

Unit 56

- 56.1 1 I like wearing a hat. / I like to wear a hat.
 2 She enjoys watching television.
 3 I don't like going to the cinema.*
 4 He likes taking photographs.*
 5 I hate working in the evenings.

* In 3 and 4 'like to go' and 'likes to take' are also possible. '...ing' is more usual in these sentences because the meaning is 'enjoy' (see section b).

- 56.2 1 travelling
 2 cooking / to cook ... washing
 3 telling
 4 to live
 5 driving (see section b)
 6 to get (see section b)
 7 listening
 8 to come
 9 to learn

- 56.3 If possible check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:
 1 I don't like playing cards very much.
 2 I enjoy learning languages.
 3 I can't stand visiting museums.
 4 I love lying on the beach in the sun. (or I love to lie ...)
 5 I hate shopping.

- 56.4 1 I would love to have met Ann.
 2 I would hate to have lost my watch.
 3 I wouldn't like to have been alone.
 4 I would prefer to have travelled by train.
 5 I would like to have seen the film.

In this exercise it is also possible to use another structure:

- 1 I would have loved to meet Ann.
 2 I would have hated to lose my watch.
 3 I wouldn't have liked to be alone.
 4 I would have preferred to travel by train.
 5 I would have liked to see the film.

Unit 57

- 57.1 2 He can remember going to Paris when he was eight.
 3 He can't remember falling into the river.
 4 He can remember crying on his first day at school.
 5 He can't remember saying he wanted to be a doctor. (or He can't remember wanting to be a doctor.)
 6 He can't remember being bitten by a dog.

- 57.2 1 Have you tried changing the batteries?
 2 Have you tried phoning him at work?

- 3 Have you tried taking sleeping tablets?
 (or Have you tried sleeping tablets?)
 4 Have you tried moving the aerial?

- 57.3 1 lending
 2 to put
 3 to give
 4 to do (or doing)
 5 leaving
 6 to laugh (or laughing)
 7 asking
 8 to reach
 9 to phone
 10 to make (or making)

Unit 58

- 58.1 1 I'm afraid of losing it.
 2 We were afraid to go swimming.
 3 We were afraid of missing our train.
 4 I was afraid of hurting his feelings.

- 5 We were afraid to look.
 6 She was afraid of spilling the drinks.
 7 a) I was afraid to eat it.
 b) I was afraid of making myself ill.

Key

- 53.3** If possible check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:
- 1 At weekends I enjoy sitting in the garden (if it's warm).
 - 2 This evening I fancy going out to eat in a nice restaurant.

- 3 I often regret not travelling more when I was younger.
- 4 Learning English involves speaking as much as you can.
- 5 I think people should stop watching television so much.

Unit 54

- 54.1**
- 1 to lend / to give
 - 2 to buy / to hire
 - 3 to shut / to close / to fasten / to lock
 - 4 to get ('arrive' is not possible because we say 'arrive at the airport')
 - 5 to play
 - 6 (how) to fly / to pilot (*not* 'to drive')
 - 7 to hear / to understand / to see
 - 8 to be / to come / to arrive
 - 9 to call / to telephone / to phone / to ring / to fetch / to get
 - 10 to look
 - 11 (to) talk / (to) speak / (to) laugh / (to) play (After 'dare' you can use the infinitive with or without 'to' - see section c.)
- 54.2**
- 1 He seems to be worried about something.
 - 2 She appears to like Jack.
 - 3 He appears to be looking for something.
 - 4 It seems to have broken down.
 - 5 They appear to have gone out.

- 54.3**
- 1 what to cook
 - 2 how to use
 - 3 what to do
 - 4 how to ride
 - 5 what to say ('what to do' is also possible)

- 54.4** If possible check your answers with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:
- 1 Not many people can afford to buy a Rolls Royce.
 - 2 I would like to learn (how) to ride a horse.
 - 3 One day I hope to have enough money to travel round the world.
 - 4 I wouldn't dare (to) wear clothes like that. I would look stupid.
 - 5 Sometimes I tend to be a bit lazy.

Unit 55

- 55.1**
- 1 They wanted Tom to stay with them.
 - 2 I don't want anyone to know.
 - 3 Do you want Scotland to win?
 - 4 I wanted it to be a surprise.
- 55.2**
- 1 Jack reminded me to post the letter.
 - 2 She advised me to tell the police about the accident.
 - 3 I warned you not to tell him anything.
 - 4 I didn't expect it to rain. (*or ... expect that it would rain.*)
 - 5 Tom invited Ann to have dinner with him. (*or Tom invited Ann to dinner with him.*)

- 6 John persuaded me to play tennis.
- 7 The sudden noise made me jump.
- 8 Having a car enables you to travel around more easily.
- 9 She wouldn't let me read the letter.

- 55.3**
- 1 smoke
 - 2 to meet
 - 3 to go
 - 4 eating
 - 5 cry
 - 6 to study
 - 7 to go (= we were allowed to go - *passive*)

Unit 56

- 56.1**
- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5

- 56.2**
- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9

Unit 57

- 57.1**

- 57.2**

Unit 58

- 58.1**

Unit 61

- 61.1**
- 1 It's no use trying to escape.
 - 2 It's a waste of money smoking.
 - 3 It's no good asking Tom to help you.
 - 4 It's not worth hurrying.
 - 5 There's no point in studying if you're feeling tired.
 - 6 It's a waste of time reading newspapers.
 - 7 It's not worth getting angry.
 - 8 There's no point in working if you don't need the money.
- 61.2**
- 1 The museum is worth visiting.
 - 2 Those shoes aren't worth repairing.
 - 3 These old clothes aren't worth keeping.
 - 4 The plan is worth considering.

- 61.3**
- 1 Tom has difficulty meeting people.
 - 2 He had no difficulty finding a job.
 - 3 You won't have any difficulty getting a ticket for the concert.
 - 4 I have difficulty understanding him when he speaks quickly.

- 61.4**
- 2 go skiing
 - 3 went swimming
 - 4 goes riding
 - 5 go shopping

Unit 62

- 62.1**
- a) At first he wasn't used to having dinner at 6 o'clock.
 - b) But after some time he got used to having dinner at 6 o'clock.
 - c) He is used to having dinner at 6 o'clock.
- a) At first she wasn't used to working nights.
 - b) But after a while she got used to working nights.
 - c) She is used to working nights.
- 62.2**
- 1 He is used to sleeping on the floor.
 - 2 She had to get used to living in a smaller house.

- 3 He wasn't used to the heat. (There is no verb after 'used to' in this example.)
- 4 He is used to having no money.
- 5 (example answer) He'll have to get used to driving on the right.

- 62.3**
- 1 go
 - 2 wearing
 - 3 be
 - 4 being
 - 5 eating
 - 6 like
 - 7 running
 - 8 drink

Unit 63

- 63.1**
- 1 I have to go to the bank to change some money.
 - 2 She knocked on my door to wake me up.
 - 3 I'm saving money to go to Canada.
 - 4 Ron is going into hospital to have an operation. (or Ron is going into hospital for an operation.)
 - 5 I'm wearing two pullovers to keep warm.
 - 6 I went to the police station to report that my car had been stolen.

- 63.2**
- 1 to celebrate
 - 2 to read / to buy
 - 3 to sleep
 - 4 to wear
 - 5 to climb / to go up
 - 6 to discuss / to consider / to talk about
 - 7 to put / to pack / to keep / to store
 - 8 to hang / to put / to stick
 - 9 to buy / to get / to afford

Key

- 58.2**
- 1 It needs painting.
 - 2 It needs cutting.
 - 3 They need polishing.
 - 4 It needs watering.
 - 5 They need tightening.
 - 6 They need taking up.

In this exercise the passive would also be possible: 'It needs to be painted.'; 'They need to be tightened.' etc.

- 58.3**
- 1 doing (or to be done)
 - 2 to bring
 - 3 get (or to get)
 - 4 feeling
 - 5 ironing (or to be ironed) ... to do
 - 6 smiling
 - 7 make (or to make)

Unit 59

- 59.1**
- 1 Before going to bed Tom had a hot drink. (or Before he went ...)
 - 2 Soon after taking off the plane crashed. (or Soon after it took ... / Soon after it had taken ...)
 - 3 Instead of eating at home we went to a restaurant.
 - 4 You put people's lives in danger by driving dangerously.
 - 5 In spite of hurting his leg, he managed to win the race.
 - 6 Bill is very good at cooking.
 - 7 I have no intention of lending her any money.
 - 8 By taking more exercise George lost weight.
 - 9 He was angry with me for being late.
 - 10 Tom prefers doing nothing to working.

- 59.2**
- 1 He translated the article without using a dictionary.
 - 2 Don't cross the road without looking right and left (first).
 - 3 She got married without anybody knowing about it.

- 59.3**
- 1 I'm looking forward to seeing him/her again. (or I'm looking forward to him/his*/her coming.)
 - 2 I'm not looking forward to going to the dentist.
 - 3 She is looking forward to leaving school.
- * You can say 'I'm looking forward to his ...ing ...' or 'I'm looking forward to him ...ing ...'.

Unit 60

- 60.1**
- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 in finding | 9 of/about getting |
| 2 of/about looking | 10 of living |
| 3 of him staying | 11 (from) having |
| 4 from coming | 12 of committing |
| 5 to having | 13 for being |
| 6 like studying | 14 against buying |
| 7 for interrupting | (or decided not to buy) |
| 8 of breaking | |

- 60.2**
- 1 Tom insisted on driving Ann to the station.
 - 2 Jim congratulated me on passing my examinations.
 - 3 Mrs Dent thanked Sue for visiting her.
 - 4 I warned Jack against staying at the hotel near the airport. (You can also say 'I warned Jack not to stay ...' - see Unit 55b.)

- 5 Margaret apologised (to me) for not phoning (me) earlier.
- 6 The teacher accused the boy of not paying attention to what he/she (had) said.

- 60.3** If possible check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 1 This evening I feel like going to the cinema.
- 2 I'm looking forward to seeing Ann next week.
- 3 I'm thinking of buying a new camera.
- 4 I would never dream of leaving without saying goodbye.

Unit 61

- 61.1**
- 1 It's
 - 2 It's a
 - 3 It's r
 - 4 It's r
 - 5 Ther
 - 6 feeli
 - 7 It's
 - 8 The
 - nee

- 61.2**
- 1 The
 - 2 The
 - 3 The
 - 4 The

Unit 62

- 62.1**
- 1 a)
 - b)
 - c)
 - 2 a)
 - b)
 - c)

- 62.2**
- 1 H
 - 2 S
 - h

Unit 63

- 63.1**
- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6

- 66.2 2 We saw Sue playing tennis.
3 We saw Tom having a meal in a restaurant.
4 We heard Bill playing the guitar.
5 We smelt the dinner burning.
6 We saw Dave talking to Charles.

- 66.3 3 tell 7 explode
4 crying 8 crawling
5 collide 9 slam
6 run ... open ... climb 10 sitting

Unit 67

- 67.1 1 Jill was lying on the bed crying.
2 I got home feeling very tired.
3 The old man was walking along the street talking to himself.
4 Ann fell asleep watching television.
5 The man slipped getting off the bus.
6 The boy was knocked over crossing the road.
7 The fireman was overcome by smoke trying to put out the fire.
- 67.2 1 Having bought our tickets, we went into the theatre.
2 Having had dinner, they continued on their journey.
3 Having done all her shopping, Sue went for a cup of coffee.

- 67.3 1 Thinking they might be hungry, I offered them something to eat.
2 Being a foreigner, she needs a visa to stay in this country.
3 Not knowing his address, I couldn't contact him.
4 Not being able to understand English, the man didn't know what I said.
5 Having travelled a lot, he knows a lot about other countries.
6 Having spent nearly all our money, we couldn't afford to stay in a hotel.

Unit 68

- 68.1 1 chance of getting
2 chance of recovering
3 chance to do
4 chance of finding
5 chance to talk
6 chance of getting
7 chance to visit
8 chance of being promoted
9 chance of (the rain) stopping
- 68.2 1 I don't have much opportunity to see foreign films.
2 I don't have much opportunity to go fishing.
3 I don't have much opportunity to travel.
4 I don't have much opportunity to use my English.
5 I don't have much opportunity to go to the theatre.

- 68.3 If possible check your sentences with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:
- 3 People today have much more opportunity to travel. (or of travelling)
4 These days I don't get much chance to go out in the evenings.
5 Where I live there is plenty of opportunity to go fishing.
6 But there isn't much opportunity to go sailing.
7 I think I have a good chance of getting a place at university.
8 I've never had the opportunity to go to South America.

Key

- 63.3**
- 1 We wore warm clothes so that we wouldn't get cold.
 - 2 I spoke very slowly so that the man would understand what I said. / ... could understand what I said.
 - 3 I whispered so that no-one would hear our conversation. / ... could hear ... / ... would be able to hear ...

- 4 Please arrive early so that we can start the meeting on time. / ... so that we will be able to start ...
- 5 She locked the door so that she wouldn't be disturbed.
- 6 I slowed down so that the car behind could overtake. / ... would be able to overtake.

Unit 64

- 64.1**
- 1 I prefer Paris to London.
 - 2 I prefer phoning people to writing letters.
 - 3 I prefer going to the cinema to watching films on television.
 - 4 I prefer to phone people rather than write letters.
 - 5 I prefer to go to the cinema rather than watch films on television.

- 6 I'd rather go for a swim than play tennis
- 7 I'd prefer to read a book rather than watch television.
- 8 I'd prefer to wait for a few minutes rather than leave now.
- 9 I'd rather eat at home than go to a restaurant.
- 10 I'd prefer to think about it for a while rather than decide now.

- 64.2**
- 1 I'd prefer to go for a swim
 - 2 I'd rather read a book.
 - 3 I'd rather wait for a few minutes.
 - 4 I'd prefer to eat at home.
 - 5 I'd rather think about it for a while.

- 64.3**
- 1 I'd rather you phoned him.
 - 2 I'd rather you did it.
 - 3 I'd rather you went.
 - 4 I'd rather you told her.

Unit 65

- 65.1**
- 1 You'd better sit down.
 - 2 We'd better take a taxi.
 - 3 You'd better not play the piano (now / so late).
 - 4 We'd better reserve a table.
 - 5 You'd better put a plaster on it.
 - 6 I'd better have the car serviced (before I go on holiday).
 - 7 We'd better not go for a swim. (The river looks very dirty.)

- 65.2**
- 1 It's time I had a holiday.
 - 2 It's time Tom wrote to his parents.
 - 3 It's time this room was redecorated.
 - 4 It's time Ann was here. / ... time Ann came. / ... time Ann arrived.
 - 5 It's time the train left.
 - 6 It's time governments stopped spending money on arms and concentrated on raising the standard of living.
 - 7 It's time I got the dinner ready.
 - 8 It's time I went to the dentist.

(In these sentences you could also say 'It's high time / about time...'.)

Unit 66

- 66.1**
- 1 I've never seen her smoke/smoking.
 - 2 I saw him take the money.
 - 3 Yes, I heard him lock the door.
 - 4 I didn't hear it ring.

- 5 I've never heard him swear/swearing.
- 6 I've heard her play/playing the piano.
- 7 Yes, I saw him kick the dog.
- 8 I didn't see him fall into the water.

- 66.2**
- 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6

Unit 67

- 67.1**
- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7

- 67.2**
- 1
 - 2
 - 3

Unit 68

- 68.1**
- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9

- 68.2**
- 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5

- 71.2 1 an 8 the
2 the 9 a
3 a ... the 10 The
4 the 11 a ... the
5 a ... The 12 the
6 the ... the 13 a ... a
7 a 14 The

- 71.3 1 the floor 6 the police
2 the fire-brigade 7 the doctor
3 the post office 8 the bank
4 the dentist 9 the airport
5 the station

Unit 72

- 72.1 1 the biggest hotel
2 the richest man
3 the worst accident
4 the cheapest restaurant
5 the hottest (day)

- 72.2 1 the
2 The ... the
3 ... *the* first country to send a man into space
4 *on television* or at *the* cinema
5 *After lunch* ... by *the* sea.
6 a
7 the
8 a ... the
9 a ... The

- 10 the ... a
11 a ... The ... the
12 *to dinner*
13 the ... the
14 the ... the ... a
15 *at sea*
16 the
17 the (= the television set)

- 72.3 2 he listened to *the* radio.
3 he went for a walk in *the* country.
4 he *had* lunch.
5 he went to *the* cinema.
6 he *had* dinner.
7 From 8.00 until 10.00 he *watched* television.

Unit 73

- 73.1 If possible check your answers with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 1 the willow
2 the eagle
3 the Volkswagen Polo
4 the flute

- 73.2 1 Jack plays *the* guitar very badly.
2 Jill plays *the* violin in an orchestra.
3 I'd like to learn to play *the* piano.
4 Do you play *the* guitar? / Can you play *the* guitar?

- 73.3 1 *The* cheetah ...
2 *The* whale ...
3 *The* ostrich ...

- 73.4 1 the dead ... The injured
2 the rich ... the poor
3 the unemployed
4 the sick

- 73.5 1 the British
2 the Irish
3 the Welsh
4 the Scots
5 the Spanish (or the Spaniards)
6 the French
7 the Japanese
8 the Germans
9 the Chinese
10 the Swiss
11 the Americans
12 the Dutch
13 ???

Key

Unit 69

- 69.1
- 1 hair
 - 2 very good weather
 - 3 trouble
 - 4 a (= a newspaper)
 - 5 some
 - 6 job
 - 7 doesn't
 - 8 journey
 - 9 furniture
 - 10 complete chaos
 - 11 some
 - 12 experiences

- 69.2
- 1 experience / any experience / much experience / enough experience
 - 2 information
 - 3 hair

- 4 progress / some progress / a lot of progress
- 5 any paper / some paper / a piece of paper
- 6 permission (*not* 'the permission')
- 7 work / some work (*not* 'a work')
- 8 advice / some advice / his advice

- 69.3
- 1 I'd like some information about places to see in the town.
 - 2 What beautiful weather! / What a beautiful day!
 - 3 Can you give me some advice about which examinations to take? / ... about which examinations I should take?
 - 4 What time is the news on (television)?
 - 5 What a beautiful view! / What beautiful scenery!

Unit 70

- 70.1
- 1 It's a vegetable.
 - 2 It's a bird.
 - 3 It's a flower.
 - 4 It's a (very) tall building.
 - 5 They are planets.
 - 6 They are rivers.
 - 7 He was a footballer.
 - 8 He was a playwright / a writer / a poet.
 - 9 He was a scientist / a physicist.
 - 10 She was a film-star / an actress.
 - 11 They were American presidents.
 - 12 They were singers/musicians.

- 70.2
- 1 She is a typist / a secretary.
 - 2 He is a travel agent.
 - 3 She is a nurse.
 - 4 She is a mathematics teacher.
 - 5 She is a film director.
 - 6 He is an interpreter.

- 70.3
- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1 a | 9 Some |
| 2 an | 10 —... a (fast runner) |
| 3 — | 11 a ... some |
| 4 — | 12 some |
| 5 some or — | 13 a ... — |
| 6 — | 14 some |
| 7 a | 15 — |
| 8 — | 16 a |

Unit 71

- 71.1
- 1 This morning I bought *a* newspaper and *a* magazine. *The* newspaper is in my bag but I don't know where *the* magazine is.
 - 2 My parents have *a* cat and *a* dog. *The* dog never bites *the* cat but *the* cat often scratches *the* dog.
 - 3 I saw *an* accident this morning. *A* car crashed into *a* wall. *The* driver of *the* car was not hurt but *the* car was quite badly damaged.

- 4 When you turn into Lipson Road, you will see three houses: *a* red one, *a* blue one and *a* white one. I live in *the* white one.
- 5 We live in *an* old house in *the* middle of the village. There is *a* beautiful garden behind *the* house. *The* roof of *the* house is in very bad condition.

Key

Unit 74

74.1 If possible check your answers with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 1 I hate football.
- 2 I like small children.
- 3 I don't mind cats.
- 4 I have no opinion about modern art.
- 5 I don't like horror films.

- 74.2
- 1 In my opinion terrorism is stupid.
 - 2 I think smoking is stupid too.
 - 3 I'm against examinations.
 - 4 I don't think capital punishment is effective.
 - 5 I'm in favour of nuclear power.

- 74.3
- 1 Apples
 - 2 the apples
 - 3 Women ... men
 - 4 coffee ... tea
 - 5 The cheese
 - 6 Most people ... marriage ... family life
 - 7 the marriage
 - 8 the life
 - 9 Life ... electricity
 - 10 Skiing ... swimming
 - 11 The Second World War
 - 12 the people
 - 13 art ... architecture
 - 14 All the books
 - 15 The beds
 - 16 crime ... unemployment
 - 17 violence

Unit 75

- 75.1
- 1 to bed (or ... I went home.)
 - 2 to prison
 - 3 at home
 - 4 to church
 - 5 to school
 - 6 school
 - 7 to work
 - 8 in hospital
 - 9 at university
 - 10 in bed

- 75.2
- 1 To the hospital.
 - 2 To the prison.
 - 3 To the church.

- 75.3
- 1 school
 - 2 school
 - 3 school ... at the hospital *
 - 4 hospital
 - 5 prison
 - 6 the prison
 - 7 the church
 - 8 church ... church
 - 9 the school
 - 10 work ... home
 - 11 university
 - 12 the hospital
 - 13 bed
 - 14 work
 - 15 university

* We usually say 'at the hospital' for visitors and for people who work there. But patients are 'in hospital'.

Unit 76

- 76.1
- 1 wrong – Last year we visited Canada and the United States.
 - 2 right
 - 3 wrong – The south of England is warmer than the north.
 - 4 wrong – We went to Spain for our holidays and swam in the Mediterranean.
 - 5 right

- 6 wrong – A friend of mine used to work as a reporter in the Middle East.
- 7 wrong – Next year we are going skiing in the Swiss Alps.
- 8 right
- 9 wrong – The Nile is the longest river in Africa.
- 10 wrong – The United Kingdom consists of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Key

- 10 the new manager of the company (or the company's new manager)
- 11 the result of the football match
- 12 Mike's parents' car
- 13 my father's birthday
- 14 the new headmaster of the school (or the school's new headmaster)
- 15 our neighbours' garden
- 16 the ground floor of the building
- 17 Don and Mary's children
- 18 the economic policy of the government (or the government's economic policy)
- 19 the husband of the woman talking to Tom
- 20 my aunt and uncle's house

Unit 80

- 80.1**
- 1 We met a relation of *yours*.
 - 2 Henry borrowed a book of *mine*.
 - 3 Tom invited some friends of *his* to his flat.
 - 4 We had dinner with a neighbour of *ours*.
 - 5 Ann is in love with a colleague of *hers*.
 - 6 They went on holiday with two friends of *theirs*.
- 80.2**
- 1 I have *my own* television in my bedroom.
 - 2 They want to start *their own* business.
 - 3 He has / He's got *his own* private jet.
 - 4 ... it has *its own* parliament and laws.
- 80.3**
- 1 It's your own fault.
 - 2 Why doesn't he buy his own cigarettes?
 - 3 Can't you use your own pen?
 - 4 I usually make my own clothes.
 - 5 He has to cook his own meals.
 - 6 She rolls her own cigarettes.

Unit 81

- 81.1**
- 1 Don't *burn yourself*.
 - 2 They had *locked themselves* out.
 - 3 She really shouldn't *blame herself*.
 - 4 I could *kick myself*!
 - 5 He didn't *hurt himself*.
 - 6 I'm trying to *teach myself* Spanish ...
 - 7 ... that he *talks to himself*.
 - 8 We can *look after ourselves*.

- 79.2**
- 1 *Last week's storm* caused a lot of damage.
 - 2 *The town's only cinema* has been closed down.
 - 3 *Britain's exports* to the United States have fallen recently.
 - 4 There will be a big crowd at *this evening's football match*.
 - 5 *The region's main industry* is tourism.

- 79.3**
- 1 ... two weeks' holiday / ... a fortnight's holiday / ... 14 days' holiday
 - 2 an hour's sleep / one hour's sleep
 - 3 ten minutes' walk

In these sentences it is not necessary to repeat the noun. So you can also say:

- 1 It's *your own*.
- 2 Why doesn't he buy *his own*?
- 3 Can't you use *your own*?
- 4 I usually make *my own*.
- 5 He has to cook *his own*.
- 6 She rolls *her own*.

- 80.4**
- 1 on *my own*
 - 2 by *myself*
 - 3 by *himself*
 - 4 by *themselves*
 - 5 on *her own*
 - 6 on *their own*
 - 7 by *yourself*
 - 8 on *our own*

- 81.2**
- 1 I really *feel* well today.
 - 2 ... and *dried himself*.
 - 3 ... I just couldn't *concentrate*.
 - 4 Jack and I first *met* at a party ...
 - 5 Why don't you *relax* more?
 - 6 We really *enjoyed ourselves* very much.
 - 7 I didn't have time to *wash* or ...

- 81.3**
- 1 each
 - 2 the
 - 3 each
 - 4 each
 - 5 the
 - 6 each

Unit 82

- 82.1**
- 1 ... *me*
 - us *has*
 - 2 They
 - 3 Do *y*
 - 4 *Man*
 - years
 - 5 He *s*
 - spen
 - 6 The
 - peop
 - 7 Mos
 - 8 Few
 - 9 Non

- 82.2**
- 1 mos
 - 2 mos
 - 3 Mo

Unit 83

- 83.1**
- 1 botl
 - 2 Nei
 - 3 eith
 - 4 eith
 - botl
 - 5 Bot
 - 6 Nei
 - 7 eith
 - 8 Nei
 - 9 bot
 - 10 nei
 - 11 bot

Key

- 76.2
- 1 South America
 - 2 Africa
 - 3 the Philippines
 - 4 Sweden
 - 5 the United States
 - 6 the Soviet Union
 - 7 Asia
 - 8 the Rocky Mountains (the Rockies)

- 9 the Pacific (Ocean)
- 10 the Indian Ocean
- 11 the (English) Channel
- 12 the Mediterranean (Sea)
- 13 the North Sea
- 14 the Danube
- 15 the Panama Canal

Unit 77

- 77.1
- 1 Yes, Turner's in Carter Road.
 - 2 Yes, the Park Hotel in Park Road.
 - 3 Yes, Lloyds Bank in Forest Avenue.
 - 4 Yes, the Peking Restaurant in Carter Road.
 - 5 Yes, St Peter's (Church) in Baines Street.
 - 6 Yes, the Royal Oak in Union Street.
 - 7 Yes, the City Museum in Baines Street.
 - 8 Yes, Victoria Park at the end of Baines Street.

- 77.2
- 1 Downing Street
 - 2 St James's Park ... Buckingham Palace
 - 3 Liverpool University
 - 4 the *Daily Telegraph* ... the *Times*
 - 5 Harrison's
 - 6 Orly Airport
 - 7 The Tate Gallery
 - 8 the Prince of Wales
 - 9 the Tower of London
 - 10 the Sheraton
 - 11 St Matthew's Church
 - 12 the Science Museum
 - 13 the Classic

Unit 78

- 78.1
- 1 shorts
 - 2 a means
 - 3 means
 - 4 some scissors / a pair of scissors
 - 5 a series
 - 6 series
 - 7 species
 - 8 people

- 78.2
- | | |
|----------|----------------|
| 1 don't | 6 do (or does) |
| 2 was | 7 have |
| 3 wasn't | 8 Do |
| 4 want | 9 aren't |
| 5 isn't | 10 is |

- 78.3
- 1 She was a 27-year-old woman.
 - 2 It was a three-hour flight.
 - 3 It was a four-day strike.
 - 4 It is a 200-page book.
 - 5 They were ten-year-old boys.
 - 6 It is a ten-part television series.
 - 7 It is a two-litre bottle.
 - 8 They were ten-pound tickets.
 - 9 It is a ten-storey building.
 - 10 It is a five-kilo bag of potatoes.
 - 11 It was a five-mile walk.

Unit 79

- 79.1
- 1 Tom's camera
 - 2 the cat's eyes
 - 3 the top of the page
 - 4 Charles's daughter
 - 5 today's newspaper

- 6 the children's toys
- 7 your wife's name
- 8 the name of this street
- 9 the name of the man I saw you with yesterday

Key

Unit 84

- 84.1
- 1 anyone/anybody
 - 2 something
 - 3 anywhere
 - 4 anything
 - 5 someone/somebody
 - 6 anywhere ... anyone/anybody ... any
 - 7 some
 - 8 She never tells *anyone anything*. (or She never tells *anybody anything*.)
 - 9 something
 - 10 any
 - 11 any ... some
 - 12 anything to anyone/anybody
 - 13 some
 - 14 anyone/anybody
 - 15 Anyone/Anybody
 - 16 some
 - 17 anywhere ... any

- 84.2
- 1 If *anyone/anybody* rings the doorbell, don't let them in.
 - 2 If *anyone/anybody* asks you *any* questions, don't tell them anything.
 - 3 If *anyone/anybody* saw the accident they should contact the police.

- 84.3
- 1 You can wear anything you like.
 - 2 You can sit anywhere you like.
 - 3 You can come any day you like.
 - 4 You can talk to *anyone/anybody* you like.
 - 5 You can travel on any flight you like.
 - 6 You can marry *anyone/anybody* you like.
 - 7 You can phone (at) any time you like.

Unit 85

- 85.1
- 1 Nowhere.
 - 2 None.
 - 3 Nothing.
 - 4 No-one/Nobody.
 - 5 None of it.
 - 6 I'm not going anywhere.
 - 7 They haven't got any (children).
 - 8 I didn't dance with *anyone/anybody*.
 - 9 They didn't give me anything.

- 85.2
- 1 anyone/anybody
 - 2 Nowhere
 - 3 no
 - 4 anything
 - 5 no-one/nobody
 - 6 Nothing
 - 7 none

- 8 anywhere
- 9 Nothing ... anything
- 10 none
- 11 No
- 12 No-one/Nobody ... anything
- 13 None
- 14 none ... any

- 85.3
- 1 I can't go *any faster*.
 - 2 He is *no older* than you. / He isn't *any older* than you.
 - 3 ... I couldn't come *any earlier* / *any sooner*.
 - 4 Is the other one *any cheaper* / *any less expensive*?
 - 5 I can't walk *any further* / *any farther*.

Unit 86

- 86.1
- 1 much ('a lot of' is also possible)
 - 2 a lot of
 - 3 much ('a lot' is also possible)
 - 4 a lot of ... much
 - 5 A lot of ('many' is also possible)
 - 6 a lot of

- 7 much ('a lot' is also possible)
- 8 a lot of
- 9 a lot of
- 10 much
- 11 a lot of
- 12 many ('a lot of' is also possible)

- 81.3 1 each other (or one another)
 2 themselves
 3 each other (or one another)
 4 each other (or one another)
 5 themselves
 6 each other (or one another)

- 81.4 1 Nobody. I cut it myself.
 2 Linda told me herself. (or Linda herself told me.)
 3 No, he types them himself. (or No, he does it himself.)
 4 No, I'll post it myself. (or No, I'll do it myself.)
 5 Why don't you clean them yourself? (or Why don't you do it yourself?)

Unit 82

- 82.1 1 ... *none of us* had an umbrella / *none of us* had taken an umbrella.
 2 They didn't tell *any of their friends*.
 3 Do you want *some of it*?
 4 *Many of the buildings* are over 800 years old.
 5 He spent / He has spent / He is going to spend *half of it* on a new car.
 6 The manager interviewed *each of the people who applied*.
 7 *Most of the population* live in the south.
 8 *Few of the members* are over 25.
 9 *None of the letters* were (or was) for her.

- 82.3 1 Most of it.
 2 Some of them.
 3 A few of them.
 4 Most of them.
 5 All of it.
 6 Not many of them.
 7 Some of it.
 8 Not all of it.
 9 Half of it.

- 82.2 1 most of 4 Most of
 2 most 5 Most of
 3 Most 6 most of

Unit 83

- 83.1 1 both ... Both ... Both of (them)
 2 Neither
 3 either of
 4 either (You could also say: 'You can go both ways.')
 5 Both (or Both of)
 6 Neither of
 7 either (or either of them)
 8 Neither
 9 both of
 10 neither of
 11 both

- 83.2 1 The hotel was *neither* clean *nor* comfortable.
 2 The film was *both* very boring *and* very long.
 3 That man's name is *either* Richard *or* Robert.
 4 I've got *neither* the time *nor* the money to go on holiday.
 5 We can leave *either* today *or* tomorrow.
 6 He gave up his job *both* because he needed a change *and* because the pay was low.
 7 George *neither* smokes *nor* drinks.
 8 *Both* the front *and* the back of the house need painting.

- 86.2 1 He's got *plenty of money*.
 2 We've got / We have *plenty of petrol*.
 3 There is *plenty of room*.
 4 We've got / We have *plenty of eggs*.
 5 There are *plenty of hotels*.
 6 You've had *plenty to eat*.
 7 You've got / You have *plenty of things to do*.

- 86.3 1 *a little* 6 *little*
 2 *a few* 7 *a few*
 3 *a few* 8 *few*
 4 *a little* 9 *little*
 5 *few*

Unit 87

- 87.1 1 Everyone/Everybody
 2 Everyone/Everybody ... everything
 3 everything
 4 all ('everything' is also possible)
 5 everyone/everybody
 6 All
 7 everything
 8 All
 9 everything
 10 All
 11 Everyone/Everybody

- 87.2 1 He ate the whole box.
 2 They searched the whole house.

- 3 She worked the whole day.
 4 The whole family play tennis. (or ... plays tennis – see Unit 78d)
 5 It rained the whole week.
 6 The whole building was destroyed in the fire.
 7 The whole team played well.
 8 She worked *all day*.
 9 It rained *all week*.

- 87.3 1 every four hours
 2 every four years
 3 every six months
 4 every ten minutes

Unit 88

- 88.1 2 A burglar is someone who breaks into a house and steals things.
 3 A vegetarian is someone who doesn't eat meat.
 4 A customer is someone who buys something from a shop.
 5 A shoplifter is someone who steals from a shop.
 6 A teetotaler is someone who doesn't drink alcohol.

That's possible instead of 'who' in all these sentences.

- 88.3 2 ... who (or that) runs away from home.
 3 ... that (or which) won the race?
 4 ... who (or that) stole my car.
 5 ... who (or that) invented the telephone.
 6 ... that (or which) used to hang on that wall?
 7 ... that (or which) was found last week.
 8 ... that (or which) gives you the meanings of words.
 9 ... who (or that) are never on time.
 10 ... that (or which) can support life.

- 88.2 1 The man who (or that) answered the phone told me you were out.
 2 The waitress who (or that) served us was very impolite and impatient.
 3 The boys who (or that) were arrested have now been released.

- 11 Jack looks much nicer without his beard, *which made him look much older.*
- 12 I went to see the doctor, *who told me to rest for a few days.*
- 13 Thank you for your letter, *which I was very happy to get.*
- 14 A friend of mine, *whose father is the manager of a company,* helped me to get a job.
- 15 Next week-end I'm going to Glasgow, *where my sister lives.*
- 16 The population of London, *which was once the largest city in the world,* is now falling.
- 17 I looked up at the moon, *which was very bright that evening.*
- 18 We spent a pleasant day by the lake, *where we had a picnic.*

Unit 92

- 92.1
- 1 This is a photograph of our friends, *who we went on holiday with.* (or ... friends, *with whom we went on holiday.*)
 - 2 The wedding, *which only members of the family were invited to,* took place last Friday. (or The wedding, *to which only members of the family were invited,* ...)
 - 3 I've just bought some books about astronomy, *which I'm very interested in.* (or ... astronomy, *in which I'm very interested.*)
- 92.2
- 1 They gave us a lot of information, most of which was useless.
 - 2 There were a lot of people at the party, only a few of whom I had met before.
 - 3 I have sent him two letters, neither of which has arrived.
 - 4 Norman won £20,000, half of which he gave to his parents.
 - 5 Ten people, none of whom were suitable, applied for the job.
 - 6 Tom made a number of suggestions, most of which were very helpful.
- 92.3
- 2 ... which makes it difficult to contact her.
 - 3 ... which was perfectly true.
 - 4 ... which means I can't leave the country.
 - 5 ... which was very nice of him.
 - 6 ... which I thought was very rude of them.
 - 7 ... which makes it difficult to sleep.

Unit 93

- 93.1
- 1 A plane carrying 28 passengers crashed into the sea yesterday.
 - 2 When I was walking home, there was a man following me.
 - 3 I was woken up by the baby crying.
 - 4 At the end of the street there is a path leading to the river.
 - 5 Some paintings belonging to the Queen were stolen from the palace.
- 93.2
- 1 The window broken in last night's storm has now been repaired.
 - 2 Most of the suggestions made at the meeting were not very practical.
- 93.3
- 3 The paintings stolen from the museum haven't been found yet.
 - 4 Did you hear about the boy knocked down on his way to school this morning?
 - 3 working ... studying
 - 4 called
 - 5 posted
 - 6 waiting ... sitting ... reading
 - 7 offering
 - 8 blown
 - 9 living

Key

Unit 89

- 89.1**
- 2 ... (that) Ann is wearing.
 - 3 ... (that) we wanted to visit ...
 - 4 ... (who/that) I invited to the party ...
 - 5 ... (who/that) we met yesterday.
 - 6 ... (that) we had for dinner ...
 - 7 ... (that) Tom recommended.
 - 8 ... (that) Tom tells ...
 - 9 ... (who/that) the police arrested ...

'Which' is possible instead of 'that' in 2, 3, 6, 7 and 8.

- 89.2**
- 2 ... (that) I applied for.
 - 3 ... (who/that) she is married to ...
 - 4 ... (that) we went to ...
 - 5 ... (who/that) you were with last night?
 - 6 ... (that) we wanted to travel on ...
 - 7 ... (who/that) I work with.

- 8 ... (that) they were talking about.
- 9 ... (that) I'm living in ...

'Which' is possible instead of 'that' in 2, 4, 6, 8 and 9.

- 89.3**
- 1 (that)
 - 2 what
 - 3 that (you cannot leave out 'that' in this sentence because it is the subject)
 - 4 (that)
 - 5 (that)
 - 6 who/that (you cannot leave out 'who' or 'that' because it is the subject)
 - 7 (that)
 - 8 what
 - 9 (that)

Unit 90

- 90.1**
- 2 What was the name of the man whose wife became ill and was taken to hospital?
 - 3 What was the name of the woman whose husband was arrested by the police?
 - 4 What was the name of the girl whose passport was stolen?
 - 5 What was the name of the couple whose luggage disappeared?

- 90.2**
- 2 ... where she had bought it.
 - 3 ... where we can have a really good meal?
 - 4 ... where I can buy postcards?
 - 5 ... where we spent our holidays ...
 - 6 ... where people are buried.

- 90.3**
- 2 ... whose parents are dead.
 - 3 ... (why/that) I didn't write to you ...
 - 4 ... (that) you telephoned.
 - 5 ... whose dog bit me.
 - 6 ... (why/that) they haven't got a car ...
 - 7 ... where John is staying?
 - 8 ... (that) the Second World War ended.

Unit 91

- 91.1**
- 1 She showed me a photograph of her son, *who is a policeman*.
 - 2 We decided not to swim in the sea, *which looked rather dirty*.
 - 3 The new stadium, *which holds 90,000 people*, will be opened next month.
 - 4 John, *who (or whom) I have known for eight years*, is one of my closest friends.
 - 5 That man over there, *whose name I don't remember*, is an artist.
 - 6 Opposite our house there is a nice park, *where there are some beautiful trees*.
 - 7 The storm, *which nobody had been expecting*, caused a lot of damage.
 - 8 The postman, *who is nearly always on time*, was late this morning.
 - 9 We often go to visit our friends in Bristol, *which is only 30 miles away*.
 - 10 Mr Edwards, *whose health hasn't been good recently*, has gone into hospital for some tests.

Key

Unit 94

- 94.1 1 a) depressing b) depressed
2 a) interested b) interesting
3 a) boring b) bored
4 a) excited b) exciting
5 a) exhausting b) exhausted

- 94.2 1 horrified 5 terrifying ... shocked
2 embarrassing 6 amazed
3 interested 7 disgusting
4 exciting 8 embarrassed

- 94.3 1 interested
2 tiring
3 bored ... boring
4 boring ... interesting
5 astonished
6 excited

Unit 95

- 95.1 1 an unusual gold ring
2 a nice old lady
3 a good-looking young man
4 an attractive modern house
5 black leather gloves
6 an old American film
7 a large red nose
8 a lovely sunny day
9 a nice hot bath
10 an ugly orange dress
11 a little old red car
12 a small black metal box
13 a long thin face
14 a long wide avenue
15 a big fat black cat

- 16 a lovely little old village
17 beautiful long fair hair
18 an interesting old French painting

- 95.2 2 tastes awful
3 sounded ... interesting
4 feel fine
5 smell nice
6 look wet

- 95.3 1 quietly 6 safely
2 quiet 7 nervous
3 nice 8 slow
4 well 9 angrily
5 safe

Unit 96

- 96.1 1 wrong - nervously
2 right
3 wrong - continuously
4 wrong - happily
5 right
6 wrong - speaks very good English (or speaks English very well)
7 wrong - colourfully
8 right
9 wrong - terribly

- 96.2 1 patiently
2 badly
3 suspiciously
4 intentionally

- 5 unexpectedly
6 temporarily
7 perfectly ... slowly ... clearly
8 easily

- 96.3 2 seriously ill
3 fully insured (or completely insured)
4 absolutely enormous
5 slightly damaged
6 badly planned
7 unusually quiet (or extremely/ completely quiet)
8 completely changed
9 extremely sorry

Key

Unit 100

- 100.1** 1 Our house is quite easy to find.
2 The window was very difficult to open.
3 Some words are impossible to translate.
4 Bread is not very difficult to make.
5 That chair isn't safe to stand on.
6 Some grammatical rules are difficult to explain.
7 A good restaurant is hard to find in this town.
- 100.2** 2 the first (person) to complain
3 the last person to see him
4 the first man to walk on the moon
5 the last (person) to arrive

- 100.3** 2 glad to hear
3 astonished to find
4 pleased to see
5 sorry to hear

- 100.4** 1 It was kind of Tom to offer to help me.
2 It's careless of you to make the same mistake again and again.
3 It was stupid of her to go out in the rain without a raincoat.
4 It was nice of Don and Jenny to invite me to stay with them for a few days.
5 It wasn't polite of him to leave without saying thank you.

Unit 101

- 101.1** 2 thinner
3 more interested
4 more easily
5 quieter (or more quiet)
6 more crowded
7 earlier
8 more often
9 more expensive
10 nearer

- 101.2** 1 longer ... than
2 more painful than
3 older than
4 simpler than (or more simple than)

- 5 more fluently than
6 more important than
7 cheaper than
8 healthier (or more healthy) and more peaceful than

- 101.3** 1 a little warmer today than
2 a bit more slowly
3 far more interesting than
4 much more comfortable than
5 a bit happier
6 much bigger
7 a lot easier

Unit 102

- 102.1** 1 worse 5 further (or farther)
2 better than 6 older (than him)
3 elder 7 worse
4 worse than 8 further

- 102.2** 1 more and more nervous
2 bigger and bigger
3 heavier and heavier
4 worse and worse
5 more and more talkative
6 more and more expensive
7 better and better

- 102.3** 2-6
The longer he waited, the more impatient he became.
The more I got to know him, the more I liked him.
The more you practise your English, the faster you'll learn.
The longer the telephone call, the more you have to pay.
The more goods you sell, the more profit you'll make.

Unit 97

- 97.1 1 right
2 wrong – well
3 wrong – hard
4 wrong – good
5 wrong – well
6 right
7 right

- 97.2 2 well-known 5 well-informed
3 well-kept 6 well-dressed
4 well-balanced

- 97.3 1 I hardly slept last night.
2 I can hardly hear you.
3 I hardly recognised him.
4 They could hardly speak.

- 97.4 1 hardly ever
2 hardly any
3 Hardly anyone/anybody
4 hardly anywhere
5 hardly ever
6 hardly anything ... hardly anywhere
7 hardly any

Unit 98

- 98.1 1 so 4 so 7 so
2 such 5 such 8 such
3 such 6 such

- 98.2 1 I was so excited about going away (that) I couldn't sleep.
2 The water was so dirty (that) we decided not to go swimming.
3 She speaks English so well (that) you would think it was her native language.

- 98.3 1 It is such a narrow road (that) it is difficult for two cars to pass each other.

- 2 It was such warm weather (that) I didn't need a coat.
3 He has got such big feet (that) he has difficulty finding shoes to fit him.
4 There were such a lot of people in the room (that) we couldn't move.

- 98.4 1 I didn't know it was so far from your house to the station.
2 It doesn't usually take us so long to get home (in the evening).
3 Why have you got so much furniture in this room?

Unit 99

- 99.1 2 enough money
3 enough cups
4 warm enough
5 enough room
6 well enough
7 enough time
8 enough qualifications
9 big enough

- 99.2 1 I'm too busy to talk to you now.
2 No, it's too late to go to the cinema.
3 It's not warm enough to sit in the garden.
4 No, I'm too nice to be a politician.
5 No, I haven't got enough money to go on holiday this year.

- 6 No, it's too dark to take a photograph.
7 No, we were too far away to hear what he was saying.
8 No, he doesn't speak enough English to make himself understood.
9 No, he's too lazy to work.

- 99.3 1 This coffee is too hot (for me) to drink.
2 The piano was too heavy (for anybody) to move.
3 This coat is not warm enough (for me) to wear in winter.
4 That chair isn't strong enough (for you) to stand on.
5 This bed is not wide enough for two people to sleep in.

Unit 103

- 103.1
- 1 My salary isn't as high as yours.
 - 2 You don't know as much about cars as I do. (or ... as me.)
 - 3 I don't smoke as much as I used to.
 - 4 I don't feel as tired as I felt yesterday. (or ... as I did yesterday.)
 - 5 They haven't lived here as long as we have. (or ... as us.)
 - 6 I wasn't as nervous before the interview as I usually am. (or ... as usual.)
 - 7 The weather isn't as bad today as it was yesterday. (or ... isn't as unpleasant today ...)
- 103.2
- 1 It isn't as cold today as (it was) yesterday.
 - 2 The station wasn't as far as I thought.
 - 3 I don't go out as much as I used to. (or ... as often as I used to.)
- 103.3
- 4 The hotel isn't as expensive as I expected. (or ... as dear as I expected.)
 - 5 There weren't as many people at this meeting as (at) the last one.
 - 6 The examination wasn't as difficult as we expected. (or ... as hard as we expected.)
- 103.4
- 2 just as comfortable as
 - 2 just as well-qualified as
 - 4 just as bad as
 - 5 just as expensive (as this one)
- 103.4
- 1 Your hair is the same colour as mine.
 - 2 I arrived here at the same time as you.
 - 3 You made the same mistake as I made. (or ... as me.)

Unit 104

- 104.1
- 1 It's the cheapest restaurant in the town.
 - 2 It was the happiest day of my life.
 - 3 She is the most intelligent student in the school.
 - 4 It is the most valuable painting in the gallery.
 - 5 He's one of the richest men in the world.
 - 6 It's one of the oldest castles in Britain.
 - 7 He is one of the best players in the team.
 - 8 It was one of the worst experiences of my life. (or ... in my life)
 - 9 He is one of the most dangerous criminals in the country.
- 104.2
- 1 That's the funniest story I've ever heard.
 - 2 It's the worst mistake he's ever made.
 - 3 That's the best wine I've tasted for a long time.
 - 4 This is the most uncomfortable bed I've ever slept in.
 - 5 It's the biggest meal I've ever had.
 - 6 Ann is the most generous person I've ever met.
 - 7 You are the best friend I've ever had.
 - 8 This is the most difficult decision I've had to make for years.
- 104.3
- 2 Who is the most famous singer in your country?
 - 3 What is the most popular sport in your country?
 - 4 What is the most expensive thing you have ever bought?
 - 5 What was the happiest day of your life?
 - 6 What is the most stupid thing you have ever done?
 - 7 Who is the most intelligent person you know?
 - 8 Who is the most beautiful person you know?

Unit 105

- 105.1 1 wrong - Jim doesn't like football very much.
 2 wrong - Ann drives her car to work every day.
 3 right
 4 wrong - Maria speaks English very well.
 5 wrong - After eating my dinner quickly, I went out.
 6 wrong - You watch television all the time.
 7 right
 8 wrong - I think I'll go to bed early tonight.
 9 right
 10 wrong - I got out of bed immediately.
 11 right
 12 wrong - ... who go to church on Sundays.
- 105.2 1 He won the game easily.
 2 Please don't ask that question again.
 3 Does Ken play football every week-end?

Unit 106

- 106.1 1 right
 2 wrong - ... are probably American.
 3 wrong - Tom hardly ever gets angry.
 4 wrong - We were both astonished ...
 5 right
 6 wrong - ... I also went to the bank.
 7 wrong - Tom always has to hurry ...
 8 right
 9 wrong - I am usually very tired ...
 10 right
- 106.2 1 Have you ever been arrested?
 2 I don't usually have to work on Saturdays.
 3 Does Tom always sing when he's in the bath?
 4 I'll probably be late home this evening.
 5 We are all going away tomorrow.

- 4 I closed the door quietly.
 5 I remembered his name after a few minutes. (or After a few minutes I remembered his name.)
 6 Ann writes a letter to her parents every week. (or Every week Ann ...)
 7 Please write your name at the top of the page.
 8 We found some interesting books in the library.
 9 They are building a new hotel opposite the park.
 10 I go to the bank every Friday. (or Every Friday I go to the bank.)
 11 Why did you come home so late?
 12 I've been walking around the town all morning.
 13 Have you been to the theatre recently?
 14 I'm going to London for a few days next week.
 15 I didn't see you at the party on Saturday night.

- 6 I was only joking.
 7 Did you both enjoy the party?
 8 I must also write some letters.
- 106.3 1 usually take
 2 has probably gone
 3 is always
 4 were both born
 5 can also sing
 6 often breaks
 7 always have to wait
 8 can only read ('I can read only with glasses' is also possible)
 9 will probably be leaving
 10 probably won't be (or will probably not be)
 11 might never have met

Unit 107

- 107.1 2 Is he still
 3 Is he still
 4 Has he s
 have a b
 5 Does he
 6 Does he
- 107.2 1 He hasn
 2 It hasn't
 3 They ha
 4 She has
 back ye
 5 He hasn
 6 He has
 7 I haven
 the wal
 what co

Unit 108

- 108.1 1 Tom's g
 2 They bo
 3 It was q
 4 We had
 5 It was q
 6 There w
 7 You've
 8 I've had
- 108.2 1 quite w
 2 quite cl
 3 quite w
 4 quite go
 5 quite ex
 6 quite w

Unit 109

- 109.1 2 Althoug
 3 althoug
 4 althoug
 5 Althoug
 6 althoug

Key

- 109.3** 1 Despite his English name, he is in fact German. / Despite having an English name ... / Despite the fact (that) he has ...
2 Although she had an injured foot, she managed to walk to the village. / Although her foot was injured ...
3 I decided to accept the job in spite of the low salary. / ... in spite of the salary being low. / in spite of the fact (that) the salary was low.

- 4 We lost the match despite being the better team. / ... despite the fact (that) we were the better team.
5 Even though I hadn't eaten for 24 hours, I didn't feel hungry.

- 109.4** 1 I don't like her husband though.
2 It's a bit windy though.
3 We ate it though.

Unit 110

- 110.1** 1 B: Even Sue?
A: Yes, even Sue was on time.
2 B: Even you?
A: Yes, even I make mistakes sometimes.
3 B: Even the police?
A: Yes, even the police are going on strike.
4 B: Not even his wife?
A: No, not even his wife knows where he has gone.
5 B: Even George?
A: Yes, even George passed (the examination).

- 110.2** 1 They even painted the floor white.
2 He even has to work on Sundays.
3 You could even hear the noise from the next street.

- 4 They even have the window open when it's freezing. (or They have the window open even when it's freezing.)
5 I can't even remember her name.
6 There isn't even a cinema (in this town).
7 I haven't even eaten a piece of bread (today).
8 He didn't even tell his wife (where he was going).
9 I don't even know the people next door.

- 110.3** 1 even cheaper
2 even better
3 even more crowded
4 even older
5 even less

Unit 111

- 111.1** 2-6 As there isn't anything to eat in the house, let's go out for a meal.
As it was a nice day, we decided to go for a walk.
As we didn't want to wake anyone up, we came in very quietly.
As the door was open, I walked in.
As I didn't have enough money for a taxi, I had to walk home.

- 111.2** 1 We smiled as we posed for the photograph.
2 I listened carefully as he explained what I had to do.
3 The crowd cheered as the two teams ran onto the pitch.
4 She didn't look at me as she passed me in the street.
5 It started to rain just as we arrived at the beach.
6 You moved just as I took the photograph.
7 Tom fell as he was climbing out of the window.
8 A dog ran out in front of the car as we were driving along the road.
9 She dropped her bag as she was getting out of the car.

Unit 112

- 112.1** 1 like
2 like
3 as
4 like

- 112.2** 1 like
2 like
3 as

Unit 113

- 113.1** 2 He sounded
3 She didn't
4 He smelled
5 You looked
6 I feel as if
7 She looked
8 They ate
9 She looked
it at him

Unit 114

- 114.1** 2 on 21 July
3 on Saturday
4 at night
5 at the age of
6 in the 19th century
7 at the end of
8 in 1917
9 at the time

Unit 115

- 115.1** 1 for
2 for
3 during
4 for

Unit 107

- 107.1 2 Is he still single?
3 Is he still working in a factory?
4 Has he still got a beard? (or Does he still have a beard?)
5 Does he still want to be a politician?
6 Does he still smoke a lot?

- 107.2 1 He hasn't gone yet.
2 It hasn't finished yet.
3 They haven't woken up yet.
4 She hasn't come back yet. (or She isn't back yet.)
5 He hasn't gone to bed yet.
6 He hasn't replied to our letter yet.
7 I haven't decided what colour to paint the wall yet. (or I haven't yet decided what colour ...)

- 107.3 1 He has still got long hair (or He still has long hair) but he hasn't got a beard any more. (or he doesn't have a beard any more.)
2 She is still in hospital but she isn't on the danger list any more.
3 She still believes in God but she doesn't go to church on Sundays any more.
4 I'm still feeling tired (or I still feel tired) but I'm not feeling sick any more. (or I don't feel sick any more.)
5 He is still a good player but he isn't the best in the team any more.
6 I still like George but I don't like Ken any more.
8 She is no longer on the danger list.
9 She no longer goes to church on Sundays.
10 I'm no longer feeling sick. (or I no longer feel sick.)

Unit 108

- 108.1 1 Tom's got quite a good voice.
2 They bought quite an expensive camera.
3 It was quite a nice day.
4 We had to walk quite a long way.
5 It was quite a frightening experience.
6 There was quite a strong wind.
7 You've made quite a lot of mistakes.
8 I've had quite a tiring day.

- 108.2 1 quite warm but rather windy
2 quite clean but rather untidy
3 quite warm but rather dirty
4 quite good but rather long
5 quite exciting but rather frightening
6 quite well but it's rather noisy

- 7 quite a hard worker but he's rather slow
8 quite near me but it's rather difficult
9 quite interesting but rather complicated
10 quite a well-paid job but it's rather hard work
11 quite pleased with the hotel but Jim was rather disappointed

- 108.3 2 quite unnecessary
3 quite impossible
4 quite right
5 quite safe
6 quite different
7 quite sure
8 quite amazing

Unit 109

- 109.1 2 Although I had never seen him before
3 although it was quite cold
4 although we don't like her very much
5 Although I didn't speak the language
6 although he had promised to be on time

- 109.2 1 In spite of (or despite)
2 Although
3 although
4 In spite of (or despite)
5 in spite of (or despite)
6 although

Unit 112

- 112.1 1 like 5 like 9 as
 2 like 6 As 10 like
 3 as 7 as 11 like
 4 like 8 like 12 like

- 112.2 1 like 4 as 7 as
 2 like 5 like 8 like
 3 as 6 as

- 112.3 1 like 6 as
 2 as 7 as
 3 like 8 as
 4 as 9 like (or such as)
 5 like 10 as

Unit 113

- 113.1 2 He sounded as if he was half-asleep.
 3 She didn't look as if she was enjoying it.
 4 He smelt as if he hadn't washed for ages.
 5 You look as if you've seen a ghost.
 6 I feel as if I'm going to be sick.
 7 She looked as if she had hurt her leg.
 8 They ate their dinner as if they hadn't eaten for a week.
 9 She looked as if she was going to throw it at him.

- 113.2 2 It looks as if it's going to rain.
 3 It sounds as if they are having an argument.
 4 It looks as if there's been an accident.
 5 It looks as if we'll have to walk home.
 6 It sounds as if you had a good time.

- 113.3 1 as if I were (or was) a child.
 2 as if she knew me.
 3 as if he were (or was) my boss.

Unit 114

- 114.1 2 on 21 July 1969
 3 on Saturdays
 4 at night
 5 at the age of five
 6 in the 1920s
 7 at the same time
 8 in 1917
 9 at the moment ... in about five minutes

- 114.2 1 on ... on 14 on
 2 at ... at 15 at
 3 at ... in 16 on
 4 in 17 at ... in
 5 at 18 on
 6 in 19 in
 7 on 20 at
 8 on ... at 21 at
 9 in ... in 22 in
 10 in ... at 23 at
 11 at 24 on
 12 in 25 in
 13 On

Unit 115

- 115.1 1 for 5 during
 2 for 6 for
 3 during 7 during
 4 for 8 for

- 115.2 1 while 7 while
 2 While 8 during
 3 During 9 during
 4 while 10 while
 5 During 11 during
 6 while 12 while

Key

- 118.2**
- 1 at
 - 2 at
 - 3 in
 - 4 at work ... at home ... in bed
 - 5 at ('in' is possible)
 - 6 at ('in' is possible)
 - 7 at
 - 8 at
 - 9 at ... at
 - 10 in

- 118.3**
- 1 in
 - 2 at
 - 3 in
 - 4 at
 - 5 arrive home (*no preposition*)
 - 6 at
 - 7 in
 - 8 at
 - 9 in
 - 10 arrived home (*no preposition*)

Unit 119

- 119.1**
- 1 to
 - 2 going home (*no preposition*)
 - 3 by ... on
 - 4 to ... get home (*no preposition*)
 - 5 on ('in' is possible)
 - 6 on
 - 7 by (*or on the Underground*)
 - 8 to
 - 9 into
 - 10 to
 - 11 in

- 119.2**
- 1 Have you been to London?
 - 2 Have you been to Sweden?
 - 3 Have you been to Ireland?
 - 4 Have you been to Moscow?
 - 5 Have you been to Rome?
 - 6 Have you been to the United States?

If possible check your sentences for numbers 7–10 with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

I've been to Ireland many times.
I've never been to the United States.
I've been to Rome once.
I've been to Sweden three times.

- 119.3**
- 1 I got on the bus. ('got into the bus' is possible, but less usual)
 - 2 I got out of the car.
 - 3 I got off the train. ('got out of the train' is possible)
 - 4 I got in/into the taxi.
 - 5 I got off my bike ...

Unit 120

- 120.1**
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 on time | 6 in time |
| 2 in time | 7 on time |
| 3 in time | 8 in time |
| 4 on time | 9 in time |
| 5 in time | |

- 120.2**
- 1 I stopped him just in time.
 - 2 I got home just in time.
 - 3 I got to the cinema just in time for the beginning of the film.

- 120.3**
- 1 In
 - 2 At
 - 3 at ... at
 - 4 In
 - 5 in
 - 6 At
 - 7 at
 - 8 In
 - 9 in

Key

115.3 If possible check your answers with someone who speaks English. Here are some example answers:

- 1 I fell asleep during the party.
- 2 The lights suddenly went out while we were having dinner.
- 3 I hurt my arm while I was playing tennis.

- 4 The students looked bored during the lecture.
- 5 Can you wait here while I telephone Tom?
- 6 It rained a lot during the night.
- 7 I fell off my chair during the interview.
- 8 It started to rain while we were waiting for the bus.
- 9 She burnt herself while she was cooking.

Unit 116

- 116.1**
- 1 I have to be at the airport by 10.30.
 - 2 Let me know by Saturday whether you can come to the party.
 - 3 Please make sure that you are here by 2 o'clock.
 - 4 If you want to do the examination, you have to enter by 3 April.
 - 5 If we leave now, we should be in London by lunchtime.

- 116.2**
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 by | 4 by |
| 2 until | 5 until |
| 3 by | 6 by |

- 116.3**
- 1 By the time I got to the station
 - 2 By the time the police arrived
 - 3 By the time the guards discovered what had happened
 - 4 By the time I finished my work

Unit 117

- 117.1**
- 1 on the bottle
 - 2 at the gate
 - 3 in an armchair ... on the wall
 - 4 at the top of the stairs ... at the bottom of the stairs
 - 5 He's looking (at himself) in the mirror.
 - 6 on the second floor
 - 7 in the back of the car
 - 8 at the back (or in the back row)
 - 9 on the left ... on the right
 - 10 on the door
 - 11 at/on the corner (of the street)
 - 12 in the corner (of the room)

- 5 on the west coast
- 6 at the window
- 7 on the third floor
- 8 on the front page of the newspaper
- 9 in the front row
- 10 at the back of the class
- 11 on the back of the envelope

- 117.2**
- 2 on the right
 - 3 on my way to work
 - 4 in the Swiss Alps

- 117.3**
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 in | 10 in ... on |
| 2 at/on | 11 on |
| 3 on | 12 in |
| 4 at | 13 on |
| 5 in | 14 on ... on |
| 6 in ... in | 15 at |
| 7 At | 16 on |
| 8 at | 17 on |
| 9 in | 18 on |

Unit 118

- 118.1**
- 2 in bed
 - 3 at the cinema
 - 4 in prison
 - 5 on a farm
 - 6 at school

- 7 at the National Theatre
- 8 in hospital
- 9 at sea
- 10 at the airport

- 118.2**
- 1 at
 - 2 at
 - 3 in
 - 4 at work
 - 5 at ('in' is)
 - 6 at ('in' is)
 - 7 at
 - 8 at
 - 9 at ... at
 - 10 in

Unit 119

- 119.1**
- 1 to
 - 2 going to
 - 3 by ... to
 - 4 to ... to
 - 5 on ('in' is)
 - 6 on
 - 7 by (or)
 - 8 to
 - 9 into
 - 10 to
 - 11 in

- 119.2**
- 1 Have
 - 2 Have
 - 3 Have
 - 4 Have
 - 5 Have
 - 6 Have

Unit 120

- 120.1**
- 1 on time
 - 2 in time
 - 3 in time
 - 4 on time
 - 5 in time

- 120.2**
- 1 I stop
 - 2 I got
 - 3 I got
 - begin

Key

Unit 121

- 121.1 1 a solution *to* the problem
2 a good relationship *with* her brother
3 a big increase *in* prices
4 an answer *to* your question
5 no demand *for* shoes like these any more
6 some advantages *in* being married
(‘advantages *to* being married’ is also possible)
7 a fall *in* the number of people without jobs this year.
8 any need *for* a new road

- 121.2 1 to 12 in
2 of 13 to
3 of 14 with
4 to 15 of
5 for... in 16 to
6 between 17 to
7 for 18 for
8 of 19 with
9 for 20 to/towards
10 of 21 to
11 in

Unit 122

- 122.1 2 on strike
3 by mistake
4 for breakfast
5 on television
6 in love
7 for a swim
8 on business
9 by cheque
10 on a diet
11 on the phone
12 by Shakespeare

- 122.2 1 for
2 In... on
3 for
4 by
5 on

- 6 on
7 on
8 for
9 for
10 on
11 on
12 on
13 paid *in* cash (or paid cash—no preposition)
14 by
15 on
16 by
17 on
18 on
19 by
20 on
21 in

Unit 123

- 123.1 1 I'm worried about him.
2 I'm angry with him.
3 I'm jealous of him.
4 I'm afraid of him.
5 I'm fed up with him.
6 I'm married to him!

- 123.2 1 of
2 to ... to
3 of
4 to
5 about
6 with ... for

- 7 with
8 at/by
9 of
10 with
11 about
12 shocked *at/by* ... ashamed *of*
13 to
14 at/by
15 with
16 of
17 about (‘by’ is also possible)
18 to
19 of

123.3 If possible
someone
some ex

1/2 see

Unit 124

- 124.1 2 short
3 inter
4 simil
5 differ
6 capa
7 full o
8 impr
9 tired
10 resp

Unit 125

- 125.1 2 crash
3 belo
4 Con
5 appl
6 depe
7 die o
8 belie

- 125.2 1 about
2 to ...
3 on
4 to
5 for
6 into

Unit 126

- 126.1 2 happ
3 liste
4 glan
5 paid

- 126.2 1 to
2 to
3 of
4 abo
5 for
6 pay
7 on
8 at

- 51.2 1 So do I. 6 So was I.
 2 Neither do I. 7 So should I.
 3 Neither could I. 8 So did I.
 4 So would I. 9 Neither did I.
 5 Neither have I.

'Nor' is possible instead of 'neither' in this exercise.

- 51.3 1 I hope so.
 2 I expect so.
 3 I don't think so.
 4 I'm afraid not.
 5 I'm afraid so.
 6 I suppose so.
 7 I hope not.
 8 I think so.

Unit 52

- 52.1 1 isn't she
 2 were you
 3 does she
 4 hasn't he ('Jack's' = Jack has)
 5 haven't you
 6 can't you
 7 will he
 8 couldn't he
 9 aren't there
 10 shall we
 11 is it
 12 aren't I
 13 would you
 14 will you
 15 should I
 16 will you
 17 didn't they (*not* 'hadn't they' – see Unit 32b)
 18 had he ('He'd' = He had)

- 52.2 1 It's a beautiful day, isn't it?
 2 The film was great, wasn't it?
 3 You've had your hair cut, haven't you?
 / You've had a haircut, haven't you?
 4 It doesn't look very nice, does it?
 5 Bill works very hard, doesn't he?

- 52.3 1 Jack, you couldn't get me some stamps, could you?
 2 Tom, you don't know where Ann is, do you? / Tom, you haven't seen Ann, have you?
 3 Tom, you haven't got a bicycle pump, have you? / Tom, you couldn't lend me a bicycle pump, could you?
 4 Ann, you couldn't give me a lift, could you?
 5 Tom, you haven't seen my purse, have you? / Tom, you don't know where my purse is, do you?

Unit 53

- 53.1 1 making
 2 writing
 3 meeting
 4 taking
 5 splashing
 6 trying
 7 washing
 8 eating
 9 stealing ... driving
 10 looking
 11 going
 12 being knocked (*passive*)

- 53.2 1 I don't fancy going out this evening.
 2 Do you regret not taking the job?
 (*or ... that you didn't take ...*)
 3 Why don't you put off going away until tomorrow?
 4 It's better to avoid travelling during the rush-hour.
 5 Would you mind turning the radio down, please?
 6 The driver of the car admitted not having a licence. (*or ... that he didn't have a licence.*)
 7 Tom suggested having fish for dinner.
 (*or ... suggested that we had fish / suggested that we should have fish ...*)