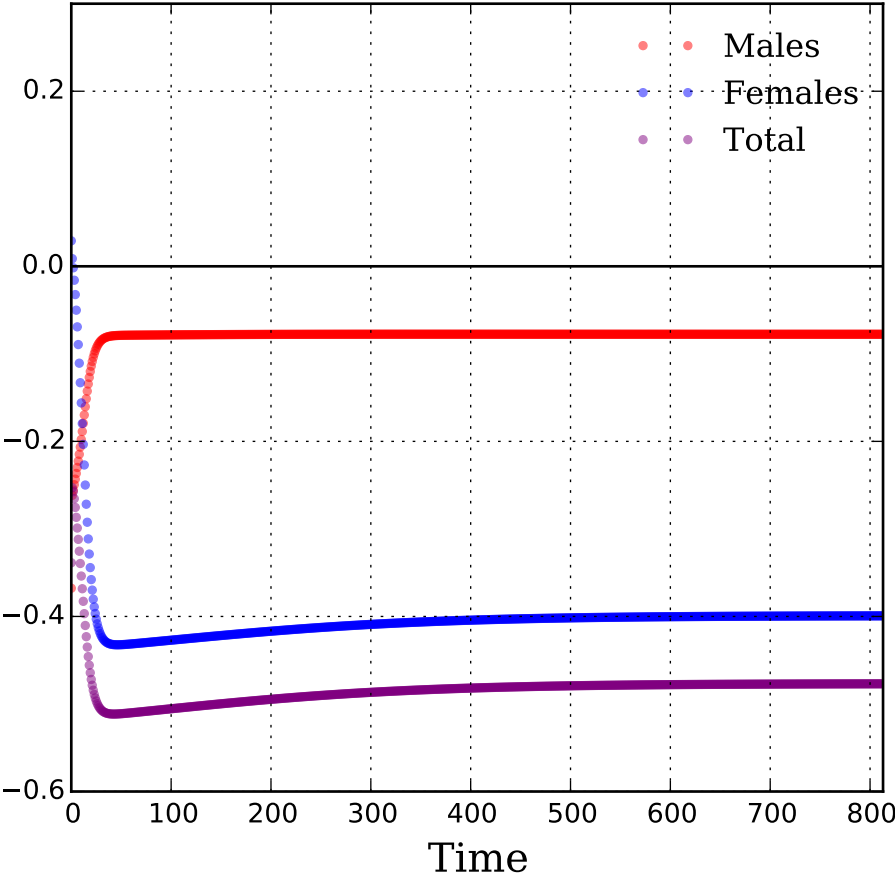


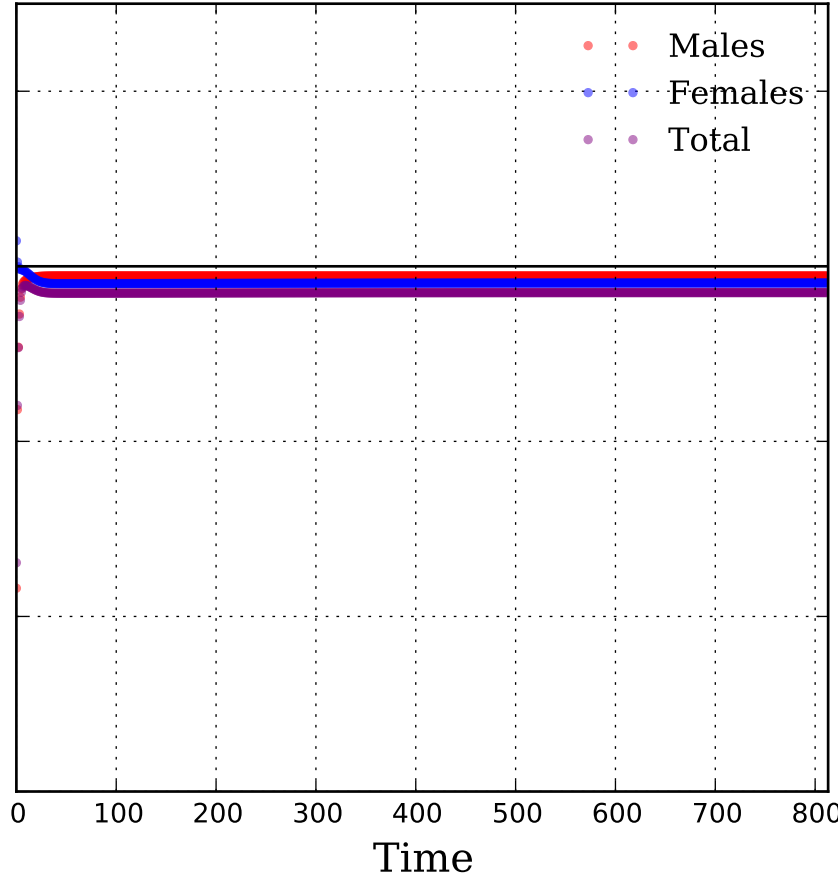
# Selection pressure on $\alpha$ and $\gamma$ genes when

$$m^{GA}(0)=0.5, e=0.1, \Pi^{aA}=5.0, \Pi^{AA}=4.0, \Pi^{aa}=3.0, \Pi^{Aa}=2.0$$

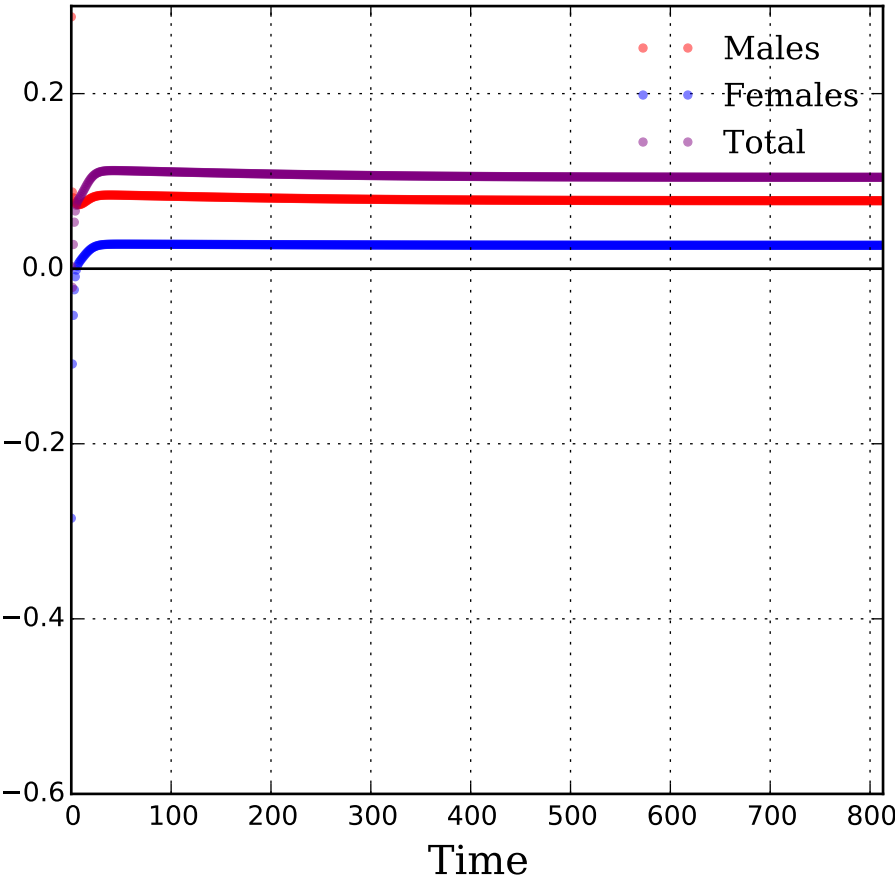
Natural selection,  $\alpha$



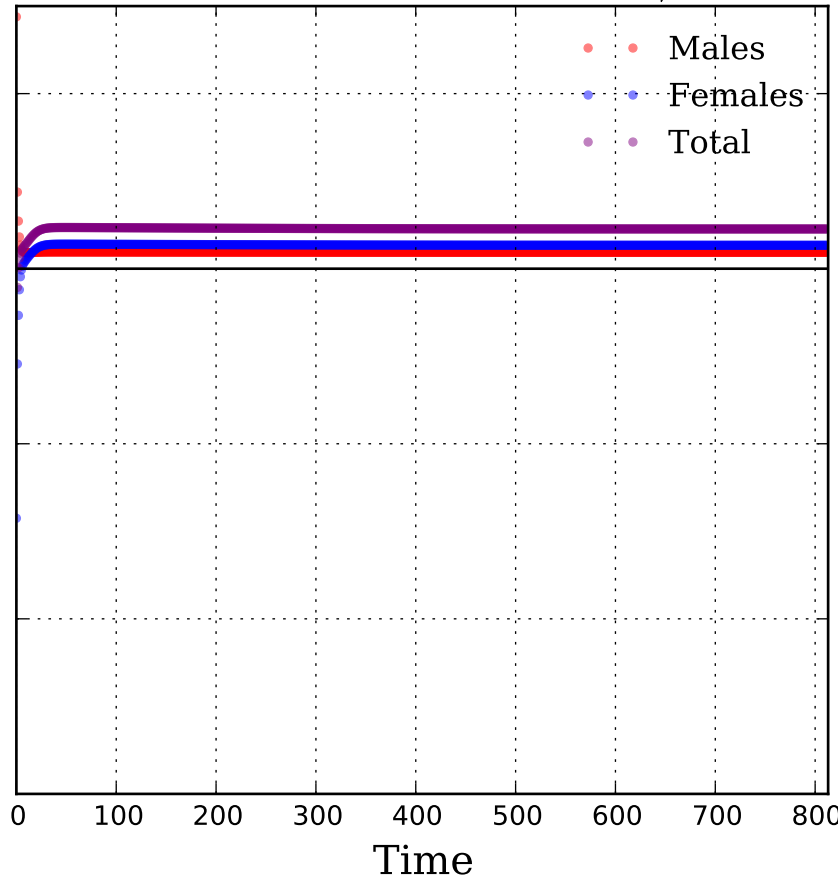
Natural selection,  $\gamma$



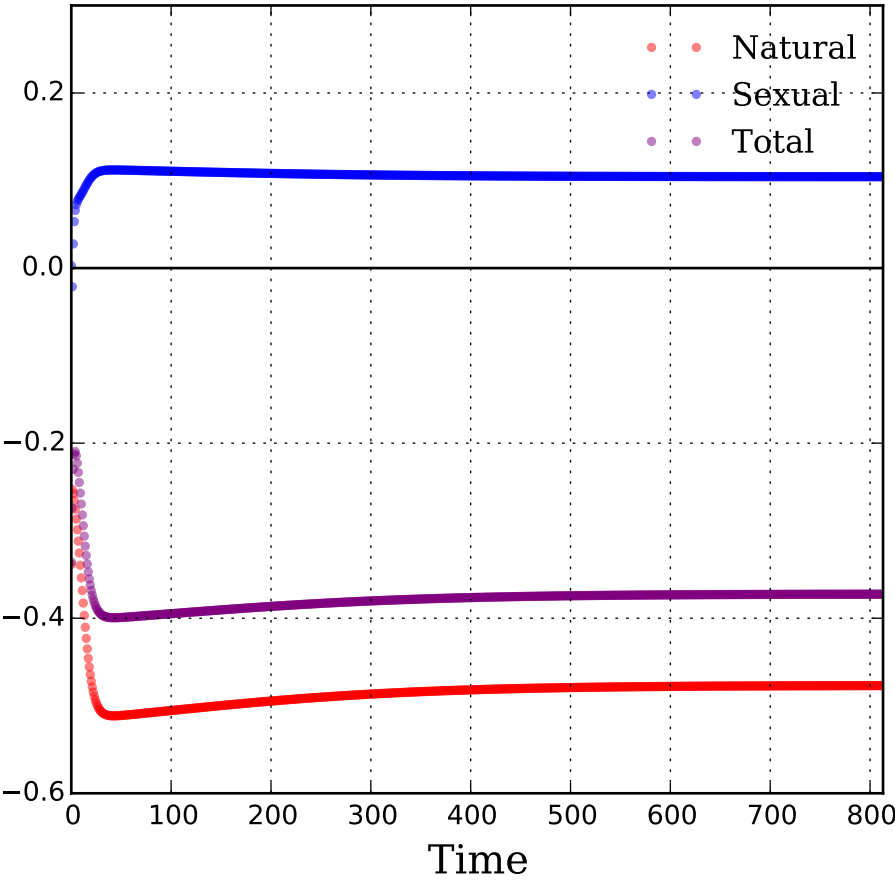
Sexual selection,  $\alpha$



Sexual selection,  $\gamma$



Combined selection,  $\alpha$



Combined selection,  $\gamma$

