Σχεδιασμός διαδικτυακών πρωτοκόλλων

Εργασία εξαμήνου

Ομάδα

- 1. Θοδωρής Αντωνίου 2208
- 2. Διονύσης Μπασδάνης 2166
- 3. Φώτης Φιλίππου 2375
- 4. Δημήτρης Χατζηγεωργίου 2480

Original code:

Server: https://github.com/foxweb/pico

Client: https://github.com/dermesser/Simple-HTTP-client

SCTP

• Server:

Οι αλλαγές έγιναν στο αρχείο httpd.c στη συνάρτηση start_server().

Αρχικά αλλάξαμε τον τύπο και το πρωτόκολλο του socket σε SOCK_STREAM και IPPROTO_SCTP αντίστοιχα.

Επίσης προσθέσαμε τα απαραίτητα options για το heartbeat, το rto και τα events

```
hints.ai_family = AF_INET;
hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM;
hints.ai_flags = AI_PASSIVE;
hints.ai protocol = IPPROTO SCTP;
```

```
heartbeat.spp_flags = SPP_HB_ENABLE;
heartbeat.spp_hbinterval = 5000;
heartbeat.spp_pathmaxrxt = 1;
rtoinfo.srto_max = 2000;
```

```
listenfd = socket(p->ai_family, p->ai_socktype, p->ai_protocol);
setsockopt(listenfd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &option, sizeof(option));
setsockopt(listenfd,SOL_SCTP,SCTP_PEER_ADDR_PARAMS,&heartbeat,sizeof(heartbeat));
setsockopt(listenfd, SOL_SCTP, SCTP_RTOINFO, &rtoinfo, sizeof(rtoinfo));
setsockopt(listenfd, IPPROTO_SCTP, SCTP_EVENTS, &event, sizeof(struct sctp_event_subscribe));
```

Στη συνάρτηση respond αντικαταστήσαμε τη recv με τη sctp_recvmsg.

```
rcvd = sctp_recvmsg(clients[n],buf,65535,NULL,0,NULL,&flags);
```

• Client:

Αντίστοιχες αλλαγές στο τύπο και τα options του socket. Επίσης ορίσαμε των αριθμό των streams και το init message.

```
initmsg.sinit_num_ostreams = 2;
initmsg.sinit_max_instreams = 2;
initmsg.sinit_max_attempts = 1;
```

Πιάσαμε κάποια πακέτα με την εντολή tcpdump -i lo -w out.txt. Τα δεδομένα του αρχείου out.txt φαίνονται μέσω του προγράμματος wireshark στην παρακάτω εικόνα:

No.		Time				Sou	rce					D	esti	nati	nc			Protocol	Length	Info	
	1 (0.00	9000		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	9	BINIT	
	2 (0.00	9039		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	35	1 INIT_ACK	
	3 (0.00	9056		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	31	O COOKIE_ECHO	
	4 (0.00	9111		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	5	COOKIE_ACK	
	5 (0.00	9292		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	12	DATA	
	6 (0.00	9393		-	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	6	2 SACK	
	7 (0.00	9318		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	5	4 SHUTDOWN	
	8 (0.00	9328		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	5	SHUTDOWN_ACK	
	9 (0.00	9337		1	127	.0.0	.1				12	27.0	9.0	1			SCTP	5	SHUTDOWN_COMP	PLETE
0000	00 (00 0	9 00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	45	0.2				-		
0010	00				00				05		00	00	01		00			<	_		
0020		01 e												00				· G · · · ·			
0030	00	4f 0	8 5f	e8	41	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	47	45	- 0 -	_ · A · ·	(GE		
0040	54	20 2	f 20	48	54	54	50	2f	31	2e	31	0a	48	6f	73	T /	HTTP	/1.1·H	os		
0050		3a 2												73				.0.1·U			
0060	72		1 67											65	2d			simple	e -		
0070	68	/A 7	4 70	20	63	60	69	65	6e	74	0a	0a	ΘΘ			ntt	n cli	ent···			

DCCP

• <u>Server:</u>

Προσθέσαμε το αρχείο dccp.h το οποίο περιέχει τις σταθερές που χρειάζονται για την υλοποίηση του DCCP πρωτοκόλλου.

```
#ifndef DCCP DCCP H
#define DCCP DCCP H
// From the kernel's include/linux/socket.h
#define SOL DCCP
// From kernel's include/uapi/linux/dccp.h
#define DCCP_SOCKOPT_SERVICE
#define DCCP SOCKOPT CHANGE L
                                        3
                                        4
#define DCCP SOCKOPT CHANGE R
#define DCCP SOCKOPT GET CUR MPS
                                        5
#define DCCP_SOCKOPT_SERVER_TIMEWAIT
                                        6
#define DCCP SOCKOPT SEND CSCOV
                                        10
#define DCCP SOCKOPT RECV CSCOV
                                       11
#define DCCP_SOCKOPT_AVAILABLE_CCIDS
                                      12
#define DCCP_SOCKOPT_CCID
                                        13
#define DCCP SOCKOPT TX CCID
                                       14
#define DCCP SOCKOPT RX CCID
                                       15
#define DCCP_SOCKOPT_QPOLICY_ID
                                       16
                                      17
#define DCCP_SOCKOPT_QPOLICY_TXQLEN
#define DCCP SOCKOPT CCID RX INFO
                                       128
#define DCCP SOCKOPT CCID TX INFO
                                       192
#endif //DCCP DCCP H
```

Στο αρχείο httpd.c στην συνάρτηση start_server() αρχικοποιήσαμε όπως και για το πρωτόκολλο sctp τα πεδία του struct hints όπως φαίνεται παρακάτω:

```
hints.ai_family = AF_INET;
hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_DCCP;
hints.ai_flags = AI_PASSIVE;
hints.ai_protocol = IPPROTO_DCCP;
```

Και βάλαμε τα κατάλληλα options :

• Client:

Στον client προσθέσαμε επίσης το αρχείο του dccp.h

Και εδώ αρχικοποιήσαμε τα πεδία του struct:

```
hints.ai_family = ai_family;
hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_DCCP;
hints.ai_protocol = IPPROTO_DCCP;
```

Φτιάξαμε το socket με τις παραμέτρους που είναι απαραίτητες:

```
// Create socket after retrieving the inet protocol to use (getaddrinfo)
srvfd = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DCCP,IPPROTO_DCCP);
```

Και βάλαμε τα options που αρμόζουν:

```
setsockopt(srvfd,SOL_DCCP,DCCP_SOCKOPT_SERVICE,&(int){htonl(SERVICE_CODE)},sizeof(int));
```

Τρέχοντας πάλι την αντίστοιχη εντολή tcpdump και ανοίγοντας το αρχείο με το πρόγραμμα του wireshark τα αποτελέσματα είναι τα εξής:

	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol Le	ength Info	
	9 0.001380	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	78 53030 → 8000	[Ack] Seq=97458583686756 (Ack=137805695402239)
	10 2.715999	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	62 53030 → 8000	[Close] Seq=97458583686757 (Ack=137805695402239)
	11 5.947537	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	62 53030 - 8000	[Close] Seq=97458583686758 (Ack=137805695402239)
	12 6.196678	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	90 53032 → 8000	[Request] Seq=230909219498742 (service=42)
	13 6.196723	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	118 8000 → 53032	[Response] Seq=150851880393293 (Ack=23090921949
	14 6.197112	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	86 53032 → 8000	[Ack] Seq=230909219498743 (Ack=150851880393293)
	15 6.197548	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	141 53032 - 8000	[DataAck] Seq=230909219498744 (Ack=150851880393
	16 6.197718	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	79 8000 → 53032	[DataAck] Seq=150851880393294 (Ack=230909219498
	17 6.197742	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	64 8000 - 53032	[DataAck] Seq=150851880393295 (Ack=230909219498
	18 6.197750	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	62 53032 → 8000	[Ack] Seq=230909219498745 (Ack=150851880393295)
	19 6.197776	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	106 8000 - 53032	[DataAck] Seq=150851880393296 (Ack=230909219498
	20 6.197787	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	78 53032 → 8000	[Ack] Seq=230909219498746 (Ack=150851880393296)
	21 7.853737	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	62 53032 → 8000	[Close] Seq=230909219498747 (Ack=15085188039329
	22 9.446443	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	66 8000 → 53032	[Reset] Seq=150851880393297 (Ack=23090921949874
	23 9.446489	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	DCCP	66 8000 - 53030	[Reset] Seg=137805695402240 (Ack=97458583686758
	25 5.440405	221101012				
▶ Eth ▶ Int	me 19: 106 byte ernet II, Src: ernet Protocol	es on wire (848 bi 00:00:00_00:00:00 Version 4, Src: 1	ts), 106 bytes captured (00:00:00:00:00:00), D 27.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.	d (848 bits) Ost: 00:00:00_0	0:00:00 (00:00:00	
▶ Eth ▶ Int	me 19: 106 byte ernet II, Src: ernet Protocol	es on wire (848 bi: 00:00:00_00:00:00 Version 4, Src: 1: on Control Protoco	ts), 106 bytes captured (00:00:00:00:00:00), D 27.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0. 1, Src Port: 8000, Dst	d (848 bits) Ost: 00:00:00_0	0:00:00 (00:00:00 ataAck] Seq=15085	
▶ Eth ▶ Int ▶ Dat	me 19: 106 byte ernet II, Src: ernet Protocol agram Congestio	es on wire (848 bi 00:00:00_00:00:00 Version 4, Src: 1: on Control Protoco.	ts), 106 bytes captured (00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D 27.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0. 1, Src Port: 8000, Dst	1 (848 bits) Ost: 00:00:00_0 1 Port: 53032 [D	0:00:00 (00:00:00 ataAck] Seq=15085	
▶ Eth ▶ Int ▶ Dat	me 19: 106 byte ernet II, Src: ernet Protocol agram Congestio 00 00 00 00 00 00 5c 61 40 40	es on wire (848 bit 00:00:00_00:00:00 Version 4, Src: 1: on Control Protoco. 0 00 00 00 00 00 0 00 40 21 db 3e	ts), 106 bytes captured (00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D 27.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0. 1, Src Port: 8000, Dst 00 00 08 00 45 00 7f 00 00 01 7f 00	1 (848 bits) Ost: 00:00:00_0 1 Port: 53032 [D	0:00:00 (00:00:00 ataAck] Seq=15085	
► Eth ► Int ► Dat 0000 0010	me 19: 106 byte ernet II, Src: ernet Protocol agram Congestio 00 00 00 00 00 00 5c 61 40 40 00 01 1f 40 ct 9a 50 00 00 dt	es on wire (848 bit 00:00:00:00:00:00:00 Version 4, Src: 1:00 Control Protocol 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 12 80 00 00 00 00 12 80 00 00 00 00 13 80 00 00 00 00 14 90 00 00 00 00 15 90 00 00 00 00 16 90 00 00 00 00 17 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90	ts), 106 bytes captured (00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D 27.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0. 1, Src Port: 8000, Dst 00 00 08 00 45 00 77 00 00 01 77 00 09 00 89 32 f0 be 00 00 00 26 03 00 P	1 (848 bits) sst: 00:00:00_0 1 Port: 53032 [D 8	0:00:00 (00:00:00 ataAck] Seq=15085	
▶ Eth ▶ Int ▶ Dat 0000 0019 0020 0030 0040	me 19: 106 byte ernet II, Src: ernet Protocol agram Congestio 00 00 00 00 00 00 5c 61 40 40 00 01 1f 40 ct 9a 50 00 00 dt 20 09 33 80 00	ss on wire (848 bit 00:00:00-00:00:00:00 Version 4, Src: 1: In Control Protoco. 00:00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00 00:00	ts), 106 bytes captured (00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00), D (0	1 (848 bits) 0st: 00:00:00_0 1 Port: 53032 [D	0:00:00 (00:00:00 ataAck] Seq=15085	
▶ Eth ▶ Int ▶ Dat 0000 0010 0020 0030	me 19: 106 byte ernet II, Src: ernet Protocol agram Congestio 00 00 00 00 00 00 5c 61 40 44 00 01 1f 40 ct 9a 56 000 00 20 09 03 00 00 6c 6c 6f 21 20	es on wire (848 bit 00:00:00:00:00:00:00 Version 4, Src: 1:00 Control Protocol 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 12 80 00 00 00 00 12 80 00 00 00 00 13 80 00 00 00 00 14 90 00 00 00 00 15 90 00 00 00 00 16 90 00 00 00 00 17 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90 00 18 90	ts), 106 bytes captured (00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D (27.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1, Src Port: 8000, Dst (00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00), D (00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:	1 (848 bits) sst: 00:00:00_0 1 Port: 53032 [D 8	0:00:00 (00:00:00 ataAck] Seq=15085	

Compile&Run

Για να κάνουμε compile και run πρέπει να πάμε στον αντίστοιχο φάκελο του server και του client.

Για το SCTP:

<u>Client</u>: κάνουμε compile με την εξής εντολή: gcc -g sctp_client.c -l sctp -o sctp_client, το τρέχουμε με την εντολή . /sctp_client -4 -p 8000 $\underline{127.0.0.1}$ /

Server:make all,το τρέχουμε με την εντολή ./server

Για το DCCP:

<u>Client</u>: κάνουμε compile με την εξής εντολή: gcc -g dccp_client.c -o dccp_client, το τρέχουμε με την εντολή. /dccp_client -4 -p 8000 127.0.0.1 /

Server:make all,το τρέχουμε με την εντολή ./server