

```
from math import degrees, radians, atan2, sin, cos, acos
import numpy as np
```

```
A1 = 13.5
```

```
A2 = 10.5
```

```
def analytical(x, y):
```

```
    pq2 = degrees(acos(((x**2)+(y**2)-(A1**2)-(A2**2))/(2*A1*A2)))
```

```
    pq1 = degrees(atan2(y, x)-atan2((A2*sin(radians(pq2))), (A1+(A2*cos(radians(pq2))))))
```

```
    nq2 = -pq2
```

```
    nq1 = degrees(atan2(y, x)-atan2((A2*sin(radians(nq2))), (A1+(A2*cos(radians(nq2))))))
```

```
    print('+ q2\'s q1: ', pq1)
```

```
    print('Positive q2: ', pq2)
```

```
    print('- q2\'s q1: ', nq1)
```

```
    print('Negative q2: ', nq2)
```

```
    print()
```

```
def forward(joints):
```

```
    x = (A1 * cos(radians(joints[0]))) + (A2 * cos(radians(joints[0]+joints[1])))
```

```
    y = (A1 * sin(radians(joints[0]))) + (A2 * sin(radians(joints[0]+joints[1])))
```

```
    return [x, y]
```

```
def numerical(x, y):
```

```
    target = np.array([x, y])
```

```
    joints = [90, 0]
```

```
    start_pos = np.array(forward(joints))
```

```
    error = np.linalg.norm(target - start_pos)
```

```
    while error > 0.1:
```

```
        for i in range(2):
```

```
            joints_add = joints[:]
```

```
            joints_add[i] += 0.5
```

```
            pos_add = np.array(forward(joints_add))
```

```
            err_add = np.linalg.norm(target - pos_add)
```

```
            joints_sub = joints[:]
```

```
            joints_sub[i] -= 0.5
```

```
            pos_sub = np.array(forward(joints_sub))
```

```
            err_sub = np.linalg.norm(target - pos_sub)
```

```
        if err_add >= err_sub:
```

```
            joints[i] = joints_sub[i]
```

```
            error = err_sub
```

```
elif err_add < err_sub:  
    joints[i] = joints_add[i]  
    error = err_add  
  
print("q1 and q2: ", joints)  
print()
```

```
analytical(0, 24)  
analytical(5, 10)  
analytical(-5, 10)  
analytical(5, -10)  
analytical(-5, -10)  
numerical(0, 24)  
numerical(5, 10)  
numerical(-5, 10)  
numerical(5, -10)  
numerical(-5, -10)
```