

## 2 ARDUINO PLATFORM

Arduino is a popular open-source platform used for developing electronic projects. The platform consists of hardware and software components, including microcontrollers, shields, sensors, and an integrated development environment (IDE).

The Arduino IDE is the software used to program and upload code to the microcontrollers. It is available for Windows, Mac, and Linux operating systems and is free to download. The IDE includes a text editor for writing code, a compiler that turns the code into machine language, and a bootloader that allows the code to be uploaded to the board.

There are different types of Arduino boards available, each with its unique features and capabilities. The most common boards include the Arduino Uno, which is widely used for beginners, and the Arduino Mega, which has more input and output pins. Other notable boards include the Arduino Nano, which is small and compact, and the Arduino Due, which has a more powerful processor.

Overall, the Arduino platform is versatile and easy to use, making it a popular choice for hobbyists, students, and professionals alike. Its open-source nature allows for a vast community of users to develop and share projects and resources, making it an excellent starting point for anyone interested in electronics and programming.