Selection pressure on α and γ genes when $m^{GA}(0) = 0.5$, e = 0.1, $\Pi^{aA} = 5.0$, $\Pi^{AA} = 4.0$, $\Pi^{aa} = 3.0$, $\Pi^{Aa} = 2.0$ Natural selection, α Natural selection, γ Males Males 0.2 Females Females Total Total 0.0 -0.4200 300 400 500 400 500 100 300 Time Time Sexual selection, γ Sexual selection, α Males Males 0.2 Females Females • Total Total 0.0 -0.2-0.6 0 100 400 500 600 700 100 300 400 500 600 Time Time Combined selection, α Combined selection, γ Natural Natural 0.2 Sexual Sexual Total Total 0.0 -0.2-0.4100 200 300 400 500 600 700 300 400 500 800 100 200 600 700 800 Time Time