

## W5 - PRACTICE

### JSX - Dynamic Data - Components

💡 At the end of this practice, you should be able to...

- ✓ Create a new **component** from HTML
- ✓ Translate HTML to **JSX**
- ✓ Understand the basic of **nested components**
- ✓ Draw a **diagram** component from some given code
- ✓ Understand how to display **data dynamically** using curly braces {xx} in JSX

💡 How to work?

- ✓ Download **the start code** from the Google classroom ✓ For each exercise you can either:
  - Run `npm install`
  - Or move an existing `node_modules` to the exercise folder (*fastest option!*)

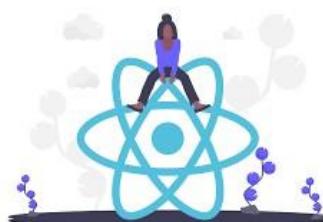
📄 How to submit?

- ✓ **Create a repository on GitHub** with the name of this practice:  
Ex: `C2-S1-PRACTICE`
- ✓ **Push your final code** on this GitHub repository (if you are lost, [follow this tutorial](#))
- ✓ Finally, submit on **Google classroom** your GitHub repository URL  
Ex: `https://github.com/thebest/C2-S1-PRACTICE.git`

❓ Are you lost?

You can read the following documentation to be ready for this practice:

[https://www.w3schools.com/react/react\\_jsx.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/react/react_jsx.asp) [https://www.w3schools.com/react/react\\_props.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/react/react_props.asp)  
<https://www.gatsbyjs.com/docs/how-to/images-and-media/importing-assets-into-files/>



# EXERCISE 1

Your task is to create your first React **component**!

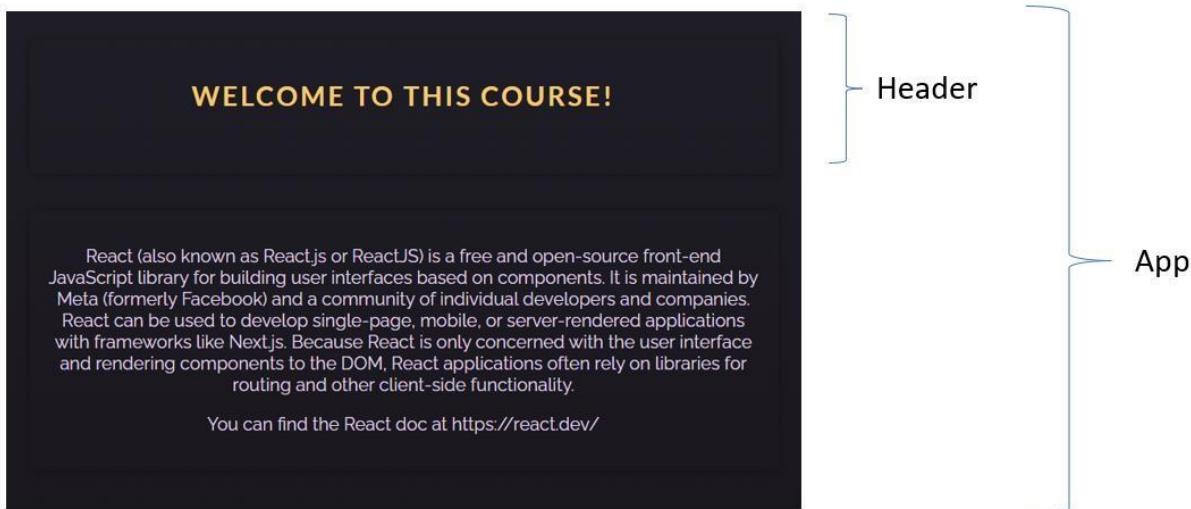
You have an App component, containing the header and the body.

- Create a component **Header** containing the header of the file.
- Change the code in the App component to use this new component

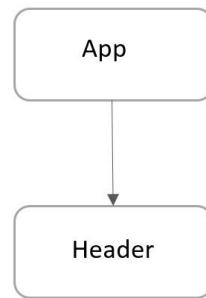
Notes:

- You can create the component directly in the App file.

*The finished app could look like this:*



*The finished app diagram component:*



## EXERCISE 2

Well done!

Now your challenge is to **convert some vanilla HTML** into some React JS code!

**Q1** – Research on internet and list down the **main differences** between **HTML** and **JSX** syntax

- HTML is a standard markup language for creating static web pages, while JSX is a syntax extension for JavaScript
- HTML can return multiple elements, while JSX must return one element
- HTML elements have attributes, JSX elements have props
- Attribute name not necessary to use camelCase for attributes, while all HTML attributes and event references in JSX become camelCase

**Q2** – The first part is to create an **empty React project** which display Hello

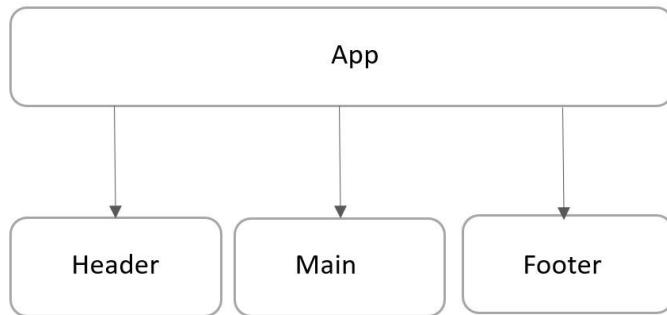
- **Create a new React project** using the following command:  
`npm create vite exercise2 -- --template react`
- On the root folder, **remove** the following useless file:  
`.eslintrc.cjs`  
`README.md`  
`.gitignore`
- On /src folder remove, **remove** the following useless file:  
`/assets`  
`App.css`
- Edit the `index.css` and **remove all styles**
- Edit the `App.jsx` and just write a simple code:  

```
function App() {
  return (
    <>
      <p>Hello</p>
    </>
  ); } export
default App;
```
- From the root folder, launch `npm install` and `npm run dev`
- You have now a very simple ReactJS code that displays Hello:

Hello

**Q3** – On this second part you need to **adapt** the original HTML code to your new created project:

*Your code should be composed of 4 components, as bellow:*



- Create a folder /components
- In this folder create 3 additional JSX files:
  - o Header.jsx
  - o Main.jsx
  - o Footer.jsx
- Adapt the code from the original HTML code to those 4 components (App, header, Body and Footer)
  - o Do not forget to **export** your components to use them outside!
- Finally, you can copy the original CSS code to your new project

*The finished app could look like this:*

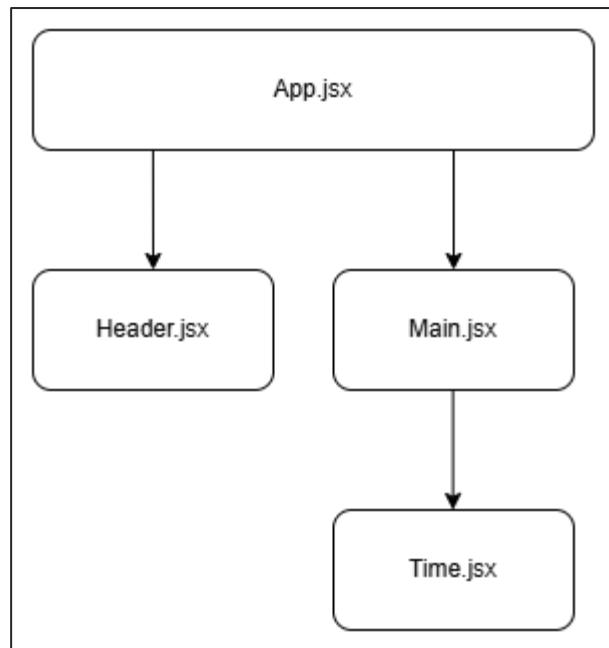


## EXERCISE 3

Amazing!

**Q1** - Now your challenge is to **draw a diagram component** from some existing React JS code.

1. Read the code
2. Identify components
3. Draw the diagram component (*using power point or another tool*)



### ATOMIC CLOCK

The date now is:

12/13/2023, 12:12:55 PM

Did you know ?

The implementation of Greenwich Mean Time was the first step to determine the time zone of other countries in regard to GMT+0, while the concept of Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) was designed to provide a more accurate timekeeping system. Nevertheless, both of these time standards are widely used in the world for a similar purpose of time coordination. The differences in the terminology of GMT and UTC still create confusion in international cooperation. Even though UTC was introduced as a more accurate time standard, the occurrence of the leap seconds demonstrated the flaws for the universal time synchronisation.

**Q2** – Let's play with dynamic data:

- In **Header**, change the title to: "The amazing atomic clock"
- In **Time** component, change the code to display only the **time** only (not **date + time**)

The date now is:  
12:12:55 PM

## EXERCISE 4

Amazooooome!

For this last exercise, your challenge is to provide the dynamic data for the 2 following fields:

- The value (15 dollars) converted in Dong
- The value (15 dollars) converted in Euro

### Important

- You need to implement and call the functions already provided for you to convert dollar to other devices
- All inputs are disabled: we use them for display only, not to enter any value...

