Calibrating Parameters of Sierra Nevada SORTIE-ND model with USGS and FIA Data

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1 Introduction

The eight plots that I chose to use for calibration were: BBBPIPO, EMRIDGE, FRPIJE, PGABMA, POFLABMA, SFTRABMA, and SUPILA. The four plots that I will use for testing are WTABMA, EMSLOPE, SUABCO, and CCRPIPO. This document details the results from the batch files labeled 081315-X.xml.

2 Methods

2.1 Allometry Parameters

Allometry parameter calculation is described in the MakeMyForests vignette, which can be accessed on GitHub. Of note, the growth and mortality calculations from this manual are not used in this model run, but are described in more detail below.

2.2 Dispersal Parameters

Dispersal parameters were calculated using the disperseR package. More details can be found in the disperseR documentation.

2.3 Growth Parameters

For growth rate, I decided to use the NCI growth with auto height sub-model in SORTIE-ND. This sub-model requires a maximum growth rate, and then a series of modifiers ranging between 0-1 to represent the possible effects of crowding, disturbance, drought, etc. For the base model, I opted to use mean growth rate as calculated from the eight calibration plots, by species. This initial run (08/13/15) did not use variation in growth rate, but instead used a static increase.

2.4 **Mortality Parameters**

Mortality rates were calculated by counting the total number of alive and dead trees for each year, and summing those across species for each of the eight calibration plots. Those resulting number of dead and alive per species were combined to estimate mean mortality rate as $\frac{n \ dead}{n \ dead + n \ alive}$.

2.5**Expected Plot Results**

Individual "expected" outcomes were calculated from existing plot records. Relevant plot values like "Adult Basal Area Per Hectare" and "Adult Density Per Hectare" were calculated for each timestep in the real plot records. These were saved in a CSV file entitled expectedPlotOutcomes.csv, and can also be found in the SortieOutputs package in the data.frame realPlots.

2.6 **Simulations**

I generated eight parameter files, one for each calibration plot. Within each, there was a 300m x 300m tree map added. These tree maps had x and y generated by runif() in R, and the DBHs were generated by sampling the real data and applying a randomized multiplier between 0.75-1.25. Heights were calculated automatically by SORTIE-ND when the program initiated.

I ran each parameter file thirty times in a batch file, and saved summary outputs that calculated Density and Basal Area per hectare for each time step for Adults, Saplings, and Seedlings.

3 Results

6

ABCO

I'll present all of the individual plots for Basal Area and Density first, then present the plots that were generated by averaging the data from each of the eight plots across species for both expected and simulated data, and plotting them against each other.

For the first set of figures, by plot, the hashmarks represent a single trial at a single time point, and may be grouped together rather closely. The closed squares of the same color indicate the true means of the real plots. The x-axis is time, and the y-axis is the variable of interest.

BBBPIPO: Adult Basal Area and Density 3.1

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
   processTestPlot("BBBPIPO", "outfiles", 10,
                    charactername="AdultAbsBA")
   Step Species AdultAbsBA
                                                 pval signif
                                 simMean
1
      1
           ABCO
                 8.22515648
                             8.17681067 1.326651e-01
```

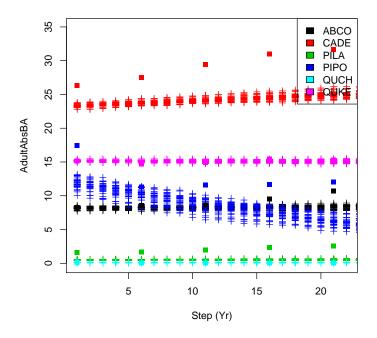
8.55844175

8.20640933 2.661649e-10

NS

Sig

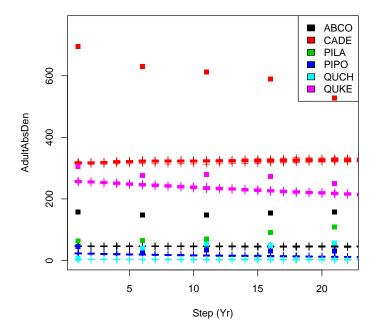
```
3
           ABCO 8.60228985 8.25077600 5.723768e-11
     11
                                                         Sig
4
     16
           ABCO 9.55329929
                             8.28886433 2.170535e-23
                                                         Sig
5
           ABCO 10.69337808 8.32910100 6.004843e-29
                                                         Sig
6
      1
           CADE 26.30695258 23.33219333 2.700943e-33
                                                         Sig
7
      6
           CADE 27.54093222 23.77715333 5.952417e-35
                                                         Sig
8
           CADE 29.41467906 24.16150333 1.950377e-37
     11
                                                         Sig
9
     16
           CADE 30.98351713 24.55300667 2.628580e-36
                                                         Sig
     21
           CADE 31.68296924 24.94304333 4.583661e-35
10
                                                         Sig
12
      1
           PILA 1.56575066 0.47490687 9.870387e-43
                                                         Sig
13
      6
           PILA 1.68034838 0.50642810 1.126198e-42
                                                         Sig
14
           PILA 1.97541059
                             0.50605060 7.375536e-43
     11
                                                         Sig
16
     16
           PILA 2.30771569
                             0.50576747 5.256642e-42
                                                         Sig
17
     21
           PILA 2.56894680 0.53648377 1.192101e-41
                                                         Sig
19
           PIPO 17.41989711 11.83269000 1.475839e-27
      1
                                                         Sig
           PIPO 11.30799599 10.08720533 2.284460e-09
20
      6
                                                         Sig
21
           PIPO 11.61260396 8.60137500 2.086651e-17
     11
                                                         Sig
22
     16
           PIPO 11.66155637 7.47548900 2.242910e-23
                                                         Sig
23
     21
           PIPO 12.04379013 6.22661000 1.730170e-27
                                                         Sig
25
           QUCH
                0.08307961
                             0.09370388 3.035817e-07
      1
                                                         Sig
26
           QUCH 0.03701669
      6
                             0.09093403 3.574015e-22
                                                         Sig
27
           QUCH 0.02100788 0.08796497 1.726998e-23
                                                         Sig
     11
29
     16
           QUCH 0.02355851
                             0.08443919 7.095602e-20
                                                         Sig
30
     21
           QUCH 0.01766050 0.08143560 1.793150e-20
                                                         Sig
31
     1
           QUKE 15.17823670 15.16428000 4.918137e-01
                                                          NS
32
           QUKE 14.68553643 15.16103333 2.072312e-18
      6
                                                         Sig
34
     11
           QUKE 14.90333257 15.12850667 4.786309e-08
                                                         Sig
35
           QUKE 15.42906912 15.10038000 1.736419e-11
     16
                                                         Sig
36
     21
           QUKE 15.31791852 15.08564667 8.340086e-07
                                                         Sig
```



> processTestPlot("BBBPIPO", "outfiles", 10, + charactername="AdultAbsDen")

	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsDen}$	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABCO	157	46.492593	5.385561e-68	Sig
2	6	ABCO	147	46.044443	1.538502e-64	Sig
3	11	ABCO	148	45.922223	2.148850e-62	Sig
4	16	ABCO	155	45.437033	1.168066e-60	Sig
5	21	ABCO	157	45.544447	1.897429e-59	Sig
6	1	CADE	695	317.077733	2.106939e-67	Sig
7	6	CADE	630	322.007333	1.358005e-61	Sig
8	11	CADE	613	322.592667	4.238961e-60	Sig
9	16	CADE	589	324.559367	1.523178e-57	Sig
10	21	CADE	527	326.544500	1.727585e-52	Sig
12	1	PILA	63	3.122222	1.916173e-70	Sig
13	6	PILA	65	3.344444	1.072029e-69	Sig
14	11	PILA	70	3.274074	1.195011e-68	Sig
16	16	PILA	91	3.192593	3.678626e-69	Sig
17	21	PILA	109	3.400000	6.151523e-69	Sig
19	1	PIPO	46	23.144443	1.171152e-41	Sig
20	6	PIPO	31	19.600000	1.644025e-32	Sig
21	11	PIPO	34	16.777777	1.142694e-36	Sig

22	16	PIPO	31	14.333333	4.097347e-37	Sig
23	21	PIPO	31	11.925933	8.690626e-40	Sig
25	1	QUCH	7	3.270369	1.186157e-34	Sig
26	6	QUCH	40	2.955556	1.050559e-61	Sig
27	11	QUCH	53	2.685186	3.167039e-65	Sig
29	16	QUCH	49	2.418519	1.744324e-62	Sig
30	21	QUCH	57	2.196296	4.350164e-65	Sig
31	1	QUKE	305	256.896233	3.375003e-43	Sig
32	6	QUKE	276	246.559233	2.200961e-34	Sig
34	11	QUKE	280	235.870400	1.607535e-38	Sig
35	16	QUKE	272	226.363000	7.448596e-40	Sig
36	21	QUKE	250	217.811200	1.099348e-34	Sig



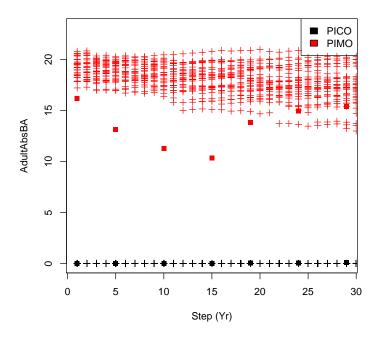
3.2 EMRIDGE: Adult Basal Area and Density

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
```

- > processTestPlot("EMRIDGE", "outfiles", 10,
- + charactername="AdultAbsBA")

signif	pval	$ exttt{simMean}$	${\tt AdultAbsBA}$	Species	Step	
Sig	0.000000e+00	0.00000	0.005724781	PICO	1	1
Sig	0.000000e+00	0.00000	0.011388300	PICO	5	2

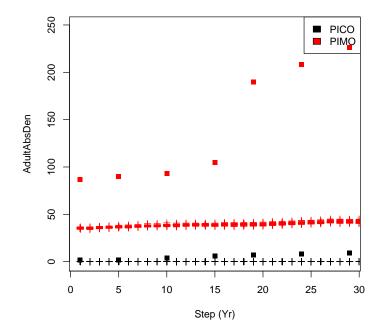
```
3
     10
           PICO 0.019037311 0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                       Sig
4
                              0.00000 0.000000e+00
     15
           PICO
                 0.022427097
                                                       Sig
5
     19
           PICO
                 0.035197701
                              0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                       Sig
6
                                                       Sig
     24
           PICO
                 0.051995836
                              0.00000 0.000000e+00
7
     29
           PICO
                 0.103346859
                              0.00000 0.000000e+00
                                                       Sig
8
           PIMO 16.164999910 19.21499 5.478245e-17
                                                       Sig
     1
9
      5
           PIMO 13.132768430 18.89787 1.459270e-24
                                                       Sig
           PIMO 11.288140290 18.49828 1.587744e-25
                                                       Sig
10
     10
11
     15
           PIMO 10.351063060 18.07234 1.678457e-23
                                                       Sig
           PIMO 13.833822760 17.92328 7.352457e-16
12
     19
                                                       Sig
13
     24
           PIMO 14.941689150 17.56231 2.144467e-09
                                                       Sig
14
           PIMO 15.379181290 17.21695 6.112726e-06
     29
                                                       Sig
```



> processTestPlot("EMRIDGE", "outfiles", 10,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen")

	Step	Species	AdultAbsDen	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	PICO	2	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
2	5	PICO	2	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
3	10	PICO	4	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
4	15	PICO	6	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
5	19	PICO	7	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig

6	24	PICO	8	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
7	29	PICO	9	0.00000	0.000000e+00	Sig
8	1	PIMO	87	35.39258	5.741278e-58	Sig
9	5	PIMO	90	36.70370	8.968200e-58	Sig
10	10	PIMO	93	38.42593	2.152498e-54	Sig
11	15	PIMO	105	38.94445	3.727212e-57	Sig
12	19	PIMO	190	39.17036	1.865231e-65	Sig
13	24	PIMO	208	41.00740	2.002178e-66	Sig
14	29	PIMO	226	42.10740	1.177379e-66	Sig



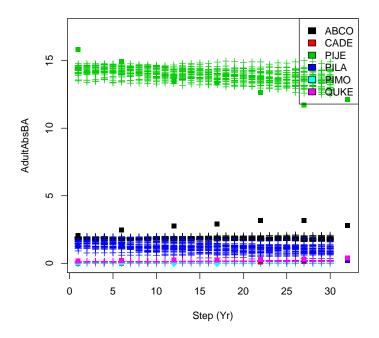
3.3 FRPIJE: Adult Basal Area and Density

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
```

- > processTestPlot("FRPIJE", "outfiles", 10,
- + charactername="AdultAbsBA")

signif	pval	simMean	${\tt AdultAbsBA}$	Species	Step	
Sig	9.579033e-14	1.8730357	2.053798223	ABCO	1	1
Sig	1.344009e-27	1.8461470	2.453112077	ABCO	6	2
Sig	9.793320e-32	1.8536700	2.764403796	ABCO	12	3
Sig	1.004523e-32	1.8279273	2.916809881	ABCO	17	4
Sig	2.193016e-33	1.8090563	3.169380383	ABCO	22	5

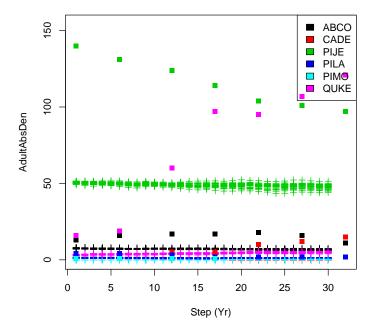
```
6
     27
           ABCO
                 3.181020797
                               1.8016967 1.250466e-32
                                                           Sig
7
     32
           ABCO
                  2.799051717
                               0.0000000 1.000000e+00
                                                            NS
8
      1
           CADE
                 0.001053221
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
9
      6
           CADE
                 0.003677243
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
10
     12
           CADE
                 0.017887485
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
           CADE
                 0.042952741
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
11
     17
                                                           Sig
     22
           CADE
                  0.085254385
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
12
                                                           Sig
     27
           CADE
13
                 0.148603178
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
14
     32
           CADE
                 0.216574835
                              0.0000000 1.000000e+00
                                                           NS
15
      1
           PIJE 15.837382870 14.3070033 3.130201e-22
                                                           Sig
           PIJE 14.924775560 14.2004267 6.308675e-12
16
      6
                                                           Sig
17
           PIJE 13.464172680 14.0366667 8.326409e-10
                                                           Sig
     12
18
     17
           PIJE 13.358516740 13.9373667 6.482658e-09
                                                           Sig
20
     22
           PIJE 12.633173140 13.7728700 1.623955e-14
                                                           Sig
21
     27
           PIJE 11.725481060 13.6396867 5.213236e-18
                                                           Sig
22
                                                           NS
     32
           PIJE 12.124942370
                              0.0000000 1.000000e+00
23
      1
           PILA
                1.270279256
                               1.4448953 3.914720e-04
                                                           Sig
24
                                                            NS
      6
           PILA
                 1.307463234
                               1.3417914 5.404703e-01
25
                 0.179119109
                               1.2279442 1.858997e-17
     12
           PILA
                                                           Sig
26
     17
           PILA
                 0.219019786
                               1.1154666 5.933140e-16
                                                           Sig
27
     22
           PILA
                 0.253735251
                               1.0472765 1.270667e-14
                                                           Sig
28
     27
           PILA
                 0.194133601
                               0.9786682 6.201440e-14
                                                           Sig
29
     32
           PILA
                 0.219090472
                               0.0000000 1.000000e+00
                                                           NS
30
      1
           PIMO
                  0.011689894
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
31
      6
           PIMO
                 0.013684810
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
32
     12
           PIMO
                 0.017907905
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
33
           PIMO
     17
                 0.020867293
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
34
           QUKE
                 0.186653452
      1
                               0.1085917 2.237333e-30
                                                           Sig
35
      6
           QUKE
                 0.200555032
                               0.1201117 1.119382e-27
                                                           Sig
36
     12
           QUKE
                 0.237522239
                               0.1332822 3.675367e-31
                                                           Sig
37
     17
           QUKE
                  0.262400569
                               0.1415451 2.639281e-31
                                                           Sig
40
     22
           QUKE
                 0.296468865
                               0.1600617 3.694490e-30
                                                           Sig
41
     27
           QUKE
                 0.333892240
                               0.1635769 4.808729e-32
                                                           Sig
42
     32
           QUKE
                 0.387661659
                               0.0000000 1.000000e+00
                                                            NS
```



> processTestPlot("FRPIJE", "outfiles", 10,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen")

	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsDen}$	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABCO	13	7.633334	1.787029e-39	Sig
2	6	ABCO	16	7.300000	2.097957e-44	Sig
3	12	ABCO	17	7.196296	6.539931e-45	Sig
4	17	ABCO	17	7.044446	7.506561e-45	Sig
5	22	ABCO	18	6.770371	2.047434e-45	Sig
6	27	ABCO	16	6.648149	2.703116e-42	Sig
7	32	ABCO	11	0.000000	1.000000e+00	NS
8	1	CADE	3	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
9	6	CADE	3	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
10	12	CADE	5	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
11	17	CADE	5	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
12	22	CADE	10	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
13	27	CADE	12	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
14	32	CADE	15	0.000000	1.000000e+00	NS
15	1	PIJE	140	50.514810	1.013027e-63	Sig
16	6	PIJE	131	49.914810	2.747837e-60	Sig
17	12	PIJE	124	48.981473	2.274420e-58	Sig
18	17	PIJE	114	48.811100	2.010280e-51	Sig

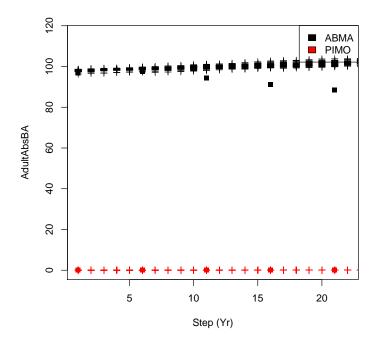
22	PIJE	104	48.437040	3.205547e-48	Sig
27	PIJE	101	48.362963	1.709452e-45	Sig
32	PIJE	97	0.000000	1.000000e+00	NS
1	PILA	4	1.362962	2.002122e-33	Sig
6	PILA	4	1.240739	5.248178e-32	Sig
12	PILA	3	1.188887	2.241495e-27	Sig
17	PILA	2	1.048147	4.604942e-19	Sig
22	PILA	2	1.122221	3.046524e-16	Sig
27	PILA	2	1.085184	4.193944e-16	Sig
32	PILA	2	0.000000	1.000000e+00	NS
1	PIMO	1	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
6	PIMO	1	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
12	PIMO	1	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
17	PIMO	1	0.000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
1	QUKE	16	3.214813	4.215546e-52	Sig
6	QUKE	19	3.625927	3.421752e-51	Sig
12	QUKE	60	4.088888	8.172372e-68	Sig
17	QUKE	97	4.233332	5.101835e-73	Sig
22	QUKE	95	4.900000	1.282163e-70	Sig
27	QUKE	107	4.740742	8.744382e-72	Sig
32	QUKE	121	0.000000	1.000000e+00	NS
	27 32 1 6 12 17 22 27 32 1 6 12 17 1 6 12 17 22 27	27 PIJE 32 PIJE 1 PILA 6 PILA 12 PILA 17 PILA 22 PILA 27 PILA 32 PILA 1 PIMO 6 PIMO 12 PIMO 17 PIMO 1 QUKE 6 QUKE 12 QUKE 17 QUKE 22 QUKE 27 QUKE	27 PIJE 101 32 PIJE 97 1 PILA 4 6 PILA 4 12 PILA 3 17 PILA 2 22 PILA 2 27 PILA 2 27 PILA 2 32 PILA 2 1 PIMO 1 6 PIMO 1 12 PIMO 1 17 PIMO 5 17 PIMO 5 17 PIMO 5 18 PIMO 6 19 PIMO 1 19 PIMO 97 20 QUKE 95 27 QUKE 95	27 PIJE 101 48.362963 32 PIJE 97 0.000000 1 PILA 4 1.362962 6 PILA 4 1.240739 12 PILA 3 1.188887 17 PILA 2 1.048147 22 PILA 2 1.085184 32 PILA 2 0.000000 1 PIMO 1 0.000000 6 PIMO 1 0.000000 17 PIMO 1 0.000000 1 QUKE 16 3.214813 6 QUKE 19 3.625927 12 QUKE 60 4.088888 17 QUKE 97 4.233332 22 QUKE 95 4.900000 27 QUKE 107 4.740742	27 PIJE 101 48.362963 1.709452e-45 32 PIJE 97 0.000000 1.000000e+00 1 PILA 4 1.362962 2.002122e-33 6 PILA 4 1.240739 5.248178e-32 12 PILA 3 1.188887 2.241495e-27 17 PILA 2 1.048147 4.604942e-19 22 PILA 2 1.122221 3.046524e-16 27 PILA 2 1.085184 4.193944e-16 32 PILA 2 0.0000000 1.000000e+00 1 PIMO 1 0.0000000 0.000000e+00 12 PIMO 1 0.0000000 0.000000e+00 17 PIMO 1 0.0000000 0.000000e+00 1 QUKE 16 3.214813 4.215546e-52 6 QUKE 19 3.625927 3.421752e-51 12 QUKE 60 4.088888 8.172372e-68 17 QUKE 97 4.233332 5.101835e-73 22 QUKE 95 4.900000 1.282163e-70 27 QUKE 107 4.740742 8.744382e-72



3.4 PGABMA: Adult Basal Area and Density

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
> processTestPlot("PGABMA", "outfiles", 10,
+ charactername="AdultAbsBA")
```

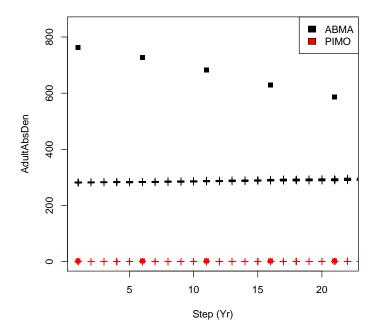
```
Step Species AdultAbsBA
                                  simMean
                                                   pval signif
1
           ABMA 96.84838877 9.794944e+01 1.414763e-13
2
           ABMA 97.52063023 9.882755e+01 4.545447e-13
      6
                                                           Sig
3
     11
           ABMA 94.43564576 9.972725e+01 5.836498e-26
                                                           Sig
4
     16
           ABMA 91.25577994 1.007169e+02 2.974193e-31
                                                           Sig
5
           ABMA 88.46650645 1.015158e+02 8.948707e-34
     21
                                                           Sig
7
           PIMO
                 0.02068744 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
      1
                                                           Sig
8
           PIMO
                 0.02380940 0.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
9
                 0.01586508 4.203737e-03 2.776827e-26
     11
           PIMO
                                                           Sig
10
     16
           PIMO
                 0.01993031 1.148487e-02 4.446790e-17
                                                           Sig
     21
           PIMO
                0.02255198 2.313692e-02 4.092806e-01
                                                            NS
11
```



```
> processTestPlot("PGABMA", "outfiles", 10,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen")
```

Step Species AdultAbsDen simMean pval signif
1 1 ABMA 762 282.3184667 3.419423e-80 Sig

2	6	ABMA	727	283.9926000	6.854911e-78	Sig
3	11	ABMA	682	287.5629333	7.307331e-73	Sig
4	16	ABMA	630	290.2406667	1.460139e-69	Sig
5	21	ABMA	587	291.8111000	8.498336e-66	Sig
7	1	PIMO	3	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
8	6	PIMO	3	0.0000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
9	11	PIMO	2	0.1740739	6.177572e-43	Sig
10	16	PIMO	2	0.4518518	3.343780e-36	Sig
11	21	PIMO	2	0.8851852	1.295211e-27	Sig



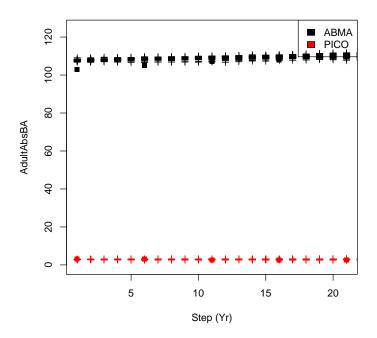
3.5 POFLABMA: Adult Basal Area and Density

```
> library(SortieOutputs)
```

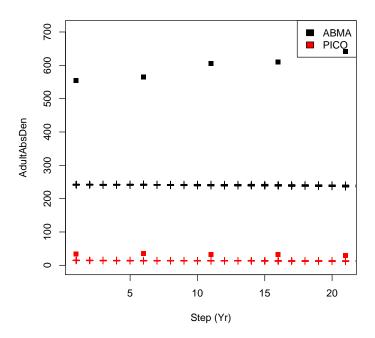
- > processTestPlot("POFLABMA", "outfiles", 10,
- + charactername="AdultAbsBA")

	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsBA}$	${ t simMean}$	pval	signif
1	1	ABMA	102.873900	107.776100	5.336024e-29	Sig
2	6	ABMA	105.098894	108.391800	6.474251e-21	Sig
3	11	ABMA	107.131277	108.967300	1.036567e-12	Sig
4	16	ABMA	107.930403	109.492800	2.246674e-11	Sig
7	21	ABMA	109.695510	109.952867	1.879035e-01	NS

```
8
      1
            PICO
                    3.081969
                                2.887390 8.641181e-12
                                                            Sig
9
      6
            PICO
                    3.184662
                                2.869449 1.646285e-14
                                                            Sig
                                                           Sig
10
            PICO
                    2.607272
     11
                                2.863106 1.353111e-10
                                                           Sig
11
     16
            PICO
                    2.703773
                                2.868992 7.814888e-06
12
     21
                                2.859563 7.120810e-08
            PICO
                    2.627468
                                                            \operatorname{Sig}
```



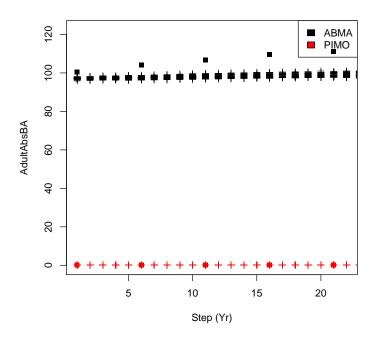
	Step	Species	AdultAbsDen	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABMA	555	242.10730	1.683866e-75	Sig
2	6	ABMA	565	241.94437	1.589460e-74	Sig
3	11	ABMA	606	240.68513	8.049871e-73	Sig
4	16	ABMA	610	239.69247	5.676711e-72	Sig
7	21	ABMA	642	237.69630	9.723165e-71	Sig
8	1	PICO	34	14.74815	5.984694e-49	Sig
9	6	PICO	35	13.93333	6.142562e-48	Sig
10	11	PICO	32	13.50000	1.894964e-46	Sig
11	16	PICO	32	13.14445	1.468187e-44	Sig
12	21	PICO	30	12.83334	1.162114e-42	Sig



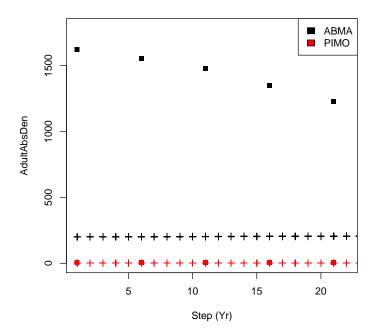
3.6 SFTRABMA: Adult Basal Area and Density

- > library(SortieOutputs)
- > processTestPlot("SFTRABMA", "outfiles", 10,
- + charactername="AdultAbsBA")

	Step	Species	AdultAbsBA	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABMA	100.5079451	97.1416933	6.181770e-26	Sig
2	6	ABMA	104.0460566	97.5335400	5.497772e-31	Sig
5	11	ABMA	106.7590529	98.1400033	1.425379e-31	Sig
7	16	ABMA	109.5121569	98.5554533	6.840775e-33	Sig
8	21	ABMA	111.2301741	99.0672033	7.691059e-34	Sig
10	1	PIMO	0.1356692	0.1327883	1.316569e-01	NS
11	6	PIMO	0.1492166	0.1411573	9.655242e-04	Sig
12	11	PIMO	0.1615780	0.1474251	1.780524e-05	Sig
13	16	PIMO	0.1689607	0.1526554	5.330475e-06	Sig
14	21	PIMO	0.1747664	0.1581127	5.149423e-05	Sig



	Step	Species	${\tt AdultAbsDen}$	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABMA	1623	200.285200	6.353306e-96	Sig
2	6	ABMA	1554	200.785200	3.228168e-93	Sig
5	11	ABMA	1477	202.974033	5.110763e-92	Sig
7	16	ABMA	1348	204.174067	2.789963e-88	Sig
8	21	ABMA	1228	205.585067	9.254941e-86	Sig
10	1	PIMO	7	1.825927	6.696541e-49	Sig
11	6	PIMO	7	2.007407	4.272316e-47	Sig
12	11	PIMO	7	2.014815	1.973683e-47	Sig
13	16	PIMO	7	2.003704	7.514885e-48	Sig
14	21	PIMO	5	1.900001	2.780142e-38	Sig

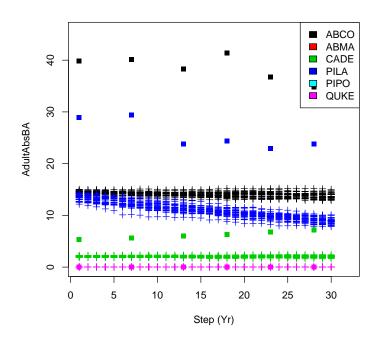


3.7 SUPILA: Adult Basal Area and Density

- > library(SortieOutputs)
- > processTestPlot("SUPILA", "outfiles", 10,
- + charactername="AdultAbsBA")

	Step	Species	AdultAbsBA	simMean	pval	signif
1	1	ABCO	39.812853040	14.42597333	1.824661e-56	Sig
2	7	ABCO	40.092266770	14.27075000	1.420749e-55	Sig
3	13	ABCO	38.262802650	14.06089333	2.241141e-53	Sig
4	18	ABCO	41.362842560	13.98944000	2.891919e-52	Sig
5	23	ABCO	36.771096530	13.92677333	2.524575e-48	Sig
6	28	ABCO	34.847107860	13.79493000	5.827040e-47	Sig
11	1	ABMA	0.020612040	0.00000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
12	7	ABMA	0.025165000	0.00000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
13	13	ABMA	0.029637853	0.00000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
14	18	ABMA	0.036583931	0.00000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
15	23	ABMA	0.042594601	0.00000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
16	28	ABMA	0.051377726	0.00000000	0.000000e+00	Sig
17	1	CADE	5.306942349	2.05300933	3.266997e-43	Sig
18	7	CADE	5.599432328	2.05829633	3.571418e-43	Sig
19	13	CADE	5.969075285	2.04063900	1.700368e-43	Sig

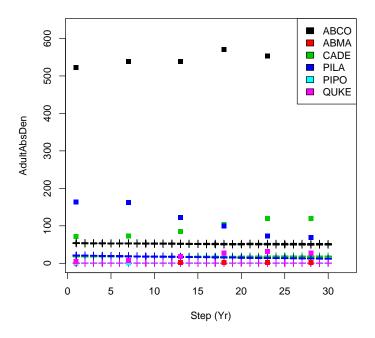
```
20
           CADE 6.342942278 2.01028167 8.427341e-44
     18
                                                           Sig
21
     23
           CADE
                 6.741611282
                               2.02354333 1.546599e-43
                                                           Sig
22
     28
                 7.169534110
                               2.03711233 2.854930e-44
                                                           Sig
26
      1
           PILA 28.925281240 13.42394667 2.347525e-43
                                                           Sig
27
     7
           PILA 29.354349690 12.28766667 4.678157e-42
                                                           Sig
28
     13
           PILA 23.789185860 11.28438133 4.660296e-38
                                                           Sig
29
     18
           PILA 24.377238040 10.54315800 8.804664e-40
                                                           Sig
30
     23
           PILA 22.942010900
                               9.84677600 1.807205e-40
                                                           Sig
32
     28
           PILA 23.774268490
                               9.14474300 1.981955e-41
                                                           Sig
34
      1
                0.007032471
                              0.00000000 0.000000e+00
                                                           Sig
35
                 0.005410621
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
      7
                                                           Sig
36
           QUKE
                 0.046833400
                               0.02480633 4.144543e-25
                                                           Sig
      1
37
     7
           QUKE
                 0.050086529
                               0.02510995 2.375876e-24
                                                           Sig
38
           QUKE
                 0.060658796
     13
                               0.02532165 7.297923e-28
                                                           Sig
39
     18
           QUKE
                 0.038102893
                               0.02508743 9.498045e-14
                                                           Sig
40
     23
           QUKE
                 0.041391365
                               0.02584525 1.576908e-14
                                                           Sig
41
     28
           QUKE
                 0.047439731
                               0.02567513 1.124760e-16
                                                           Sig
```



> processTestPlot("SUPILA", "outfiles", 10,
+ charactername="AdultAbsDen")

Step Species AdultAbsDen simMean pval signif
1 1 ABCO 522 53.7962900 2.741691e-81 Sig

```
2
      7
           ABCO
                         538 53.1703767 7.550819e-81
                                                          Sig
3
     13
           ABCO
                         539 51.9333333 8.731799e-81
                                                          Sig
4
     18
           ABCO
                         571 50.8629800 1.941509e-80
                                                          Sig
5
     23
                         553 50.8851933 5.825317e-79
           ABCO
                                                          Sig
6
     28
            ABCO
                         525 50.1963000 6.275042e-77
                                                          Sig
11
                              0.0000000 0.000000e+00
      1
           ABMA
                                                          Sig
12
      7
           ABMA
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
                           2
                              0.0000000 0.000000e+00
13
     13
           ABMA
                                                          Sig
14
     18
           ABMA
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
15
     23
           ABMA
                              0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
16
     28
           ABMA
                              0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
17
           CADE
                          71 17.9555633 8.634701e-60
      1
                                                          Sig
18
      7
           CADE
                          73 18.1963067 3.792243e-58
                                                          Sig
19
           CADE
                          85 17.6740733 1.182685e-60
     13
                                                          Sig
20
     18
           CADE
                         103 17.6592567 1.276574e-61
                                                          Sig
21
     23
           CADE
                         119 18.0740767 8.905217e-62
                                                          Sig
22
     28
           CADE
                         120 18.0444433 5.467146e-61
                                                          Sig
26
      1
           PILA
                         164 20.9703767 1.352431e-68
                                                          Sig
27
      7
           PILA
                         162 18.8481500 1.764638e-65
                                                          Sig
28
     13
           PILA
                         122 16.8888867 2.118676e-62
                                                          Sig
29
     18
           PILA
                         100 15.3148100 2.585337e-59
                                                          Sig
30
     23
           PILA
                          73 13.8777767 4.034359e-56
                                                          Sig
32
     28
           PILA
                          69 12.7074000 1.015646e-56
                                                          Sig
34
      1
           PIPO
                           2
                              0.0000000 0.000000e+00
                                                          Sig
35
      7
                               0.0000000 0.000000e+00
           PIPO
                                                          Sig
36
      1
           QUKE
                               0.6666669 2.952170e-50
                                                          Sig
37
      7
           QUKE
                           7
                               0.6222225 3.466424e-53
                                                          Sig
38
     13
           QUKE
                              0.5777780 4.650044e-65
                          18
                                                          Sig
39
     18
           QUKE
                          27
                               0.5444446 3.237958e-69
                                                          Sig
40
                              0.5296298 5.832377e-71
     23
           QUKE
                          32
                                                          Sig
41
     28
           QUKE
                          27
                               0.4962963 1.280293e-67
                                                          Sig
```



3.8 Averages For All Plots

For time saving and an issue with loading a bunch of files needlessy, I wrote the means, by species, across eight plots, into a separate file for each of the two characters (Basal Area and Density). I will read that file in and plot the simulated against the expected/real plot data. If there is a slope of 1, we can assume that our model did a decent job at predicting that variable.

```
> AdultBAMeans <- read.csv("081315-adultba.csv", stringsAsFactors=F)
> plot(AdultBAMeans[,3],AdultBAMeans[,4],
+ col=as.factor(AdultBAMeans$Species),
+ xlab="Simulated Means", ylab="Expected Means",
+ main="Group Adult Asbolute Basal Area")
> legend("topleft", legend=unique(as.factor(AdultBAMeans$Species)),
+ fill=unique(as.factor(AdultBAMeans$Species)))
> abline(0,1)
> summary(lm(SimAbsBA ~ ExpAbsBA, data=AdultBAMeans))

Call:
lm(formula = SimAbsBA ~ ExpAbsBA, data = AdultBAMeans)
```

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-11.6784 -0.4522 0.3155 0.6038 8.1581
```

Coefficients:

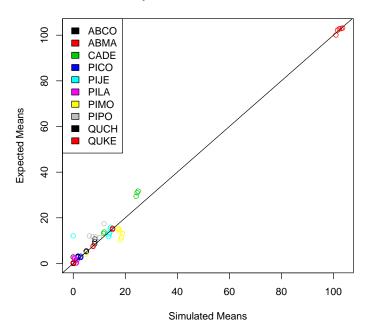
Signif. codes: 0 âĂŸ***âĂŹ 0.001 âĂŸ**âĂŹ 0.01 âĂŸ*âĂŹ 0.05 âĂŸ.âĂŹ 0.1 âĂŸ âĂŹ 1

Residual standard error: 2.581 on 84 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.9883, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9882

F-statistic: 7121 on 1 and 84 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

Group Adult Asbolute Basal Area



```
> AdultDensityMeans <- read.csv("081315-adultdensity.csv", stringsAsFactors=F)
> plot(AdultDensityMeans[,3], AdultDensityMeans[,4],
+ col=as.factor(AdultDensityMeans$Species),
+ xlab="Simulated Absolute Density", ylab="Expected Means",
+ main="Group Adult Absolute Density")
> abline(0,1)
> legend("topleft", legend=unique(as.factor(AdultBAMeans$Species)),
+ fill=unique(as.factor(AdultBAMeans$Species)))
```

> summary(lm(SimAbsBA ~ ExpAbsBA, data=AdultDensityMeans))

Call:

lm(formula = SimAbsBA ~ ExpAbsBA, data = AdultDensityMeans)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -94.451 -13.518 -4.585 -0.879 143.905

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 4.20088 5.45367 0.77 0.443
ExpAbsBA 0.33859 0.02057 16.46 <2e-16 ***

Signif. codes: 0 âĂŸ***âĂŹ 0.001 âĂŸ**âĂŹ 0.01 âĂŸ*âĂŹ 0.05 âĂŸ.âĂŹ 0.1 âĂŸ âĂŹ 1

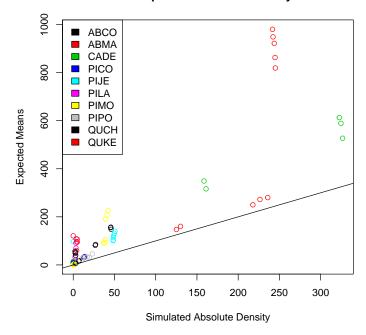
Residual standard error: 43.08 on 84 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.7634, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7606

F-statistic: 271 on 1 and 84 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

>

Group Adult Absolute Density



4 Next Steps

So it looks like basal area per hectare is straight on, but we're severely underestimating the number of trees in all plots. But the program seems to be right on with basal area, which means that the trees generated by my tree maps are bigger, with fewer total trees being generated than would be expected by the maps.

I think first, I'm going to double check that the number of rows entered into the tree maps, and the number of trees actually counted by SORTIE, are the same. If they are, e.g., they are all being registered and tracked in SORTIE, then I think I'll leave this question for later and move onto evaluating other parameters, like seedling, sapling, and mortality parameters.

I need to revisit the data and calculate seedling and sapling expected parameters, which means figuring out which trees get classified where based on the height equations. Then I can add those values to expectedPlotOutcomes, realPlots, and take a look at how far away we are.