## STANDARD OPERATING GUIDELINES

Section: Personnel

Date Issued: 8-15-11

Page 1 of 6

SOG: F-2

SUBJECT: Line of Duty Death/Catastrophic Injury

PURPOSE: To set department policy on Line of Duty Death/Catastrophic Injury

# **DEFINITION:**

This SOG has been established to assist and direct officers and firefighters thoughts and actions along with initiating some very important steps, yet still being able to mitigate the incident to which the fire company responded to and to proceed to the actions needed to assure that all requirements be met out of respect for the fallen or seriously injured firefighter and his/her family. This SOG has been divided into two sections. The first section deals with line of duty death and the second section deals with catastrophic injury. The format for each section may be used as a checklist in order to make it easier for the fire company's administration and chief officers to follow and complete all notifications, investigations and follow up that are or may be required.

## SECTION 1: LINE OF DUTY DEATH

#### DEFINITION:

A line of duty death is a death sustained in the line of duty. Further interpretation or application shall be done by the United States Department of Justice.

In the case of multiple LODD's, most of the following steps must be repeated for each fatality.

## AT THE SCENE

- Maintain command over the emergency incident until the incident is mitigated.
- Request a Personnel Accountability report (PAR) from all groups and other departments.
- Assign new group / RIT to rescue firefighters and or recovery.
- Replace any on-scene emotionally distraught firefighters.
- Collect, bag, tag and secure the fallen firefighters full turn out gear, including SCBA and turn over to the investigation team or agency.
- Contact dispatch, by phone, to report a LODD and advise them that you will need a copy of the tape of the incident.
- Contact appropriate State and Local Fire Marshalls.

## STANDARD OPERATING GUIDELINES

Page 2 of 6

#### WITHIN FIRST 24 HOURS

- Open and review a fallen firefighters Public Safety Officer Benefit (PSOB) packet. Appendix contains a blank copy of this packet for reference.
- Contact dispatch to set up an auto-aid response for all further calls until further notice, as necessary.
- Contact the National Fallen Firefighter's Local Assistance State Team (LAST) toll free at 1-866-736-5868. This is a 24/7 telephone number. See appendix for more information on this service.
- Send two fire company personnel and Local assistance state team member, if available, to contact the fallen firefighters family .If there is more than one family member living in the household, take two vehicles – one for transporting family to the hospital; the other to allow a fire company member to remain with the rest of the family if permissible.
- Transport family member(s) to the hospital and act as the fire company / hospital liaison.
- Assure that an autopsy is performed within the guidelines of the United States Department of Justice/PSOB. Explain to the family why an autopsy must be performed.
- Provide assistance to the family in making phone calls to relatives and close friends. Answer incoming calls for the family or get messages to them at the hospital.
- Fire department personnel are to remain with family members acting as a family support team and fire company / family liaison until assured that their presence is no longer necessary.
- Notify the United States Department of Justice Public PSOB program office (1-800-744-6513)
- The United States Fire Administration (1-301-447-1836)
- Activate the Critical Incident Stress Debriefing Team (1-800-734-2473)
- Contact the National Fallen Firefighter "Chief-to-Chief" Network (1-301-447-1365)
- Contact the Dayville Fire District President and attorney. Request that the President contact appropriate Insurance agencies.
- Notify all Dayville Fire Company personnel

## STANDARD OPERATING GUIDELINES

Page 3 of 6

- Prepare a written statement to be used by a Chief Officer when making a statement to the press. Do not release any names of fallen or injured personnel until all involved families have been notified. Then schedule a media briefing.
  - 1. Prepare an area for appropriate media coverage away from the area where firefighters have gathered.
  - 2. Inform media when updates will be provided.

# **AFTER FIRST 24 HOURS**

- Collect the fallen firefighter's personal belongings and prepare to deliver them upon the family's request. If any of these items must be held for the investigation team, explain why to the family.
- Assess the ability of the Dayville Fire Company's firefighters to respond to calls. Notify dispatch to cancel auto-aid response when convinced Dayville firefighters are ready to respond to calls.
- Notify the Dayville Fire Company Club and Death Committee. They may release funds that are available to the family(s) to help with expenses before insurance companies are activated. Then meet with the family(s) to explain support that the fire company can provide, and ask if the family(s) have any immediate needs.
- Explain to the fallen firefighter's family what outside organizations are doing to assist the family.
- Work with the LAST representative(s) and family in planning funeral.
- If the family wants a fire service funeral, make sure a dress uniform is in their possession.
- Offer to have a member of the fire company stay with the family prior to the funeral.
- Contact dispatch to arrange auto-aid coverage on the day of the funeral.

## ONGOING SUPPORT

- Only promise what the fire company can actually do. Keep all promises.
- Offer to help with specific tasks rather than asking if anything needs to be done.
- Continue to talk with family about memories of the fallen firefighter. Most families want to hear about their loved one, even if it is emotionally difficult.
- Take all steps necessary to secure benefits for the family. This process is often lengthy; so keep the family informed.
- Continue to invite the family to fire company events.

## STANDARD OPERATING GUIDELINES

Page 4 of 6

- Contact the family before releasing any information concerning investigations, incident reports, etc.
- Provide survivors with information on the National Fallen Firefighters Foundation's programs for survivors.
- Encourage the family and the fire company members to attend any national, state or local tributes.
- Periodically, check with family to ask if they need any help

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## STANDARD OPERATING GUIDELINES

Page 5 of 6

# SECTION 2: CATASTROPHIC INJURY

#### **DEFINITION:**

A CI is one in which the consequences of the accidental injury sustained in the line of duty permanently prevents an individual from performing or gaining work. Further interpretation or application shall be done by the United States Department of Justice.

In cases of multiple CI's most of the following steps must be repeated for each firefighter.

#### AT THE SCENE

- Maintain command over the emergency incident until the incident is mitigated.
- Request a Personnel Accountability Report (PAR) from all group / departments.
- Assign group (Rapid Intervention Team) to rescue firefighter(s)
- Replace any on-scene distraught firefighters.
- Do not transmit name(s) of injured firefighter(s) over radios.
- Contact dispatch, over phone to report an injured firefighter, and advise them that you will need a copy of the tape of the incident.
- Contact appropriate State and Local Fire Marshalls

#### WITHIN FIRST 24 HOURS

- Open and review injured firefighter's Public Safety Officers Benefit (PSOB) Packet. See Appendix.
- Contact dispatch to set up auto-aid response for all emergency calls until further notice; as necessary.
- Send two fire company personnel to contact the injured firefighter's family.
  If there is more than one family member living in the household, take two
  vehicles, one for transporting family members to the hospital; the other to
  allow fire company member to remain with the rest of the family.
- Transport family member(s) to hospital and act as fire company/hospital liaison.
- Provide assistance to the family in making telephone calls to family and close friends. Answer incoming calls for the family or get messages to them at the hospital.
- Two fire company personnel are to remain with the family, acting as family support and Fire Company / family liaison until assured that their presence is no longer necessary.
- Notify the United States Department of Justice Public (PSOB) Program Office (1-888-744-6513)

## STANDARD OPERATING GUIDELINES

Page 6 of 6

- Notify the United States Fire Administration (1-301-447-1836)
- Activate the Critical Incident Stress Debriefing Team (800-734-2473)
- Contact the Dayville Fire District President and attorney. Also request the President contact the appropriate insurance companies.
- Notify all Dayville Fire Company personnel.
- Prepare a summary of facts about the injured firefighter and the incident for public information purposes.
- Prepare a written statement to be used by Chief Officer when making a statement to the press. Do not release names of any injured firefighters until all involved families have been notified.
- Schedule a media briefing.
  - 1. Prepare an area for appropriate media coverage away from the area where firefighters have gathered.
  - 2. Inform media when updates will be provided if necessary.

## AFTER FIRST 24 HOURS

- Asses the ability of the Dayville Fire Company's firefighters to respond to calls. Notify dispatch to cancel auto-aid response when convinced that they are ready to respond to calls.
- Meet with the injured firefighter(s) family and discuss what support the Dayville Fire Company can provide and explain what outside organizations are doing to assist them.
- Encourage the family and firefighters to spend time with the injured firefighter, regardless of the type of injury.
- Have someone available to drive the family home from the hospital. Offer to help with continuing visits as much as resources allow.
- If donations are collected for the family, offer to set up a bank account in which to deposit these funds.

# ONGOING SUPPORT

- Only promise what the fire company can actually do. Keep all promises.
- Offer to help with specific tasks rather than asking can anything be done.
- Remember that parents of an injured firefighter need support and contact just like spouses and children do.
- Take all steps necessary to secure benefits for the family. The process is often lengthy; so keep the family informed.
- Contact the family before releasing any information concerning investigations, incident reports, etc.
- Periodically check in with family and continue to support them.