Selection pressure on α and γ genes when $M^{GA}\left(0
ight) = 0.5$, e = 0.1, $\Pi^{aA} = 5.0$, $\Pi^{AA} = 4.0$, $\Pi^{aa} = 3.75$, $\Pi^{Aa} = 2.0$ Natural selection, α Natural selection, γ 0.6 • Males Males Females **Females** 0.4 Total Total 0.2 -0.2-0.6500 1000 500 1000 1500 1500 Time Time Sexual selection, α Sexual selection, γ 0.6 Males Females 0.4 0.2 0.0 • Males Females 1500 1000 1000 500 1500 Time Time Combined selection, Combined selection, α 0.6 Natural Sexual 0.4 0.2 0.0 -0.2-0.4500 1000 1000 1500 500 1500 0 Time Time