COSMETIC SPECIFICATIONS OF INJECTION MOLDED PARTS

Specifications for Molders and their customers

1994 Edition

Uniform viewing conditions and acceptance criteria

KEYS TO COSMETIC INSPECTION OF PLASTIC MOLDED PARTS

GLOSSARY OF TERMS FOR TYPICAL COSMETIC DEFECTS



Sponsored by the Molders Division of The Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc.

This specification has been prepared by the Molders Division of The Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc. as a service to its members and their customers. The specification provides recommendations only. It is up to the molder and customer to determine particular contractual arrangements.

Acknowledgement

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TITLE:

Cosmetic Specification of Injection Molded Parts

PURPOSE

The purpose of this standard is to provide quantitative definitions, and recommended methods of inspection and measurement of the cosmetic quality attributes in the absence of customer provided specifications.

The definitions, descriptions and classifications contained in the specification are based on typical terms used in the injection molding process and, where applicable, also relate to post molding activities.

SCOPE

This specification addresses the cosmetic quality of molded plastic parts and related post molding activities.

I. DEFECT DEFINITIONS

BLEEDING (paint or decoration)

Evidence of one color overlaping or altering another color (painting). Speading of pigment beyond the intended boudries (silk screen, printing).

BLUSH

Discoloration or change in gloss. Generally occurring at gate locations or abrupt changes in wall thickness.

BROKEN

General damage. For example bent and/or broken tabs or ribs.

BUBBLES

Void pockets, typically seen only in transparent parts. May appear as a bulge or protrusion in an opaque part.

BURNS

Brown marks or streaks. (Also see gas marks.)

COLD SLUG

First material to enter mold during injection. Solid or semi-solid, this material leaves a distinct border with adjacent melted material similar in appearence to weldlines.

CONTAMINATION

Large areas of discoloration from foreign matter or foreign material embedded in the surface of a part.

CRACKING

Stress induced splitting or fissures causing separation of material.

CRAZING

Multiple tiny cracks due to stress exerted on the part.

DELAMINATION

Separation (peeling) of layers of plastic

DISCOLORATION

Any change from the original color <u>standard</u>. Unintended, inconsistent color.

DRAG MARKS

Clusters of scratches from plastic dragging against mold details when a part is ejected from a mold.

FILL-INS (print or silk screen)

An excessive use of ink that alters the form of screened or printed feature. Placement of ink where no ink should be.

FLASH

Excess plastic at parting line or mating surface of the mold. Normally very thin and flat protrusion of plastic along an edge of a part. Can also appear as a very thin string or thread of plastic away from the edge of a part (string flash). Often found at vents, knock outs and other shut-off areas.

FLOW MARKS (paint or silk screen)

Waviness of edge or excessive linear junction between two surfaces of ink or paint.

GAS MARKS

Dark discolored streaks caused by incomplete venting of gases generated during the molding cycle.

GOUGE

Surface imperfection due to abrasion that removes small amounts of material. Depth is measurable.

GREASE

Any type of machine lubrication on the surface of a part.

HAZE

Cloudiness on an otherwise transparent part.

<u>INSERT PROBLEMS</u> (Not a true "cosmetic" defect. More functional than cosmetic)

Errors related to the installation of inserts into plastic parts. Inserts can be set too high or too low in a socket or boss. They can also be damaged or misaligned and may even be missing.

<u>JETTING</u>

See splay.

LINT (paint)

Any unintended foreign substance in the coating or on the surface.

MARBLING

Colored streaks caused by incomplete mixing of 2 different colored plastics. Also referred to as streaking.

NICKS

Like gouges but of short length. Cause by impact rather than abrasion.

NON-ADHESION (painted or decorated))

Lack of adequate sticking of paint, print or any coating to the plastic surface.

ORANGE PEEL

Rippled or mottled appearance view able as concentric lines. Caused by underpressurizing. Orange peel is often the first sign of possible sink or shorting.

PIN PUSH

Protrusion or distortion caused by an ejector pin pushing into part more than normal. The protrusion is most evident on the surface opposite the ejector pin.

PITTING

Crater-like imperfections on the surface of the part.

PULLING

Part distortion caused from plastic catching in the mold when the part is ejected.

RUNS (painting or printing)

Dripping or sagging of paint or ink. Movement of ink beyond intended surfaces. Usually caused by too much or too thick paint or ink.

SCRATCH

Surface imperfection due to abrasion that removes small amounts of material. Depth is not measurable. Differs from scratch in mold which leaves a consistent mark.

SHINE

Glossy or shiny areas on textured surface. Usually caused by a dirty or worn mold. Can also be caused by lack of sufficient pressure to properly replicate texture in the mold.

SHORTS (Short shot, non-fill)

Missing plastic due to incomplete filling of the mold cavity. Parts are not completely formed. Can usually be identified by smooth, shiny and rounded surfaces.

SINK

Surface depression caused by non uniform material solidification and shrinkage. Most often noted at interface between differing wall thicknesses.

SMEARING (paint or ink)

Similar to bleeding. Excess ink or paint in areas that should be free of ink or paint. Smearing is due to rubbing of surface before adequately dried.

SPECKS

Small discolored points of matter embedded in the surface. Typically black, caused by material contamination or material degradation.

SPLAY

Off colored streaking. Usually appears silver-like. Splay is caused by moisture in the material or thermal degradation of the resin during processing. A similar look can be caused by cold material skipping across the surface during a fast fill. This is commonly called "jetting".

WELDLINES

Witness line where 2 or more fronts of molten plastic converge. Also called knitlines or flowlines.

II. SURFACE IDENTIFICATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF SURFACE FINISH

A. SURFACE FINISH

GRADE 1 -

- Highly polished: (e.g. SPI B1 or lower).
- Clear transparent.
- Fluid contact (primarily applies to medical parts)

GRADE 2 -

- Low grade polish, non-textured: (e.g. SPI B2 or higher.)
- Textured.
- Clear translucent.

GRADE 3 -

· Painted parts

GRADE 4 -

- Ink stamped, printed, silk screened
- Other decorative processes.

B. SURFACE IDENTIFICATION

- "A" surface The top or front, most often viewed surface.
- "B" surface Generally the front edge and sides of a part. Not viewed as often as an "A" surface but easily seen by user.
- "C" surface Most often, the back and bottom surface.
- "D" surface internal surfaces. Normally D surfaces are not inspected for cosmetic attributes. Where, necessary, D surface inspection will be specified as an exception.

III. STANDARD VIEWING CONDITION

A. LIGHTING INTENSITY

All quality decisions of cosmetic acceptability will be made under normal lighting conditions (80-120 footcandles) in white fluorescent light.

B. VIEWING ANGLE

All viewing will take place with direct overhead lighting. Viewing angle is dependent on surface classification.

In every case, parts will be held such that the light is <u>NOT REFLECTED</u> directly to the viewer.

"A" surface - Hold part 300 from the horizontal plane.
Part is in direct line with your eyes.

<u>ROTATE</u> part 30⁰ to the right and to the left about the vertical axis.

"B" surface - Hold part 90° from the horizontal plane.
Part is in direct line with your eyes.
DO NOT rotate the part.

"C" surface - Hold part 90° from the horizontal plane.

Part is NOT in direct line with your eyes. Part is held 45° below the plane of your eyes.

DO NOT rotate the part.

C. VIEWING DISTANCE

"A" surface - 18 inches
"B" surface - 24 inches

"C" surface - 30 inches

III. STANDARD VIEWING CONDITION (continued)

D. INSPECTION INTERVAL (time)

Inspection interval is a function of surface area.

SURFACE AREA	"A" Surfaces	non-"A' Surfaces
$\leq 4 \text{ in}^2$ (2" x 2")	2 sec.	1 sec.
$4-16 \text{ in}^2 (4'' \times 4'')$	4 sec.	2 sec.
16-64 in ² (8" x 8")	6 sec.	3 sec.
64-144 in ² (12" x 12")	8 sec.	4 sec.
$> 144 \text{ in}^2$ (12" x 12")	10 sec.	5 sec.

IV. COLOR MATCHING

Decisions regarding color matching are made by comparison to known standards using a spectrophotometer, color meter or suitable color matching light booth.

Color standards and tolerances shall be provided by the customer. In the absence of a customer supplied color standard, standards shall be developed based upon the material manufacturer's color chip set and tolerances shall be set using a Delta E (Δ E) limit of 1.00, unless otherwise stated by the customer.

V. GLOSS.

Determination of gloss is to be made using a suitable glossmeter (e.g. BYK Gardener Glossgard® 60° glossmeter). When gloss cannot be measured by glossmeter, judgement shall be made by eye against gloss standards provided by or approved by the customer. All evaluations by eye shall be under standard viewing conditions .

VI. SURFACE FINISH and TEXTURE MATCHING.

Judgement as to the conformance of surface finish is to be made by comparing a part to an SPI Mold Finish Guide plaque. Comparison is by eye unless otherwise specified by the customer.

Judgement as to the conformance of surface texture is to be made by comparing a part to a Mold-Tech texture plaque. Comparison is by eye unless otherwise specified by the customer.

VII. ADHESION

Adhesion requirements pertain to printed, painted or other decorative finishes applied to the surface of a plastic part.

The applied finish must withstand a tape test, whereby a piece of pressure sensitive tape (Scotch Number 610 or equivalent adhesive strength) is applied across the finished surface. The tape is then removed by rapidly pulling the tape at a 90 degree angle to the part surface. The tape is examined for evidence of finish coat removal. There should be no evidence of finish coat on the tape.

COSMETIC QUALITY SUMMARY SHEETS

The following four pages are summary sheets outlining the cosmetic requirements by grade.

GRADE 1 (Highly polished, clear transparent, fluid contact)

SURFACE	A	В	С
WELDLINES & BLUSH	Limits for BLUSH and WEI	DLINES are established in agreen	nent with customer
SINK	None allowed.	.003" max.	.010" max.
SPECKS & ACCEPT IF- BUBBLES	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch	Less than or equal to .012". No closer than 1 inch.
ALLOWABLE RANGE	.010"025". Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.010"025". Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 2 inches.	.012"030". Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inches.
REJECT IF -	Greater than .025".	Greater than .025".	Greater than .030".
SCRATCHES ACCEPT IF -	.100" or less in length. Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.150" or less in length. Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.300" or less in length. Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.
REJECT IF -	Greater than .100"	Greater than .150"	Greater than .300"
SPLAY BURNS GAS MARKS MARBLING ORANGE PEEL NON-UNIFORM TEXT PITTING CRACKING CRAZING DELAMINATION	None Allowed "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""	None Allowed " " " " " " " "	Refer to limit samples or note exceptions in Quality Plan. " " " " " " "

GRADE 2 - (Low grade polish, textured, clear translucent)

ACCEPT IF - LOWABLE NGE	Limits for BLUSH and WEL and held based upon limit sar None allowed. Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch. .010"030".	DLINES are established in agreemments .005" max. Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch	.015" max. Less than or equal to .015". No closer
OWABLE	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .010". No closer	Less than or equal
OWABLE	to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	to .010". No closer	
	ก็ม์ก็" - กรก"		than 1 inch.
	Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.010"030". Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 2 inches.	.015"040". Allow 3 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.
ECT IF -	Greater than .030".	Greater than .030".	Greater than .040".
CEPT IF -	.150" or less in length. Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.200" or less in length. Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.300" or less in length. Allow 3 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.
ECT IF -	Greater than .150"	Greater than .200"	Greater than .300"
EL RM TEXT TION	None Allowed " " " " URE " " " "	None Allowed "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""	Refer to limit samples or note exceptions in Quality Plan. " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
EI RN	1 TEXT	TEXTURE	TEXTURE " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "

GRADE 3 -	(Painted	/ Finished	parts)
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GRAI	DE 3 - (Painted	d / Finished parts)			
SURFACE		A	В	C	
SPECK	S, DISCOLOR	ATION, & GLOSSINES	S		
	ACCEPT IF -	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .015". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .015".	
	ALLOWABLE RANGE	.010"020". Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.015"040". Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 2 inches.	.015"050". Allow 6 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inches.	
	REJECT IF -	Greater than .020".	Greater than .040".	Greater than .050".	
SCRAT	CHES & LINT				
	ACCEPT IF -	.010" x .030" or less. Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.020" x .050" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.020' x .500" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	
	REJECT IF -	Greater than .010" x .030"	Greater than .020" x .050"	Greater than .020' x .500".	
MARK	S & RUNS				
	ACCEPT IF -	nonė.	.020" x .050" or less. Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.020' x .500" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	
	REJECT IF -	any found	Greater than .020" x .050"	Greater than .020' x .500".	
NON-A	DHESION OR I	NON-UNIFORM COVE	RAGE		
	ACCEPT IF -	none.	.125" or less. Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.250" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	
	REJECT IF -	any found	Greater than .125"	Greater than .250".	

GRADE 4 - (Decorated Parts - stamped, printed, silk screened, in-mold,... etc.))

JRFACE	A	В	C
ECKS, VOIDS & FI	LLINGS		
ACCEPT IF -	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .015". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .025".
ALLOWABLE RANGE	.010"020". Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer. than 2 inches.	.015"030". Allow 3 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.025"050". Allow 5 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.
REJECT IF -	Greater than .020".	Greater than .030".	Greater than .050".
OWMARKS & INC	ONSISTENCIES		
ACCEPT IF -	none allowed	.020" or less. Allow 2 per surface No closer than 1 inch.	.050" or less. Allow 4 per surface No closer than 1 inch.
REJECT IF -	any found	Greater than .020"	Greater than .050".
	NG & HAZE		
IEARING, BLEEDI			
IEARING, BLEEDI ACCEPT IF -	none allowed	.020" or less. Allow 1 per surface No closer than 1 inch.	.050" or less. Allow 2 per surface No closer than 1 inch.

APPENDIX

The following four pages are work sheets outlining the cosmetic requirements by grade and are intended to be used as work instructions at the job site.

Their use is optional and the sheets are provided merely as a tool in the implementation and integration of cosmetic evaluation during the manufacturing process (as opposed to after the process).

The pages of the appendix may be photocopied.

Cutomer:					
Part Name:			Part Number:		
Authorized by:					
Light	GRADE 1 (Highly no	olished clear transn	arent fluid contact)	•	
具具具	GRADE 1 (Highly polished, clear transparent, fluid contact)				
A	SURFACE	A	В	C	
< <u>18"</u> ✓					
	WELDLINES		LDLINES are established in agreen	nent with customer	
30 deg.	& BLUSH	and held based upon limit sa	mples		
rotate					
В	SINK	None allowed.	.003" max.	.010" max.	
24"					
< ∠4	SPECKS & ACCEPT IF-	Less than or equal	Less than or equal	Less than or equal	
	BUBBLES	to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	to .010". No closer than 1 inch	to .012". No closer .	
				than 1 inch.	
C	ALLOWABLE RANGE	.010"025". Allow 1 per 16 inch ²	.010"025". Allow 2 per 16 inch ²	.012"030". Allow 4 per 16 inch ²	
∇ 45 deg		(4" x 4").	(4" x 4"). No closer than 2 inches.	(4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inches.	
	REJECT IF -	Greater than .025".	Greater than .025".	Greater than .030".	
30		Greater trial 1.025 .	Greater than .025 .	Greater than .030 .	
	aan i marraa				
	SCRATCHES ACCEPT IF	.100" or less in length.	.150" or less in length.	.300" or less in length.	
		Allow I per 16 inch ²	Allow 1 per 16 inch ²	Allow 2 per 16 inch ²	
	•	(4" x 4").	(4" x 4").	(4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	
	REJECT IF -	Greater than .100"	Greater than .150"	Greater than .300"	
			Ordator than .150		
	SPLAY	None Allowed	None Allowed	Refer to limit samples	
	BURNS GAS MARKS	"	u u	or note exceptions in	
	MARBLING		" "	Quality Plan.	
•	ORANGE PEEL	11			
	NON-UNIFORM TEXT	URE "	n e e e		
	PITTING	"	11	n .	
	CRACKING	и .	q	n	
	CRAZING	ti	u .	* n	
	DELAMINATION	H	II	и	
	COLD SLUGS	n	п	u	

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
		Part Number:		
GRADE 2 - (Low gr	ade polish, textured,	clear translucent)		
SURFACE	A	В	C	
WELDLINES & BLUSH	Limits for BLUSH and WELDLINES are established in agreement wand held based upon limit samples		with customer	
SINK	None allowed.	.005" max.	.015" max.	
SPECKS & ACCEPT IF-BUBBLES	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch	Less than or equal to .015". No closer than 1 inch.	
ALLOWABLE RANGE	.010"030". Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.010"030". Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 2 inches.	.015"040". Allow 3 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	
REJECT IF -	Greater than .030".	Greater than .030".	Greater than .040".	
SCRATCHES ACCEPT IF -	.150" or less in length. Allow 1 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.200" or less in length. Allow I per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.300" or less in length. Allow 3 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	
REJECT IF -	Greater than .150"	Greater than .200"	Greater than .300"	
PITTING CRACKING CRAZING DELAMINATION	None Allowed " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	None Allowed	Refer to limit samples or note exceptions in Quality Plan. " " " " " " "	
	GRADE 2 - (Low gr SURFACE WELDLINES & BLUSH SINK SPECKS & ACCEPT IF-BUBBLES ALLOWABLE RANGE REJECT IF- SCRATCHES ACCEPT IF- SPLAY BURNS GAS MARKS MARBLING ORANGE PEEL NON-UNIFORM TE PITTING CRACKING CRAZING	GRADE 2 - (Low grade polish, textured, SURFACE A WELDLINES Limits for BLUSH and WEL & BLUSH and held based upon limit sar SINK None allowed. SPECKS & ACCEPT IF - Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch. ALLOWABLE .010"030". Allow 1 per 16 inch² (4" x 4"). REJECT IF - Greater than .030". SCRATCHES ACCEPT IF150" or less in length. Allow 1 per 16 inch² (4" x 4"). REJECT IF - Greater than .150" SPLAY None Allowed BURNS GAS MARKS MARBLING ORANGE PEEL NON-UNIFORM TEXTURE PITTING CRACKING CRACKING CRAZING DELAMINATION	GRADE 2 - (Low grade polish, textured, clear translucent) SURFACE A B WELDLINES Limits for BLUSH and WELDLINES are established in agreeme and held based upon limit samples SINK None allowed005" max. SPECKS & ACCEPT IF - Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch	

Cutomer:				
Part Name:			Part Number:	
Authorized by:_		·		
Light 泉泉泉	GRADE 3 - (Painted	1 / Finished parts)		
A ↓	SURFACE	A	В	C
√ <u>18"</u>	SPECKS, DISCOLOR	ATION, & GLOSSINES	S	
rotate 30 deg.	ACCEPT IF -	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .015". No closer than 1 inch .	Less than or equal to .015".
B ∢ <u>24"</u>	ALLOWABLE RANGE	.010"020". Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4").	.015"040". Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 2 inches.	.015"050". Allow 6 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inches.
C	REJECT IF -	Greater than .020".	Greater than .040".	Greater than .050".
∇ 45 deg	SCRATCHES & LINT			
30 "	ACCEPT IF -	.010" x .030" or less. Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than I inch.	.020" x .050" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.020' x .500" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.
	REJECT IF -	Greater than .010" x .030"	Greater than .020" x .050"	Greater than .020' x .500".
	MARKS & RUNS			
	ACCEPT IF -	none.	.020" x .050" or less. Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.020' x .500" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.
	REJECT IF -	any found	Greater than .020" x .050"	Greater than .020' x .500".
	NON-ADHESION OR	NON-UNIFORM COV	ERAGE	
	ACCEPT IF -	none.	.125" or less. Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.250" or less. Allow 4 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.
	REJECT IF -	any found	Greater than .125"	Greater than .250".

Part Name: Authorized by:_			Part Number:	<u> </u>		
Light 見見見	GRADE 4 - (Decora	ted Parts - stamped	, printed, silk screened, i	in-mold, etc.))		
A	SURFACE	A	В	C		
< <u>18"</u>	SPECKS, VOIDS & FI	LLINGS				
rotate B	ACCEPT IF -	Less than or equal to .010". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .015". No closer than 1 inch.	Less than or equal to .025".		
∢	ALLOWABLE RANGE	.010"020". Allow 2 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer. than 2 inches.	.015"030". Allow 3 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.	.025"050". Allow 5 per 16 inch ² (4" x 4"). No closer than 1 inch.		
C .	REJECT IF -	Greater than .020".	Greater than .030".	Greater than .050".		
∇ 45 deg	FLOWMARKS & INCONSISTENCIES					
30"	ACCEPT IF -	none allowed	.020" or less. Allow 2 per surface No closer than 1 inch.	.050" or less. Allow 4 per surface No closer than 1 inch.		
8888	REJECT IF -	any found	Greater than .020"	Greater than .050".		
	SMEARING, BLEEDIN	NG & HAZE				
	ACCEPT IF -	none allowed	.020" or less. Allow 1 per surface No closer than 1 inch.	.050" or less. Allow 2 per surface No closer than 1 inch.		
	REJECT IF -	any found	Greater than .020"	Greater than .050".		