

# PHYS142 Review Note

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction, Coulomb Law, Energy

### 1.1 Basics of Electromagnetism

Single unified force, our perception of a force as electric or magnetic depends on our state of motion.

**Electric Fields created by:**

- Static Electric Charges
- Time-Varying Magnetic Fields

**Magnetic Fields created by**

- Moving Electric Charges (Currents)
- Time-Varying Electric Fields

**Maxwell's Equation:**

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla \cdot \vec{E} &= \frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0} \\ \nabla \times \vec{E} &= -\frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t} \\ \nabla \cdot \vec{B} &= 0 \\ \nabla \times \vec{B} &= \mu_0 \vec{J} + \mu_0 \epsilon_0 \frac{\partial \vec{E}}{\partial t}\end{aligned}$$

### 1.2 Electrostatics: Charges At Rest