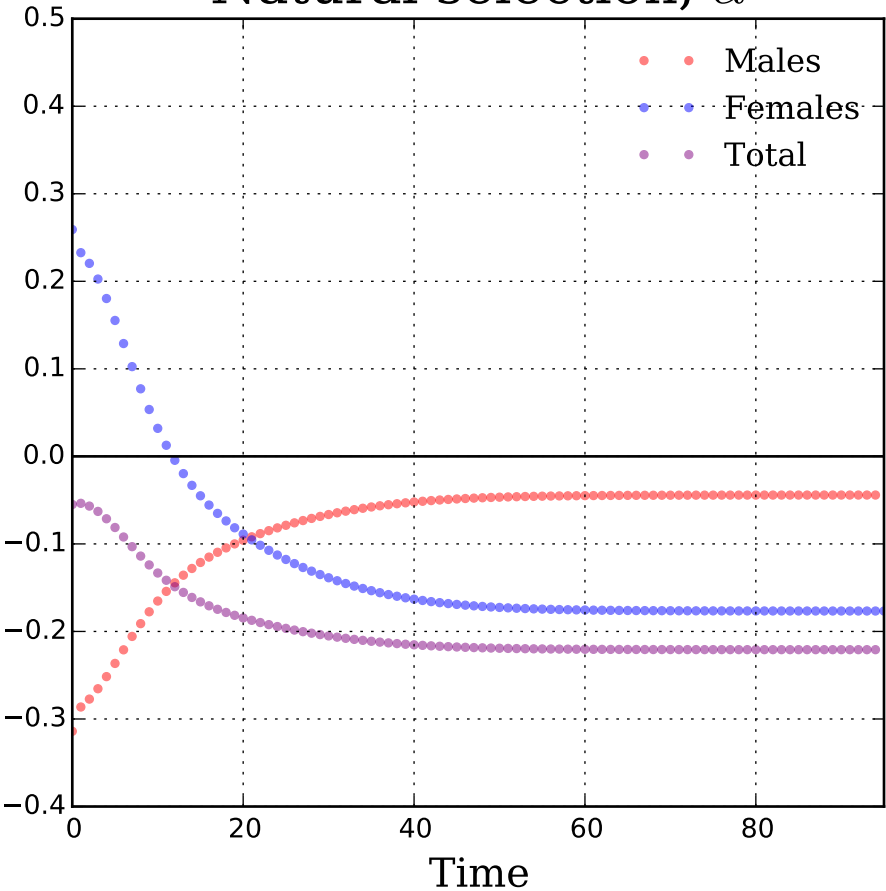


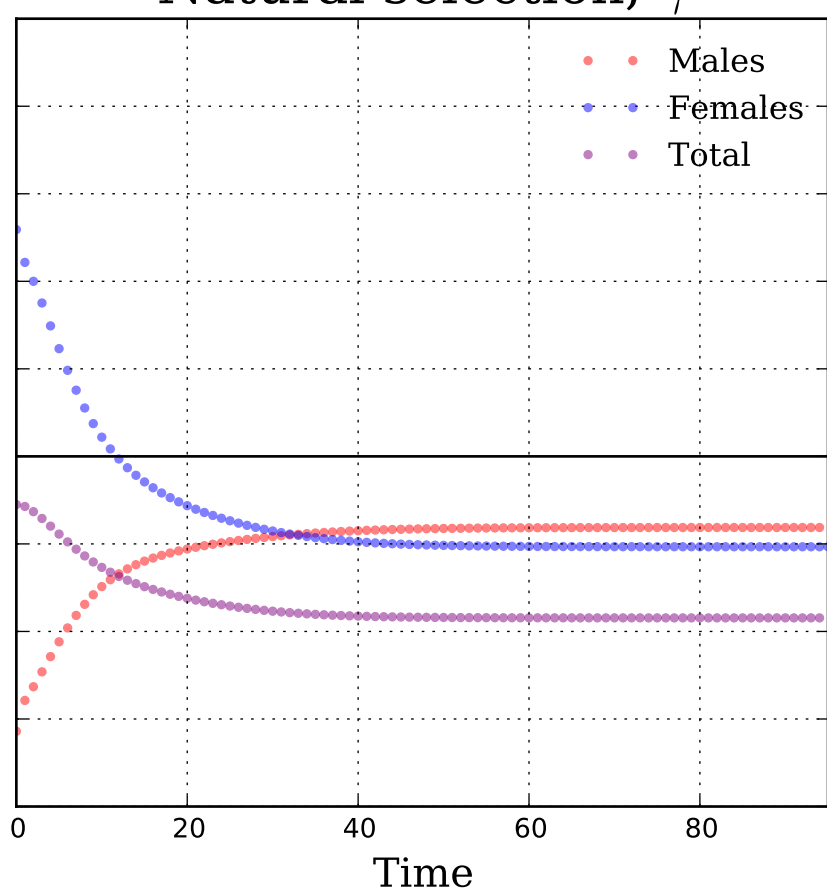
Selection pressure on α and γ genes when

$$m^{GA}(0)=0.5, e=0.9, \Pi^{aA}=5.0, \Pi^{AA}=4.0, \Pi^{aa}=3.0, \Pi^{Aa}=2.0$$

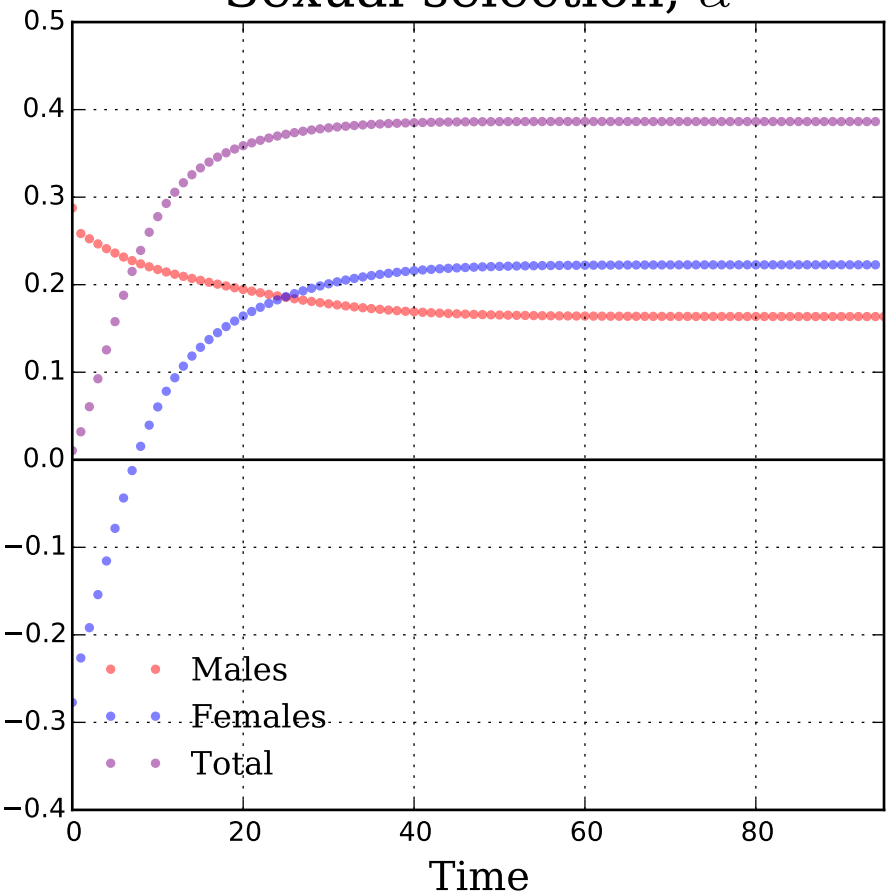
Natural selection, α



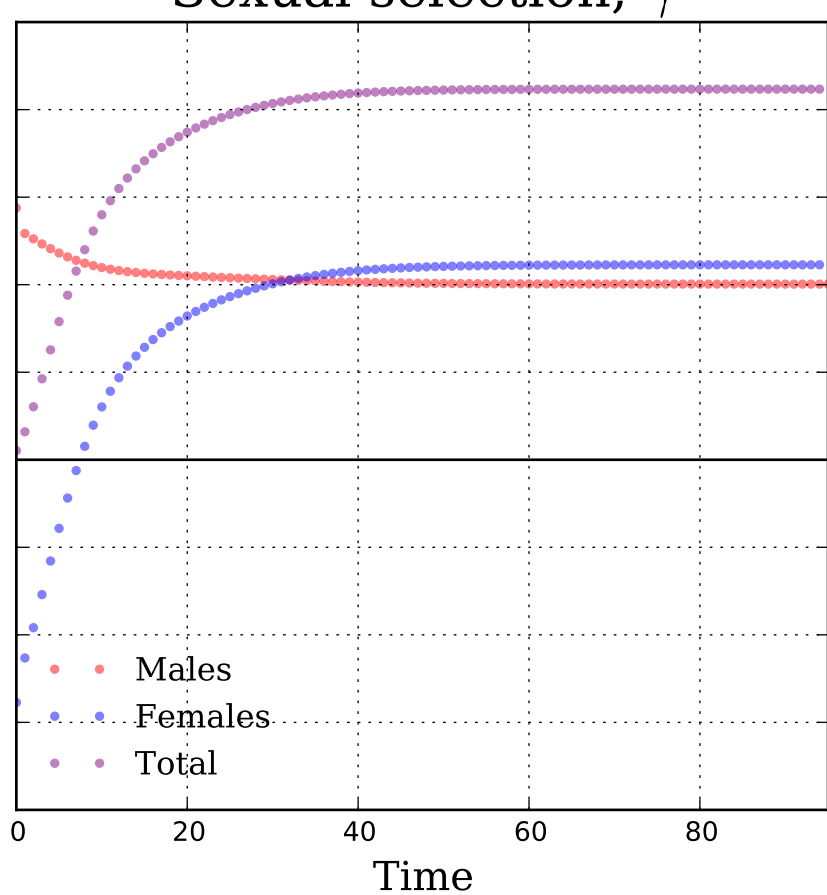
Natural selection, γ



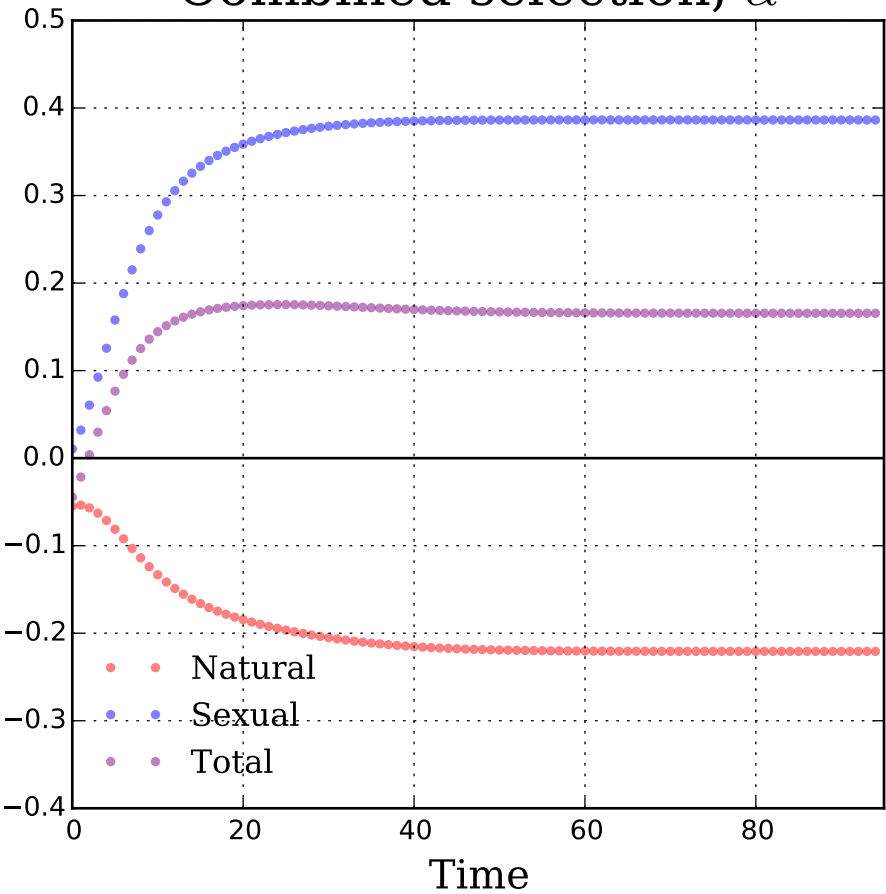
Sexual selection, α



Sexual selection, γ



Combined selection, α



Combined selection, γ

