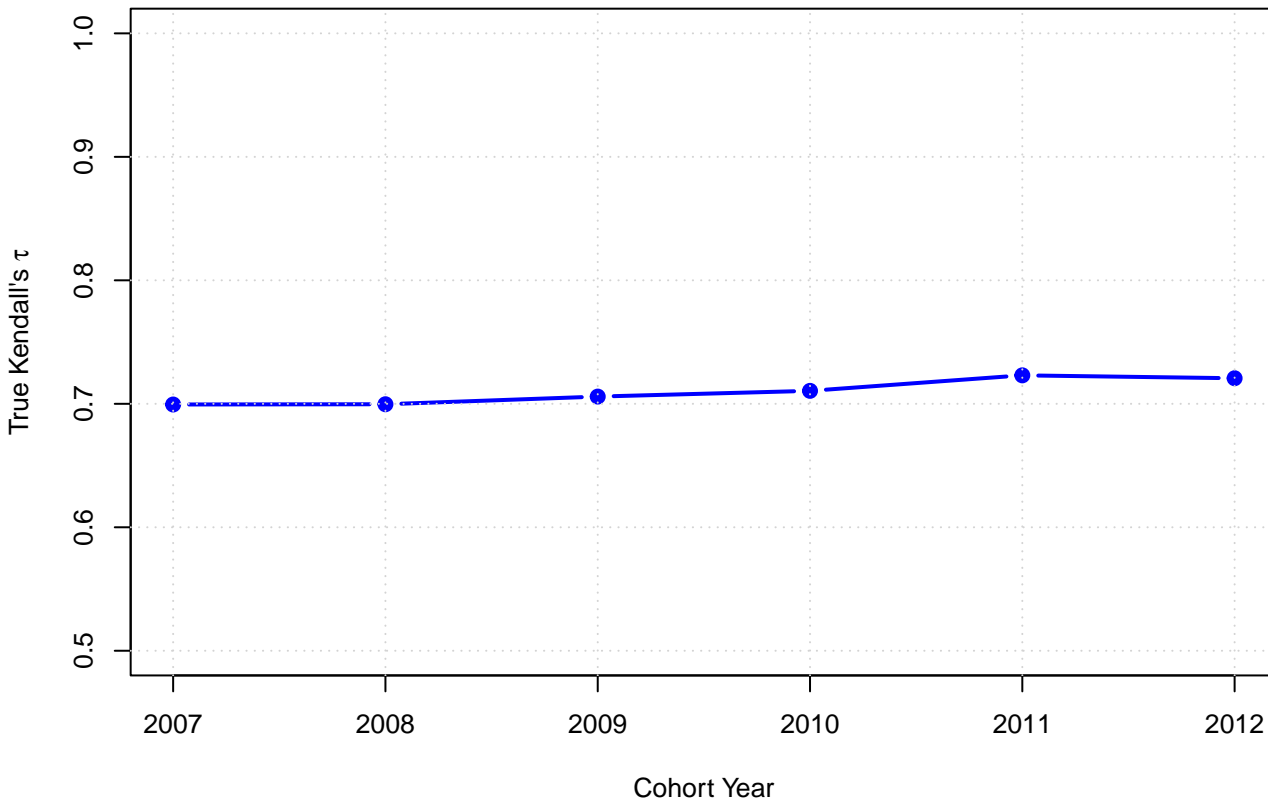
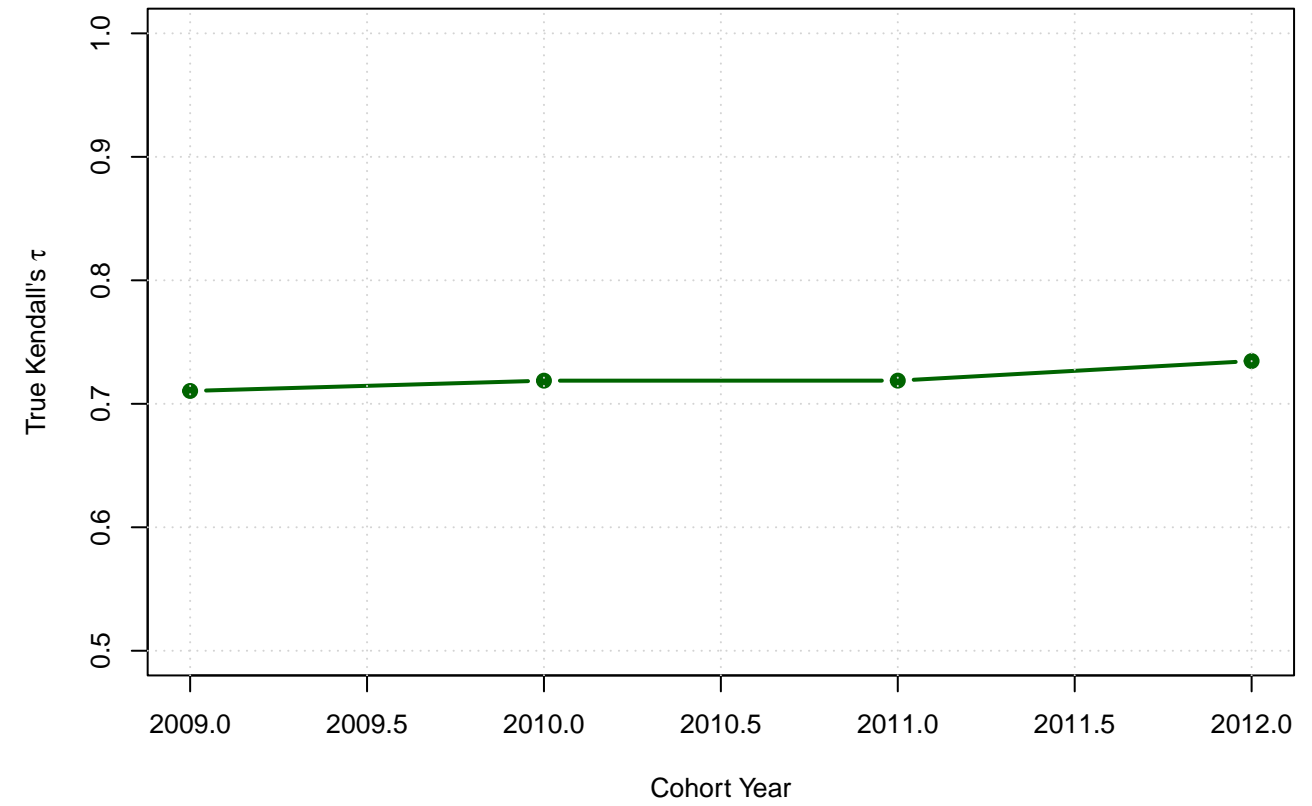


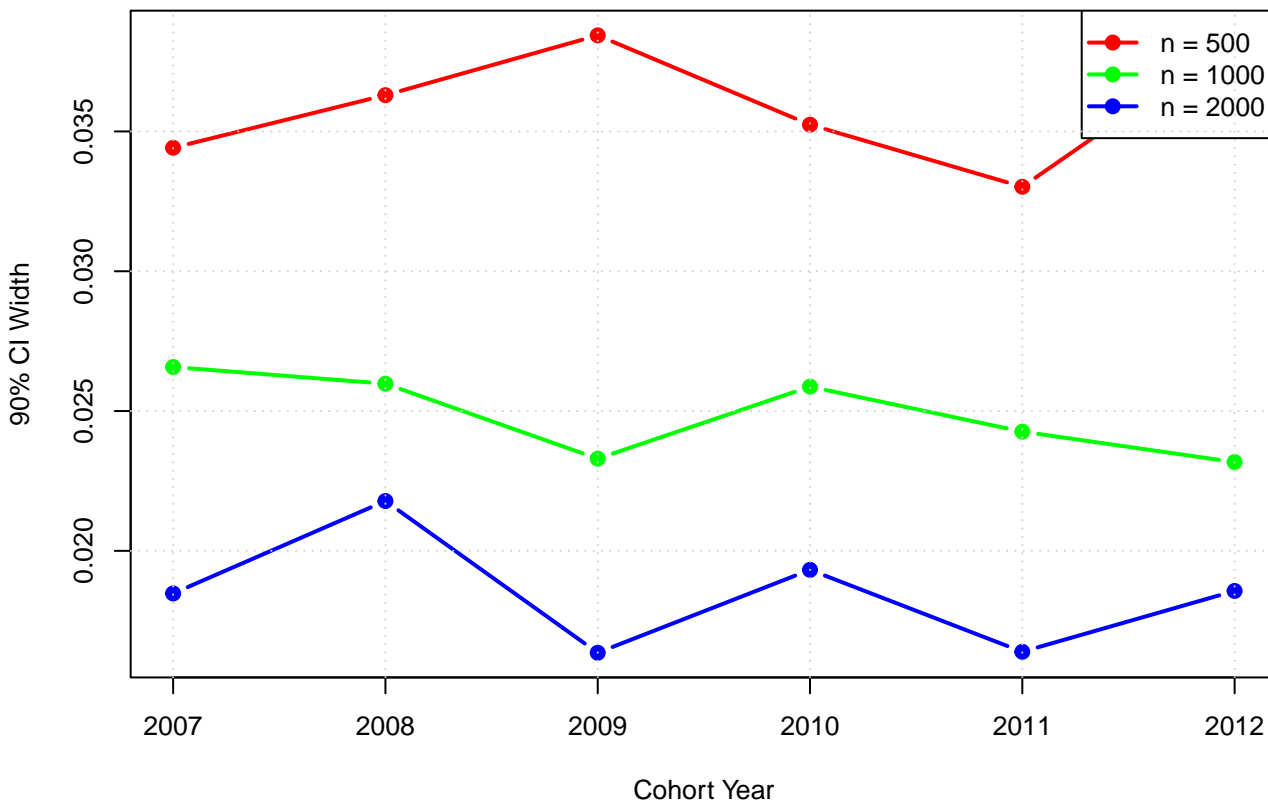
Grade 4→5: Copula Strength by Cohort



Grade 5→6: Copula Strength by Cohort



Grade 4→5: Precision by Cohort and Sample Size



Cohort Variability in True Copula Strength

