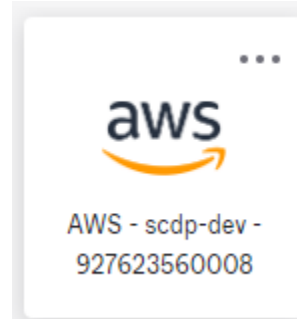


The purpose of this document is to create a Selenium-grid on an EKS cluster. It will give you all the relevant commands but will not provide details on what these commands are actually doing. To understand these commands, I recommend doing a introduction to Kubernetes course

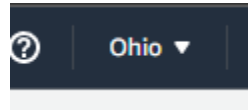
The document will also not cover the AWS configuration side (i.e EKS and instance maintenance) as this has significant impact on other software that is hosted in pods

You will need to have AWS role: **coupa-sso-dev-power-scdpdev**

Access **AWS - scdp-dev - 927623560008** via the Coupa Portal



Confirm the Region selected is **Ohio** (us-east-2)



Launch Cloud Shell and wait for the terminal to be ready



Type command
`aws sts get-caller-identity`
and verify you have a valid token

```
{
  "UserId":
    "ARO5P6VMHNEL47B6XE5Z:martin.day@coupa.com",
  "Account": "927623560008",
  "Arn":
    "arn:aws:sts::927623560008:assumed-role/coupa-sso-dev-power-scdpdev/martin.day@coupa.com"
}
```

Type command
`kubectl config current-context`

```
arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster/eks-lt-dev
```

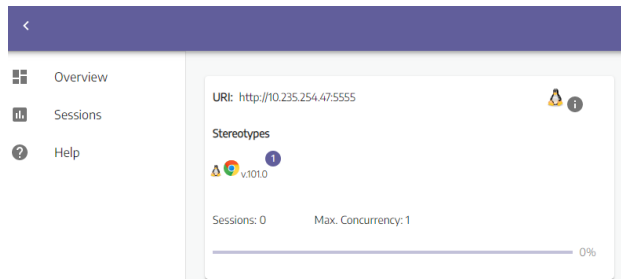
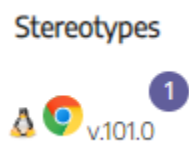
Note if you do not get the instance name, type command
`kubectl config use-context`
`arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster/eks-lt-dev`
to access the Instance
`kubectl` or cluster not available see **Troubleshooting**

Confirm you have a folder called sgrid , type linux command <code>ls -a</code> If no folder is available see Troubleshooting	<code>.. . sgrid</code>																											
We need to upload all the files that create the grid framework. These are YAML files and are located in our SpecflowAutomation git repo	<code>hub-deploy-ingress.yaml</code> <code>hub-deployment.yaml</code> <code>hub-service.yaml</code> <code>hub-service-pubsub.yaml</code> <code>namespace.yaml</code> <code>node-chrome-deployment.yaml</code> <code>node-firefox-deployment.yaml</code>																											
Using AWS CloudShell upload feature (<i>In Actions</i>) add all these yaml files. By default uploaded files are saved to the user folder. Since AWS CloudShell allows one file upload at a time. Instead of uploading individual files, before uploading copy all yaml files into a folder, name the folder <code>YAML_Files</code> and create a zip file for this folder Upload Above zip file to aws Once uploaded, follow next command to unzip the folder, move all yaml files to the sgrid folder and remove uploaded zip file/extracted folder from user home folder <code>unzip YAML_Files.zip && mv</code> <code>YAML_Files/* sgrid && rm -d YAML_Files</code> <code>&& rm YAML_Files.zip</code>	All the YAML files will be located in the sgrid folder																											
First we need to create a namespace to isolate all our grid's resources Type command <code>kubectl get namespaces</code>	<table><thead><tr><th>NAME</th><th>STATUS</th><th>AGE</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>default</td><td>Active</td><td>2y34d</td></tr><tr><td>jenkins</td><td>Active</td><td>2y33d</td></tr><tr><td>kube-node-lease</td><td>Active</td><td>2y34d</td></tr><tr><td>kube-public</td><td>Active</td><td>2y34d</td></tr><tr><td>kube-system</td><td>Active</td><td>2y34d</td></tr><tr><td>lltm</td><td>Active</td><td>686d</td></tr><tr><td>monitoring</td><td>Active</td><td>2y34d</td></tr><tr><td>zalenium</td><td>Active</td><td>2y34d</td></tr></tbody></table>	NAME	STATUS	AGE	default	Active	2y34d	jenkins	Active	2y33d	kube-node-lease	Active	2y34d	kube-public	Active	2y34d	kube-system	Active	2y34d	lltm	Active	686d	monitoring	Active	2y34d	zalenium	Active	2y34d
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Type command <code>kubectl create -f sgrid/namespace.yaml</code>	namespace/selenium-grid created																											
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Now that we have a unique namespace created, we can change our local config to use it and no other namespace. Type command <code>kubectl config set-context --current --namespace=selenium-grid</code>	Context "arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster/eks-lt-dev" modified.																		
We can then start to create our grid deployment Type command <code>kubectl create -f sgrid/hub-deployment.yaml</code>	deployment.apps/selenium-hub created																		
Confirm that the deployment pod is running Type command <code>kubectl get pods</code>	<table><tr><td>NAME</td><td>STATUS</td><td>RESTARTS</td><td>AGE</td></tr><tr><td>selenium-hub-79b667c579-n9qps</td><td>Running</td><td>0</td><td>69s</td></tr></table>	NAME	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	selenium-hub-79b667c579-n9qps	Running	0	69s										
NAME	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE																
selenium-hub-79b667c579-n9qps	Running	0	69s																
Next we need to create the grid services Type command <code>kubectl create -f sgrid/hub-service.yaml</code> See troubleshooting for any known issues	service/selenium-srv created																		
And then we need to publish service ports that are used by the grid Type command <code>kubectl create -f sgrid/hub-service-pubsub.yaml</code>	service/selenium-hub-pubsub created																		
Confirm that both new services are available. Type command <code>kubectl get services</code>	See row below																		
<table><tr><td>NAME</td><td>TYPE</td><td>CLUSTER-IP</td><td>EXTERNAL-IP</td><td>PORT(S)</td><td>AGE</td></tr><tr><td>selenium-hub-pubsub</td><td>ClusterIP</td><td>172.20.248.177</td><td><none></td><td>4443/TCP,4442/TCP</td><td>62s</td></tr><tr><td>selenium-srv</td><td>NodePort</td><td>172.20.227.92</td><td><none></td><td>4444:30001/TCP</td><td>3m9s</td></tr></table>		NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE	selenium-hub-pubsub	ClusterIP	172.20.248.177	<none>	4443/TCP,4442/TCP	62s	selenium-srv	NodePort	172.20.227.92	<none>	4444:30001/TCP	3m9s
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selenium-srv	NodePort	172.20.227.92	<none>	4444:30001/TCP	3m9s														

<p>Now that we have a deployed grid with services, we can add browsers. First we will add chrome pod</p> <p>Type command</p> <pre>kubectl create -f sgrid/node-chrome-deployment.yaml</pre>	<pre>deployment.apps/selenium-node-chrome created</pre>
<p>Confirm that the chrome node pods are running. There should be 10 of them</p> <p>Type command</p> <pre>kubectl get pods</pre>	<pre>NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE selenium-hub-79b667c579-n9qps 1/1 Running 0 10m selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-2h88 g 1/1 Running 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-4pttg 1/1 Running 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-dlkj7 1/1 Running 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-hhpc f 1/1 Running 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-jnxz 7 1/1 Running 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-lhzvz 0/1 Pending 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-lktb9 1/1 Running 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-r6rzh 0/1 Pending 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-rxh7 n 1/1 Running 0 19s selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6-xkx7 2 1/1 Running 0 19s</pre>
<p>Optional: we can add firefox as well</p> <p>Type command</p> <pre>kubectl create -f sgrid/node-firefox-deployment.yaml</pre> <p>And then confirm firefox node pods are running. There will 5 by default</p> <p>Type command</p> <pre>kubectl get pods</pre> <p>Note if you see status pending, keep using command kubectl get pods until they change to running</p>	<pre>selenium-node-firefox-745c88c5f6-h82q5 0/1 Pending 0 28s selenium-node-firefox-745c88c5f6-nlxpj 0/1 Pending 0 28s selenium-node-firefox-745c88c5f6-sjvbb 0/1 Pending 0 28s selenium-node-firefox-745c88c5f6-w9g2 q 0/1 Pending 0 28s selenium-node-firefox-745c88c5f6-xlxfr 0/1 Pending 0 28s</pre>
<p>Confirm we now have all deployments available.</p> <p>Type command</p> <pre>kubectl get deployments</pre>	<pre>See row below</pre>

NAME					READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
selenium-hub					1/1	1	1	16m
selenium-node-chrome					10/10	10	10	6m20s
selenium-node-firefox					5/5	5	5	4m8s
Next we need to make the pods IP address available to our network Type command kubect l expose deployment selenium-hub --type=LoadBalancer --name=selenium-hub							service/selenium-hub exposed	
Confirm that the exposed deployment is available. Type command kubect l get services							See row below As this is hosted on AWS you will see an AWS address under the EXTERNAL-IP column	
NAME					TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	
selenium-hub					LoadBalancer	172.20.248.8	a0f54103221dc456da52baa47c1d5458-1249501187.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com	
4444:31995/TCP,4443:32754/TCP,4442:32138/TCP					62s			
selenium-hub-pubsub					ClusterIP	172.20.248.177	<none>	
4443/TCP,4442/TCP					18m			
selenium-srv					NodePort	172.20.227.92	<none>	
4444:30001/TCP					20m			
Next we need to make the pods available to our network Type command kubect l create -f sgrid/hub-deploy-ingress.yaml							ingress.networking.k8s.io/selenium-ingress created	
Confirm that the ingress is available Type command kubect l get ingress							See row below	
NAME					CLASS	HOSTS	ADDRESS	
PORTS					AGE			
selenium-ingress					<none>	selenium.lt.dev.llamadev.net		
ab866e556790911ea8ab302807db7995-c9e51ea5083a9068.elb.us-east-1.amazonaws.com					80	42d		

<p>Open a web browser and type the grid URL http://pegasus.lt.dev.illamadev.net/ui or http://selenium.lt.dev.illamadev.net/ui</p> <p>Selenium-grid will be available in the browser and exposed to the internet</p>																																																													
<p>Note the Chrome browser icon has a version number For example this is Chrome version 101 This is obtained from the docker image located in the node-chrome-deployment.yaml To update this image will be covered in the Selenium-grid read me</p>																																																													
<p>To confirm that your new framework is healthy, type command clear Followed by command kubectl get all Confirm all pods are running and Ready column is populated with 1</p>	<p>Clear will refresh the screen</p> <p>See row below</p>																																																												
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service/selenium-srv	NodePort	172.20.227.92	<none>																																																										
4444:30001/TCP			49m																																																										

NAME	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
deployment.apps/selenium-hub	1/1	1	1	52m
deployment.apps/selenium-node-chrome	10/10	10	10	42m

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
replicaset.apps/selenium-hub-79b667c579	1	1	1	52m
replicaset.apps/selenium-node-chrome-7fd9966cc6	10	10	10	42m

Troubleshooting

If you see

`kubectl not found`

follow this instructions on this link

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/latest/userguide/install-kubectl.html>

And then to verify it is installed

`kubectl version --short --client`

When writing this guide I was using **V22**

If you see

`error: no context exists with the name:`

`"arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster/eks-lt-dev"`

Type command

`aws eks update-kubeconfig --name arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster`

If you see

The connection to the server localhost:8080 was refused - did you specify the right host or port?

Type command

`kubectl config get-contexts`

If the above command returns empty list, then you config file is missing, type command

`aws eks update-kubeconfig --name eks-lt-dev --region us-east-1`

Then repeat command

`kubectl config get-contexts`

Which will return you

CURRENT	NAME	CLUSTER
AUTHINFO		NAMESPACE
arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster/eks-lt-dev		
arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster/eks-lt-dev		
arn:aws:eks:us-east-1:927623560008:cluster/eks-lt-dev		

No sgrid folder, type linux command

`mkdir sgrid`

If you see

`spec.ports[0].nodePort: Invalid value: 30001: provided port is already allocated` error on `kubectl create -f sgrid/hub-service.yaml` command

Edit the yaml file, type command

vim [sgrid/hub-service.yaml](#)

Press [i](#) to enter edit mode, now modify nodePort value example: 30001 to 30002

Press [esc](#) to escape edit mode, now enter [:wq](#) to save file and retry the cloudshell command