Selection pressure on α and γ genes when $M^{GA}\left(0
ight)=0.5$, e=0.1, $\Pi^{aA}=5.0$, $\Pi^{AA}=4.0$, $\Pi^{aa}=3.0$, $\Pi^{Aa}=2.0$ Natural selection, γ Natural selection, α 0.6 Males Males Females **Females** 0.4 Total Total 0.2 -0.2100 300 400 500 300 Time Time Sexual selection, α Sexual selection, γ 0.6 Males Females 0.4 • Total 0.2 0.0 -0.2Males Females 400 500 600 400 500 600 **Time** Time Combined selection, α Combined selection, γ 0.6 Natural Natural Sexual Total Total 0.2 0.0 -0.2-0.4100 200 300 400 500 600 700 400 500 800 100 200 300 600 700 800 Time Time