## rwrds

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Type Package

| <b>Title</b> An R package for downloading and cleaning WRDS data.  |
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| compustat       2         compustat_annual       2         compustat_append_crsp_links       3         compustat_crsp_annual       4         compustat_names       5         crsp       6         crsp_annual       6         crsp_daily       7         crsp_header       8         crsp_monthly       8         hello       9         mergent_corporates       9         mergent_issues       10         wrds_connect       11         wrds_schema_list       11         wrds_table_list       12         wrds_variable_list       12         Index       13 |

2 compustat\_annual

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Download Compustat

#### **Description**

compustat downloads the annual or quarterly Compustat table.

## Usage

```
compustat(wrds, begin_year, end_year, frequency, vars = "default")
```

## **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

begin\_year Numeric. end\_year Numeric.

frequency Character. Input either 'annual' or 'quarterly'.

vars Optional character. Defaults to a recommended subset of variables. Choose 'all'

if you want to download all variables. Otherwise, provide a list of variables.

#### **Details**

Downloads the annual or quarterly Compustat table. The table address is either compa.funda or compa.fundq. By default, the function downloads a subset of the variables. You can specify your own variable list by providing a string vector to the vars function. You can download all the variables by setting vars equal to 'all'. By default, mergeos on industry information from the names table and removes duplicate gvkey fiscal quarter or fiscal year observations. The deduping logic is to keep the observation with the fewest NA values. See function documentation for compustat\_annual and compustat\_quarterly.

## **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
compa_df = compustat(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2012, frequency = 'annual', vars = c('gvkey', 'fy
```

compustat\_annual

Download annual Compustat

## **Description**

compustat\_annual downloads the Compustat table with annual observations.

## Usage

```
compustat_annual(wrds, begin_year, end_year, subset = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

begin\_year Numeric. end\_year Numeric.

subset Optional Boolean. Download recommended subset of variables? Defaults to

TRUE.

#### **Details**

Downloads the annual observation Compustat table that is updated at an annual frequency. The table address is compa.funda. By default, the function only downloads a subset of the variables. You can download all the variables by setting the subset argument to FALSE. By default, merges on industry information from the names table and removes duplicate gvkey fiscal year observations. The de-duping logic is to keep the observation with the fewest NA values.

#### **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
compa_df = compustat_annual(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2012)
```

```
compustat_append_crsp_links
```

Append CRSP identifiers onto a Compustat data frame

## Description

compustat\_append\_crsp\_links appends on CRSP permno and permco identifiers onto Compustat gvkey identifiers.

## Usage

```
compustat_append_crsp_links(wrds, comp_df)
```

#### **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

comp\_df Compustat data.frame. Requires the gkvey and datadate fields to be present.

## **Details**

Appends on CRSP permno and permcos based on the standard Compsutat-CRSP linking table. The linking table address is crspa.ccmxpf\_linktable. Requires that the Compustat data.frame be physically located in memory (not a lazy dplyr table reference). Requires that the gvkey and datadate fields are present in the Compustat data.frame.

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
compa_annual = compustat_annual(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2011)
comp_linked = compustat_append_crsp_links(wrds = wrds, comp_df = compa_annual)
```

compustat\_crsp\_annual Download annual Compustat with CRSP annual returns

#### **Description**

compustat\_annual downloads the annual Compustat table and merges on annual CRSP returns.

#### Usage

```
compustat_crsp_annual(wrds, begin_year, end_year, subset = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

begin\_year Numeric. end\_year Numeric.

subset Optional Boolean. Download recommended subset of variables? Defaults to

TRUE.

#### **Details**

Downloads the annual Compustat file using the compustat\_annual function. Appends on CRSP links and returns using the functions compustat\_append\_crsp\_links and crsp\_annual, respectively. The annual return merge is naive and is based on a fiscal year to calendar year match.

#### **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
comp_crsp_df = compustat_crsp_annual(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2012)
```

```
compustat_crsp_linking_table
```

Download Compustat-CRSP linking table

## Description

compustat\_crsp\_linking\_table downloads the Compustat-CRSP linking table.

#### Usage

```
compustat_crsp_linking_table(wrds, dl = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

dl Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy

dplyr table reference.

compustat\_names 5

#### **Details**

Downloads the standard Compustat-CRSP linking table. The table address is crspa.ccmxpf\_linktable. By default, the function downloads the data. A lazy dplyr table reference can be returned by setting the dl argument to FALSE.

## **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
linking_tbl = compustat_crsp_linking_table(wrds = wrds, dl = FALSE)
```

compustat\_names

Download Compustat names table

## **Description**

 ${\tt compustat\_names}\ downloads\ the\ Compustat\ names\ table.$ 

#### Usage

```
compustat_names(wrds, subset = TRUE, d1 = TRUE)
```

## **Arguments**

| wrds   | WRDS connection object from wrds_connect function.   |
|--------|--|
| subset | Optional Boolean. Download recommended subset of variables? Defaults to $\ensuremath{TRUE}$ .      |
| dl     | Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy dplyr table reference. |

## **Details**

The names table contains general gvkey-level information, such as NAICS industry. The table address is compa.names. By default, the function only downloads a subset of the variables. You can download all the variables by setting the subset argument to FALSE.

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
names_df = compustat_names(wrds = wrds, subset = TRUE, dl = TRUE)
```

6 crsp\_annual

| Download CRSP |
|---------------|
|               |

#### **Description**

crsp downloads the annual, monthly, or daily CRSP table.

#### Usage

```
crsp(wrds, begin_year, end_year, frequency, dl = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

begin\_year Numeric. end\_year Numeric.

frequency Character. Input either 'annual', 'monthly', or 'daily'.

dl Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy

dplyr table reference.

#### **Details**

Downloads the annual, monthly, or daily CRSP Compustat table. The schema is crspa and the table is either the aggregated msf, msf, or dsf. Removes observations with weakly negative prices and shares outstanding. The function merges on identifying information from the CRSP header table. Please see either crsp\_annual, crsp\_monthly, or crsp\_daily documentation for more details.

## **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
crsp_df = crsp(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2012, frequency = 'annual')
```

crsp\_annual

Download CRSP annual returns and end-of-year prices

## Description

crsp\_annual downloads CRSP annual returns and end-of-year prices.

## Usage

```
crsp_annual(wrds, begin_year, end_year, dl = TRUE)
```

## **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

begin\_year Numeric. end\_year Numeric.

dl Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy

dplyr table reference.

crsp\_daily 7

#### **Details**

Constructs annual returns from the monthly stock file, located at crspa.msf. Only keeps permnos with a full year of data with non-missing values for returns and strictly positive values for shares outstanding and price. The function merges on identifying information from the CRSP header table.

## **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
crspa_df = crsp_annual(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2012)
```

crsp\_daily

Download CRSP daily return and price data

#### **Description**

crsp\_daily downloads CRSP daily returns and end-of-month prices.

#### Usage

```
crsp_daily(wrds, begin_year, end_year, dl = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

begin\_year Numeric.
end\_year Numeric.

dl Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy

dplyr table reference.

subset Optional Boolean. Download recommended subset of variables? Defaults to

TRUE.

## **Details**

Downloads data from table crspa.dsf. Removes observations with weakly negative prices and shares outstanding. The function merges on identifying information from the CRSP header table.

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
crspd_df = crsp_daily(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2010)
```

8 crsp\_monthly

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Download CRSP header table

#### **Description**

crsp\_header downloads the CRSP header table.

## Usage

```
crsp_header(wrds, subset = TRUE, dl = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

subset Optional Boolean. Download recommended subset of variables? Defaults to

TRUE.

dl Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy

dplyr table reference.

## **Details**

The header table contains permno-level information, such as SIC industry. The table address is crspa.msfhdr. By default, the function only downloads a subset of the variables. You can download all the variables by setting the subset argument to FALSE.

## **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
crsp_names = crsp_header(wrds = wrds, subset = TRUE, dl = FALSE)
```

crsp\_monthly

Download CRSP monthly return and price data

#### **Description**

crsp\_monthly downloads CRSP monthly returns and end-of-month prices.

### Usage

```
crsp_monthly(wrds, begin_year, end_year, dl = TRUE)
```

## **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

begin\_year Numeric. end\_year Numeric.

dl Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy

dplyr table reference.

hello 9

#### **Details**

Downloads data from table crspa.msf. Removes observations with weakly negative prices and shares outstanding. The function merges on identifying information from the CRSP header table.

## **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
crspm_df = crsp_monthly(wrds = wrds, begin_year = 2010, end_year = 2012)
```

hello

Hello, World!

## Description

Prints 'Hello, world!'.

## Usage

hello()

## **Examples**

hello()

mergent\_corporates

Download Mergent corporate bonds

## Description

mergent\_corporates downloads corporate bond issues from the Mergent issues table

## Usage

```
mergent_corporates(wrds, clean = TRUE, vanilla = TRUE, subset = TRUE,
    dl = TRUE)
```

## **Arguments**

| wrds    | WRDS connection object from wrds_connect function.   |
|---------|--|
| clean   | Optional Boolean. Clean the data to remove data errors and missings? Defaults to TRUE.             |
| vanilla | Optional Boolean. Restrict data to common vanilla bonds? Defaults to TRUE.                         |
| subset  | Optional Boolean. Clean the data for errors and missing fields? Defaults to TRUE.                  |
| dl      | Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy dplyr table reference. |

10 mergent\_issues

#### **Details**

Downloads issue-level bond data from the table fisd.fisd\_mergedissue for corporate bonds. Corporates are defined by being in utility, financial, or industrial Mergent industry groups, having bond types in CDEB, CMTN, CZ, CMTZ, UCID, or CP, and having security levels in SEN, SENS, SUB, or SS. This function calls the mergent\_issues function to download the data You can download all the variables by setting the subset argument to FALSE. By default, this function also cleans the data and restricts to vanilla corporates, which removes: floating rates notes, convertible bonds, foreign domiciled issuers, foreign currency notes, private placements, perpetuals, preferred securities, retail notes, slobs, exchangeables, unit deals, pay-in-kinds, defeased bonds, and bonds with non-strictly positive offering amounts and missing coupon types, issue ids, maturity, and offering date. By default, also merges on initial credit ratings for the issue and makes simple variable transformations.

#### **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
mergent_corps = mergent_corporates(wrds, clean = TRUE, vanilla = TRUE, subset = TRUE, dl = FALSE)
```

mergent\_issues

Download Mergent bond issues table

#### **Description**

mergent\_issues downloads the Mergent bond issues table.

## Usage

```
mergent_issues(wrds, clean = TRUE, vanilla = TRUE, subset = TRUE,
    dl = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

| wrds    | WRDS connection object from wrds_connect function.   |
|---------|--|
| clean   | Optional Boolean. Clean the data to remove data errors and missings? Defaults to TRUE.             |
| vanilla | Optional Boolean. Restrict data to common vanilla bonds? Defaults to TRUE.                         |
| subset  | Optional Boolean. Clean the data for errors and missing fields? Defaults to TRUE.                  |
| dl      | Optional Boolean. Download the data? Defaults to TRUE. FALSE outputs a lazy dplyr table reference. |

#### **Details**

Downloads issue-level bond data from the table fisd.fisd\_mergedissue. Appends on information from the callable, agentid, and exchangeable tables. By default, the function only downloads a subset of the variables. You can download all the variables by setting the subset argument to FALSE. By default, this function also cleans the data and restricts to vanilla bonds, which removes: floating rates notes, convertible bonds, foreign domiciled issuers, foreign currency notes, private placements, perpetuals, preferred securities, retail notes, slobs, exchangeables, unit deals, pay-in-kinds, defeased bonds, and bonds with non-strictly positive offering amounts and missing coupon types, issue ids, maturity, and offering date. By default, also merges on initial credit ratings for the issue and makes simple variable transformations.

wrds\_connect 11

#### **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
mergent_issues_df = mergent_issues(wrds, clean = TRUE, vanilla = TRUE, subset = TRUE, dl = FALSE)
```

wrds\_connect

Connect to the WRDS cloud

## Description

wrds\_connect creates a remote connection to the WRDS cloud.

## Usage

```
wrds_connect(username, password)
```

## Arguments

username Character. WRDS username. password Character. WRDS password.

#### **Details**

Note: WRDS cloud runs PostgreSQL.

#### **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = Sys.getenv("WRDS_NAME"), password = Sys.getenv("WRDS_PASS"))
```

wrds\_schema\_list

List available schemas in WRDS

## Description

wrds\_schema\_list downloads a list of the available schemas in the WRDS cloud.

## Usage

```
wrds_schema_list(wrds)
```

## Arguments

wrds

WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.

#### **Details**

Schemas represent different data vendors in WRDS. Schemas can be thought of as separate databases that contain their own set of tables.

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
schema_list = wrds_schema_list(wrds = wrds)
```

12 wrds\_variable\_list

wrds\_table\_list

List the tables in a WRDS schema.

## **Description**

```
wrds_table_list lists the tables in a WRDS schema
```

## Usage

```
wrds_table_list(wrds, schema)
```

#### **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function. schema Character. WRDS schema from wrds\_schema\_list.

#### **Details**

Each WRDS schema contains its own set of tables. Tables are queried directly in the package.

## **Examples**

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
table_list = wrds_table_list(wrds = wrds, schema = "compa")
```

wrds\_variable\_list

List the variables in a WRDS table

### **Description**

```
wrds_variable_list lists the columns (variables) in a WRDS table.
```

## Usage

```
wrds_variable_list(wrds, schema, table)
```

## **Arguments**

wrds WRDS connection object from wrds\_connect function.
schema Character. WRDS schema from wrds\_schema\_list.
table Character. WRDS table from wrds\_table\_list.

### **Details**

NA.

```
wrds = wrds_connect(username = "testing", password = "123456")
variable_list = wrds_variable_list(wrds = wrds, schema = "compa", table = "funda")
```

# **Index**

```
compustat, 2
compustat_annual, 2
compustat_append_crsp_links, 3
compustat_crsp_annual, 4
{\tt compustat\_crsp\_linking\_table, 4}
compustat\_names, 5
crsp, 6
crsp_annual, 6
crsp_daily, 7
\texttt{crsp\_header}, \textcolor{red}{8}
crsp\_monthly, 8
\mathsf{hello}, \textcolor{red}{9}
mergent_issues, 10
wrds_connect, 11
wrds_schema_list, 11
wrds_table_list, 12
wrds_variable_list, 12
```