

N _i	y _{-actual}	y _{-predicted}
1	3	4
2	4	3,5
3	7	8
4	9	7
5	6	5
6	5	6
7	7	7
8	4	4,5
9	5,5	5
10	3	2,5

y_i = umumiy qiyamalar

\hat{y}_i = predicted qiyamet

$\bar{y}_i \Rightarrow$ mean of actual qiyamatl

$$MSE = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_{\text{actual}} - y_{\text{predicted}})^2}{n}$$

n=10

(a)

$$\textcircled{1} (3-4)^2 = 1$$

$$\textcircled{7} (7-7)^2 = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} (4-3,5)^2 = 0,25$$

$$\textcircled{8} (4-4,5)^2 = 0,25$$

$$\textcircled{3} (7-8)^2 = 1$$

$$\textcircled{9} (5,5-5)^2 = 0,25$$

$$\textcircled{4} (9-7)^2 = 4$$

$$\textcircled{10} (3-2,5)^2 = 0,25$$

$$\textcircled{5} (6-5)^2 = 1$$

$$\textcircled{6} (5-6)^2 = 1$$

(b)

$\bar{y} \Rightarrow \text{summation}$

(c)

$$\frac{\bar{y}}{10} = 0,9$$

$$\text{RMSE} = \sqrt{\text{MSE}} = \sqrt{0,9} \approx 0,9486$$

$$\text{MAE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - \hat{y}_i|$$

\hookrightarrow MSE dan fargi bunda biz kezadratga kótaimay topamiz.

$$\textcircled{1} (3-4) = 1$$

$$\textcircled{6} (5-6) = 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} (4-3,5) = 0,5$$

$$\textcircled{7} (7-7) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} (7-8) = 1$$

$$\textcircled{8} (4-4,5) = 0,5$$

$$\textcircled{4} (9-7) = 2$$

$$\textcircled{9} (5,5-5) = 0,5$$

$$\textcircled{5} (6-5) = 1$$

$$\textcircled{10} (3-2,5) = 0,5$$

$$\text{Jami : } 1 + 0,5 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 + 0 + 0,5 + 0,5 + 0,5 = 8$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \cdot \delta = \frac{8}{10} = 0,8$$

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{MSE} \cdot n}{\text{Total Error}}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{8}{\text{Total Error}}$$

$$\bar{y}_i = \frac{3+4+7+9+6+5+7+9+5,5+3}{10} = 5,35$$

Endi esa o'sha chiggan 5,35 ni har bir
y-actual dan ayrib kvadratga kötaramız.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad (3 - 5,35)^2 = 5,5225 \quad \textcircled{6} \quad (5 - 5,35)^2 = 0,1225$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad (4 - 5,35)^2 = 1,7225 \quad \textcircled{7} \quad (7 - 5,35)^2 = 2,7225$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (7 - 5,35)^2 = 2,7225 \quad \textcircled{8} \quad (9 - 5,35)^2 = 1,8225$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad (9 - 5,35)^2 = 13,3225 \quad \textcircled{9} \quad (5,5 - 5,35)^2 = 0,0225$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad (6 - 5,35)^2 = 0,4225 \quad \textcircled{10} \quad (3 - 5,35)^2 = 5,5225$$

$$34,07475$$

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{MSE}_{\text{reg}}}{\text{Total Error}} = 1 - \frac{9}{34,07475} =$$

$$\approx 0,73 \approx 0,7$$