

## data summary

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|             | Bilabial                     | Alveolar                     | Palato-Alveolar                 | Velar                        | Glottal |
|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| Stop        | p p* p <sup>h</sup><br>ㅂ ㅃ ㅅ | t t* t <sup>h</sup><br>ㄷ ㅌ ㅍ |                                 | k k* k <sup>h</sup><br>ㄱ ㅋ ㆁ |         |
| Affricate   |                              |                              | tʃ tʃ* tʃ <sup>h</sup><br>ㅈ ㅊ ㅊ |                              |         |
| Fricative   |                              | s s*<br>ㅅ ㅆ                  |                                 |                              |         |
| Nasal       | m<br>ㅁ                       | n<br>ㄴ                       |                                 | ŋ<br>ㅇ                       |         |
| Approximant |                              | l ~ r<br>ㄹ                   |                                 |                              | h<br>ㅎ  |

our finite-state transducer will accept a word (string) as input. it can only check one letter at a time, but doesn't know the length of the word. see pseudocode below for reference.

### **pseudocode**

reverse\_word(string s):

```
    set a → empty string
    set n → s.length - 1
    while the nth letter is not null:
        add nth letter to a
        n--
    return a
```

// each condition represents a transition between the states

all\_rules(string s):

```
    set a → empty string
    set i → reverse_word(s)
    if the first letter in i is 'p*' or 'ph':
        change to 'p'
    else if the first letter in i is 'k*' or 'kh':
        change to 'k'
    else if first letter in i is 's', 'tʃ', 't*', or 'th':
        change to 't'
    return reverse_word(a)
```

### ***laryngeal neutralization data***

- laryngeal distinctions are plain vs aspirated vs tense

#### **$k, k' ]\sigma \rightarrow [k]$**

|          |             |                         |         |
|----------|-------------|-------------------------|---------|
| / pak' / | ‘ outside ‘ | <i>nom.</i> [ pak'-wn ] | [ pak ] |
| / muk' / | ‘ tie ‘     | <i>nom.</i> [ muk'-wn ] | [ muk ] |

#### **$t, t^h ]\sigma \rightarrow [t]$**

|                      |            |                                      |                      |
|----------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| / mit <sup>h</sup> / | ‘ bottom ‘ | <i>nom.</i> [ mit <sup>h</sup> -wn ] | [ mit ]              |
| / pat <sup>h</sup> / | ‘ field ‘  | <i>nom.</i> [ pat <sup>h</sup> -wn ] | [ pat <sup>h</sup> ] |

#### **$p, p^h ]\sigma \rightarrow [p]$**

|                       |           |                                       |          |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| / tʃip <sup>h</sup> / | ‘ straw ‘ | <i>nom.</i> [ tʃip <sup>h</sup> -wn ] | [ tʃip ] |
| / kap <sup>h</sup> /  | ‘ leaf ‘  | <i>nom.</i> [ kap <sup>h</sup> -wn ]  | [ kap ]  |

### ***manner neutralization data***

#### **$s, t ]\sigma \rightarrow [t]$**

|         |           |                        |         |
|---------|-----------|------------------------|---------|
| / məs / | ‘ style ‘ | <i>nom.</i> [ məs-wn ] | [ mət ] |
| / bʌs / | ‘ brush ‘ | <i>nom.</i> [ bʌs-wn ] | [ bʌt ] |

#### **$tʃ, t^h ]\sigma \rightarrow [t]$**

|          |            |                         |         |
|----------|------------|-------------------------|---------|
| / matʃ / | ‘ be hit ‘ | <i>nom.</i> [ matʃ-wn ] | [ mat ] |
| / pitʃ / | ‘ debt ‘   | <i>nom.</i> [ pitʃ-wn ] | [ pit ] |

### ***palatal neutralization data***

#### **$tʃ, tʃ^h ]\sigma \rightarrow [t]$**

|                       |           |                                       |         |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| / pitʃ <sup>h</sup> / | ‘ light ‘ | <i>nom.</i> [ pitʃ <sup>h</sup> -wn ] | [ pit ] |
| / natʃ <sup>h</sup> / | ‘ face ‘  | <i>nom.</i> [ natʃ <sup>h</sup> -wn ] | [ nat ] |