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1  /*
2  Daniel Avila April 15th, 2020 Section 19
3  Lab 10: Smart Pointers
4  Description: To use smart pointers to match dice and use its functions
5  Description: to manage the object and destroy the object
6  */
7  #include "Dice.h"//to include the class
8
9  void checkPtrs(shared_ptr<Dice>& p1, shared_ptr<Dice>& p2);//prototype
10 void ptrRef(shared_ptr<Dice>& p1, shared_ptr<Dice>& p2);//prototype
11
12 int main()
13 {
14     int diceReroll;
15
16     cout << "===Creating Shared Pointer #1 to manage the object===" << endl;
17     shared_ptr<Dice> p1(new Dice());//creating first smart pointer
18     p1->displayDice();//displays the Dice's firsts values
19     p1->diceMatch();//determines how many dices match
20
21     cout << "===Now creating Shared Pointer #2 to manage the same object===" << ➤
22     endl;
23     shared_ptr<Dice> p2 = p1;//creates second smart pointer and sets it equal to ➤
24     the first
25     cout << "Pick a dice to reroll" << endl;
26     cin >> diceReroll;//dice option to change
27     p2->reRoll(diceReroll);//dice to reroll in the class
28     p2->displayDice();//displays the new value of chosen dice along with the other ➤
29     2
30     p2->diceMatch();//determines if any dice match
31
32     cout << "===Checking if pointers are being utilized===" << endl;
33     checkPtrs(p1, p2);//if the pointer is pointing to any objects
34     ptrRef(p1, p2);//how many times the pointers have been referenced
35
36     cout << "===Releasing Pointer #1===" << endl;
37     p1.reset();//reset the number of references the pointer has
38     cout << "===Checking if pointers are being utilized===" << endl;
39     checkPtrs(p1, p2);//if the pointer is pointing to any objects
40     ptrRef(p1, p2);//how many times the pointers have been referenced
41
42     cout << "===Releasing Pointer #2===" << endl;
43     p2.reset();//resets the second smart pointer's pointing of an object
44     cout << "===Checking if pointers are being utilized===" << endl;
45     checkPtrs(p1, p2);//if the pointer is pointing to any objects
46     ptrRef(p1, p2);//how many times the pointers have been referenced
47
48     system("pause>nul");
49     return 0;
50 }
51 void checkPtrs(shared_ptr<Dice>& p1, shared_ptr<Dice>& p2)//passed by reference
52 {
53     //function used to check if the pointers are pointing to an object
54 }
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50     if (p1)//first pointer
51         cout << "Ptr 1 currently points to an object" << endl;
52     else
53         cout << "Ptr 1 currently points to no object" << endl;
54     if (p2)//second pointer
55         cout << "Ptr 2 currently points to an object" << endl;
56     else
57         cout << "Ptr 2 currently points to no object" << endl;
58 }
59 void ptrRef(shared_ptr<Dice>& p1, shared_ptr<Dice>& p2)//passed by reference
60 { //used to check how many references each pointer has using use_count()
61     cout << endl;
62     cout << "Ptr 1's # of references in shared grouping: " << p1.use_count() <<  ↗
        endl; //number of times it is referenced
63     cout << "Ptr 2's # of references in shared grouping: " << p2.use_count() <<  ↗
        endl;
64     cout << endl;
65 }
```

```
1  #ifndef DICE_H
2  #define DICE_H
3
4  #include <iostream>
5  #include <memory> //used for pointers
6  #include <time.h> //for random number to assign
7  using namespace std;
8
9  class Dice
10 {
11 private:
12     int dice1;
13     int dice2;
14     int dice3;
15 public:
16     Dice();
17     ~Dice();
18     void displayDice();
19     void diceMatch();
20     void reRoll(int num);
21 };
22 Dice::Dice()
23 {
24     srand(time(0)); //seed a random number
25     dice1 = rand() % 6 + 1; //1-6
26     dice2 = rand() % 6 + 1; //1-6
27     dice3 = rand() % 6 + 1; //1-6
28 }
29 Dice::~~Dice()
30 { //Deconstructor for when the object is not being pointed at
31     cout << "No shared Pointers left to manage dice object, ";
32     cout << "Deconstructor called on dice object!" << endl;
33 }
34 void Dice::displayDice()
35 { //Displays the values of each dice
36     cout << "Dice #1 is " << dice1 << endl;
37     cout << "Dice #2 is " << dice2 << endl;
38     cout << "Dice #3 is " << dice3 << endl;
39 }
40 void Dice::diceMatch()
41 { //checks to see if any of the die match to one another
42     if ((dice1 == dice2) && (dice2 == dice3) && (dice3 == dice1))
43     { //for all three matching
44         cout << "All Three Dice Are Equal" << endl << endl;
45     }
46     else if ((dice1 == dice2) || (dice1 == dice3) || (dice2 == dice3))
47     { //for 2 of 3 matching
48         cout << "Two Dice Are Equal" << endl << endl;
49     }
50     else
51     { //nothing matches
52         cout << "No Dice Are Equal" << endl << endl;
```

```
53     }
54
55 }
56 void Dice::reRoll(int num)
57 {
58     srand(time(0)); //seed a random number
59     if (num == 1)
60     { //first dice is re-rolled
61         dice1 = rand() % 6 + 1;
62     }
63     else if (num == 2)
64     { //second dice is re-rolled
65         dice2 = rand() % 6 + 1;
66     }
67     else if (num == 3)
68     { //third die is re-rolled
69         dice3 = rand() % 6 + 1;
70     }
71 }
72
73 #endif // !DICE_H
74
```