## **PUB LIMS Operational Summary Report**

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This report summarizes sampling program outputs, reporting limit distributions, and parameter classifications from the LIMS system. Charts referenced represent frequency distributions, distinct sampling coverage, and classification breakdowns.

## Charts

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1. Counts by Frequency per Matrix

[CHART: counts\_by\_freq\_matrix.png]

- Distribution mains dominate quarterly and monthly schedules.
- 2. Distinct Sampling Points by Source

[CHART: distinct\_sampling\_points\_by\_source.png]

- Direct supply has the highest count (~310 points).
- 3. Parameters by Classification

[CHART: parameters\_by\_classification.png]

- Radiological Quality accounts for majority of tests (>900,000 codes).
- 4. RL Distribution

[CHART: rl\_distribution.png]

- Most results clustered  $\leq$  1.0 mg/L with secondary peaks at 5, 9, 12 mg/L bins.
- 5. Sampling Workflow

[FLOW: samp\_workflow.png]

Key Highlights

| (~310 points).

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Category | Observation

Sampling Frequency | Distribution mains dominate quarterly | and monthly schedules.

Sampling Points | Direct supply has the highest count

Parameter Classes | Radiological Quality accounts for | majority of tests (>900,000 codes).

RL Distribution | Most results clustered ≤ 1.0 mg/L with | secondary peaks at 5, 9, 12 mg/L bins.

Predefined Q&A; Knowledge Base (QA\_BANK)

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- 1. pH Trend (6 months)
- Stability observed across reservoirs (6.5–8.5 guideline).

- Notable rise in Marina due to algal bloom.

Follow-ups: Why was pH high in June-July? Show MacRitchie vs Bedok trend.

- 2. Chlorine Residuals (last quarter)
- Avg. 0.45 mg/L with controlled peak at 0.55 mg/L (maintenance).
- No microbiological impact observed.

Follow-ups: Why spike in June? Weekly breakdown? Alert if >0.6 mg/L.

- 3. Turbidity (Plant A)
- Improved from 0.30 NTU (Apr)  $\rightarrow$  0.18 NTU (Jul).
- Filter optimisation and headloss-based triggers effective.

Follow-ups: Why higher in Apr? Show daily data. Compare Plant A vs B.

- 4. Lead & Copper (yearly)
- Lead stable (0.002-0.004 mg/L), Copper stable (0.10-0.14 mg/L).
- QC via ICP-MS and ICP-OES.

Follow-ups: Why higher Cu in Aug? Monthly comparison? Alert for exceedances.

- 5. Coliforms (West region)
- One isolated hit in May (1 CFU/100 mL); flushed and resolved.
- No systemic issues.

Follow-ups: Why detected in May? Incident timeline? Regional comparison.

- 6. Root Cause High pH (Marina)
- Driven by algal bloom, low inflow, high DO during midday.
- Actions: Aeration curtains, PAC dosing.

Follow-ups: Show pH vs DO overlay. List bloom days. Chlorophyll-a levels.

- 7. Ad-hoc Samples (Bedok, 3 months)
- Total: 45 bottles. Triggered by rainfall & maintenance.
- Parameters: Metals, Turbidity, Microbiology.

Follow-ups: Breakdown by parameter. Turbidity vs TSS after storm. Micro positives?

- 8. Turnaround Time (RW Inlet)
- Microbiology: 3–4 days. Physico-chemical: 2–3 days.
- Metals: 5-7 days. Organics: 5-10 days.

Follow-ups: Expedite with TAT-PRIORITY. Show pending QA. What causes delays?