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• Método de Euler melhorado

$$\begin{cases} Y' = f(x, Y) = x - Y + 2 \\ Y(x_0) = Y(0) = 2 \end{cases} \quad \text{e } x \in [0; 1] \text{ com } 5 \text{ sub-intervalos}$$

$$* h = (1-0)/5 = 0,2$$

$$^{\circ} \text{ Fórmulas: } Y_{i+1} = Y_i + h[K_1 + K_2]$$

$$\rightarrow i=1$$

$$K_1 = f(x_0, y_0) = 0$$

$$K_2 = f(x_0 + h; y_0 + hK_1) = f(0,2; 2) = 0,2$$

$$Y_1 = y_0 + \frac{h}{2} [K_1 + K_2] = 2 + \frac{0,2}{2} [0 + 0,2] = 2,02$$

$$\rightarrow i=2$$

$$K_1 = f(x_1, y_1) = f(0,2; 2,02) = 0,18$$

$$K_2 = f(x_1 + h; y_1 + hK_1) = f(0,4; 2,056) = 0,344$$

$$Y_2 = 2,02 + \frac{0,2}{2} [0,18 + 0,344] = 2,0724$$

$$\rightarrow i=3$$

$$K_1 = f(x_2, y_2) = f(0,4; 2,0724) = 0,3276$$

$$K_2 = f(0,6; 2,1379) = 0,4621$$

$$Y_3 = 2,0724 + 0,1[0,3276 + 0,4621] = 2,1514$$

$$\rightarrow \lambda = 4$$

$$K_1 = F(0,6; 2,1514) = 0,4486$$

$$K_2 = F(0,8; 2,2411) = 0,5589$$

$$Y_4 = 2,1514 + 0,1[0,4486 + 0,5589] = 2,2522$$

$$\rightarrow \lambda = 5$$

$$K_1 = F(0,8; 2,2522) = 0,5478$$

$$K_2 = F(1; 2,3618) = 0,6382$$

$$Y_5 = 2,2522 + 0,1[0,5478 + 0,6382] = 2,3708$$

$$\boxed{\therefore Y(1) = 2,3708}$$