GoAbroad

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I. Introduction

A. Project Description and Objectives

As students who went through the difficult and confusing procedures of applying to study abroad programs, we thought of creating a tool that combines all kinds of opportunities brought by the university's Office of International Programs (OIP) under one portal. This will give the students an idea about all their study abroad options in a simple and less time-consuming way without having to check several emails and separate links sent by the OIP.

The GoAbroad project consists of creating a web-based application that facilitates for Al Akhawayn University (AUI) students the application procedure for exchange programs, and a desktop application that can be used by the OIP, to receive and manage the students' applications.

AUI students will be able to search all universities, create an account, enter their personal and academic information (e.g. their full names, GPAs, number of credits, semester, year, and so on), upload their transcripts, and apply for three universities based on their eligibility and preferences. The OIP will be able to see the list of applications received, and approve or reject them, all through the desktop application. Finally, the students will be notified by the result of their applications through our web-based application.

B. Project Scope

In this section, we will present the scope of requirements that the system needs to fulfill.

We spoke to the OIP to get an idea of their requirements and business rules. And, we checked similar purpose platforms like Erasmus and ISEP to complete the requirements gathering. We have identified the need for two different applications:

- 1. **A web-based application** that will be accessed by students to view and apply to universities.
- 2. **A desktop application** that will be managed by an administrator (the OIP) to manage the universities and the students' applications.

The web-based application which is accessed by students should cover the following:

- The user (student) is able to view the universities offered and the courses that they offer.
- The user (student) is able to login to the website.
- The user (student) is able to apply to a university.
- The user (student) is able to apply to a maximum of 3 universities.
- The user (student) is able to view the progress of his application.
- The user (student) is able to delete an application and replace it with another before the deadline.
- The user (student) is able to view the list of his applications.

The desktop application which is accessed by the administrator (the OIP) should cover the following:

- The user (admin) is able to login to the application.
- The user (admin) is able to view the student information and the universities each student has applied to.
- The user (admin) is able to accept or refuse the application of a student.
- The user (admin) is able to add or delete universities or update the information on universities.
- The user (admin) is able to assign each student to 0 or 1 university.

C. Project Plan

1. Dates and Tasks

Week 1: Discussion about the project's idea and purpose.

Week 2: Planning the project's tasks over the semester.

Week 3: Meeting with the Office of International Programs in AUI and specifying the requirements of the project.

23 September: Submission of the project proposal.

Week 4,5: Converting the requirements to a detailed website, desktop, and database design.

Week 6: Building an entity-relationship diagram for the software.

Week 7,8: Converting the design to functions to be implemented.

28 October: Submission of the detailed mid report.

Week 9,10,11: Implementing the database tables, web interface, and desktop application.

18 November: Submission of the project implementation progress.

Week 12,13: Documenting the design and implementation, and preparing the project's presentation.

5 December: Submission of the final report.

6 December: Project presentation and demo to the OIP.

2. Responsibilities

Work will be distributed evenly among the team members throughout all the deliverables of the project, and assistance will be offered and received by all the team members in case of any need. However, each of us will be accorded a task to work on when it comes to the design and implementation of the applications or database.

Salmane Dazine will take care of designing the ERD and creating and managing the database system.

Hanane Mouhaouchane will take care of designing and implementing the website and updating the database system.

Houda Ouhmad will take care of designing and implementing the desktop application and updating the database system.

3. Procedures

For us to meet all the requirements of our projects within their deadlines we will make sure to start enhancing our knowledge about the programming languages needed to implement our required functionalities in an early time of the semester. This will allow us to deal with programming errors whenever we encounter them, have enough time to use the expertise of our supervisor in case of any inquiry, and thereby build the best version possible of this project.

Among the technologies we will start getting familiar with there is SQL and SQL Server for the database system, HTML, CSS, C#, ASP.NET, and Visual Studio for the web interface and the desktop application.

II. Design

A. Conceptual design

1. Requirements Specification

The first step of the design process is the requirements specification where we will go into more detail about what functions our system must contain and the different data that it will need.

The data needed for this application can be divided into 5 categories: Student account, Admin Account, University, Application information, and Review information. The following list specifies the different data in each category:

• Student account:

- Student ID
- Password
- First Name
- Last Name
- GPA
- Number of credits
- School
- Major

• Admin account:

- Username
- Password

• University:

- Name
- Location
- Description
- Min GPA
- Courses
- Website

- Period of program
- Additional requirements

• Application:

- Motivation
- Status

• Review Information:

- Rating
- Comment text

The functions that the system will need to perform can be divided into functions for the webbased application, and functions for the desktop application.

1.1. Web-based Application Specification:

| Function | Description | Input | Output | Process |
|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|
| Sign up | The student is able to | ID | If successful, | Each new |
| | create an account by | Code | the student is | user is |
| | entering his ID, a | Password | redirected to a | added to |
| | confirmation email with a | | page in order | the table of |
| | code is then sent to his | | to update his | users while |
| | university email account, | | personal | the primary |
| | once he enters this code he | | information | key is the |
| | is prompted to make a | | | ID. The |
| | password for his account | | | password is |
| | | | | hashed |
| | | | | before |
| | | | | getting |
| | | | | stored in |
| | | | | the |
| | | | | database |

| Update | The student is prompted | First name | Redirect to | The |
|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| personal info | for his First name, Last | Last name | profile page | columns of |
| | name, GPA, and other | GPA | | the student |
| | information | Transcript | | table are |
| | | Number of | | filled |
| | | credits | | |
| | | School | | |
| | | Major | | |
| | | | | |
| Log in | The student enters his ID | ID | If successful, | The student |
| | and password to login to | Password | the user is | account |
| | his account | | redirected to | database is |
| | | | the home | checked for |
| | | | page with the | a matching |
| | | | addition of a | ID and |
| | | | toolbar. | password |
| | | | If | after |
| | | | unsuccessful, | hashing the |
| | | | an error | password |
| | | | message is | |
| | | | displayed | |
| Log out | The student logs out of his | None | The user is | |
| | account and is redirected | | redirected to | |
| | to the home page | | the homepage | |
| | | | | |
| Change | The student is able to | Old password | Confirmation | Changing |
| password | modify his password | New Password | message if | the column |
| | | | successful. | password in |
| | | | Error message | the student |
| | | | if | account |
| | | | unsuccessful | table after |
| | | | | hashing |
| | | | | |

| Search | Search for a university by | University | University | Lookup the |
|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | name | name | data | name of the |
| | | | | university |
| | | | | in the |
| | | | | university |
| | | | | table and |
| | | | | display the |
| | | | | data of that |
| | | | | university |
| Apply | Apply to a university, the | Motivation | Message of | Add a |
| | student must write why he | | success or | relationship |
| | chose this university, the | | failure of | between the |
| | student can only apply if | | application | university |
| | he meets the conditions for | | with | and the |
| | the application (for | | explanation | student, |
| | example minimum GPA) | | | this |
| | | | | relationship |
| | | | | is added to |
| | | | | the |
| | | | | application |
| | | | | table |
| View | List the universities and | None | List of | Display the |
| universities | their data | | universities | table of |
| | | | | universities |
| Cancel | The student can cancel his | University | | Remove the |
| application | application to a university | Name | | university |
| | | | | from the |
| | | | | list of |
| | | | | applications |
| | | | | of the |
| | | | | student |

| Vier | The student can view the | | Ctatus of the | Retrieve |
|-------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| View | | | Status of the | |
| application | progress of his | | application | the status |
| status | application: submitted, | | | information |
| | rejected, accepted | | | from the |
| | | | | application |
| | | | | table |
| Rate and | The student is able to rate | Comment text | | The |
| comment | and comment on a | and ratings | | comment |
| | university | | | and rating |
| | | | | is added to |
| | | | | the list of |
| | | | | reviews of |
| | | | | the |
| | | | | university |
| View | The student is able to view | | The | The |
| University | the data of the university | | university | university |
| page | including other student's | | data | data is |
| | ratings and comments | | | retrieved |
| | | | | from the |
| | | | | University |
| | | | | table |
| View | The student is able to view | | The list of the | The |
| application | the list of his applications | | student's | application |
| list | | | applications | information |
| | | | | is retrieved |
| | | | | from the |
| | | | | applications |
| | | | | table |

1.2. Desktop Application Specifications:

| Function | Description | Input | Output | Process |
|-------------|---------------------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| Login | The admin enters his | Username | If successful, | The student |
| | username and password to | Password | the user is | account |
| | log in | | redirected to | database is |
| | | | the admin | checked for a |
| | | | page | matching ID |
| | | | If not, an error | and password |
| | | | message is | after hashing |
| | | | displayed | the password |
| Logout | The admin can log out of | None | The admin is | |
| | his account | | logged out, | |
| | | | the login page | |
| | | | is displayed | |
| Change | The admin is able to | Old | Confirmation | Changing the |
| password | modify his password | password | message if | column |
| | | New | successful. | password in |
| | | Password | Error message | the admin |
| | | | if | account table |
| | | | unsuccessful | after hashing |
| View | The admin is able to view | Student ID | Student data | Retrieving the |
| student | the information of a | | (First Name, | student |
| information | specific student | | Last Name, | information |
| | | | GPA) | from the |
| | | | | student table |

| Add | The admin is able to add a | University | | Add the |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | | University Name | | |
| university | university to the list of | | | university to |
| | offered universities | Location | | the university |
| | | Description | | table |
| | | Min GPA | | |
| | | Courses | | |
| | | Website | | |
| | | Period of | | |
| | | program | | |
| | | Additional | | |
| | | requirements | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Delete | The admin is able to delete | University | | Delete the |
| university | a university from the list of | Name | | university |
| university | offered universities | Name | | from the |
| | offered universities | | | |
| | | | | university |
| | | | | table |
| View | The admin is able to view | | List of | Retrieve the |
| universities | the list of universities | | universities | list of |
| | | | | universities |
| | | | | from the |
| | | | | university |
| | | | | table |
| | | | | |
| View | View the list of students | | List of | Retrieve the |
| applications | who applied to a university | | students | list of |
| | | | | applications to |
| | | | | a university |
| | | | | from the |
| | | | | application |
| | | | | table |
| | | | | |

| Contact student | Send a message to a student | Student ID Message text | |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|
| Approve application | Approve one application for a student, the student's other applications are automatically canceled | Student ID University | The application status of a student to a university is changed to accepted, the other applications |
| | | | are set to |
| Reject all applications | Reject all of the student's applications | Student Id | The application status on all of the student's applications are changed to rejected |

2. Business Rules, Entities, Relationships

2.1. Business Rules

This program is a product of communications between clients willing to apply for international programs (AUI students), administrators managing the programs (employees of the OIP), and designers working on combining the requirements of each party into the design of the program. We, the designers, are well aware of the business processes undertaken by the OIP in their agreements with other universities and the nature, role, and scope of data stored and manipulated in this program. Thereby, we developed appropriate relationships between the entities and appropriate constraints for certain attributes.

Business rules of this program include the following points:

- Students can apply to zero or many program types in the same semester.
- Students can apply to a maximum of 3 programs of the same program type.
- Students must list the priority of each program they apply to.
- Students can apply to the same university figuring in different programs.
- Employees of the OIP shall be able to view the students' personal information and application information to chosen programs.
- Employees rank applicants based on students' GPA and credits.
- Employees must assign zero or one program from each program type for each student.
- Students can confirm or deny their applications after receiving an "Accepted" status.
- Students must not apply for in host university's website until they confirm their application.

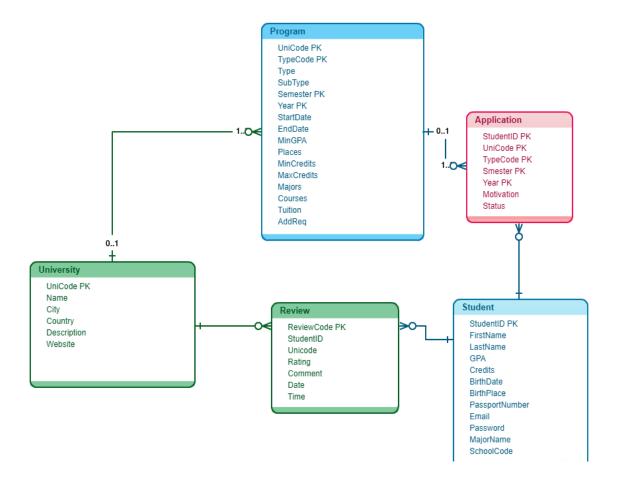
2.2. Entities and Relationships

Our model consists of 10 entities with different relations between them:

- Student: contains the profile information of the student. This entity has a 1 to 1 relation with the entity Student Account because a student can only have one account. It also has a 1 to many relation with Review because a student can write many reviews. And finally a many to many relation with the entity Program because a student can apply to many programs and a program can be applied to by many students. This relation is simplified as a one to many relation to the bridge table Application.
- **Student Account:** contains the login data such as the email and the password. It has a one to one relation with the entity Student.
- University: contains information about the different available universities. It has a one to many relation to the entity Review because a university can have many reviews and a review is associated with one university. It also has a one to many relation with the entity Program since a university can offer many exchange or study abroad programs across different semesters.
- **Program:** contains information about the programs offered by each university including the semester and year that the program is offered among other attributes. It has a one to many relation with the entity University as discussed previously. It also

- has a one to many relation with the entity Application because a program can have many applications.
- **Application:** bridge entity that connects students to the program they applied to. Contains additional information about the application such as the motivation and the status of the application. It has a one to many relation with Student and a one to many relation with Program.
- **Program Type:** contains information about the types of programs available to students such as bilateral exchange, study abroad... It has a one to many relation with the entity Program because many programs can belong to the same program type.
- **Major:** contains information about the different majors that students can belong to. It has a one to many relation with the entity Student since many students can belong to the same major.
- **School:** contains the different schools that majors can majors are provided by. It has a one to many relation with the entity Major.

3. Initial ER Model



4. Table Normalization

All the tables in the database were designed to be normalized following all the normal forms:

• The first normal form

All attributes depend on the primary key.

• The second normal form

All attributes depend on the whole key. There are no partial dependencies.

• The third normal form

All attributes depend on nothing but the key. There are no transitive dependencies.

The Boyce-Codd normal form

No prime attribute depends on a non-prime attribute.

• The fourth normal form

No independent multi-valued dependencies.

At first, the table Program was in the second normal form. We have designed it to include the program type and subtype as attributes. However, the subtype determines the type so there is a transitive dependency. We then split the table into two tables, one for the program and one for the program type.

5. Model Verification

In this section, we will define the processes and transaction steps for each of our requirements in order to verify our data model.

For the web-based application:

- Sign-up process: The sign-up process will be an insert query to the table Student. However, it might be more helpful to split the table student into Student and Student Account.
- Update personal info: This is an update query to the table Student where we can update the attributes that the student wishes to change.
- Log in: This is a procedure that will include a select query that tries to select a student with the ID and password to match the entered ID and password. If this select statement does not return anything, then the credentials are invalid.
- Change password: an update query to the table Student.
- Search for university: select from the University table where the name is equal to the given name.
- Apply: This is an insert query to the table Application with the appropriate student ID and university code, program type and subtype, semester, and year.
- View Universities: This is a select statement from the table University.
- Cancel application: This is a delete statement from the table Application given the student and the program that the student wishes to cancel his application for.
- View application status: This is a select statement where we select the status of the concerned application.
- Rate and comment: This is an insert statement to the table review which contains the attributes rate and comment and has a relationship with the tables University and Student.
- View university page: This is a select statement from the joint tables University and Review so that the student can view the university information as well as view the reviews of that university.
- View application list: This is a select statement from the table Application with the appropriate student ID.

For the desktop application:

- Login: There is a need for a table to store the username and the password of the OIP. This process will have a select statement which tries to select a username and password that match the credentials that were entered. If it returns null then the credentials are invalid.
- Change password: this is an update to the Employee Account table

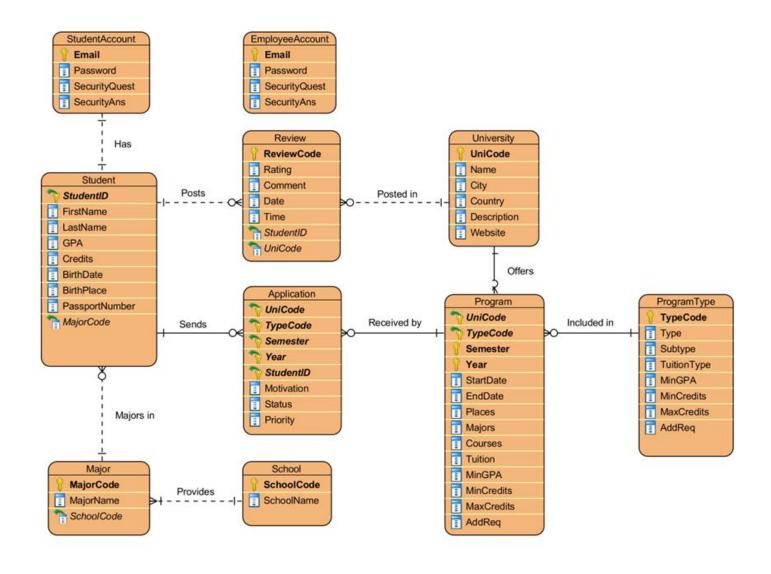
- View student information: this is a select statement from the Table student given the appropriate student ID or name.
- Add university: this is an insert statement to the tables university and program because the program is where the period and requirements are stored.
- Delete university: this is a delete statement to the table program in order to indicate that a program is no longer offered. We can also give the option of entirely deleting a university if the OIP checks that the university will no longer offer any programs.
- View Universities: this is a select statement from the table University.
- View application: this is a select statement from the table Application given the university code.
- Approve application/ Reject application: this an update statement to the table Application where we change the status to either Accepted or Rejected.

6. Final ER Model

6.1. Modifications

- We added the entity of StudentAccount to store the login information needed for each of the clients.
- We added the EmployeeAccount table.
- We added BirthDate, BirthPlace, and PassportNumber as attributes for the entity of Student, as they are necessary information for international programs' applications.
- We moved the attributes School and Major to new entities instead of being attributes in the Student entity.
- We added the entity of ProgramType, as there can be different types of programs that specify their own characteristics and requirements.
- We added City and Country as attributes for the entity of University, and UniCode as a primary key for it.
- We added Date and Time for the entity of Review to specify it more.
- We added Priority as an attribute for the entity Application, so that students can list the priority of each program they apply to.

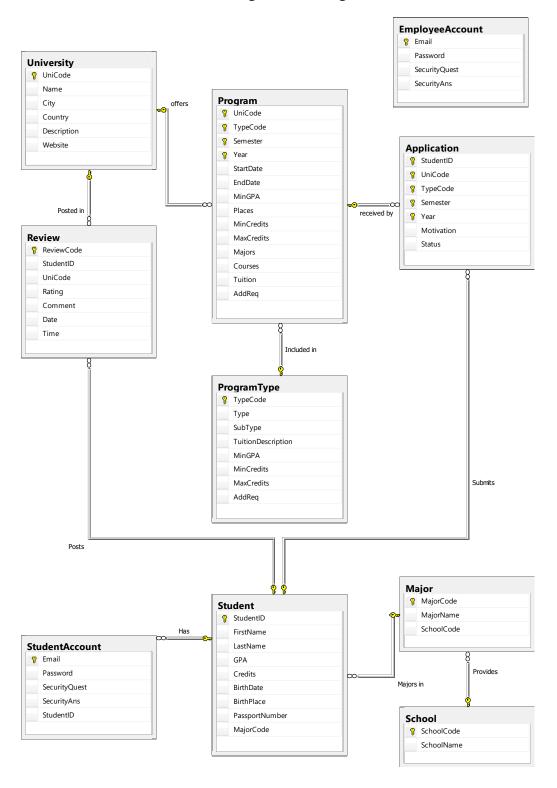
6.2. ERD



A. Logical design:

1. Database Diagram:

The tables we have defined correspond to the entities in the ERD and are described in the following database diagram.



2. Check Constraints

Check that the GPA is between 0.0 and 4.0

```
|CREATE TABLE Student (
| StudentID int PRIMARY KEY, |
| FirstName varchar(20) NOT NULL, |
| LastName varchar(30) NOT NULL, |
| GPA decimal(3,2) CHECK (0.0<=GPA AND GPA<=4.0)NOT NULL, |
| Credits int NOT NULL, |
| BirthDate date NOT NULL, |
| BirthPlace varchar(40) NOT NULL, |
| PassportNumber varchar(20) NOT NULL, |
| MajorCode varchar(10) NOT NULL, |
| FOREIGN KEY (MajorCode) REFERENCES Major ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE NO ACTION, |
| );
```

Check that the application status is either accepted, rejected, or pending

```
ECREATE TABLE Application (
   StudentID int,
   UniCode varchar(20),
   TypeCode INTEGER,
   Semester varchar(10),
   Year int,
   Motivation varchar(200),
   Status varchar(20),
   CONSTRAINT chk_Status CHECK (Status IN ('Accepted', 'Rejected', 'Pending')),
   FOREIGN KEY (StudentID) REFERENCES Student (StudentID) ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE NO ACTION,
   FOREIGN KEY (UniCode, TypeCode, Semester, Year) REFERENCES Program ON UPDATE CASCADE ON DELETE CASCADE,
   PRIMARY KEY(StudentID, UniCode, TypeCode, Semester, Year),
   );
```

3. Views

A view to see past applications of a student.

```
□ CREATE VIEW vwPastApplication AS

SELECT StudentID,U.Name AS 'University',Semester, Year, Type,SubType, Motivation, Status
FROM University U INNER JOIN Application A

ON U.UniCode = A.Unicode
INNER JOIN ProgramType PT

ON A.TypeCode = PT.TypeCode
WHERE Status<>'Pending'

GO
```

View of the current applications of a student.

```
☐ IF OBJECT_ID ('vwCurrentApplication' , 'V') IS NOT NULL

DROP VIEW vwCurrentApplication;

GO

☐ CREATE VIEW vwCurrentApplication AS

SELECT StudentID,A.Unicode,U.Name AS 'University', Semester, Year,A.TypeCode, Type,SubType, Motivation, Status

FROM University U INNER JOIN Application A

ON U.UniCode = A.Unicode

INNER JOIN ProgramType PT

ON A.TypeCode = PT.TypeCode

WHERE Status='Pending'

GO
```

4. Indexes

Index created for the University name to make the search easier and faster.

The second index is created for the Program type because we often would like to search by program type.

```
CREATE INDEX Index_UniversityName on University(Name);
CREATE INDEX Index_ProgramType on ProgramType(Type);
GO
```

5. Stored Procedures

A stored procedure to add a review

```
☐ IF (OBJECT_ID ('sp_AddReview') IS NOT NULL)

DROP PROCEDURE sp_AddReview

GO

☐ CREATE PROCEDURE sp_AddReview @StudentID int, @UniName varchar(40),@Rating int, @Comment varchar(200)

AS

☐ BEGIN

DECLARE @UniCode int, @Date date, @Time time;

SET @UniCode = (SELECT UniCode FROM University WHERE Name = @UniName);

SET @Date = (SELECT CONVERT (date, GETDATE()));

SET @Time = (CONVERT (time, GETDATE()));

INSERT INTO Review VALUES (@StudentID,@UniCode,@Rating,@Comment,@Date,@Time);

END;

GO
```

A stored procedure to search programs by name

```
☐ IF (OBJECT_ID('sp_SearchProgramType') IS NOT NULL)

☐ DROP PROCEDURE sp_SearchProgramType

GO

☐ CREATE PROCEDURE sp_SearchProgramType @ProgType varchar(40)

AS

☐ BEGIN

☐ SELECT * FROM ProgramType WHERE Type = @ProgType;

END;

GO
```

A stored procedure for login

```
□IF (OBJECT_ID ('Validate_User') IS NOT NULL)
     DROP PROCEDURE Validate_User
  GO
☐ CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[Validate_User]
       @Username NVARCHAR(20),
       @Password NVARCHAR(20)
 AS
BEGIN
       SET NOCOUNT ON:
       DECLARE @UserId INT;
       SELECT @UserId = StudentID
       FROM StudentAccount WHERE StudentID = @Username AND Password = @Password
         IF @UserId IS NOT NULL
              BEGIN
              SELECT @UserId [UserId] -- User Valid
             END
         ELSE
             BEGIN
                  SELECT -1 -- User invalid.
             END
 END:
```

A stored procedure to insert the student and the student account in one statement, and it takes as argument the major name instead of the major code.

```
□IF (OBJECT_ID('spInsertStudentAndAccount') IS NOT NULL)
   DROP PROCEDURE spInsertStudentAndAccount
□CREATE PROCEDURE spInsertStudentAndAccount @StudentId int,@FirstName varchar(20),
 @LastName varchar(30),@GPA decimal(3,2),@Credits int,@BirthDate date,@BirthPlace varchar(40),
 @PasportNumber varchar(20),@MajorName varchar(500),@Email varchar(500),@Password varchar(50)
BEGIN
 DECLARE @MajorCode varchar(10)
 SET @MajorCode = (Select MajorCode FROM Major WHERE MajorName =@MajorName);
☐IF EXISTS (Select StudentID FROM Student WHERE StudentID = @StudentId)

    BEGIN

   SELECT -1
   END;
ELSE IF EXISTS (Select Email FROM StudentAccount WHERE Email = @Email)

□ BEGTN

   SELECT -2
   END;
 ELSE
 INSERT INTO Student VALUES (@StudentId,@FirstName,@LastName,@GPA,@Credits,@BirthDate,@BirthPlace,@PasportNumber,@MajorCode);
 INSERT INTO StudentAccount VALUES (@Email,@Password,NULL,MULL,@StudentId);
   SELECT 0;
 END;
 GO
```

A stored procedure to search universities by name

```
☐ IF (OBJECT_ID('sp_SearchUniversity') IS NOT NULL)

☐ DROP PROCEDURE sp_SearchUniversity

GO
☐ CREATE PROCEDURE sp_SearchUniversity @UniName varchar(40)

☐ AS
☐ BEGIN
☐ SELECT * FROM University WHERE Name = @UniName;

END;

GO
```

A stored procedure to delete an application

```
☐ IF (OBJECT_ID('sp_DeleteApplication')IS NOT NULL)
     DROP PROCEDURE sp_DeleteApplication
 GO
□CREATE PROCEDURE sp_DeleteApplication @StudentId int, @UniName varchar(40), @TypeName varchar(30),@SubType varchar(30),
@Semester varchar(10),@Year int
 AS
BEGIN
 DECLARE @UniCode int,@TypeCode int;
 SET @UniCode = (SELECT UniCode FROM University WHERE Name = @UniName);
 SET @TypeCode = (SELECT TypeCode FROM ProgramType WHERE Type= @TypeName AND SubType = @SubType);
DELETE FROM Application WHERE
 UniCode = @UniCode
 AND
 TypeCode = @TypeCode
 StudentID = @StudentId
 Semester = @Semester
 AND
  Year = @Year
 END
 GO
```

6. Triggers

A trigger is created instead of Insert to check the number of applications per student, and to reinforce the constraint of no more than 3 applications per student. This trigger checks the number of application whenever an Insert is about to happen. If the number of applications per student is less than 3, then the Insert is performed otherwise the transaction commits.

```
☐ CREATE TRIGGER tri_AddNewApplication ON Application INSTEAD OF INSERT
 AS
⊟BEGIN
□DECLARE @app count int, @studentID int, @UniCode int, @TypeCode int,
  @Semester varchar(20),@Year int, @Motivation varchar(500), @Status varchar(30);
DECLARE app cursor CURSOR FOR
     SELECT StudentID, UniCode, TypeCode, Semester, Year, Motivation, Status FROM inserted;
 OPEN app_cursor;
 FETCH NEXT FROM app cursor INTO @studentID,@UniCode,@TypeCode,@Semester,@Year,@Motivation,@Status;
⊟BEGIN
 SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL SERIALIZABLE;
 BEGIN TRANSACTION;
WHERE A.StudentID = @studentID);
☐ IF @app_count < 3

    BEGIN

   INSERT INTO Application VALUES (@studentID,@UniCode,@TypeCode,@Semester,@Year,@Motivation,@Status);
 COMMIT TRANSACTION;
  FETCH NEXT FROM app_cursor INTO @studentID,@UniCode,@TypeCode,@Semester,@Year,@Motivation,@Status;
 END;
 END;
```

B. Physical design:

DB and tables' storage space requirements are very low. It does not require that much space since the number of universities and the programs offered that we have used as a sample in this project is not that high. Right now the database is only filled with examples to test and present the functionality of the website and desktop application. Once the database is populated and filled with the universities and programs, the storage space needed will be higher.

Also, storage space requirements will increase as students keep signing up and entering their personal information. Therefore, our application should take into account the number of students that will need to sign up for the website. As the years go by, previous programs also keep getting stored in the database. This number could increase a lot after many years. Therefore, the database should discard information about programs from the very far past that are no longer useful in order to reduce the storage requirements.

III. Implementation

A. Transaction management issues:

As we have already mentioned, concurrency may happen if a student wants to apply for more than 3 universities. To solve this problem, we created a trigger instead of Insert to check the number of applications per student. If the number of applications per student is less than 3, then the Insert is performed otherwise the transaction commits.

```
□CREATE TRIGGER tri AddNewApplication ON Application INSTEAD OF INSERT
  AS
⊟BEGIN
□DECLARE @app_count int, @studentID int, @UniCode int, @TypeCode int,
  @Semester varchar(20),@Year int, @Motivation varchar(500), @Status varchar(30);

    □ DECLARE app cursor CURSOR FOR

      SELECT StudentID, UniCode, TypeCode, Semester, Year, Motivation, Status FROM inserted;
  OPEN app cursor;
  FETCH NEXT FROM app_cursor INTO @studentID,@UniCode,@TypeCode,@Semester,@Year,@Motivation,@Status;
⊟BEGIN
  SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL SERIALIZABLE;
  BEGIN TRANSACTION;
☐SET @app_count = (SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'ApplicationCOUNT'FROM Application A
                     WHERE A.StudentID = @studentID);
☐ IF @app_count < 3

    BEGIN

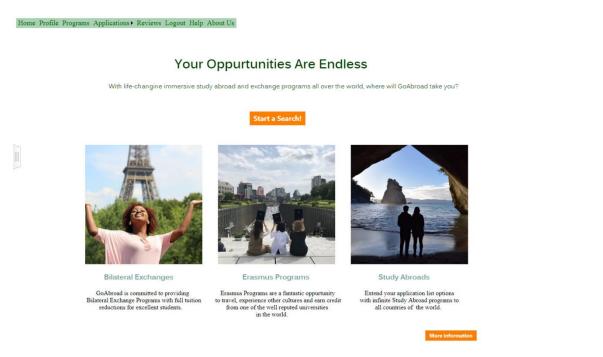
   INSERT INTO Application VALUES (@studentID,@UniCode,@TypeCode,@Semester,@Year,@Motivation,@Status);
  COMMIT TRANSACTION;
  FETCH NEXT FROM app_cursor INTO @studentID,@UniCode,@TypeCode,@Semester,@Year,@Motivation,@Status;
  END;
  END;
```

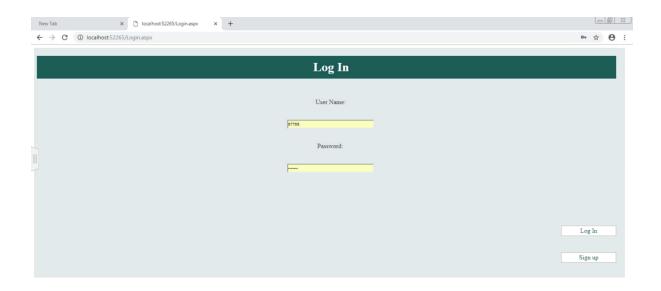
B. Application architecture:

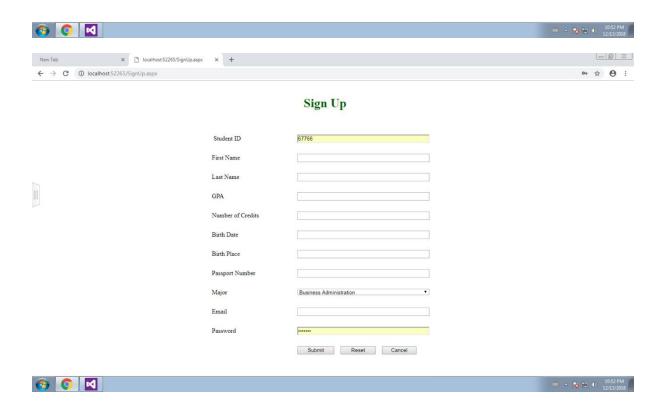
- We used the university's local SSEDB database for the creation and the population of our database, the tools used for this purpose are the language SQL along with database management system Microsoft SQL Server.
- We used C# along with ASP.NET to build our web-based and desktops applications in Visual Studio, after connecting them to our implemented database.

C. Application structure:

Our GUI consists of a simple user-friendly interface that contains a home page and a login page as shown in the images below.







IV. Testing and fine-tuning

We tested our applications with different inputs to test for any unhandled error.

While testing we found many errors that include the following:

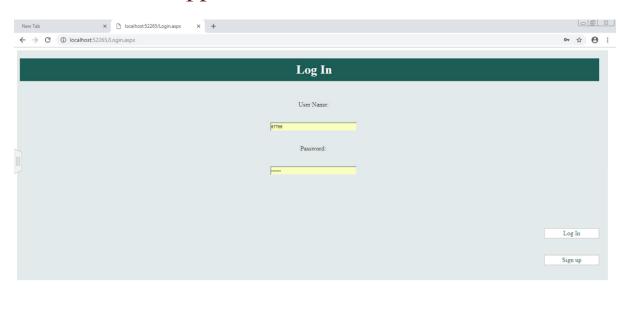
- Applying to the same program twice.
- Clicking the Apply button without selecting a program.
- Clicking the review button without selecting the university.

- Trying to sign up with an already existing student ID or email.

The errors were fixed by catching the exceptions and displaying an error message.

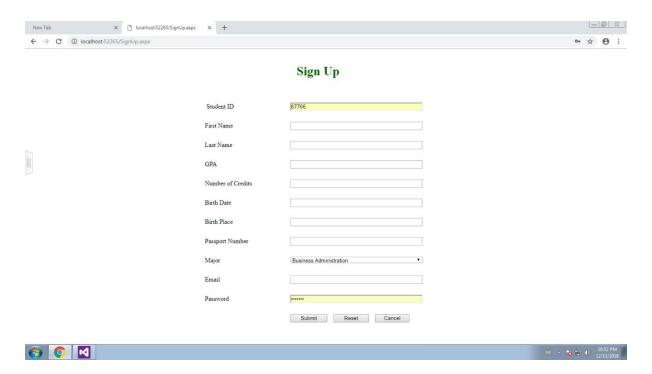
V. User manual:

A. Web Application

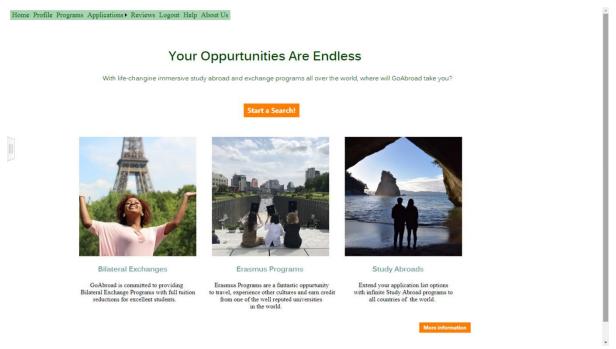




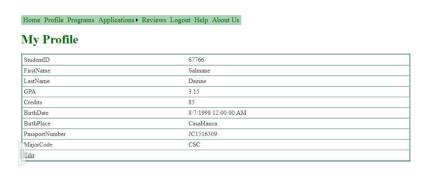
Log in page: consists of Username and Password text areas to allow successful authentication. Log in directs us to the home page after filling the areas. The sign-up button directs us to a sign-up form.



Sign Up page: Sign up form to fill, while respecting the following rules: No Student ID repetition, No Email repetition, No empty text areas. Reset empties all the text areas. Cancel and Submit directs us at the login page.

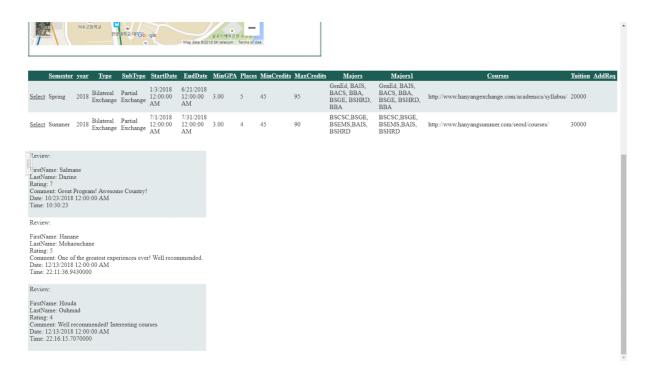


The Home page: a Portal to all other windows. Start a Search button directs us to the Programs page. More information button directs us to the Help page.



Profile page: consists of profile information and allows updating them.





Programs page: the university's name must be written fully and correctly before clicking the search button. Results contain information about the selected university and the available programs to apply to and reviews written by students. To apply to a program, you must select it first.



Past Applications page: contains applications that the student has already been accepted to, and allows the user to write reviews on their universities after selecting them.



Current Applications page: contains applications that their status is still pending, and allows the user to cancel them after selecting them.



Reviews page: contains all the reviews written by the user on different universities.



About Us page: contains an overview of the project, and allows users to write feedback to the designers.

Home Profile Programs Applications ▶ Reviews Logout Help About Us

Available Programs

| Type | SubType | <u>TuitionDescription</u> | MinGPA | MinCredits | MaxCredits |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---|--------|------------|------------|
| Bilateral Exchange | Partial Exchange | Tuition, fees, and housing (include small kitchens in some institutions) are paid at AUI. Meals, international health insurance and books are paid to host institution | 2.85 | 45 | 90 |
| Bilateral Exchange | Full Exchange | (Tuition, housing, meals and some fees are paid to AUI) Students must cover the airline ticket and travel expenses, additional international health insurance, textbooks, and pocket money. | 2.85 | 45 | 90 |
| Bilateral Exchange | Tuition Only | Tuition only is paid at AUI, all other charges are paid to host institution | 2.85 | 45 | 90 |
| Erasmus | | Tuition paid at AUI. Other fees payed at thehost institution. The student will be given a grant depending on the institution | 3.00 | 45 | 90 |
| Study Abroad | | All fees are payed at the host institution | 2.40 | 45 | 90 |

Help page: contains information about the available programs, their types, subtypes, and the differences between them.

B. Desktop Application

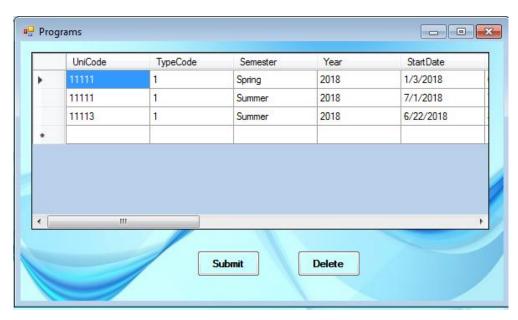
The first page you will be taken to is the login page



If you enter the correct credentials (username: 11234, password: oip123456789) You will be taken to the home page



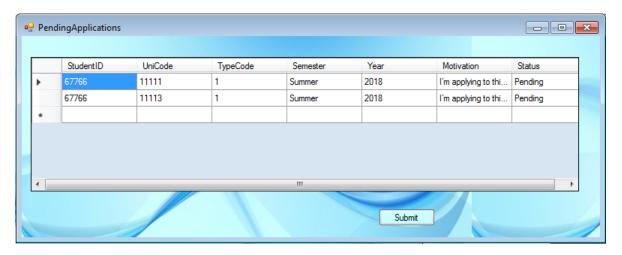
If you click on Programs, you will be taken to this form which has the list of programs. You can update the information of a program by changing the values in the field and clicking submit. You can insert a new program by filling in the information in the new line and clicking submit. You cand delete a program by selecting it and clicking delete.



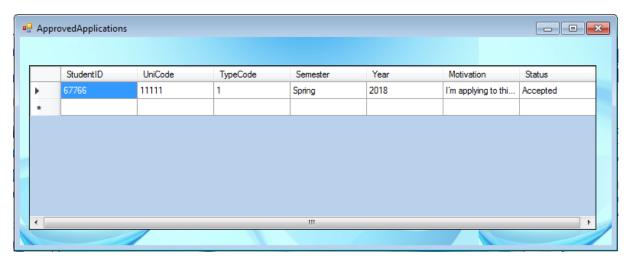
If you click on Universities on the home page, you will be redirected to this form where you can also update, insert, and delete similar to the program's form.



If you click on Pending Applications on the home page you will be taken to this form where you can update the status of a student's application to accept or reject it.



If you click on Past Applications on the home page you will be taken to this form which shows the past applications of students.



VI. Conclusion

A good website and desktop application require a well-designed database. This latter is the most difficult part as a simple missing or redundant relationship between entities may cause many problems in the database, and thereby on the website or desktop application as well.

To conclude, careful decisions should be taken during the design phase to avoid concurrency and to ensure synchronicity where it is needed, to enhance the overall performance of the applications.

VII. Future work

Our future work consists of working more on our desktop application and adding more functionalities to our web-based application.

As we want to get more control over our database, we will ask the Information Technology System department at our university to provide us with a big storage space that will allow our website to grow without any limitations.

We will also ask the OIP to provide us with the full database of the students who went or are currently on exchange, in addition to the list of universities that they have an agreement with so that we can update our database. This will allow us to deliver a complete and usable website to the OIP.