

Ex of code:

```

func findletter(string x, char c){
string nr = "";
int i = 0;
while (i < x.length){
    if x[i] == c;
    nr += i;
    break;
}
    else {
    i++;
}
rtrn nr;
}

mainPR{
string alphabet;
alphabet = "abc";
string result;
findletter (alphabet,c);
print (result)
}

```

Grammar design**Meta notations**

Notations	Meaning
$\langle x \rangle$	means that x is a nonterminal
x	means that x is a terminal i.e., a token or a part of a token
x^*	means zero or more occurrences of x
x^+	means one or more occurrences of x
	separates alternatives

Table 1. Meta notations for the DSL Grammar

The DSL design includes several stages. First of all, definition of the programming language grammar $L(G) = (S, P, V_N, V_T)$:

- S – is a start symbol;
- P – is a finite set of production of rules;

- V_N – is a finite set of non-terminal symbols;
- V_T – is a finite set of terminal symbols.

$V_T = \{ \text{FUNCTION, DO, SLEEP, REPEAT, USE, FOR, EACH, IN, END, A, B, ... Z, a, b, ... z, 0, 1, ... 9, =, ., ,, [,]} \}$

$V_N = \{ \langle \text{program} \rangle, \langle \text{listOfCommands} \rangle, \langle \text{basicCommands} \rangle, \langle \text{initializationCommands} \rangle, \langle \text{playCommand} \rangle, \langle \text{sleepCommand} \rangle, \langle \text{useCommand} \rangle, \langle \text{repeatCommand} \rangle, \langle \text{forEachCommand} \rangle, \langle \text{functionCallCommand} \rangle, \langle \text{naturalValue} \rangle, \langle \text{floatValue} \rangle, \langle \text{instrument} \rangle, \langle \text{Time} \rangle, \langle \text{variableName} \rangle, \langle \text{listName} \rangle, \langle \text{initializeFunction} \rangle, \langle \text{initializeVariable} \rangle, \langle \text{value} \rangle, \langle \text{naturalList} \rangle, \langle \text{floatList} \rangle, \langle \text{functionName} \rangle, \langle \text{functionBody} \rangle, \langle \text{lowerCase} \rangle, \langle \text{upperCase} \rangle, \langle \text{digit} \rangle \}$

$S = \{ \langle \text{program} \rangle \}$

$P = \{$

$\langle \text{program} \rangle \rightarrow$	$\langle \text{listOfCommands} \rangle$
$\langle \text{listOfCommands} \rangle \rightarrow$	$\langle \text{basicCommands} \rangle^+$ $ \langle \text{initializationCommands} \rangle^+$ $ \langle \text{basicCommands} \rangle \langle \text{listOfCommands} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{initializationCommands} \rangle \langle \text{listOfCommands} \rangle$
$\langle \text{basicCommands} \rangle \rightarrow$	$\langle \text{playCommand} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{sleepCommand} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{useCommand} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{repeatCommand} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{forEachCommand} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{functionCallCommand} \rangle$
$\langle \text{playCommand} \rangle \rightarrow$	$\text{PLAY} \langle \text{naturalValue} \rangle$ $ \text{PLAY} \langle \text{variableName} \rangle$ $ \text{PLAY} \langle \text{functionName} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{playCommand} \rangle \langle \text{basicCommands} \rangle$
$\langle \text{sleepCommand} \rangle \rightarrow$	$\text{SLEEP} \langle \text{time} \rangle$ $ \text{SLEEP} \langle \text{variableName} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{sleepCommand} \rangle \langle \text{basicCommands} \rangle$ $ \langle \text{sleepCommand} \rangle \langle \text{listOfCommands} \rangle$
$\langle \text{time} \rangle \rightarrow$	$\langle \text{floatValue} \rangle$
$\langle \text{floatValue} \rangle \rightarrow$	$\langle \text{naturalValue} \rangle . \langle \text{naturalValue} \rangle$

| <naturalValue>
 <useCommand> → **USE** <instrument>
 | <useCommand><basicCommands>
 <repeatCommand> → **REPEAT** <naturalValue> **TIMES** <basicCommands> **END**
 | <repeatCommand><basicCommands>
 <forEachCommand> →
 FOR EACH <variableName> **IN** <listName> **DO** <basicCommands> **END**
 | <forEachCommand><basicCommands>
 <functionCallCommand> → <functionName>
 | <functionCallCommand> <basicCommands>
 <initializationCommands> → <initializeFunction>
 | <initializeVariable>
 <initializeVariable> → <variableName> = <value>
 <value> → <naturalValue>
 | <floatValue>
 | [<naturalList>]
 | [<floatList>]
 <naturalList> → <naturalValue> , <naturalList>
 | <naturalValue>
 <floatList> → <floatValue> , <floatList>
 | <floatValue>
 <initializeFunction> → **FUNCTION** <functionName> **DO** <functionBody> **END**
 <functionBody> → <basicCommands>
 <naturalValue> → <digit>⁺
 <variableName> → <lowerCase>⁺ | <upperCase>⁺ | _⁺ | <digit>⁺
 <functionName> → <lowerCase>⁺ | <upperCase>⁺ | _⁺ | <digit>⁺
 <listName> → <lowerCase>⁺ | <upperCase>⁺ | _⁺ | <digit>⁺

 <lowerCase> → **a** | ... | **z**
 <upperCase> → **A** | ... | **Z**
 <digit> → **0** | ... | **9**
 <instrument> → **piano** | **guitar** | **violin** | **drums**
 }

