

LAB-2

1. Overview

In this assignment, you will design, implement, and evaluate two embedded applications using the **ESP32 platform**. Both challenges require integrating sensors, network communication protocols, backend data handling, and structured software design. You must follow a rigorous engineering workflow, including requirements analysis, architecture definition, software/hardware integration, and testing.

1. Challenge 1 – ESP32 Standalone Web Server

Design and implement a **standalone HTTP web server** running on the ESP32.

The system must:

Functional Requirements

1. Environmental Monitoring

- Read and display **temperature** and **relative humidity** using the DHT22 sensor.
- Refresh values periodically (configurable interval, recommended 1–5 seconds).

2. User Input Interface

- Provide a web interface allowing the user to **set a motor speed setpoint (RPM)**.
- Show the entered setpoint in the **Serial Monitor** in real time.
- Motor hardware is *not* required—focus on interface and data flow.

3. Web UI Requirements

- The server must be **mobile-responsive** and accessible from any device on the same network.
- UI must clearly display:
 - Sensor readings
 - Input field for RPM setpoint
 - Timestamp of last update

2. Challenge 2 – ESP32 MQTT-Based IoT System

Design and implement a system where the ESP32 communicates using the MQTT protocol. The system must:

Functional Requirements

1. Telemetry Publishing

- Publish temperature and humidity readings periodically (topic naming must follow good structure, e.g., esp32/sensors/dht22).

2. Data Logging or Visualization

- Use an MQTT dashboard to show sensor values over time.

3. Setpoint Subscription

- Subscribe to a topic (e.g., esp32/control/rpm) for motor RPM setpoint.
- Display the received setpoint via Serial Monitor.

4. Broker Connectivity

- Use a cloud broker (e.g., HiveMQ Cloud).
- Document your topic structure and message format.

5. Additional Notes

- Motor hardware is not required.

- Ensure QoS selection is justified.
- All messages must follow a clean JSON structure.

3. Deliveries

- **Code repository in GitHub(well organized, README with build/run steps).**
- A short technical report including (could be in the repository):
 - o Requirement Analysis, System Analysis and Design (Architecture & Components), Hardware Design and Integration, Firmware Design and Development, Testing and Validation.
 - o **Comparative Analysis**
 - Compare the two approaches:
 - Complexity
 - Scalability
 - Real-time performance
 - Suitability for industrial IoT systems
 - Reliability and maintainability