



**SMIT** SIKKIM  
MANIPAL  
UNIVERSITY  
SIKKIM MANIPAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

# Engineering Mathematics III

# Discrete Mathematics

## Lecture 4

### Transitive Closure & Warshall's Algorithm

This course is taught to Computer Science Engineering students in SMIT, India during Jun-Dec, 2019.

# Stephen Warshall



an American computer scientist

He and a colleague at Technical Operations bet a bottle of rum on who first could determine whether this algorithm always works.

## Problem

Using Warshall's algorithm, find the transitive closure of the relation

$$\mathcal{R} = \{(1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 3), (3, 4)\}$$

on the set  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ .

# Questions?

# Thank you

