

Appendix S1. Descriptive table of all included taxa and food web nodes of the Serengeti National Park, Tanzania

Taxa: by species name when known or higher order/family, according to latest ITIS Report (http://www.itis.gov/advanced_search.html).

Common name: common name of species or of higher taxonomic classification.

* indicates introduced species in the Human stage (HU) food web scenario

Node no.: identification number of single-species or multi-species grouped nodes within this food web topology (node number accounts for the first and any species below).

IUCN status per species: Not Evaluated (NE), Data Deficient (DD), Least Concern (LC), Near Threatened (NT), Vulnerable (VU), Endangered (EN), Critically Endangered (CE). Please note: IUCN status used per node is given in bold (nodes 23 and 33 contained less than 20% of threatened species).

No. trophic links: total number of resource and consumer links per node in the pristine stage (P) food web scenario; for introduced species at the HU-stage number of trophic links is given in brackets.

Known non-trophic interactions per species or group: ecosystem engineer, landscape modifier, seed dispersers, disease dispersers, disease control by scavenging.

Data sources are given in Appendix S2 (diet) and S3 (non-trophic interactions).

Taxa (species, family or order)	Common name	Node no.	IUCN status	No. trophic links	Known non-trophic interactions
-	Resource: Decaying material	1	-	17	
-	Resource: Plant juices	2	-	4	
-	Resource: Fruits and nectar	3	-	21	
-	Resource: Grains, seeds	4	-	20	
-	Resource: Grass and herbs	5	-	16	
-	Resource: Crops *	6	-	(6)	
-	Resource: Trees and shrubs	7	-	16	
Thripidae	Thrips	8	NE	4	
Coleoptera	Rove- and ground beetles	9	NE	31	
Heteroptera	Carnivorous true bugs		NE		
Diptera, Asilidae	Robberflies		NE		
Araneae, Araneidae	Orb-weaver spiders	10	NE	23	
Araneae, Thomisidae	Crab spiders		NE		
Araneae, Lycosidae	Wolf spiders		NE		
Hymenoptera, Formicidae	Ants	11	NE	19	Group: Ecosystem engineers
<i>Hodotermes</i> sp.	Harvester termites	12	NE	19	Group: Ecosystem engineers
<i>Odontotermes badius</i>	Common fungus-growing termites		NE		
<i>Macrotermes subhyalinus</i>	Large fungus-growing termites		NE		
<i>Microcerotermes</i> sp.	Common nest termites		NE		
<i>Trinervitermes</i> sp.	Snouted harvester termites		NE		
Diptera	Flies	13	NE	21	
Hymenoptera, Apidae	Bees		NE		

Neuroptera	Adult lacewings		NE		
Lepidoptera	Butterflies		NE		
Lepidoptera	Moths		NE		
Orthoptera, Gryllidae	Crickets	14	NE	35	
Homoptera	Planthoppers		NE		
Coleoptera	Dung beetles		NE		Group: Ecosystem engineers
Coleoptera	Weevils		NE		
Lepidoptera	Caterpillars		NE		
Phasmatodea	Stick insects		NE		
Orthoptera, Caelifera	Grasshoppers		NE		
Heteroptera	Herbivorous true bugs	15	NE	14	
Orthoptera, Tettigoniidae	Katydid	16	NE	18	
Mantodea, Mantidae	Preying mantids	17	NE	6	
Chilopoda	Centipedes	18	NE	11	
Dictyoptera, Blattodea	Cockroaches	19	NE	7	
<i>Phrynobatrachus mababiensis</i>	Dwarf Puddle Frog	20	LC	24	
<i>Afrixalus stuhlmanni</i>	Grassland Dwarf Leaf-folding Frog		LC		
<i>Hyperolius nasutus</i>	Sharp-nosed / Long Reed Frog		LC		
<i>Afrixalus quadrivittatus</i>	Striped Leaf-folding Frog		LC		
<i>Hyperolius glandicolor</i>	Common Reed Frog		LC		
<i>Phrynobatrachus acridoides</i>	Coast Puddle Frog		LC		
<i>Hemisis marmoratus</i>	Marbled Snout-burrower		LC		
<i>Phrynomantis bifasciatus</i>	Red-banded Rubber Frog		LC		
<i>Kassina senegalensis</i>	Senegal Kassina		LC		
<i>Leptopelis bocagii</i>	Bocage's Burrowing Tree Frog		LC		
<i>Ptychadena anchietae</i>	Anchieta's Rocket Frog		LC		
<i>Bufo gutturalis</i>	Guttural Toad		LC		

<i>Amnirana galamensis</i>	Galam White-lipped Frog		LC		
<i>Schismaderma carens</i>	Red-backed Toad		LC		
<i>Ptychadena mascareniensis</i>	Mascarene Rocket Frog		LC		
Diplopoda	Millipedes	21	NE	22	
Gastropoda	Land slugs and snails		NE		
Gastropoda	Aquatic snails		NE		
<i>Crocidura</i> sp.	Shrew	22	LC	17	
<i>Pipistrellus nanus</i>	Banana pipistrelle	23	LC	2	
<i>Coleura afra</i>	African Sheath-tailed bat		LC		
<i>Eptesicus tenuipinnis</i>	White-winged serotine		LC		
<i>Kerivoula lanosa harrisoni</i>	Lesser woolly bat		LC		
<i>Myotis bocagii</i>	Rufous mouse-eared bat		LC		
<i>Nycticeius schlieffeni</i>	Schlieffen's Twilight bat		LC		
<i>Nycteris hispidus</i>	Hairy slit-faced bat		LC		
<i>Scotoecus albobfuscus</i>	Light-winged lesser house bat		DD		
<i>Mimetillus moloneyi</i>	Moloney's Flat-headed bat		LC		
<i>Myotis tricolor</i>	Cape hairy bat		LC		
<i>Laephotis wintoni</i>	De Winton's Long-eared bat		LC		
<i>Nycteris macrotis macrotis</i>	Large-eared slit-faced bat		LC		
<i>Tadarida pumila</i>	Chaerephon Free-tailed bat		LC		
<i>Glauconycteris variegatus</i>	Butterfly bat		LC		
<i>Eptesicus rendalli</i>	Rendall's Serotine		LC		
<i>Nycteris macrotis aethiopica</i>	Large-eared slit-faced bat		LC		
<i>Miniopterus inflatus</i>	Greater Long-fingered bat		LC		
<i>Pipistrellus rueppelli</i>	Rüppel's pipistrelle		LC		
<i>Nycticeius hirundo</i>	Dark-winged lesser house bats		LC		
<i>Kerivoula argentata</i>	Damara woolly bat		LC		
<i>Nycteris thebaica</i>	Egyptian slit-faced bat		LC		

<i>Glauconycteris argentata</i>	Silvered bat		LC		
<i>Taphozous mauritanus</i>	Mauritian tomb bat		LC		
<i>Tadarida major</i>	Lappet-eared Free-tailed bat		LC		
<i>Tadarida bemmeleni cistura</i>	Gland-tailed Free-tailed bat		LC		
<i>Cardioderma cor</i>	Heart-nosed bat		LC		
<i>Scotophilus leucogaster</i>	White-bellied yellow bat		LC		
<i>Scotophilus nigrita</i>	Schreber's yellow bat		LC		
<i>Lavia frons</i>	Yellow-winged bat		LC		
<i>Otomops martiensseni</i>	Large-eared free-tailed bat		NT		
<i>Tadarida condylura</i>	Angolan free-tailed bat		LC		
<i>Taphozous nudiventris</i>	Naked-rumped Tomb bat		LC		
<i>Tadarida africana</i>	African giant free-tailed bat		DD		
<i>Hipposideros caffer</i>	African Leaf-nosed bat		LC		
<i>Hipposideros commersoni gigas</i>	Giant Leaf-nosed bat		NT		
Scorpiones	Scorpions	24	LC	8	
<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	Gray flycatcher	25	LC	8	
<i>Hirundo s. smithii</i>	Wire-tailed swallow		LC		
<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	African Paradise flycatcher		LC		
<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>	Lesser Striped swallow		LC		
<i>Merops pusillus</i>	Little bee-eater		LC		
<i>Apus affinis</i>	Little swift		LC		
<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>	African rock martin		LC		
<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	African Pied Wagtail		LC		
<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	Crowned plover/lapwing		LC		
<i>Apalis flavida</i>	Yellow-breasted apalis	26	LC	18	
<i>Prinia subflava</i>	Tawny-flanked Prinia		LC		
<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>	Mariqua/Marico sunbird		LC		
<i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>	Fischer's sparrow lark		LC		

<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>	Rattling Cisticola		LC		
<i>Calendulalauda africanoides</i>	Fawn-colored lark		LC		
<i>Passer griseus</i>	Northern Grey-headed sparrow		LC		
<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	Flappet lark		LC		
<i>Pycnonotus barbatus dodsoni</i>	Common bulbul		LC		
<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>	Capped wheatear		LC		
<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii usambiro</i>	D'Arnoud's/Usambiro barbet		LC		
<i>Tricholaema diademata</i>	Red-fronted barbet		LC		
<i>Myrmecocichla cinnamomeiventris</i>	Mocking Cliff chat		LC		
<i>Myrmecocichla nigra</i>	Sooty chat		LC		
<i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>	Montane/Abyssinian nightjar		LC		
<i>Mirafra africana</i>	Rufous-naped lark		LC		
<i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>	White-headed barbet		LC		
<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>	Superb starling		LC		
<i>Bubalornis niger</i>	Red-billed buffalo weaver		LC		
<i>Lamprotornis purpuroptera</i>	Rueppell's long-tailed glossy starling		LC		
<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>	Greater Blue-eared glossy starling		LC		
<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	Laughing dove		LC		
<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	27	LC	25	
<i>Batis molitor</i>	Chin-spot Batis		LC		
<i>Parus fringillinus</i>	Red-throated tit		LC		
<i>Nilaus afer minor</i>	Brubru		LC		
<i>Empidonax semipartitus</i>	Silverbird		LC		
<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>	Red-headed weaver		LC		
<i>Dicrurus ludwigii</i>	Square-tailed drongo		LC		
<i>Passer motitensis</i>	Southern Rufous sparrow		LC		
<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Richard's Pipit		LC		
<i>Tchagra australis</i>	Brown-crowned Tchagra		LC		

<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>	Rosy-throated Longclaw		LC		
<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	Common/ Fork-tailed Drongo		LC		
<i>Laniarius funebris</i>	Slate-coloured Boubou		LC		
<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	Striped kingfisher		LC		
<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>	Gray woodpecker		LC		
<i>Macronyx croceus</i>	Yellow-throated Longclaw		LC		
<i>Indicator indicator</i>	Greater honeyguide		LC		
<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>	Grey-backed Fiscal		LC		
<i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>	Hildebrandt's starling		LC		
<i>Upupa epops</i>	Eurasian Hoopoe		LC		
<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>	White-headed buffalo weaver		LC		
<i>Eurocephalus anguimans</i>	White-crowned shrike		LC		
<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>	Green wood hoopoe		LC		
<i>Corvinella melanoleuca</i>	Magpie shrike		LC		
<i>Sylvietta whytii</i>	Red-faced Crombec	28	LC	6	
<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	Scarlet-chested sunbird		LC		
<i>Colius striatus</i>	Speckled mousebird		LC		
<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>	Schalow's Turaco		LC		
<i>Corythaixoides personatus</i>	Bare-faced Go-away bird		LC		
<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	Three-banded plover	29	LC	12	
<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	Kittlitz's sandplover		LC		
<i>Vanellus armatus</i>	Blacksmith plover/lapwing		LC		
<i>Micropteropus pusillus</i>	Dwarf Epauletted Bat	30	LC	2	
<i>Epomophorus labiatus/anurus</i>	African Epauletted Bats		LC		
<i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	Egyptian Rousette Bat		LC		
<i>Steatomys pratensis</i>	Fat or tree mouse	31	LC	37	Group: Seed/disease dispersers
<i>Lemniscomys barbarus</i>	Striped/Zebra mouse small striped		LC		

<i>Rhabdomys pumilio</i>	Four-striped grass mouse		LC		
<i>Lemniscomys striatus</i>	Striped/Zebra mouse large spotted		LC		
<i>Acomys wilsoni</i>	Spiny Mouse		LC		
<i>Grammomys dolichurus</i>	Narrow-footed/woodland thicket rat		LC		
<i>Lemniscomys griselda</i>	Striped/Zebra mouse plain-colored		LC		
<i>Thallomys paedulus</i>	Acacia rat		LC		
<i>Gerbillus harwoodi</i>	Egyptian Gerbil		LC		
<i>Otomys angoniensis</i>	Groove-toothed rat		LC		
<i>Aethomys chrysophilus</i>	Red Rock Rat		LC		
<i>Aethomys kaiserii</i>	Kaiser's Rock Rat		LC		
<i>Arvicanthis niloticus</i>	Unstriped Grass Rat		LC		
<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Black rat		LC		
<i>Lepus capensis</i>	Cape hare		LC		
<i>Pedetes capensis</i>	Springhare or Cape Jumping Hare		LC		
<i>Heliophobius argenteocinereus</i>	Silky/Silver Blesmol		LC		
<i>Tachyoryctes splendens</i>	Root rat		LC		
<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i>	Marsh Cane-rat		LC		
<i>Thryonomys gregorianus</i>	Savanna Cane-rat		LC		
<i>Dendromus melanotis</i>	Climbing mouse		LC		
<i>Mus minutoides</i>	African pygmy mouse		LC		
<i>Mus musculus</i>	House mouse		LC		
<i>Graphiurus murinus</i>	African Dormouse		LC		
<i>Zelotomys hildegardeae</i>	Broad-headed mouse		LC		
<i>Mastomys natalensis</i>	Natal multimammate rat		LC		
<i>Saccostomus campestris</i>	Pouched mouse		LC		
<i>Tatera robusta</i>	Plains Gerbil		LC		
<i>Elephantulus rufescens</i>	Spectacled or Long-eared Elephant Shrew		LC		
<i>Xenopus muelleri</i>	Mueller's Clawed Frog	32	LC	21	

<i>Hoplobatrachus occipitalis</i>	Eastern Groove-crowned Bullfrog		LC		
<i>Pyxicephalus adspersus</i>	African Bullfrog		LC		
<i>Anas capensis</i>	Cape teal	33	LC	19	
<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	Red-cheeked Cordon-blue		LC		
<i>Uraeginthus ianthinogaster</i>	Purple Grenadier		LC		
<i>Pytilia melba</i>	Green-winged Pytilia		LC		
<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>	Fischer's lovebird		NT		
<i>Histurgops ruficaudus</i>	Rufous-tailed weaver		LC		
<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>	Meyer's parrot		LC		
<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	Ring-necked dove		LC		
<i>Treron calvus</i>	African Green pigeon		LC		
<i>Columba guinea</i>	Speckled pigeon		LC		
<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	Egyptian goose		LC		
<i>Lygodactylus capensis</i>	Cape Dwarf Gecko	34	NE	24	
<i>Hemidactylus squamulatus</i>	Nyika/Tornier's leaf-toed Gecko		NE		
<i>Lygodactylus manni</i>	Mann's Dwarf Gecko		NE		
<i>Chamaeleo dilepis</i>	Flap-necked Chameleon		NE		
<i>Chamaeleo anchietae</i>	Angola Chameleon		NE		
<i>Hemidactylus affinis</i>	Brook's Gecko		NE		
<i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i>	Tropical House Gecko		NE		
<i>Homopholis fasciata</i>	Banded/Striped Velvet Gecko		NE		
<i>Pachydactylus turneri</i>	Turner's Thick-toed Gecko		NE		
<i>Nucras boulengeri</i>	Boulenger's Scrub Lizard		NE		
<i>Heliobolus spekii</i>	Speke's Sand Lizard		NE		
<i>Eumecia anchietae</i>	Western Serpentineform Skink		NE		
<i>Agama mwanzae</i>	Mwanza Flat-headed Agama		NE		
<i>Acanthocercus atricollis</i>	Blue-headed Tree Agama		NE		
<i>Trachylepis varia</i>	Variable Skink		NE		

<i>Lygosoma sundevalli</i>	Sundevall's Writhing Skink		NE		
<i>Lygosoma afrum</i>	Peter's Writhing Skink		NE		
<i>Mabuya striata</i>	Striped Skink		NE		
<i>Mabuya maculilabris</i>	Speckle-lipped Skink		NE		
Decapoda	Aquatic crustaceans, e.g. crabs	35	NE	12	
<i>Pelomys fallax</i>	Creek rat	36	LC	10	
<i>Petrodromus tetradactylus</i>	Four-toed elephant shrew		LC		
Perciformes	Fish, e.g. catfish	37	NE	19	
<i>Psammophis angolensis</i>	Dwarf Sand Snake	38	NE	19	
<i>Lamprophis fuliginosus</i>	Brown House snake		NE		
<i>Elapsoidea loveridgei</i>	Loveridge's Garter Snake		NE		
<i>Causus resimus</i>	Velvety-green Night Adder		NE		
<i>Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia</i>	White-lipped Snake		NE		
<i>Dasypeltis scabra</i>	Common Egg-eater		NE		
<i>Philothamnus semivariegatus</i>	Spotted Bush Snake		NE		
<i>Philothamnus battersbyi</i>	Battersby's Green Snake		NE		
<i>Telescopus semiannulatus</i>	Tiger Snake		NE		
<i>Glaucidium perlatus</i>	Pearl-spotted owlet	39	LC	19	
<i>Coracias caudatus</i>	Lilac-breasted roller		LC		
<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>	Gray Kestrel		LC		
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-shouldered Kite		LC		
<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	Lizzard buzzard		LC		
<i>Melierax metabates</i>	Dark Chanting goshawk		LC		
<i>Buteo augur</i>	Augur buzzard		LC		
<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>	Yellow-throated Sandgrouse	40	LC	2	
<i>Poecilogale albinucha</i>	Striped weasel	41	LC	5	
<i>Tockus nasutus epirhinus</i>	African Grey hornbill	42	LC	15	
<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Grey Crowned Crane		VU		

<i>Amaurornis flavirostra</i>	Black crane		LC		
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common moorhen		LC		
<i>Francolinus coqui</i>	Coqui francolin	43	LC	3	
<i>Francolinus rufopictus</i>	Grey-breasted Spurfowl		LC		
<i>Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus rostratus</i>	Rufous Beaked Snake	44	NE	22	
<i>Psammophis mossambicus</i>	Olive Sand Snake		NE		
<i>Naja nigricollis</i>	Black-necked spitting Cobra		NE		
<i>Dispholidus typus</i>	Boomslang		NE		
<i>Bitis arietans</i>	Puff Adder		NE		
<i>Leptotyphlops scutifrons</i>	Peter's Worm Snake		NE		
<i>Duberria lutrix</i>	Slug-eater		NE		
<i>Typhlops lineolatus</i>	Common lined worm Snake		NE		
<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>	Four-toed African hedgehog	45	LC	8	
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Little Grebe	46	LC	13	
<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	Hamerkop		LC		
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Grey heron		LC		
<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Lesser flamingo		NT		
<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>	White-bellied bustard	47	LC	20	
<i>Numida meleagris</i>	Helmeted guineafowl		LC		
<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>	Bush hyrax	48	LC	6	
<i>Asio capensis</i>	African marsh owl	49	LC	23	
<i>Hieraaetus spilogaster</i>	African hawk eagle		LC		
<i>Bubo lacteus</i>	Verreaux's eagle owl		LC		
<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Bateleur		NT		
<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	African crowned hawk-eagle		LC		
<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Martial eagle		NT		
<i>Helogale parvula</i>	Dwarf mongoose	50	LC	25	
<i>Herpestes sanguineus</i>	Slender mongoose		LC		

<i>Ictonyx striatus</i>	Zorilla		LC		
<i>Mungos mungo</i>	Banded mongoose		LC		
<i>Nandinia binotata</i>	Palm civet		LC		
<i>Genetta tigrina</i>	Large-spotted genet		LC		
<i>Genetta genetta</i>	Common genet		LC		
<i>Atilax paludinosus</i>	Marsh mongoose		LC		
<i>Herpestes ichneumon</i>	Egyptian mongoose		LC		
<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i>	White-tailed mongoose		LC		
<i>Felis silvestris libyca</i>	East African wild cat		LC		
<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	Hooded vulture	51	LC	13	Disease control
<i>Aquila rapax</i>	Tawny eagle		LC		
<i>Pronolagus rupestris</i>	Smith's red rock hare	52	LC	12	
<i>Lepus microtis microtis</i>	African savanna hare		LC		
<i>Procavia johnstoni</i>	Rock hyrax		LC		
<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	African fish eagle	53	LC	11	
<i>Gallus gallus f. domestica</i>	Domestic chicken *	54	LC	(14)	
<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy duck *		LC		
<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	Greater bush baby	55	LC	14	
<i>Galago senegalensis</i>	Lesser bush baby		LC		
<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	Patas monkey		LC		
<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	Vervet monkey		LC		
<i>Papio anubis</i>	Olive baboon		LC		
<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	Marabou stork	56	LC	11	
<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	Southern ground hornbill	57	LC	15	
<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	Secretary bird		LC		
<i>Felis silvestris catus</i>	Domestic cat *	58	LC	(1)	
<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>	Bat-eared fox	59	LC	14	
<i>Lutra maculicollis</i>	Spot-necked otter	60	LC	6	

<i>Psammobates pardalis</i>	Leopard tortoise	61	LC	15	
<i>Kinixys spekii</i>	Speke's hinged tortoise		LC		
<i>Malacochersus tornieri</i>	Pancake tortoise		VU		
<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i>	Helmeted terrapin		LC		
<i>Gyps africanus</i>	African white-backed vulture	62 (excl.)	NT	(excluded)	Disease control
<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>	Rueppell's vulture		NT		Disease control
<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>	Lappet-faced vulture	63	VU	7	Disease control
<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	Nile monitor lizard	64	NE	11	
<i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Kori bustard	65	LC	7	
<i>Colobus guereza</i>	Black-and-white colobus monkey	66	LC	8	
<i>Cercopithecus mitis albogularis</i>	Sykes' monkey		LC		
<i>Canis mesomelas</i>	Black backed jackal	67	LC	25	
<i>Canis aureus</i>	Golden jackal		LC		
<i>Civettictis civetta</i>	African civet		LC		
<i>Canis adustus</i>	Side-striped jackal		LC		
<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	Honey badger		LC		
<i>Proteles cristatus</i>	Aardwolf		LC		
<i>Manis temminckii</i>	Ground pangolin	68	LC	3	
<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	Serval cat	69	LC	10	
<i>Caracal caracal</i>	Caracal		LC		
<i>Aonyx capensis</i>	African clawless otter	70	LC	9	
<i>Madoqua kirkii</i>	Kirk's dikdik	71	LC	8	Landscape modifier
<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>	Steenbok		LC		Landscape modifier
<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i>	Klipspringer		LC		
<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>	Bushbuck		LC		
<i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i>	Lesser kudu		NT		
<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	Crested porcupine	72	LC	5	

<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	Cape porcupine		LC		
<i>Ourebia ourebi</i>	Oribi	73	LC	7	
<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i>	Gray duiker		LC		Seed disperser
<i>Gazella thomsoni</i>	Thomson's gazelle		NT		
<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>	Impala		LC		Landscape modifier
<i>Gazella granti</i>	Grant's gazelle		LC		
<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	African wild dog	74	EN	11	
<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Cheetah		VU		
<i>Dendroaspis polylepis</i>	Black mamba	75	NE	19	
<i>Python natalensis</i>	African rock python		NE		
<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	Domestic dog *	76	LC	(3)	
<i>Hyaena hyaena</i>	Striped hyena	77	NT	7	
<i>Capra aegagrus hircus</i>	Domestic goat *	78	LC	(5)	
<i>Orycteropus afer</i>	Aardvark	79	LC	3	Landscape modifier
<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Leopard	80	NT	20	
<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	Spotted hyena		LC		
<i>Ovis aries</i>	Domestic sheep *	81	LC	(4)	
<i>Redunca redunca</i>	Bohor reedbuck	82	LC	6	
<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i>	Warthog		LC		
<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i>	Bushpig	83	LC	6	Landscape modifier
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Human *	84	LC	(13)	
<i>Struthio camelus</i>	Ostrich	85	LC	5	
<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lion	86	VU	9	
<i>Damaliscus lunatus lunatus</i>	Topi	87	LC	6	
<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>	Kongoni		LC		
<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>	White-bearded wildebeest		LC		Landscape modifier
<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	Defassa waterbuck		LC		
<i>Equus burchellii</i>	Burchell's zebra		LC		

<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	Roan antelope		LC		
<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	Buffalo	88	LC	2	
<i>Tragelaphus oryx</i>	Southern eland	89	LC	6	
<i>Bos taurus</i>	Domestic cattle *	90	LC	(3)	
<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>	Nile crocodile	91	LC	9	Ecosystem engineer
<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	Maasai giraffe	92	LC	1	Landscape modifier
<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Black rhinoceros	93	CE	2	
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Hippopotamus	94	LC	1	Ecosystem engineer
<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	African elephant	95	NT	2	Ecosystem engineer