

***Please do NOT write your name***

## ICS 2005 – Primary School Boys Survey

### SECTION 1

1.	Date	_____
2.	School Name	_____
3.	<i>School ID #</i>	_____
4.	How old are you?	_____ years
5.	In what class are you?	6      7      8
6.	In what school were you last year, in Term 2?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> In this school 2. <input type="checkbox"/> In another school: _____
7.	In what class were you last year?	5      6      7      8

### Consent Form

This questionnaire is part of a study conducted by ICS in 352 schools from Butere/Mumias, Bungoma and Busia districts in order to find out about HIV/AIDS awareness and how to prevent the spread of the disease. Please feel free to ask any question about this study to the ICS officer present in your school today, or any other ICS officer visiting your school in the future.

You will be asked some questions about your experience and your opinion. But you don't have to write your name. The questionnaire is totally anonymous and your answers will remain confidential. Nobody that you know will have access to the information you will write down.

**This questionnaire is not an exam. You will not be graded, and your teachers will not have access to your answers.**

You do not have to answer any question that you do not want to answer. Whether you participate or not will not involve any penalty or loss of benefits to which you, your school or your community is otherwise entitled.

However, your honest answers to these questions will help us better understand what people think, say and do about certain kinds of behaviors. We would greatly appreciate you help in responding to this survey. The survey will take about 40 minutes for you to fill it. Would you be willing to participate?

☐ Yes      ☐ No

If No: Please give the questionnaire back to the ICS field officer.

If Yes: Please turn to page 2.

*Please do NOT write your name*

## SECTION 2

*We will start by asking you some questions about yourself, your home and what you know about HIV/AIDS.*

8.	Does your home have an iron roof?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO
9.	Do you have a radio at home?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO
10.	Did you sleep under a mosquito net last night?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO
11.	Are you a member of a health club at school?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO
12.	What is your religion/denomination?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Protestant 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Catholic 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Muslim 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Hindu 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____
13.	Is your mother alive?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO
14.	Is your father alive?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO
15.	Do you have a close relative who is infected with HIV, sick from AIDS or who died from AIDS?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
16.	When was HIV/AIDS last mentioned in class?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Last week 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Last month 3. <input type="checkbox"/> 2-3 months ago 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Last term 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Never
17.	List all the ways through which people can protect themselves from HIV:  _____  _____  _____	
18.	Do you think that a healthy-looking person can have HIV?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
19.	Do you think that everyone who catches HIV eventually dies?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
20.	What can a pregnant, HIV-positive woman do to avoid transmitting HIV to her baby?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Eat healthily during pregnancy 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Wash the baby immediately after childbirth 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Take a drug at childbirth 4. <input type="checkbox"/> There is nothing the woman can do
21.	Jessica and Pauline are both 17 years old. Jessica has a boyfriend who is 18. She met him at the disco. Pauline has a boyfriend who is 30 and already married. She met him at the market. Who do you think is most at risk of getting HIV, Jessica or Pauline?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Jessica 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Pauline 3. <input type="checkbox"/> They are at equal risk of getting HIV 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
22.	When correctly used, do you think that condoms can prevent pregnancy?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
23.	When correctly used, do you think that condoms can prevent transmission of HIV/AIDS?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

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### SECTION 3

The following questions are about your own experience and your own opinion. There is no wrong or right answer. You are free not to answer some of the questions. However, if you choose to answer, please be honest. Remember, your name doesn't appear on this document and nobody you know will ever have access to your answers.

24.	If a member of your family became ill with HIV/AIDS, would you be willing to care for him/her in your household?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
25.	If a member of your family was dying of AIDS, would you want it to remain secret?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
26.	If a shopkeeper or food seller was infected with the HIV virus, should people buy food from him?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
27.	At what age do you think young people usually have their first sexual intercourse?	<input type="text"/> years old
28.	Is it OK to remain a virgin while you are a teenager?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> It is OK 2. <input type="checkbox"/> It is not OK 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not sure
29.	Is it difficult for young people to abstain from sex?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES, it is difficult 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO, it is not difficult 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
30.	Do you feel confident that you can say NO to a girlfriend if she wants to have sex with you?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES, I feel confident 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO, I don't feel confident 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I am not sure
31.	If you cannot abstain from sex, is it OK to use a condom before marriage?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> It is OK 2. <input type="checkbox"/> It is not OK 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not sure
32.	Among men, what age group do you think is the most likely to be infected with HIV?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Boys below 18 years 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Young men between 18 and 25 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Men between 25 and 30 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Men above 30 years 5. <input type="checkbox"/> They are all as likely to be infected with HIV
33.	Do you think that some girls in your class have ever had sexual intercourse?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
34.	Do you think that some boys in your class have ever had sexual intercourse?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
35.	In your class, how many girls have a boyfriend with whom they play sex?	<input type="text"/> girls
36.	In your class, how many boys have a girlfriend with whom they play sex?	<input type="text"/> boys
37.	Do you think that some students in your class use condoms if they have sexual intercourse?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> YES 2. <input type="checkbox"/> NO 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
38.	How confident are you that you will remain free of HIV infection?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> I will never get HIV 2. <input type="checkbox"/> I will get HIV only if I am unlucky 3. <input type="checkbox"/> I will probably get HIV

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#### **SECTION 4**

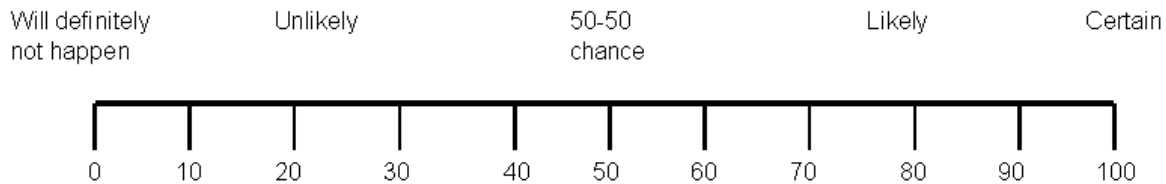
*The following questions are about your own sexual experience. You are free not to answer any question. However, if you choose to answer, please be honest. Remember, your name doesn't appear on this document and nobody you know will ever have access to your answers.*

39.	Between now and the time you finish class 8, do you think you will play sex?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Certainly not 2. <input type="checkbox"/> It is possible 3. <input type="checkbox"/> It is certain
40.	Have you ever played sex?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, with more than one person 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, with only one person 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No, never
41.	Have you ever used a condom whilst playing sex?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
42.	Think of the last person you played sex with. When did you last play sex with her?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> during the last month 2. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 3 months ago 3. <input type="checkbox"/> 4 to 12 months ago 4. <input type="checkbox"/> over 1 year ago 5. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
43.	Did you use a condom the last time you played sex with her?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I used a condom. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No, I did not use a condom. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
44.	How old is the last person you played sex with?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> less than 18 years old 2. <input type="checkbox"/> 18-25 years old 3. <input type="checkbox"/> 25-30 years old 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Above 30 years old 5. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
45.	Think of the second last person you played sex with. When did you last play sex with her?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> during the past 3 months 2. <input type="checkbox"/> 4 to 12 months ago 3. <input type="checkbox"/> 1-2 years ago 4. <input type="checkbox"/> over 2 years ago 5. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
46.	Did you use a condom the last time you played sex with her?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I used a condom. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No, I did not use a condom. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
47.	How old is the second last person you played sex with?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> less than 18 years old 2. <input type="checkbox"/> 18-25 years old 3. <input type="checkbox"/> 25-30 years old 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Above 30 years old 5. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
48.	What grade were you in when you first played sex?	1. <input type="text"/>  2. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
49.	How old were you when you first played sex?	1. <input type="text"/> years old 2. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A
50.	How many people have you played sex with in your life?	1. <input type="text"/> people 2. <input type="checkbox"/> N/A

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## **SECTION 5**

*In the following ten questions, I will ask you about the **PERCENT CHANCE** of something happening. The percent chance must be a number from 0 to 100.*



*The more likely you think something is to happen, the higher the percent chance you should report for that question. If an event will definitely happen, you should report 100%. If an event will definitely NOT happen, you should report 0%. If you think an event might happen, you should report a number greater than 0 but less than 100. This number should be bigger the more likely you think it is the thing will happen. Let us go through some examples.*

***Example 1: What is the percent chance the sun will rise tomorrow?***

*Since the sun rises everyday, it will definitely rise tomorrow. You should answer this question with 100.*

***Example 2: What is the percent chance that a pregnant woman will give birth to a girl?***

*Roughly half of all babies born are girls. So there is a half chance that a pregnant woman will give birth to a girl. So you should answer this question 50, since 50 is half way between 0 and 100.*

***Example 3: What is the percent chance that you will visit Busia town this weekend?***

*If you are definitely visiting Busia town this weekend, you will answer with 100.*

*If you visit Busia town on weekends often, and it is likely you will visit this weekend, you will report a high number that is closer to 100 than to 0. It could be a number like 75 or 80 or 87.*

*If you do not visit Busia town often, and it is unlikely that you will visit this weekend, you would answer with a low number that is closer to 0 than 100 like 13 or 20 or 25.*

*If you have never been to Busia town and will never go there, you could answer with 0.*

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*Now I will begin asking the questions. Remember, you must answer by writing a number between 0 and 100.*

51.	What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that it will rain tomorrow?	<input type="text"/>
52.	What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will go to church this Sunday?	<input type="text"/>
53.	What do you think is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will eat ugali today?	<input type="text"/>

*We will now ask some questions about you health and HIV/AIDS. You are free not to answer any questions. But if you answer, please give your best answer.*

54.	What is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that will catch malaria in the next year?	<input type="text"/>
55.	What is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you currently have HIV/AIDS?	<input type="text"/>
56.	What is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will have HIV/AIDS one year from now?	<input type="text"/>
57.	Imagine that you abstain from all sexual activity for the next year. Under these circumstances what is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will have HIV/AIDS one year from now?	<input type="text"/>
58.	Imagine that you engage in a lot of sexual activity in the next year, with a considerable number of sexual partners. Under these circumstances what is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will have HIV/AIDS one year from now?	<input type="text"/>
59.	Imagine that all sexual activity you engage in over the next year involves the use of a condom. Under these circumstances what is the PERCENT CHANCE (what are the CHANCES OUT OF 100) that you will have HIV/AIDS one year from now?	<input type="text"/>

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## SECTION 6

*In the following questions you have to find the right or the true answer. You must choose only ONE answer. If you think two answers are correct you must pick the one you think is best.*

	<p><u>Example</u> Tick the true statement:</p> <p><b><i>Here, the correct answer is A - HIV/AIDS is a disease, so you should tick the box A[ ].</i></b></p>	<p>A [ ]. HIV/AIDS is a disease B [ ]. HIV/AIDS is a medication C [ ]. HIV/AIDS is a type of car D [ ]. HIV/AIDS is a good thing</p>
60.	You can engage in unprotected sex	<p>A [ ]. With a friend B [ ]. If you want to have a child in a faithful marriage C [ ]. If you like your partner D [ ]. If you do not have a condom handy</p>
61.	You can have unprotected sex	<p>A [ ]. In marriage after testing HIV-negative B [ ]. In marriage after testing HIV-positive C [ ]. When you wash very carefully before having sex D [ ]. In extra-marital affairs</p>
62.	In which of the following ways are you most likely to get HIV? By:	<p>A [ ]. Not having sex (abstaining) B [ ]. Being faithful to your spouse C [ ]. Having sex with a person whose testing results you do not know D [ ]. Using a condom in relationships</p>
63.	Who is best protected from becoming infected with HIV?	<p>A [ ]. A man who plays sex with many women and practices witchcraft to avoid infection B [ ]. A man who plays sex with many women and prays to God to avoid infection C [ ]. A man who plays sex with many women and does not believe in God or in witchcraft D [ ]. All of them are in equal danger of HIV infection.</p>
64.	Who is in the greatest danger of becoming infected with HIV?	<p>A [ ]. A young woman, Mary, who has sex with many men and is known to be very lucky in her life B [ ]. A young woman, Joan, who has sex with many men and is known to be very unlucky in her life C [ ]. A young woman, Lucy, who has sex with many men and is neither lucky nor unlucky D [ ]. All of them are in equal danger of HIV infection</p>

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65.	Amoit is Tom's girlfriend. They have been playing sex for 3 months. When Tom is away his friend David plays sex with Amoit. Later Amoit tells them that she has HIV. Tom and David go for tests. David has HIV and Tom does not. How has David managed to catch HIV?	A [ ]. David is being punished for his bad behavior B [ ]. Playing sex once is enough to catch HIV C [ ]. David is not as strong as Tom D [ ]. David has caught HIV from a mosquito bite.
66.	Will Tom get infected with HIV if he continues to play sex with Amoit?	A [ ]. No. Tom is too strong to become infected. B [ ]. Yes. Tom will eventually get HIV C [ ]. No. Tom is very lucky. D [ ]. No. Tom is being protected by God.
67.	Peter and Margaret want to get married so they go for an HIV test. They are told they are both free of HIV infection so they decide to get married. They are faithful to each other but 3 years later Peter discovers he has AIDS. How can this be?	A [ ]. The HIV test does not work until 3 months after you become infected. B [ ]. The HIV test is often wrong C [ ]. Peter has AIDS but does not have HIV. D [ ]. Peter has had a curse placed on him

## SECTION 7

In all of these questions you must choose only **ONE** answer. If you think two answers are correct you must pick the one you think is best.

<u>Example 1</u> Which of the following is a way you can get HIV?		A [ ]. By kissing an infected person B [ ]. By playing sex with an infected person C [ ]. By shaking hands with an infected person D [ ]. By eating together with an infected person
<b><i>In this example you choose [B] because you can only get HIV infection by playing sex with someone.</i></b>		
<u>Example 2</u> Tom plays sex with many girls. He wants to reduce his chance of getting HIV. If you were Tom what would you do?		A [ ]. Play sex with only one or two girls B [ ]. Abstain from playing sex C [ ]. Use herbs to protect yourself D [ ]. Sleep under a mosquito net.
<b><i>In this example both [A] and [B] are ways to reduce your chance of getting HIV. However, [B] is a better answer so choose [B]</i></b>		
68.	Chege wants to know if using a condom is the best way to protect himself against HIV/AIDS. If you were Chege what would you do?	A [ ]. Talk to a Public Health Technician B [ ]. Talk to your Church Pastor C [ ]. Talk to your friends D [ ]. Talk to a witch doctor



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69.	Anyango is a widow, and is to be inherited. Anyango believes in traditional culture so she wants to be inherited. If Anyago were your friend, what advice would you give to her?	<p>A [ ]. She should agree to be inherited.</p> <p>B [ ]. She should first go for HIV testing with the man before agreeing to be inherited.</p> <p>C [ ]. A traditional cleanser should play sex with her to cleanse her.</p> <p>D [ ]. She should make sure her new husband uses a condom at first.</p>
70.	Aisha and Ali have been very good friends for 2 months. Aisha now invites Ali to her house to play sex for the first time. Ali is not sure if he wants to play sex. If you were Ali, how would you make your decision?	<p>A [ ]. Think carefully about the consequences of playing sex. .</p> <p>B [ ]. Go to the girl's house and see how you feel when you get there.</p> <p>C [ ]. Ask Aisha what you should do.</p> <p>D.[ ] Look at what other boys are doing in your class.</p>
71.	Mary and Aquinas have known each other for two months. Mary invited Aquinas to a party. Aquinas agreed to go to the party although he was worried about what might happen at the party. When at the party Aquinas took some alcohol and he became drunk. If you were Aquinas, what would you do next?	<p>A [ ]. Start to enjoy yourself.</p> <p>B [ ]. Dance with Mary.</p> <p>C [ ]. Ask a friend to take you home.</p> <p>D [ ]. Play sex with Mary, just this one time.</p>
72.	Richard and Jill are boyfriend and girlfriend. One day they are alone at Richard's house and they start to kiss. Jill teases him and says she wants to play sex. Richard really wants to and really likes Jill, but he is afraid because he knows about the dangers of unprotected sex. If you were Richard, what would you do?	<p>A [ ]. Keep kissing Jill, he can always stop later if it goes too far</p> <p>B [ ]. Play sex with Jill</p> <p>C [ ]. Tell Jill that he has another girlfriend</p> <p>D [ ]. Find an excuse not to play sex with Jill</p>
73.	Eric likes Eve, but she has decided to remain a virgin and will not play sex with him. Eric's friend suggests that Eric go with Vanessa instead. Vanessa has played sex with many boys and will be more ready to play sex with Eric. If you were Eric, what would you do?	<p>A [ ]. Ask Vanessa to be your girlfriend.</p> <p>B [ ]. Play sex with Vanessa so you will be more experienced when you marry Eve.</p> <p>C [ ]. Wait for Eve to change her mind.</p> <p>D [ ]. Secretly try to play sex with Eve and Vanessa.</p>
74.	Raymond is in love with Marion. He wants to use a condom while playing sex, but Marion mocks him and says that real men don't need protection from condoms. If you were Raymond, what would you do?	<p>A [ ]. Educate Marion about the importance of condoms – they prevent pregnancy and infection with HIV /AIDS.</p> <p>B [ ]. Just play sex without a condom to save the relationship.</p> <p>C [ ]. End the relationship.</p> <p>D [ ]. Tell Marion he'll sometimes use a condom when they play sex</p>