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• Método Jacobi-Richardson

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 14 \\ 11 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

e $X^{(0)} = (0, 0, 0)^T$ e precisão $E = 0,01$

$$I) B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2/10 & -1/10 \\ -1/5 & 0 & -1/5 \\ -2/10 & -3/10 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \text{ e } g = \begin{bmatrix} 14/10 \\ 11/5 \\ 8/10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow X_1 = (14 - 2X_2 - X_3)/10$$

$$\Rightarrow X_2 = (11 - X_1 - X_3)/5$$

$$\Rightarrow X_3 = (8 - 2X_1 - 3X_2)/10$$

$$L = 2/10 - 3/10 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow X_1 = (14 - 2X_2 - X_3)/10$$

$$\Rightarrow X_2 = (11 - X_1 - X_3)/5$$

$$\Rightarrow X_3 = (8 - 2X_1 - 3X_2)/10$$

II) Convergência:

$$\rightarrow \text{Linha: } * |-2/10| + |-1/10| = 3/10 = 0,3$$

$$* |-1/5| + |-1/5| = 2/5 = 0,4$$

$$* |-2/10| + |-3/10| = 1/2 = 0,5$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{MAX} \{3/10; 2/5; 1/2\} = 1/2 < 1$$

Há convergência.

III) Iterações

$$\rightarrow X^{(0)} = (0, 0, 0)^T$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{(1)} = (1, 4; 2, 2; 0, 8)$$

$$\text{Error} = \frac{\|X^{(1)} - X^{(0)}\|_{\infty}}{\|X^{(1)}\|_{\infty}} = \frac{\max\{|0-1,4|, |0-2,2|, |0-0,8|\}}{\max\{|1,4|, |2,2|, |0,8|\}}$$

$$\text{Error} = \frac{2,2}{2,2} = 1 > \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{(2)} = (0,88; 1,76; -0,14)$$

$$\text{Error} = \frac{0,94}{1,76} = 0,5341 > \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{(3)} = (1,662; 2,052; 0,096)$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{(2)} = (0,88; 1,76; -0,14)$$

$$Error = \frac{0,94}{1,76} = 0,5341 > \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{(3)} = (1,662; 2,052; 0,096)$$

$$Error = \frac{0,292}{2,052} = 0,1423 > \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{(4)} = (0,98; 1,9684; -0,028)$$

$$Error = \frac{0,124}{1,9684} = 0,0630 > \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow X^{(5)} = (1,0691; 2,0096; 0,0135)$$

$$Error = \frac{0,0415}{2,0096} = 0,0206 > \varepsilon$$

$$\star X^{(6)} = (0,9967; 1,9955; -0,0047)$$

$$Error = \frac{0,0182}{1,9955} = 0,0091 < \epsilon$$

$$\therefore X^* \approx \begin{bmatrix} 0,9967 \\ 1,9955 \\ -0,0047 \end{bmatrix}$$