

# Script for processing the photos taken of the product number 2

## Pre-processing

```
% Include actual folder in the matlab path
addpath(pwd);

% Load pre-trained Convolutional Neural Network
load('trained_CNN.mat');

% Navigate to the photos
cd fotos21dec17/
cd produs2/
cd original

% Choose to plot the results
PLOT = 0;
```

## Read and iterate through the photos

```
files = dir('*.jpg');
for num_file = 1:length(files)

    % Read the file
    I = imread(files(num_file).name);
    if PLOT
        figure, imshow(I)
    end
    % to gray
    Ig = rgb2gray(I);
    % to black and white
    Ibw = im2bw(Ig,graythresh(Ig));

    % erode holes
    Ibw2 = bwareaopen(Ibw, 80, 8);
    SE = strel('disk',4);
    Ibw2 = imerode(Ibw2,SE);

    % Find conected region and their properties
    stats = regionprops(Ibw2,'boundingbox','Area','Perimeter');
    % order by area
    Afields = fieldnames(stats);
    Acell = struct2cell(stats);
    sz = size(Acell);
    % Convert to a matrix
    Acell = reshape(Acell, sz(1), []); % Px(MxN)
    % Make each field a column
    Acell = Acell'; % (MxN)xP
    % Sort by first field "AREA"
```

```

Acell = sortrows(Acell, 1, 'descend');
% Put back into original cell array format
Acell = reshape(Acell', sz);
% Convert to Struct
Asorted = cell2struct(Acell, Afields, 1);

if PLOT
    % Draw the largest square
    figure, imshow(Ibw); hold on;
    rectangle('position', Asorted(1).BoundingBox, 'edgecolor', 'r', 'linewidth', 2);
    hold off
end

```

## Choose between circular and square plates

Compute circularity

```

circularity = Asorted(1).Perimeter^2 / (4 * pi * [Asorted(1).Area]);

```

## CIRCULAR case

```

if circularity < 1.15
    disp(files(num_file).name)

    % Cut circular plates (1689*1686)
    I1 = imcrop(I, Asorted(1).BoundingBox);

    % fix size Bouondng Box [Xmin Ymin Width Weight]
    BB = [330 330 1020 1020];
    Ic = imcrop(I1, BB);
    if PLOT
        figure, imshow(I1)
    end

    % to black and white
    Ibw = im2bw(rgb2gray(Ic), graythresh(rgb2gray(Ic)));

    % find inner circle
    stats = regionprops('table', Ibw, 'Centroid', 'MajorAxisLength', 'MinorAxisLength');
    diameters = mean([stats.MajorAxisLength stats.MinorAxisLength], 2);
    big_diam = diameters(diameters > 950, :);
    centers = stats.Centroid(diameters > 950);
    center_image = size(Ibw)/2;

    % compute the distance to the centre
    dist_center = [];
    for i = 1:1:size(centers, 1)
        dist_center(i) = sqrt(sum(center_image - centers(i, :)).^2);
    end
    [min_dist, ind] = min(dist_center);

```

```

if PLOT
    figure, imshow(Ibw), hold on
    viscircles(center_image,big_diam(ind)/2) , hold off
end

% Choose found circles by radius
radii = big_diam(ind)/2;
rad_offset = 25;
if radii > 500
    rad_offset = 80;
end
for i=1:1:size(Ic,1)
    for j=1:1:size(Ic,2)
        if sqrt(sum((center_image - [i,j]).^2)) >= (radii-rad_offset)
            Ic(i,j,:) = 255;
        end
    end
end

% Find Letters Area
Ig = rgb2gray(Ic);
Ig_ad = imadjust(Ig);
% Edge detection
I_edge = edge(Ig_ad, 'Canny', 0.16827, 2.0);
% Eliminate small objects
I_edge = bwareaopen(I_edge, 60, 8);
% Dilate edge
SE = strel('Disk', 10, 4);
I_edge = imdilate(I_edge, SE);

% Find conected region and their properties
stats = regionprops(I_edge, 'Area', 'BoundingBox', 'Orientation');
Afields = fieldnames(stats);
Acell = struct2cell(stats);
minX=size(Ic,1);
minY=size(Ic,2);
maxX=0;
maxY=0;
for ii=size(stats,1):-1:1
    if (stats(ii).Area > 18000)
        Acell(:,ii)=[];
    else
        minX=min(stats(ii).BoundingBox(1),minX);
        minY=min(stats(ii).BoundingBox(2),minY);
        maxX=max(stats(ii).BoundingBox(1)+stats(ii).BoundingBox(3),maxX);
        maxY=max(stats(ii).BoundingBox(2)+stats(ii).BoundingBox(4),maxY);
    end
end
AA = cell2struct(Acell, Afields, 1);

% Cut around letters [Xmin Ymin Width Weight]
I_letters=imcrop(Ic, [minX minY (maxX-minX) (maxY-minY)]);
if PLOT

```

```

figure, imshow(I_letters)
figure(20),clf, imshow(I_letters)
figure(10),clf, subplot(2,1,1), imshow(Ic), ...
    subplot(2,1,2), imshow(I_edge), hold on, ...
    for i = 1:size(AA,1)
        rectangle('Position', AA(i).BoundingBox,'EdgeColor','r', 'linewidth
    end
hold off
end

% to grayscale
Ig = rgb2gray(I_letters);
boxes=[];
disk_size=2;
canny_thesh = 0.475;
tries = 1;
white_points = [1400 1500 1600];
% We look for 3 groups of letters
while(size(boxes,1) ~= 3) || (sum(sum(aux)) < 50)
    if(disk_size > 8)
        disk_size=2;
    end
    % Compute edges
    I_edge = edge(Ig, 'Canny',canny_thesh,1.95);
    while (sum(sum(I_edge)) < white_points(tries))
        canny_thesh = canny_thesh-0.025;
        I_edge = edge(Ig, 'Canny',canny_thesh,1.95);
    end

    % Open edges
    disk_size = disk_size + 1;
    SE = strel('Disk',disk_size,8);
    I_edge = imdilate(I_edge, SE);
    % Add a black frame
    aux = zeros(size(I_edge) + [2 2]);
    aux(2:size(I_edge,1)+1,2:size(I_edge,2)+1) = I_edge;
    I_edge = aux;

    % compute image labels, using minimal connectivity
    lbl = bwlabel(I_edge, 4);
    nLabels = max(lbl(:));

    % Compute enclosing oriented boxes
    boxes = imOrientedBox(lbl);
    % Filter the boxes by the expected area
    for i=size(boxes,1):-1:1
        if (boxes(i,3)*boxes(i,4)<1100) || ...
            (boxes(i,3)*boxes(i,4)>7000)
            boxes(i,:)=[];
        end
    end
end
if PLOT && nLabels > 0
    rgb = label2rgb(lbl, jet(nLabels), 'w', 'shuffle');

```

```

        figure, imshow(I_edge), hold on;
        drawOrientedBox(boxes, 'linewidth', 2);
    end
end

% Add area value
boxes = [boxes zeros(size(boxes,1),1)];
for p=1:1:size(boxes,1)
    boxes(p,size(boxes,2)) = boxes(p,3)*boxes(p,4);
end
% Find order by area
index = [0 0 3 2 1];
[min_a,small]=min(boxes(:,6));
[max_a,large]=max(boxes(:,6));
med = index(small+large);

cx    = boxes(:,1);
cy    = boxes(:,2);
hl    = boxes(:,3) /2;
hw    = boxes(:,4) /2;
theta = boxes(:,5);

keys={};
df = 26; % letter height

n=1;
letters = {};
groups=[];
for i=1:size(boxes,1)
    % pre-compute angle data
    cot = cosd(theta(i));
    sit = sind(theta(i));
    % x and y shifts
    lc = hl(i) * cot;
    ls = hl(i) * sit;
    wc = hw(i) * cot;
    ws = hw(i) * sit;
    % coordinates of box vertices
    vx = cx(i) + [-lc + ws; lc + ws ; lc - ws ; -lc - ws];
    vy = cy(i) + [-ls - wc; ls - wc ; ls + wc ; -ls + wc];
    tam = [max(vx)-min(vx), max(vy)-min(vy)];
    if max(tam) < 56
        tam(find(tam==max(tam))) = 56;
    end
    if min(tam) < 53
        tam(find(tam==min(tam))) = 53;
    end
    Ic=imcrop(I_letters,[max(min(vx),1), max(min(vy),1), tam(1), tam(2)]);
    Ir=imrotate(Ic, theta(i));

    % Fix size rectangles
    if small == i
        disp('rotar')
    end
end

```

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        Ir=imrotate(Ir, 90);
        dc = 15;
    elseif large == i && (boxes(large,6)/boxes(med,6) > 1.15)
        dc = 52;
    else
        dc = 40;
    end
    vf = floor(size(Ir,1)/2) + [df -df];
    vc = floor(size(Ir,2)/2) + [dc -dc];
    keys{i}=imcrop(Ir,[max(min(vc),1), max(min(vf),1), max(vc)-min(vc), max(vf)-min(vf)]);

    % Segment individual letters studying the projection of borders into X-axis
    img=keys{i};
    Ig = rgb2gray(img);
    J1 = histeq(Ig);
    K1 = wiener2(J1,[3 3]);
    J2 = histeq(K1);
    K2 = wiener2(J2,[3 3]);
    % values adjustest with seg. app
    imgout = imadjust(K2,[0.03; 0.92],[0.00; 1.00],2.88);
    thresholds = multithresh(imgout,8);
    [~,quantIndex] = imquantize(imgout,thresholds);
    mask = ismember(quantIndex,[9]);
    Ibw = bwareaopen(mask, 4,4);
    SE = strel('Disk',1,4);
    I_edge = imdilate(Ibw, SE);

    % Projection
    YProj = sum(I_edge,1);
    if PLOT
        figure,plot(YProj)
    end
    % Look for data falling to zero
    ind = find([0,diff((YProj == 0))>0] & (YProj == 0));
    % eliminate last pixels valley
    if (sum(YProj(ind(size(ind,2)):size(YProj,2))) == 0) || (ind(size(ind,2)) == size(YProj,2)-1)
        ind(size(ind,2))=[];
    end

    % Use length as indicator of the number of letters
    if size(keys{i},2) == 105 % 4 letters
        groups(i) = 4;
        % If case there are more valleys than necessary
        while size(ind,2) > 3
            % eliminate the smallest valley
            sum_ind = [];
            for valley = 1:1:size(ind,2)
                p=ind(valley);
                while YProj(p) == 0
                    p=p+1;
                end
                sum_ind(valley) = p - ind(valley);
            end
        end
    end
end

```

```

        if sum(sum_ind==min(sum_ind)) == 1
            [a b]=min(sum_ind);
        else
            edge_ind=[];
            for t=1:size(sum_ind,2)
                edge_ind(t) = min(abs(ind(t)-1),abs(ind(t)-size(YProj,2)));
            end
            edge_ind(find(edge_ind==0)) = size(YProj,2);
            [a b]=min(edge_ind);
        end
        ind(b) = [];
    end
    % First letter
    col = 1;
    while YProj(col) == 0
        col= col+1;
    end
    letters{n} = img(:,max(col-1,1):min(max(col-1,1)+25,size(YProj,2)),:);
    if PLOT
        figure,imshow(letters{n})
    end
    n=n+1;
    % next letters
    for j=1:3
        col = ind(j);
        while YProj(col) == 0
            col= col+1;
        end
        letters{n} = img(:,max(col-1,1):min(max(col-1,1)+25,size(YProj,2)));
        if PLOT
            figure,imshow(letters{n})
        end
        n=n+1;
    end
    % 3 letters
elseif size(keys{i},2) > 70 %== 81
    groups(i) = 3;
    % If there are more valleys than necessary
    while size(ind,2) > 2
        % eliminate the smallest valley
        sum_ind = [];
        for valley = 1:1:size(ind,2)
            p=ind(valley);
            while YProj(p) == 0
                p=p+1;
            end
            sum_ind(valley) = p - ind(valley);
        end
        if sum(sum_ind==min(sum_ind)) == 1
            [a b]=min(sum_ind);
        else
            edge_ind=[];
            for t=1:size(sum_ind,2)

```

```

        edge_ind(t) = min(abs(ind(t)-1),abs(ind(t)-size(YProj,2)));
    end
    edge_ind(find(edge_ind==0)) = size(YProj,2);
    [a b]=min(edge_ind);
    end
    ind(b) = [];
end
% First letter
col = 1;
while YProj(col) == 0
    col= col+1;
end
letters{n} = img(:,max(col-1,1):min(max(col-1,1)+25,size(YProj,2)),:);
if PLOT
    figure,imshow(letters{n})
end
n=n+1;
% next letters
for j=1:2
    col = ind(j);
    while YProj(col) == 0
        col= col+1;
    end
    letters{n} = img(:,max(col-1,1):min(max(col-1,1)+25,size(YProj,2)),:);
    if PLOT
        figure,imshow(letters{n})
    end

    n=n+1;
end
% 1 letter
else
    groups(i) = 1;
    col = 1;
    while YProj(col) == 0
        col = col+1;
    end
    letters{n} = img(:,max(col-1,1):min(max(col-1,1)+25,size(YProj,2)),:);
    if PLOT
        figure,imshow(letters{n})
    end
    n=n+1;
end
end
end

```

## RECTANGULAR case

```

elseif circularity < 1.8
    message = sprintf('Im: %f, Circularity: %.3f, so the object is a rectangle', r
    disp(message);
    % Orientate the image
    Ibw = imcrop(Ibw,Asorted(1).BoundingBox);

```



```

Ibw = imfill(Ibw,'holes');
[Gmag, Gdir] = imgradient(Ibw,'sobel');
[Gx, Gy] = imgradientxy(Ibw,'sobel');
direction_mat = Gy(1:50,400:1400);

% direccion de la linea
[H,theta,rho] = hough(direction_mat,'RhoResolution',1,'ThetaResolution',0.05);
peaks = houghpeaks(H,5);
lines = houghlines(direction_mat,theta,rho,peaks);
angle = sum(lines(:).theta/numel(lines))-sign(sum(lines(:).theta/numel(lines)));
% Recortar (922*1840) y Rotar
I_crop = imcrop(I,Asorted(1).BoundingBox);
I_rot = imrotate(I_crop,angle);

% Cut fix size [Xmin Ymin Width Weight]
BB = [155 180 490 610; 670 180 490 610; 1210 180 490 610];
Ic1 = imcrop(I_rot, BB(1,:));
Ic2 = imcrop(I_rot, BB(2,:));
Ic3 = imcrop(I_rot, BB(3,:));
figure,imshow(I_rot), hold on;
rectangle('position', BB(1,:), 'edgecolor', 'r', 'linewidth', 2);
rectangle('position', BB(2,:), 'edgecolor', 'b', 'linewidth', 2);
rectangle('position', BB(3,:), 'edgecolor', 'g', 'linewidth', 2);
hold off;
figure,subplot(1,3,1),imshow(Ic1),subplot(1,3,2),imshow(Ic2),subplot(1,3,3),im

else
    message = sprintf('Wrong detection');
end

labels=[];
scores=[];
for m = 1:1:size(letters,2)
    grayIm=letters{m};
    [label, score] = classify(convnet,grayIm(:,:,1));
    labels = [labels label];
    scores = [scores max(score)];
end
% g1
count=0;
g=char(labels(1:groups(1)));
for p=1:1:size(g,1)
    if ( (strcmp('1r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('2r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('3r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('4r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('5r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('6r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('7r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('8r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('9r',g(p,:))) )
        count=count+1;
    end
    g1(p,1)= g(p,1);
end
if count > (size(g1,2)/2)
    g1=fliplr(g1);

```

```

end
% g2
count=0;
g=char(labels(1+groups(1):groups(1)+groups(2)));
for p=1:1:size(g,1)
    if ( (strcmp('1r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('2r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('3r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('4r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('5r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('6r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('7r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('8r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('9r',g(p,:))) )
        count=count+1;
    end
    g2(p,1)= g(p,1);
end
if count > (size(g2,2)/2)
    g2=fliplr(g2);
end
% g3
count=0;
g=char(labels(1+groups(1)+groups(2):groups(1)+groups(2)+groups(3)));
for p=1:1:size(g,1)
    if ( (strcmp('1r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('2r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('3r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('4r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('5r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('6r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('7r',g(p,:))) || (strcmp('8r',g(p,:))) || ...
        (strcmp('9r',g(p,:))) )
        count=count+1;
    end
    g3(p,1)= g(p,1);
end
if count > (size(g3,2)/2)
    g3=fliplr(g3);
end

message = sprintf('Letters from file %d', num_file);
disp(message)
g1'
g2'
g3'
end

cd ..
cd ..
cd ..

```