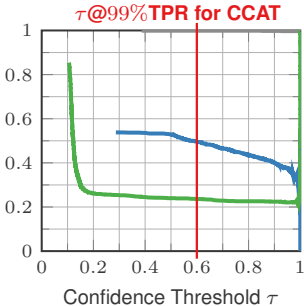


Robust Test Error at τ
($\text{RErr}(\tau)$)



Confidence Threshold τ