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# GSDI: Generalized Speciation Duplication Inference

# **Purpose**

To infer duplication events on a gene tree given a trusted species tree.

#### **Download**

Current version: 1.001 (2013-03-25)

- forester.jar
- Source code is available through Google code at: http://code.google.com/p/forester/

## **Usage**

% java -Xmx1024m -cp path/to/forester.jar
org.forester.application.gsdi [-options] <gene
tree in phyloXML format> <species tree> <outfile>

#### **Options**

- -g: to allow stripping of gene tree nodes without a matching species in the species tree
- -m: use most parimonious duplication model for GSDI: assign nodes as speciations which would otherwise be assiged as potential duplications due to polytomies in the species tree
- -q: to allow species tree in other formats than phyloXML (i.e. Newick, NHX, Nexus)
- -b: to use SDIse algorithm instead of GSDI algorithm (for binary species trees)

#### **Gene tree**

Must be in phyloXM format, with taxonomy and sequence data in appropriate fields (example).

#### **Species tree**

Must be in phyloXML format unless option -q is used (example).

#### Output

Besides the main output of a gene tree with duplications and speciations assigned to all of its internal nodes, this program also produces the following:

- a log file, ending in "\_gsdi\_log.txt" (example)
- a species tree file which only contains external nodes with were needed for the reconciliation, ending in "\_species\_tree\_used.xml"
- if the gene tree contains species with scientific species names such as "Pyrococcus horikoshii strain ATCC 700860" and if a mapping cannot be establish based on these, GSDI will attempt to map by removing the "strain" (or "subspecies") information, these will be listed in a file ending in "\_gsdi\_remapped.txt".

# Taxonomic mapping between gene and species tree

GSDI can establish a taxonomic mapping between gene and species tree on the following three data fields

- scientific names (e.g. "Pyrococcus horikoshii")
- taxonomic identifiers (e.g. "35932" from uniprot or ncbi)
- taxonomy codes (e.g. "PYRHO")

## **Example**

% gsdi -g -q gene\_tree.xml tree\_of\_life.nwk
out.xml

#### **Example files**

- gene tree
- species tree
- log file (output)

### References

- Zmasek CM and Eddy SR "A simple algorithm to infer gene duplication and speciation events on a gene tree" Bioinformatics, 17, 821-828
- Zmasek CM and Eddy SR "RIO: Analyzing proteomes by automated phylogenomics using resampled inference of orthologs" BMC Bioinformatics 2002, 3:14
- Han M and Zmasek CM "phyloXML: XML for evolutionary biology and comparative genomics" BMC Bioinformatics 2009, 10:356

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