Calibrating Parameters of Sierra Nevada SORTIE-ND model with USGS and FIA Data

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1 Introduction

The eight plots that I chose to use for calibration were: BBBPIPO, EMRIDGE, FRPIJE, PGABMA, POFLABMA, SFTRABMA, and SUPILA. The four plots that I will use for testing are WTABMA, EMSLOPE, SUABCO, and CCRPIPO. This document details the results from the batch files labeled 081715-X.xml. The changes between this and 081315-X.xml are small: The tree maps that I generated now have values ranging between 09-1.1 of the original values; the "true" tree map is not present in the plots, just like in 081315.

2 Methods

2.1 Allometry Parameters

Allometry parameter calculation is described in the MakeMyForests vignette, which can be accessed on GitHub. Of note, the growth and mortality calculations from this manual are not used in this model run, but are described in more detail below.

2.2 Dispersal Parameters

Dispersal parameters were calculated using the disperseR package. More details can be found in the disperseR documentation.

2.3 Growth Parameters

For growth rate, I decided to use the NCI growth with auto height sub-model in SORTIE-ND. This sub-model requires a maximum growth rate, and then a series of modifiers ranging between 0-1 to represent the possible effects of crowding, disturbance, drought, etc. For the base model, I opted to use mean growth rate as calculated from the eight calibration plots, by species. This initial run (08/13/15) did not use variation in growth rate, but instead used a static increase.

2.4 Mortality Parameters

Mortality rates were calculated by counting the total number of alive and dead trees for *each year*, and summing those across species for each of the eight calibration plots. Those resulting number of dead and alive per species were combined to estimate mean mortality rate as $\frac{n \, dead}{n \, dead \, + \, n \, alive}$.

2.5 Expected Plot Results

Individual "expected" outcomes were calculated from existing plot records. Relevant plot values like "Adult Basal Area Per Hectare" and "Adult Density Per Hectare" were calculated for each timestep in the real plot records. These were saved in a CSV file entitled expectedPlotOutcomes.csv, and can also be found in the SortieOutputs package in the data.frame realPlots.

2.6 Simulations

I generated eight parameter files, one for each calibration plot. Within each, there was a 300m x 300m tree map added. These tree maps had x and y generated by runif() in R, and the DBHs were generated by sampling the real data and applying a randomized multiplier between 0.75-1.25. Heights were calculated automatically by SORTIE-ND when the program initiated.

I ran each parameter file thirty times in a batch file, and saved summary outputs that calculated Density and Basal Area per hectare for each time step for Adults, Saplings, and Seedlings.

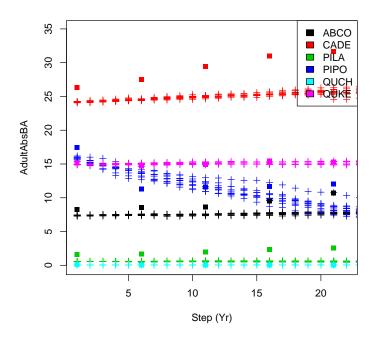
3 Results

I'll present all of the individual plots for Basal Area and Density first, then present the plots that were generated by averaging the data from each of the eight plots across species for both expected and simulated data, and plotting them against each other.

For the first set of figures, by plot, the hashmarks represent a single trial at a single time point, and may be grouped together rather closely. The closed squares of the same color indicate the true means of the real plots. The x-axis is time, and the y-axis is the variable of interest.

3.1 BBBPIPO: Adult Basal Area and Density

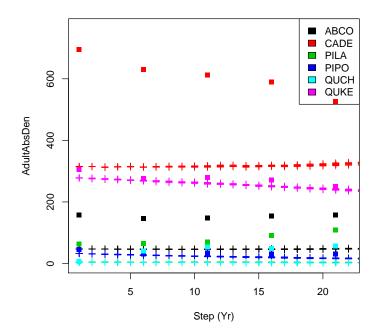
```
2
          ABCO 8.55844175 7.47812300 1.750698e-11
      6
                                                        Sig
3
           ABCO
                 8.60228985
                            7.51556400 1.179529e-11
     11
                                                        Sig
4
     16
                 9.55329929
                            7.62473100 1.649260e-11
                                                        Sig
5
          ABCO 10.69337808 7.74655400 4.614610e-13
     21
                                                        Sig
6
     1
          CADE 26.30695258 24.17692000 6.015804e-15
                                                        Sig
7
      6
          CADE 27.54093222 24.49962000 7.136933e-15
                                                        Sig
8
          CADE 29.41467906 24.97403000 1.949653e-14
     11
                                                        Sig
9
          CADE 30.98351713 25.33973000 1.486561e-14
     16
                                                        Sig
10
     21
          CADE 31.68296924 25.64526000 2.013332e-11
                                                        Sig
12
      1
                1.56575066 0.56459560 1.068909e-18
                                                        Sig
13
                6
                                                        Sig
14
          PILA
                1.97541059 0.57204070 1.326270e-13
                                                        Sig
     11
16
     16
          PILA 2.30771569 0.57206430 1.795163e-14
                                                        Sig
17
     21
          PILA 2.56894680 0.56171540 1.994525e-14
                                                        Sig
19
     1
          PIPO 17.41989711 15.83825000 7.394378e-09
                                                        Sig
20
          PIPO 11.30799599 13.61222000 3.058243e-07
      6
                                                        Sig
21
     11
          PIPO 11.61260396 11.79439000 4.027048e-01
                                                         NS
22
          PIPO 11.66155637 10.13268400 5.668931e-04
     16
                                                        Sig
23
     21
          PIPO 12.04379013 8.62514900 5.617013e-07
                                                        Sig
25
     1
          QUCH 0.08307961
                            0.06728268 7.999201e-13
                                                        Sig
26
      6
          QUCH 0.03701669 0.06552883 6.563156e-11
                                                        Sig
27
     11
          QUCH 0.02100788
                            0.06598225 1.314162e-11
                                                        Sig
29
           QUCH 0.02355851
                            0.06175042 2.214721e-09
                                                        Sig
     16
30
     21
          QUCH 0.01766050 0.05774202 5.308668e-09
                                                        Sig
31
          QUKE 15.17823670 14.92151000 3.155815e-10
     1
                                                        Sig
32
     6
          QUKE 14.68553643 15.00381000 3.061973e-06
                                                        Sig
34
          QUKE 14.90333257 15.09185000 2.549637e-03
                                                        Sig
     11
35
          QUKE 15.42906912 15.10674000 1.477268e-04
     16
                                                        Sig
          QUKE 15.31791852 15.12838000 1.604981e-02
36
     21
                                                        Sig
```



```
> processTestPlot("BBBPIPO", "outfiles/orig", 0,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen",
+ writefile="outfiles/orig/means/BBBPIPO-AdultAbsDen.csv")
```

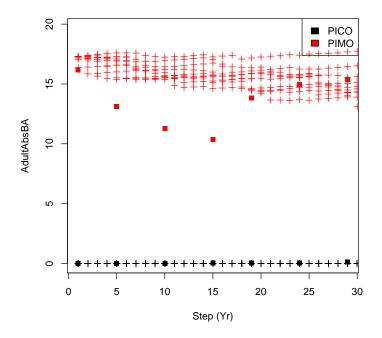
	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsDen}$	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABCO	157	46.977780	2.130903e-25	Sig
2	6	ABCO	147	46.677770	2.409933e-22	Sig
3	11	ABCO	148	46.311110	3.230612e-22	Sig
4	16	ABCO	155	46.633330	1.800032e-20	Sig
5	21	ABCO	157	47.255560	8.818561e-20	Sig
6	1	CADE	695	314.877800	1.659247e-27	Sig
7	6	CADE	630	313.611000	2.238941e-25	Sig
8	11	CADE	613	315.266600	3.595598e-21	Sig
9	16	CADE	589	317.100100	1.130819e-21	Sig
10	21	CADE	527	322.255500	4.436711e-18	Sig
12	1	PILA	63	4.355552	2.366857e-26	Sig
13	6	PILA	65	3.955555	2.475803e-22	Sig
14	11	PILA	70	4.177779	4.191062e-21	Sig
16	16	PILA	91	4.033333	3.840430e-22	Sig
17	21	PILA	109	3.766667	2.687308e-22	Sig
19	1	PIPO	46	32.522220	3.032505e-15	Sig
20	6	PIPO	31	27.222210	5.872435e-08	Sig

21	11	PIPO	34	23.144450	4.848109e-11	Sig
22	16	PIPO	31	20.122220	7.246376e-10	Sig
23	21	PIPO	31	17.111110	1.704447e-11	Sig
25	1	QUCH	7	3.611115	2.209526e-17	Sig
26	6	QUCH	40	3.211109	1.701141e-23	Sig
27	11	QUCH	53	2.977778	3.282145e-23	Sig
29	16	QUCH	49	2.600001	5.286516e-23	Sig
30	21	QUCH	57	2.277777	3.052113e-23	Sig
31	1	QUKE	305	278.122300	4.154492e-17	Sig
32	6	QUKE	276	269.333200	1.830986e-08	Sig
34	11	QUKE	280	260.566800	6.188772e-11	Sig
35	16	QUKE	272	250.677800	2.636673e-11	Sig
36	21	QUKE	250	240.522300	1.960777e-07	Sig



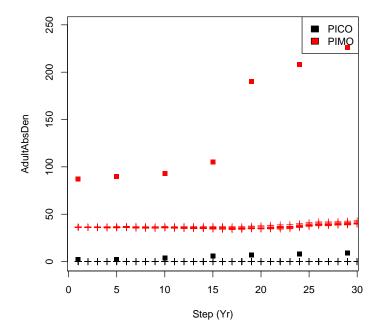
3.2 EMRIDGE: Adult Basal Area and Density

```
2
      5
           PICO 0.011388300 0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                        Sig
3
                                                        Sig
     10
           PICO
                 0.019037311
                               0.00000 0.000000e+00
4
           PICO
     15
                 0.022427097
                               0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                        Sig
5
           PICO
                 0.035197701
                               0.00000 0.000000e+00
     19
                                                        Sig
6
           PICO
                 0.051995836
                               0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                        Sig
7
     29
           PICO
                 0.103346859
                               0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                        Sig
8
      1
           PIMO 16.164999910 17.14738 1.820166e-06
                                                        Sig
9
      5
           PIMO 13.132768430 16.59960 1.386336e-07
                                                        Sig
10
     10
           PIMO 11.288140290 16.05802 2.346100e-09
                                                        Sig
     15
11
           PIMO 10.351063060 15.90788 8.182710e-09
                                                        Sig
12
     19
           PIMO 13.833822760 15.58053 1.420401e-04
                                                        Sig
                                                         NS
13
     24
           PIMO 14.941689150 15.38988 2.078440e-01
14
     29
           PIMO 15.379181290 15.04529 4.029969e-01
                                                         NS
```



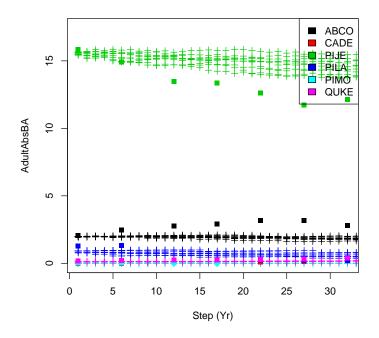
```
processTestPlot("EMRIDGE", "outfiles/orig", 0,
>
+
                     charactername="AdultAbsDen",
                     writefile="outfiles/orig/means/EMRIDGE-AdultAbsDen.csv")
+
   Step Species AdultAbsDen
                              simMean
                                              pval signif
1
           PICO
                           2
                              0.00000 0.000000e+00
      1
                                                       Sig
2
      5
           PICO
                              0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                       Sig
3
                              0.00000 0.000000e+00
     10
           PICO
                                                       Sig
```

4	15	PICO	6	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
5	19	PICO	7	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
6	24	PICO	8	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
7	29	PICO	9	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
8	1	PIMO	87	36.28887	7.447470e-24	Sig
9	5	PIMO	90	36.08889	2.461572e-20	Sig
10	10	PIMO	93	36.04444	4.527440e-20	Sig
11	15	PIMO	105	35.20001	1.326746e-18	Sig
12	19	PIMO	190	35.46666	1.232509e-21	Sig
13	24	PIMO	208	37.55557	6.674338e-21	Sig
14	29	PIMO	226	40.08891	3.953649e-21	Sig



3.3 FRPIJE: Adult Basal Area and Density

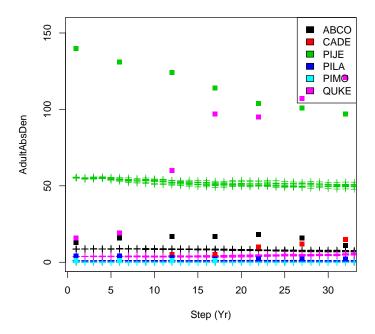
```
3
                             1.9577410 7.155633e-11
     12
           ABCO
                 2.764403796
                                                          Sig
4
     17
           ABCO
                 2.916809881
                               1.9478830 1.234150e-10
                                                          Sig
5
           ABCO
                 3.169380383
                               1.9116200 2.384045e-11
                                                          Sig
6
     27
           ABCO
                 3.181020797
                               1.8446210 2.432652e-11
                                                          Sig
7
     32
           ABCO
                 2.799051717
                               1.8448350 2.725988e-10
                                                          Sig
8
           CADE
                 0.001053221
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
      1
                                                          Sig
9
      6
           CADE
                 0.003677243
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
           CADE
10
     12
                 0.017887485
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
11
     17
           CADE
                 0.042952741
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
12
     22
           CADE
                 0.085254385
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
           CADE
13
     27
                 0.148603178
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
14
     32
           CADE
                 0.216574835
                              0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
15
      1
           PIJE 15.837382870 15.5486200 2.968507e-06
                                                          Sig
           PIJE 14.924775560 15.3300300 3.548792e-03
      6
16
                                                          Sig
17
     12
           PIJE 13.464172680 15.2134100 2.053596e-08
                                                          Sig
           PIJE 13.358516740 15.0610200 5.235794e-07
18
     17
                                                          Sig
20
     22
           PIJE 12.633173140 14.8356400 4.122647e-07
                                                          Sig
21
     27
           PIJE 11.725481060 14.7022300 3.159249e-08
                                                          Sig
22
     32
           PIJE 12.124942370 14.5183200 4.572524e-07
                                                          Sig
23
      1
           PILA
                1.270279256
                              0.8802646 1.780930e-08
                                                          Sig
24
      6
           PILA
                 1.307463234
                              0.8025502 3.531859e-06
                                                          Sig
25
     12
           PILA
                 0.179119109
                              0.7635499 2.406726e-06
                                                          Sig
26
     17
           PILA
                 0.219019786
                               0.6997955 3.200823e-06
                                                          Sig
27
     22
           PILA
                 0.253735251
                               0.6934673 1.550264e-05
                                                          Sig
28
     27
                 0.194133601
           PILA
                               0.6181793 1.315698e-05
                                                          Sig
29
     32
           PILA
                 0.219090472
                               0.5909324 2.985777e-05
                                                          Sig
30
           PIMO
                 0.011689894
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
      1
                                                          Sig
31
           PIMO
                 0.013684810
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
      6
                                                          Sig
32
     12
           PIMO
                 0.017907905
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
33
     17
           PIMO
                 0.020867293
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
34
      1
           QUKE
                 0.186653452
                               0.1139598 2.985356e-14
                                                          Sig
35
      6
           QUKE
                 0.200555032
                               0.1193534 2.798887e-12
                                                          Sig
36
     12
           QUKE
                 0.237522239
                               0.1246985 8.549824e-11
                                                          Sig
37
     17
           QUKE
                 0.262400569
                               0.1284628 1.832260e-10
                                                          Sig
40
     22
           QUKE
                 0.296468865
                               0.1409234 6.806917e-11
                                                          Sig
41
     27
           QUKE
                 0.333892240
                               0.1543424 2.516800e-11
                                                          Sig
42
     32
           QUKE
                 Sig
```



```
> processTestPlot("FRPIJE", "outfiles/orig", 0,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen",
+ writefile="outfiles/orig/means/FRPIJE-AdultAbsDen.csv")
```

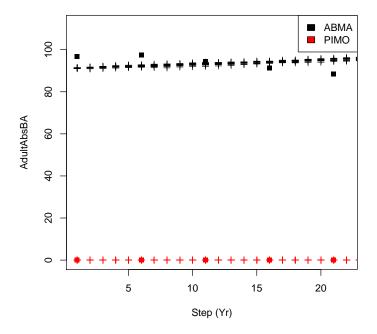
	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsDen}$	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABCO	13	8.6222250	2.808267e-17	Sig
2	6	ABCO	16	8.7888910	3.977855e-17	Sig
3	12	ABCO	17	8.4888890	1.890685e-15	Sig
4	17	ABCO	17	8.2888880	2.781958e-15	Sig
5	22	ABCO	18	7.9333330	1.281247e-15	Sig
6	27	ABCO	16	7.4666660	3.907942e-14	Sig
7	32	ABCO	11	7.222220	5.358857e-11	Sig
8	1	CADE	3	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
9	6	CADE	3	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
10	12	CADE	5	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
11	17	CADE	5	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
12	22	CADE	10	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
13	27	CADE	12	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
14	32	CADE	15	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
15	1	PIJE	140	55.4111100	9.724318e-25	Sig
16	6	PIJE	131	54.1999900	6.508876e-20	Sig
17	12	PIJE	124	52.2777600	3.437791e-18	Sig

18	17	PIJE	114	50.9888900	4.237659e-17	Sig
20	22	PIJE	104	51.0888700	2.683217e-16	Sig
21	27	PIJE	101	50.3444500	3.214321e-16	Sig
22	32	PIJE	97	50.0444300	6.989892e-16	Sig
23	1	PILA	4	0.9666667	2.733998e-17	Sig
24	6	PILA	4	0.9555553	1.521376e-13	Sig
25	12	PILA	3	0.944441	1.097204e-10	Sig
26	17	PILA	2	0.9999994	2.078998e-08	Sig
27	22	PILA	2	1.0111105	1.830715e-08	Sig
28	27	PILA	2	0.9111109	9.062381e-09	Sig
29	32	PILA	2	0.8000000	1.133668e-08	Sig
30	1	PIMO	1	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
31	6	PIMO	1	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
32	12	PIMO	1	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
33	17	PIMO	1	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
34	1	QUKE	16	3.8444460	2.864552e-21	Sig
35	6	QUKE	19	3.7888910	2.685400e-19	Sig
36	12	QUKE	60	3.8555550	8.739596e-22	Sig
37	17	QUKE	97	3.8111120	1.052551e-22	Sig
40	22	QUKE	95	4.1999990	1.403542e-22	Sig
41	27	QUKE	107	4.6222220	2.456740e-23	Sig
42	32	QUKE	121	5.0111130	6.891587e-24	Sig



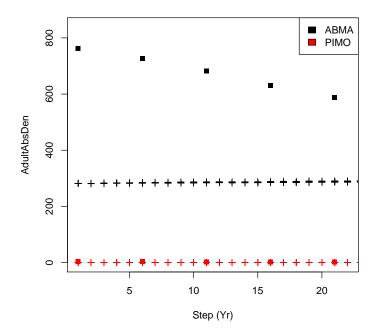
3.4 PGABMA: Adult Basal Area and Density

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
  processTestPlot("PGABMA", "outfiles/orig", 0,
                    charactername="AdultAbsBA",
+
                   writefile="outfiles/orig/means/PGABMA-AdultAbsBA.csv")
   Step Species AdultAbsBA simMean
                                              pval signif
           ABMA 96.84838877 91.27498 1.686859e-15
1
                                                      Sig
2
           ABMA 97.52063023 92.25418 6.653613e-12
                                                      Sig
3
     11
           ABMA 94.43564576 93.18810 5.006155e-05
                                                      Sig
4
     16
           ABMA 91.25577994 94.09877 1.335774e-09
                                                      Sig
5
     21
           ABMA 88.46650645 95.24969 6.842421e-12
                                                      Sig
7
           PIMO
                 0.02068744
                             0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                      Sig
8
      6
           PIMO
                 0.02380940
                             0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                      Sig
9
     11
           PIMO
                 0.01586508
                             0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                      Sig
                             0.00000 0.000000e+00
10
     16
           PIMO
                 0.01993031
                                                      Sig
           PIMO 0.02255198 0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                      Sig
```



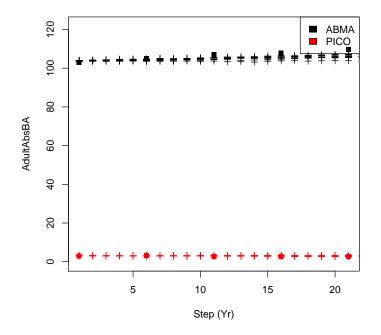
```
> processTestPlot("PGABMA", "outfiles/orig", 0,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen",
+ writefile="outfiles/orig/means/PGABMA-AdultAbsDen.csv")
```

	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsDen}$	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABMA	762	281.9333	4.924923e-31	Sig
2	6	ABMA	727	283.3556	1.048817e-25	Sig
3	11	ABMA	682	285.1334	2.610747e-24	Sig
4	16	ABMA	630	286.0888	3.138932e-23	Sig
5	21	ABMA	587	288.1780	4.617229e-22	Sig
7	1	PIMO	3	0.0000	0.000000e+00	Sig
8	6	PIMO	3	0.0000	0.000000e+00	Sig
9	11	PIMO	2	0.0000	0.000000e+00	Sig
10	16	PIMO	2	0.0000	0.000000e+00	Sig
11	21	PIMO	2	0.0000	0.00000e+00	Sig



3.5 POFLABMA: Adult Basal Area and Density

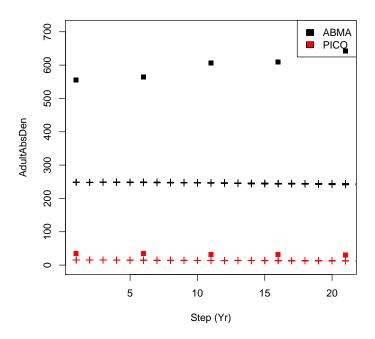
```
3
     11
           ABMA 107.131277 104.923000 8.758913e-07
                                                          Sig
4
     16
           ABMA 107.930403 105.425100 2.589137e-06
                                                          Sig
7
                                                          \operatorname{Sig}
     21
           ABMA 109.695510 106.065700 9.242832e-07
8
           PICO
                   3.081969
                               3.079709 8.231224e-01
                                                           NS
      1
9
      6
           PICO
                   3.184662
                               3.037693 3.261071e-04
                                                          Sig
                                                          Sig
10
           PICO
                   2.607272
                               3.005576 2.311430e-06
     11
11
     16
           PICO
                   2.703773
                               3.000446 1.809966e-04
                                                          Sig
12
     21
           PICO
                   2.627468
                               2.963602 2.726954e-04
                                                          Sig
```



```
> processTestPlot("POFLABMA", "outfiles/orig", 0,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen",
+ writefile="outfiles/orig/means/POFLABMA-AdultAbsDen.csv")
```

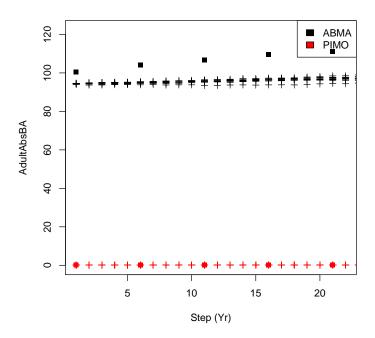
	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsDen}$	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABMA	555	248.56690	7.026542e-29	Sig
2	6	ABMA	565	248.51100	6.890898e-25	Sig
3	11	ABMA	606	246.48890	3.403005e-25	Sig
4	16	ABMA	610	244.46660	1.284852e-24	Sig
7	21	ABMA	642	242.93330	1.510895e-23	Sig
8	1	PICO	34	15.27775	1.135836e-21	Sig
9	6	PICO	35	14.55557	2.490069e-18	Sig
10	11	PICO	32	13.75557	3.371553e-17	Sig

```
11 16 PICO 32 13.41112 6.987526e-16 Sig
12 21 PICO 30 12.73333 1.610574e-15 Sig
```



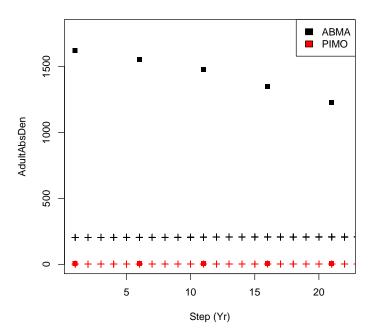
3.6 SFTRABMA: Adult Basal Area and Density

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
  processTestPlot("SFTRABMA", "outfiles/orig", 0,
                   charactername="AdultAbsBA",
+
+
                  writefile="outfiles/orig/means/SFTRABMA-AdultAbsBA.csv")
  Step Species AdultAbsBA
                               simMean
                                               pval signif
          ABMA 100.5079451 94.40420000 6.932376e-15
1
     1
                                                       Sig
2
     6
          ABMA 104.0460566 94.92042000 8.091398e-13
                                                       Sig
5
          ABMA 106.7590529 95.52895000 8.081780e-12
    11
                                                       Sig
7
          ABMA 109.5121569 96.26516000 1.274199e-11
    16
                                                       Sig
8
    21
          ABMA 111.2301741 96.84341000 9.913044e-12
                                                       Sig
10
     1
          PIMO
                 Sig
                            0.11390145 7.473112e-08
11
     6
          PIMO
                 0.1492166
                                                       Sig
12
    11
          PIMO
                 0.1615780
                            0.12906120 1.164673e-05
                                                       Sig
13
    16
          PIMO
                 0.1689607
                            0.14096290 1.013743e-05
                                                       Sig
14
          PIMO
                            0.13884180 2.731881e-06
    21
                 0.1747664
                                                       Sig
```



```
> processTestPlot("SFTRABMA", "outfiles/orig", 0,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen",
+ writefile="outfiles/orig/means/SFTRABMA-AdultAbsDen.csv")
```

	Step	Species	AdultAbsDen	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABMA	1623	203.600100	7.145798e-37	Sig
2	6	ABMA	1554	204.555400	8.819750e-33	Sig
5	11	ABMA	1477	205.899900	3.576450e-29	Sig
7	16	ABMA	1348	207.166700	8.205392e-28	Sig
8	21	ABMA	1228	207.266700	7.824918e-27	Sig
10	1	PIMO	7	1.099999	1.516784e-21	Sig
11	6	PIMO	7	1.488890	1.909641e-17	Sig
12	11	PIMO	7	1.900001	1.715968e-15	Sig
13	16	PIMO	7	2.133332	3.204793e-17	Sig
14	21	PIMO	5	2.033333	3.168453e-13	Sig



3.7 SUPILA: Adult Basal Area and Density

15

16

17

18

23

28

1

7

 ${\tt ABMA}$

ABMA

CADE

0.042594601

0.051377726

5.306942349

CADE 5.599432328

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
   processTestPlot("SUPILA", "outfiles/orig", 0,
>
+
                    charactername="AdultAbsBA",
+
                   writefile="outfiles/orig/means/SUPILA-AdultAbsBA.csv")
   Step Species
                                                   pval signif
                  AdultAbsBA
                                  simMean
           ABCO 39.812853040 14.05519000 1.407565e-23
1
      1
                                                           Sig
2
      7
           ABCO 40.092266770 13.86023000 1.472764e-19
                                                           Sig
3
     13
           ABCO 38.262802650 13.92017000 3.053828e-19
                                                           Sig
4
     18
           ABCO 41.362842560 13.79955000 5.264471e-19
                                                           Sig
5
     23
           ABCO 36.771096530 13.76919000 6.281817e-19
                                                           Sig
6
     28
           ABCO 34.847107860 13.70339000 1.366244e-18
                                                           Sig
11
      1
           ABMA
                 0.020612040
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
     7
12
           ABMA
                 0.025165000
                               0.00000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
13
     13
           ABMA
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                 0.029637853
                                                           Sig
14
     18
           ABMA
                 0.036583931
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
```

0.0000000 0.000000e+00

0.0000000 0.000000e+00

2.16890700 4.159612e-20

2.17054600 1.440253e-15

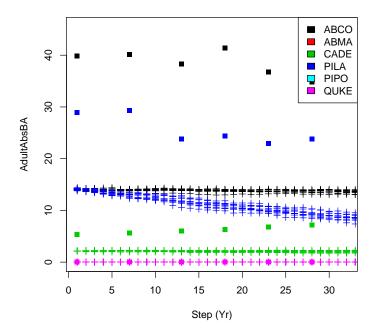
Sig

Sig

Sig

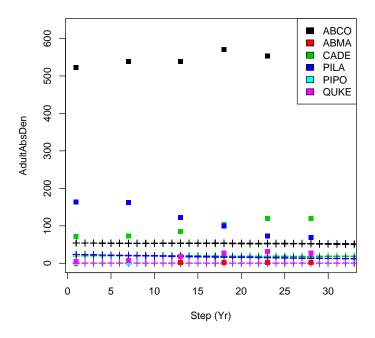
Sig

```
CADE
                               2.13583900 1.054472e-15
                                                           Sig
19
     13
                 5.969075285
20
     18
           CADE
                 6.342942278
                               2.08280200 2.608906e-15
                                                           Sig
21
     23
           CADE
                 6.741611282
                               2.07053300 3.826336e-15
                                                           Sig
22
     28
           CADE
                 7.169534110
                               2.04000400 1.668244e-14
                                                           Sig
26
     1
           PILA 28.925281240 14.12217000 1.640073e-18
                                                           Sig
27
     7
           PILA 29.354349690 12.96121000 4.433436e-16
                                                           Sig
28
     13
           PILA 23.789185860 11.90999000 1.100422e-12
                                                           Sig
29
     18
           PILA 24.377238040 10.84451700 8.633808e-14
                                                           Sig
30
     23
           PILA 22.942010900 10.12532800 4.894098e-14
                                                           Sig
32
     28
           PILA 23.774268490
                              9.34603300 5.109394e-14
                                                           Sig
34
                 0.007032471
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
      1
                                                           Sig
35
      7
           PIPO
                 0.005410621
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
36
      1
           QUKE
                 0.046833400
                               0.02576077 1.013483e-13
                                                           Sig
      7
37
           QUKE
                 0.050086529
                               0.02625498 1.935690e-10
                                                           Sig
    13
38
           QUKE
                 0.060658796
                               0.02768076 1.976500e-10
                                                           Sig
39
           QUKE
     18
                 0.038102893
                               0.02831762 9.161860e-06
                                                           Sig
                                                           Sig
40
     23
           QUKE
                 0.041391365
                               0.02924363 4.612537e-06
41
     28
                               0.02970375 3.536509e-07
           QUKE
                 0.047439731
                                                           Sig
```



```
> processTestPlot("SUPILA", "outfiles/orig", 0,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen",
+ writefile="outfiles/orig/means/SUPILA-AdultAbsDen.csv")
```

	Step	Species	AdultAbsDen	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABCO	522	54.2999900	4.019325e-31	Sig
2	7	ABCO	538	53.2000000	7.013646e-28	Sig
3	13	ABCO	539	53.4333400	1.017101e-27	Sig
4	18	ABCO	571	53.1889000	8.038687e-27	Sig
5	23	ABCO	553	52.7111200	5.167036e-27	Sig
6	28	ABCO	525	52.3333300	8.577310e-27	Sig
11	1	ABMA	1	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
12	7	ABMA	1	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
13	13	ABMA	2	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
14	18	ABMA	2	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
15	23	ABMA	2	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
16	28	ABMA	2	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
17	1	CADE	71	19.7666900	2.908777e-24	Sig
18	7	CADE	73	20.0444400	4.094079e-21	Sig
19	13	CADE	85	20.1444400	3.770314e-20	Sig
20	18	CADE	103	19.1777800	3.620369e-21	Sig
21	23	CADE	119	18.6000000	2.125559e-22	Sig
22	28	CADE	120	18.2666700	1.812867e-21	Sig
26	1	PILA	164	23.6111100	1.360200e-26	Sig
27	7	PILA	162	20.9000000	9.018672e-23	Sig
28	13	PILA	122	18.6000000	1.928705e-20	Sig
29	18	PILA	100	16.6555700	2.246013e-20	Sig
30	23	PILA	73	15.2111100	1.219648e-19	Sig
32	28	PILA	69	13.5555400	3.480835e-19	Sig
34	1	PIPO	2	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
35	7	PIPO	1	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
36	1	QUKE	5	0.8777779	3.822836e-20	Sig
37	7	QUKE	7	0.8222224	1.265863e-18	Sig
38	13	QUKE	18	0.8000002	1.473811e-21	Sig
39	18	QUKE	27	0.7666669	2.136538e-23	Sig
40	23	QUKE	32	0.7444447	9.086831e-24	Sig
41	28	QUKE	27	0.7111114	5.080110e-23	Sig



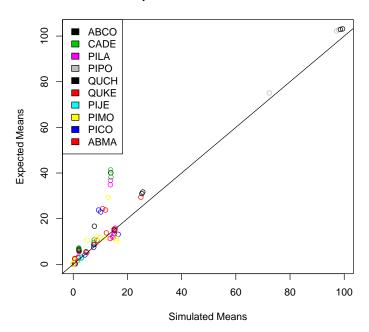
3.8 Averages For All Plots

For time saving and an issue with loading a bunch of files needlessy, I wrote the means, by species, across eight plots, into a separate file for each of the two characters (Basal Area and Density). I will read those files in and plot the simulated against the expected/real plot data. If there is a slope of 1, we can assume that our model did a decent job at predicting that variable.

```
> library(disperseR)
    store <- readCSVs("outfiles/orig/means")</pre>
>
    eval(parse(text=store))
    ## Ok, let's look at absolute basal area
    AllAbsBA <- rbind(bbbpipoadultabsba, frpijeadultabsba,
                       emridgeadultabsba, pgabmaadultabsba,
                      poflabmaadultabsba, sftrabmaadultabsba,
                      supilaadultabsba)
    ## Means of simulated BA by step and species
    AllAbsBAmeans <- aggregate(AllAbsBA$simMean,
                                by=list(AllAbsBA$Step, AllAbsBA$Species),
                                FUN=mean, na.rm=T)
    ## Means of Expected/Actual BA by step and species
>
    AllAbsBAmeans$expmean <- aggregate(AllAbsBA$AdultAbsBA,
```

```
by=list(AllAbsBA$Step, AllAbsBA$Species),
                                      FUN=mean, na.rm=T)[,3]
   ## Adjusting column names and writing file for later
   colnames(AllAbsBAmeans) <- c("Step", "Species", "SimAbsBA", "ExpAbsBA")</pre>
    write.csv(AllAbsBAmeans, file="outfiles/orig/081715-adultba.csv", row.names=F)
    ## make the plot
  plot(AllAbsBAmeans[,"SimAbsBA"],AllAbsBAmeans[,"ExpAbsBA"],
         col=as.factor(AllAbsBA$Species),
         xlab="Simulated Means", ylab="Expected Means",
        main="Group Adult Asbolute Basal Area")
   abline(0,1)
   legend("topleft",
           legend=as.factor(unique(AllAbsBA$Species)),
           fill=as.factor(unique(AllAbsBA$Species)))
    ## get the slope and r2 of the linear model line
    summary(lm(SimAbsBA ~ ExpAbsBA, data=AllAbsBAmeans))
lm(formula = SimAbsBA ~ ExpAbsBA, data = AllAbsBAmeans)
Residuals:
    Min
              1Q Median
                                3Q
                                        Max
-21.6888 0.2004 0.8575 1.4860
                                     9.5951
Coefficients:
           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -0.8755
                        0.5835 -1.501
ExpAbsBA
                        0.0240 36.636 <2e-16 ***
             0.8791
Signif. codes: 0 âĂŸ***âĂŹ 0.001 âĂŸ**âĂŹ 0.01 âĂŸ*âĂŹ 0.05 âĂŸ.âĂŹ 0.1 âĂŸ âĂŹ 1
Residual standard error: 5.373 on 110 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.9243,
                                   Adjusted R-squared: 0.9236
F-statistic: 1342 on 1 and 110 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

Group Adult Asbolute Basal Area



```
## And absolute density
AllAbsDens <- rbind(bbbpipoadultabsden, frpijeadultabsden,
                    emridgeadultabsden, pgabmaadultabsden,
                    poflabmaadultabsden, sftrabmaadultabsden,
                    supilaadultabsden)
AllAbsDenmeans <- aggregate(AllAbsDens$simMean,
                            by=list(AllAbsDens$Step, AllAbsDens$Species),
                            FUN=mean, na.rm=T)
AllAbsDenmeans$expmean <- aggregate(AllAbsDens$AdultAbsDen,
                                    by=list(AllAbsDens$Step, AllAbsDens$Species),
                                    FUN=mean, na.rm=T)[,3]
colnames(AllAbsDenmeans) <- c("Step", "Species", "SimAbsDen", "ExpAbsDen")</pre>
write.csv(AllAbsDenmeans, file="outfiles/orig/081715-adultdensity.csv", row.names=F)
AllAbsDen <- AllAbsDenmeans
plot(AllAbsDen[, "SimAbsDen"], AllAbsDen[, "ExpAbsDen"],
      col=as.factor(AllAbsDen$Species),
      xlab="Simulated Absolute Density", ylab="Expected Means",
      main="Group Adult Absolute Density")
abline(0,1)
legend("topleft", legend=unique(as.factor(AllAbsDen$Species)),
       fill=unique(as.factor(AllAbsDen$Species)))
summary(lm(SimAbsDen ~ ExpAbsDen, data=AllAbsDen))
```

Call:

lm(formula = SimAbsDen ~ ExpAbsDen, data = AllAbsDen)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -116.389 -14.987 -3.688 1.045 175.829

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 3.10447 5.35789 0.579 0.563
ExpAbsDen 0.29155 0.02112 13.806 <2e-16 ***

Signif. codes: 0 âĂŸ***âĂŹ 0.001 âĂŸ**âĂŹ 0.01 âĂŸ*âĂŹ 0.05 âĂŸ.âĂŹ 0.1 âĂŸ âĂŹ 1

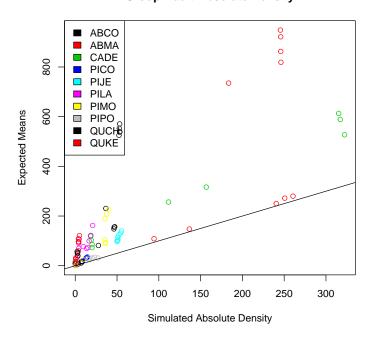
Residual standard error: 47.4 on 110 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.6341, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6307

F-statistic: 190.6 on 1 and 110 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

>

Group Adult Absolute Density



4 Next Steps

So it looks like basal area per hectare is straight on, but we're severely underestimating the number of trees in all plots. But the program seems to be right on with basal area, which means that the trees generated by my tree maps are bigger, with fewer total trees being generated than would be expected by the maps.

I think first, I'm going to double check that the number of rows entered into the tree maps, and the number of trees actually counted by SORTIE, are the same. If they are, e.g., they are all being registered and tracked in SORTIE, then I think I'll leave this question for later and move onto evaluating other parameters, like seedling, sapling, and mortality parameters.

I need to revisit the data and calculate seedling and sapling expected parameters, which means figuring out which trees get classified where based on the height equations. Then I can add those values to expectedPlotOutcomes, realPlots, and take a look at how far away we are.