# **DAYVILLE FIRE COMPANY**

# STANDARD OPERATING GUIDELINES

Section: Incidents

Date Issued: 4-25-11

SOG: D-13

SUBJECT: NATURAL GAS EMERGENCIES

PURPOSE: To establish a guideline for responding to Natural Gas Emergency

# CHARACTERISTICS:

Natural gas (Methane) is colorless, treated with an odor detector, lighter than air—rises and may be more predominant in the upper levels of a structure.

# **GUIDELINES:**

Natural gas is lighter than air and will usually dissipate in the outside environment. Flammable limits are approximately 4% to 15% in air. Natural gas itself is non-toxic; however, it displaces oxygen and can result in asphyxiation if in a confined space.

#### **OPERATIONS:**

# YANKEE GAS WILL BE NOTIFIED RIGHT AWAY

- 1. Units responding shall request wind direction and speed.
- 2. Units responding shall confirm that Yankee Gas has been notified.
- 3. Command will be established and a Safety Officer assigned.
- 4. Units will approach from the windward (up-wind) side when ever possible.
- 5. Evacuate any civilians in the area of escaping gas.
- 6. All ignition sources should be identify and turned off where possible
- 7. Full protective gear will be worn including SCBA.
- 8. Crews will monitor for any LEL readings.
- 9. Crews will **neve**r turn gas back on.
- 10. If an explosion has occurred and gas is burning do not extinguish the burning gas
- 11. Non-sparking tools should be used.

This S.O.G. was last reviewed and/or updated on April 25, 2011.