

Research Interests

Astrostatistics & Spatial Statistics: I develop various statistical methods and models to address complex and important astrophysical problems. Specifically, I develop novel **spatial models** to study **Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies** and **star clusters**.

Bayesian Computation: I also work on **approximate Bayesian computation** where I utilize methods from **machine learning** to speed up Bayesian inference.

Education

- 2020-2025 **PhD Candidate in Statistics**, *Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON.*
(exp.) Thesis Title: “*Advanced Spatial Point Process Models for Astrophysics.*”
Supervisors: Gwendolyn Eadie, Patrick Brown, Roberto Abraham
- 2018-2020 **Master of Science in Statistics**, *School of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences, Western University, London, ON.*
Thesis Title: “*Point Process Modeling of Stellar Objects in the M33 Galaxy.*”
Supervisors: A. Ian McLeod, Pauline Barmby
- 2014–2018 **Bachelor of Science, Honor Specializations in Financial Modeling, Gold Medalist**, *School of Mathematical and Statistical Sciences, Western University, London, ON.*

Positions

- 2023-Present **Data Sciences Institute Doctoral Fellow**, Data Sciences Institute, University of Toronto
- 2020-Present **CANSSI Multi-disciplinary Doctoral Trainee**, Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Toronto
- 2020-Present **Graduate Researcher in Astrostatistics**, Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Toronto
- 2020 **Post-Graduate Researcher in Astrostatistics**, Department of Statistical and Actuarial Sciences, Western University
- 2018-2020 **Graduate Research Assistant**, Department of Statistical and Actuarial Sciences, Western University

Awards, Fellowships, & Scholarships

At Toronto

- 2023 Astrostatistics Student Paper Competition Finalist, Joint Statistical Meeting 2023, **100 USD**
- 2023 Department of Statistical Sciences Doctoral Travel and Conference Award, University of Toronto, **3000 CAD**
- 2023 Department of Statistical Sciences Doctoral Early Research Excellence Awards, University of Toronto, **1500 CAD**
- 2023-2026 Data Sciences Institute Travel Award, University of Toronto, **1500 CAD/yr**
- 2023-2026 Data Sciences Institute Doctoral Student Fellowship, University of Toronto, **25000 CAD/yr**
- 2020-2025 CANSSI Multidisciplinary Doctoral Trainee

- 2020 Doctoral Recruitment Award, **10000 CAD**
- 2020 E.F. Burton and F. W. Burton Graduate Scholarship Award, **4000 CAD**
[At Western](#)
- 2018-2020 Western Graduate Research Scholarship, **7000 CAD/yr**
- 2018 Western Gold Medalist in Financial Modelling
- 2016 Robert and Ruth Lumsden Scholarships In Science, **1000 CAD**
- 2015 William Wyatt Scholarships, **1000 CAD**
- 2015 Jane Plas International Student Award, **6000 CAD**
- 2014-2018 Western Continuing Scholarship, **10000 CAD**

Scholarly Work

In Preparation

- [1] **D. Li**, P. van Dokkum, R. Abraham, G. Eadie, W. Harris, A. Romanowsky, and S. Danieli, “*Candidate Dark Galaxy-2: Discovery of an Almost Dark Galaxy with Four Globular Clusters in the Perseus Cluster*”, In preparation (2024).
- [2] A. M. Cook, **D. Li**, G. M. Eadie, D. C. Stenning, P. Scholz, D. Bingham, R. Craiu, B. M. Gaensler, K. Masui, Z. Pleunis, A. Herrera-Martin, R. C. Joseph, A. Pandhi, and A. B. Pearlman, “*k-Contact Distance for Noisy Nonhomogeneous Spatial Point Data, with Application to Repeating Fast Radio Burst Sources*”, In preparation (2024).

Submitted

- [3] **D. Li**, G. Eadie, P. Brown, W. Harris, R. Abraham, P. van Dokkum, S. Janssens, S. Berek, S. Danieli, A. Romanowsky, and J. Speagle, “*Discovery of Two Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies with Unusually Bright Globular Cluster Luminosity Functions via a Mark-Dependently Thinned Point Process (MATHPOP)*”, [Submitted to The Astrophysical Journal \(2024\)](#).
- [†][4] **D. Li** and Z. Zhang, “*Bayesian Optimization Sequential Surrogate (BOSS) Algorithm: Fast Bayesian Inference for a Broad Class of Bayesian Hierarchical Models*”, [Submitted to Bayesian Analysis \(2024\)](#).

Published/Accepted

- [5] **D. Li**, A. Stringer, P. E. Brown, G. M. Eadie, and R. G. Abraham, “*Poisson Cluster Process Models for Detecting Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies*”, [Accepted to The Annals of Applied Statistics \(2024\)](#).
- [6] P. van Dokkum, **D. Li**, R. Abraham, S. Danieli, G. M. Eadie, W. E. Harris, and A. J. Romanowsky, “*Deep HST/UVIS Imaging of the Candidate Dark Galaxy CDG-1*”, [Research Notes of the AAS 8, 135 \(2024\)](#).
- [7] **D. Li**, G. M. Eadie, R. Abraham, P. E. Brown, W. E. Harris, S. R. Janssens, A. J. Romanowsky, P. van Dokkum, and S. Danieli, “*Light from the Darkness: Detecting Ultra-diffuse Galaxies in the Perseus Cluster through Over-densities of Globular Clusters with a Log-Gaussian Cox Process*”, [The Astrophysical Journal 935, 3 \(2022\)](#).
- [8] **D. Li** and P. Barmby, “*Gibbs Point Process Model for Young Star Clusters in M33*”, [Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society 501, 3472–3489 \(2020\)](#).

Telescope Observing Proposals

- [9] P. van Dokkum, R. Abraham, S. Danieli, G. Eadie, W. Harris, **D. Li**, and A. Romanowsky, “*A Candidate Nearly-Dark Galaxy with 4 Globular Clusters*”, Hubble Space Telescope Proposal, GO 17454 (2023).

[†] Shared first authorship. Names are listed alphabetically.

- [10] D. Li, R. Abraham, S. Danieli, G. Eadie, P. Brown, W. Harris, A. Romanowsky, and P. van Dokkum., “*Deep Imaging of a Candidate Dark Galaxy in Perseus*”, Gemini Consortium, GN-2022B-Q-109 (2022).

Talks, Presentations & Others

Invited Talks

- 2023 “*Learning how to Count Again: Inferring Globular Cluster Counts in Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies with Bayesian Marked-Dependently Thinned Poisson Point Process.*” Astrostatistics in Canada and Beyond, Banff, AB
- 2023 “*Principled Bayesian Inference for estimating Globular Cluster Counts in Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies using Mark-Dependently Thinned Point Process.*” International CHASC Astro-Statistics Centre, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA
- 2023 “*Poisson Cluster Process for Detecting Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies.*” , Astrostatistics Student Paper Competition, Joint Statistical Meeting 2023, Toronto, ON
- 2022 “*Detecting Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies in the Perseus Cluster using Log-Gaussian Cox Process.*” Cluster at McMaster, McMaster University, ON
- 2022 “*Light from the Darkness: Detecting Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies in the Perseus Cluster using Log-Gaussian Cox Process.*” Advances in Astrostatistics in the Great White North —Invited Session, Joint Statistical Meeting 2022, Washington, DC

Contributed Talks

- 2024 “*Bayesian Optimization Sequential Surrogate (BOSS): Fast Bayesian Inference for Conditional Latent Gaussian Models.*” Statistical Society of Canada Annual Meeting 2024, St John’s, NL
- 2020 “*Gibbs Point Process Model for Objects in the Star Formation Complexes of M33.*” Innovations in Statistics for Astronomy and Space Physics —Topic Contributed Session, Joint Statistical Meeting 2020, Pennsylvania, PA

Poster Presentations

- 2023 “*Learning how to Count Again: Inferring Globular Cluster Counts in Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies with Bayesian Marked-Dependently Thinned Poisson Point Process.*” Poster Presentation, Data Sciences Institute Research Day, Toronto, ON
- 2022 “*Poisson Cluster Process Models for Detecting Ultra-Diffuse Galaxies.*” CANSSI Ontario Research Day, Toronto, ON

Software

- 2024 **MATHPOP**: R package for fitting mark-dependently thinned point process to infer the counts and luminosity functions of globular clusters in low surface-brightness galaxies.

Teaching

- 2024 Course Instructor for STA 347: Probability at UTSG
- 2024 Teaching assistant for STA 237, STA 257, STA 261, STA 347, STA 442, STA 447 at UTSG
- 2023 Teaching assistant for STA 257, STA 261, STA 347 at UTSG
- 2022 Teaching assistant for STA 257, STA 261, STA 347 at UTSG
- 2021 Teaching assistant for STA 220, STA 257, STA 261 at UTSG
- 2020 Teaching assistant for STA 257, STA 261, STA 465 at UTSG

Service and Leadership

- 2024 **Organizer**, *STATSTRO 2024 WORKSHOP*, Department of Statistical Sciences & Department of Astrophysics and Astronomy, University of Toronto.
- 2023 **Organizer**, *Grant Proposal Writing Workshop*, Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Toronto.
- 2023 **Founder and Organizer**, *STatistics Research Writing And Reading (STAR WAR) Workshop*, Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Toronto.
- 2021-2023 **Student Representative**, *Applied Research and Education Seminar (ARES)*, CANSSI Ontario.

Languages

English Fluent
Mandarin Native

Professional References

Gwendolyn M. Eadie

Department of Statistical Sciences & Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics
University of Toronto
Toronto, ON M5S 1A1
✉ gwen.eadie@utoronto.ca

Patrick E. Brown

Department of Statistical Sciences
University of Toronto
Toronto, ON M5S 1A1
✉ patrick.brown@utoronto.ca

Roberto G. Abraham

Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics & David A. Dunlap Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics
University of Toronto
Toronto, ON M5S 1A1
✉ roberto.abraham@utoronto.ca

Alex Stringer

Department of Statistical and Actuarial Science
University of Waterloo
Waterloo, ON N2L 3G1
✉ alex.stringer@uwaterloo.ca