

```
1  /*
2  Daniel Avila April 29th, 2020 Section 19
3  Lab: Virtual Interfaces
4  Description: Using virtual functions to test for abstraction
5  Description: from using inheritance
6  */
7  // #include "Creature.h" //can include but isn't necessary
8  #include "Player.h" //for player object
9  // #include "Monster.h" //can include but isn't necessary
10 #include "WildPig.h" //for wildpig object
11 #include "Dragon.h" //for dragon object
12 #include <memory>
13 int main()
14 {
15     //makes pointer with overloaded argument using a name-Timmy
16     shared_ptr<Player> player = make_shared<Player>("Timmy");
17     player->DrawOnScreen(); //Points to function that prints the action while also
18                             // calling another virtual function that prints the
19                             name
20
21     //makes pointer with overloaded argument using a name-UFO
22     shared_ptr<Monster> monster = make_shared<Monster>("UFO");
23     monster->DrawOnScreen(); //Points to function that prints the action while also
24                             // calling another virtual function that prints the
25                             name
26
27     //makes pointer with overloaded argument using a name-Piglet
28     shared_ptr<WildPig> wildpig = make_shared<WildPig>("Piglet");
29     wildpig->DrawOnScreen(); //Points to function that prints the action while also
30                             // calling another virtual function that prints the
31                             name
32
33     //makes pointer with overloaded argument using a name-Viserion
34     shared_ptr<Dragon> dragon = make_shared<Dragon>("Viserion");
35     dragon->DrawOnScreen(); //Points to function that prints the action while also
36                             // calling another virtual function that prints the
37                             name
38
39     system("pause>nul");
40     return 0;
41 }
```

```
1  #ifndef CREATURE_H
2  #define CREATURE_H
3  #include <string>
4  #include<iostream>
5  using namespace std;
6
7  class Creature
8  {
9  protected:
10     string CreatureName;//variable accessible to other classes
11 public:
12     Creature(string cN);//overloaded constructor
13     virtual void DoAction() = 0;//pure virtual function
14     virtual void DrawOnScreen() = 0;//pure virtual function
15 };
16 Creature::Creature(string cN)//name is accessed within the class
17 {
18     CreatureName = cN;//parameter is to the protected variable
19 }
20
21 #endif // !CREATURE_H
```

```
1  #ifndef PLAYER_H
2  #define PLAYER_H
3  #include "Creature.h"
4
5  class Player : public Creature//to inherit from Creature
6  {
7  public:
8      Player(string name) : Creature(name)//overloaded constructor that
9          {uses the parameter from the base class Creature which sets the name to CreatureName
10
11      }
12      virtual void DoAction();//virtual function being used for abstraction
13      virtual void DrawOnScreen();//second virtual function being used for abstraction
14  };
15
16  void Player::DoAction();//the action the pointer will be doing
17  {
18      cout << "is attacking!!" << endl << endl;//action
19  }
20  void Player::DrawOnScreen();//printing the outputs
21  {
22      cout << "Player " << CreatureName << " ";//uses protected variable from base class
23      DoAction();//calls the above function for the action the object is doing
24  }
25
26  #endif // !PLAYER_H
```

```
1  #ifndef MONSTER_H
2  #define MONSTER_H
3  #include "Creature.h"
4
5  class Monster : public Creature//to inherit from Creature
6  {
7  public:
8      Monster(string name) : Creature(name)//overloaded constructor that
9          { //uses the parameter from the base class Creature which sets the name to CreatureName
10
11      }
12      virtual void DoAction();//function for testing abstraction
13      virtual void DrawOnScreen();//function to test for abstract
14  };
15  void Monster::DoAction()
16  {
17      cout << "is doing monster stuff!!" << endl << endl;//action object is doing
18  }
19  void Monster::DrawOnScreen()
20  {
21      cout << "Monster " << CreatureName << " ";//protected variable from base class
22      DoAction();//calls the action
23  }
24  #endif // !MONSTER_H
```

```
1  #ifndef WILDPIG_H
2  #define WILDPIG_H
3  #include "Monster.h"
4
5  class WildPig : public Monster//to inherit from Monster class
6  {
7  public:
8      WildPig(string name) : Monster(name)//sets the name to Monster class
9          constructor
10         { //that sets it to the base class constructor
11     }
12     virtual void DoAction();//virtual to test abstraction from Monster to Creature
13     virtual void DrawOnScreen();//virtual to test abstraction from Monster to
14         Creature
15 };
16 void WildPig::DoAction()
17 {
18     cout << "is running!!" << endl << endl;//action object doing
19 }
20 void WildPig::DrawOnScreen()
21 {
22     cout << "WildPig " << CreatureName << " "; //protected variable used
23     DoAction();//calls the function above
24 }
25 #endif // !WILDPIG_H
```

```
1  #ifndef DRAGON_H
2  #define DRAGON_H
3  #include "Monster.h"
4
5  class Dragon : public Monster//to inherit from Monster that inherits from Creature
6  {
7  public:
8      Dragon(string name) : Monster(name)//overloaded constructor that uses
          overloaded
9      { //Monster constructor that uses Creature's overloaded constructor
10
11      }
12      virtual void DoAction();//test for abstraction function
13      virtual void DrawOnScreen();//test for abstraction function
14  };
15  void Dragon::DoAction()
16  {
17      cout << "is breathing fire!!" << endl << endl;//action the object is doing
18  }
19  void Dragon::DrawOnScreen()
20  {
21      cout << "Dragon " << CreatureName << " ";
22      DoAction();//calls the action to do
23  }
24  #endif // !PLAYER_H
```

Player Timmy is attacking!!

Monster UFO is doing monster stuff!!

WildPig Piglet is running!!

Dragon Viserion is breathing fire!!