

РОССИЙСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ДРУЖБЫ НАРОДОВ

Факультет физико-математических и естественных наук

Кафедра прикладной информатики и теории вероятностей

ОТЧЕТ

ПО ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЕ № 2

дисциплина: *Архитектура компьютера*

Студент:

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Группа:

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МОСКВА

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Цель работы - приобретение практических навыков работы с системой git, изучение идеологии применения средств контроля версий.

```
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ git config --global user.name "Dmitry Batov"
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ git config --global user.email "dmitrijbatov@gmail.com"
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ git config --global init.defaultBranch master
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ git config --global core.quotepath false
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ git config --global core.autocrlf input
```

В данной части лабораторной работы была освоена базовая настройка git с использованием команды config.

```
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ ssh-keygen -C "Dmitry Batov dmitrijbatov@gmail.com"
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/dbatov/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory '/home/dbatov/.ssh'.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/dbatov/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/dbatov/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:9xSLNXDRZ/bgtKZFwQEZH8I7hVxzrtq6DXRjp8gMLRY Dmitry Batov dmitrijbatov@gmail.com
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 2048]-----+
|
|      .o*X*o.|
|      o=oB=+|
|      E +*.*o|
|      =o+=..|
|      S * ===.|
|      o O.* +|
|      B o    |
|      +      |
|      o..    |
+-----[SHA256]-----+
```

В данной части лабораторной работы было освоено создание SSH-ключа с помощью команды ssh-keygen.

```
=====
Package Arch Version Repository Size
-----
Installing:
xclip x86_64 0.12-5.el7 epel 27 k
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package

Total download size: 27 k
Installed size: 45 k
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y
Downloading packages:
Warning: /var/cache/yum/x86_64/7/epel/packages/xclip-0.12-5.el7.x86_64.rpm: Header V3 RSA/SHA256 Signature, key ID 352c64e5: NOKEY
Public key for xclip-0.12-5.el7.x86_64.rpm is not installed
xclip-0.12-5.el7.x86_64.rpm
Retrieving key from file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-EPEL-7
Importing GPG key 0x352C64E5:
  Userid : "Fedora EPEL (7)" <epel@fedoraproject.org>
  Fingerprint: 91e9 7d7c 4a5e 96f1 7f3e 888f 6a2f aea2 352c 64e5
  Package : epel-release-7-11.noarch (@extras)
  From : /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-EPEL-7
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
  Installing : xclip-0.12-5.el7.x86_64
  Verifying : xclip-0.12-5.el7.x86_64

Installed:
xclip.x86_64 0:0.12-5.el7

Complete!
[dbatov@dbatov xclip]$ cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub | xclip -sel clip
```

В данной части работы было установлено расширение xclip, а также освоено копирование текста в буфер обмена с помощью xclip.

```
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ mkdir -p ~/work/study/2023-2024/"Архитектура компьютера"
[dbatov@dbatov ~]$ cd ~/work/study/2023-2024/"Архитектура компьютера"
[dbatov@dbatov Архитектура компьютера]$ git clone --recursive git@github.com:dbatov/study_2023-2024_arh-pc.git
Cloning into 'study_2023-2024_arh-pc'...
The authenticity of host 'github.com (140.82.121.3)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:p2QAMXNIC1TjYWeI0ttrVc98/R1BUFWu3/LiyKgUfQM.
ECDSA key fingerprint is MD5:7b:99:81:1e:4c:91:a5:0d:5a:2e:2e:80:13:3f:24:ca.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? y
Please type 'yes' or 'no': yes
Warning: Permanently added 'github.com,140.82.121.3' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
remote: Enumerating objects: 30, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (30/30), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (29/29), done.
remote: Total 30 (delta 1), reused 17 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (30/30), 17.76 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
Submodule 'template/presentation' (https://github.com/yamadharma/academic-presentation-markdown-template.git) registered for path 'template/presentation'
Submodule 'template/report' (https://github.com/yamadharma/academic-laboratory-report-template.git) registered for path 'template/report'
Cloning into 'template/presentation'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 95, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (95/95), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (67/67), done.
remote: Total 95 (delta 34), reused 87 (delta 26), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (95/95), done.
Submodule path 'template/presentation': checked out '40a1761813e197d00e8443ff1ca72c60a304f24c'
Cloning into 'template/report'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 112, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (112/112), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (77/77), done.
remote: Total 112 (delta 45), reused 98 (delta 31), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (112/112), 331.19 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (45/45), done.
Submodule path 'template/report': checked out '25e169d367953f60c76c251db299ed52852b401f'
```

В этой части лабораторной работы была создана новая директория для репозитория по курсу, а также освоено клонирование репозитория в папку при помощи команды `git clone`.

```
[dbatov@dbatov Архитектура компьютера]$ cd arch-pc
[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ rm package.json
[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ echo arch_pc > COURSE
[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ make
Please use the correct course abbreviation
    net-os-admin   Администрирование сетевых подсистем
    arch-pc       Архитектура ЭВМ
    sciprolog-intro Введение в научное программирование
    infosec       Информационная безопасность
    computer-practice Компьютерный практикум по статистическому анализу данных
    mathsec       Математические основы защиты информации и информационной безопасности
    mathmod       Математическое моделирование
simulation-networks Моделирование сетей передачи данных
    sciprolog      Научное программирование
    os-intro       Операционные системы
make: *** [prepare] Error 1
[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ echo arch-pc > COURSE
[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ make
[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ git add .
warning: You ran 'git add' with neither '-A (--all)' or '--ignore-removal',
whose behaviour will change in Git 2.0 with respect to paths you removed.
Paths like 'package.json' that are
removed from your working tree are ignored with this version of Git.

* 'git add --ignore-removal <paths>', which is the current default,
  ignores paths you removed from your working tree.

* 'git add --all <paths>' will let you also record the removals.

Run 'git status' to check the paths you removed from your working tree.
```

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ git commit -am 'feat(main): make course structure'
[master 0e092b4] feat(main): make course structure
199 files changed, 54725 insertions(+), 14 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 labs/README.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/presentation/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/presentation/image/kulyabov.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/presentation/presentation.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/bib/cite.bib
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/image/placeimg 800 600 tech.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/csl/gost-r-7-0-5-2008-numeric.csl
create mode 100755 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_eqnos.py
create mode 100755 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_fignos.py
create mode 100755 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_secnos.py
create mode 100755 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_tablenos.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/_init_.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/core.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/main.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab01/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/pandocattributes.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/presentation/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/presentation/image/kulyabov.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/presentation/presentation.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/bib/cite.bib
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/image/placeimg 800 600 tech.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/csl/gost-r-7-0-5-2008-numeric.csl
create mode 100755 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_eqnos.py
create mode 100755 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_fignos.py
create mode 100755 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_secnos.py
create mode 100755 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_tablenos.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/_init_.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/core.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/main.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos/pandocattributes.py
create mode 100644 labs/lab02/report/report.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab03/presentation/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab03/presentation/image/kulyabov.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab03/presentation/presentation.md
create mode 100644 labs/lab03/report/Makefile
create mode 100644 labs/lab03/report/bib/cite.bib
create mode 100644 labs/lab03/report/image/placeimg 800 600 tech.jpg
create mode 100644 labs/lab03/report/pandoc/csl/gost-r-7-0-5-2008-numeric.csl
create mode 100755 labs/lab03/report/pandoc/filters/pandoc_eqnos.py

```

Создана структура папок для курса из шаблона.

```

[dbatov@dbatov arch-pc]$ git push
warning: push.default is unset; its implicit value is changing in
Git 2.0 from 'matching' to 'simple'. To squelch this message
and maintain the current behavior after the default changes, use:

```

```
git config --global push.default matching
```

To squelch this message and adopt the new behavior now, use:

```
git config --global push.default simple
```

See 'git help config' and search for 'push.default' for further information.
(the 'simple' mode was introduced in Git 1.7.11. Use the similar mode
'current' instead of 'simple' if you sometimes use older versions of Git)

```

Warning: Permanently added the ECDSA host key for IP address '140.82.121.4' to the list of known hosts.
Counting objects: 37, done.
Delta compression using up to 3 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (29/29), done.
Writing objects: 100% (35/35), 342.14 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 35 (delta 4), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (4/4), completed with 1 local object.
remote: To git@github.com:dbatov/study_2023-2024_arh-pc.git
9df9c8b..0e092b4 master -> master

```

В данной части лабораторной работы структура была отправлена на гитхаб при помощи команды `git push`.

В самостоятельной части лабораторной работы данный отчет, а также отчет по лабораторной работе номер 1 были отправлены на гитхаб аналогичным способом. Их можно найти по ссылке: https://github.com/dbatov/study_2023-2024_arh-pc/

В результате лабораторной работы мной были приобретены практические навыки работы с системой `git`: базовая настройка, создание, клонирование, дополнение репозитория.