

Table 2. Moderating variables in moderated mediation model and associated cleansing steps

Original Variable from HBN Dataset	Variable name in code	Measure	Variable Type	Action in Data Audit^	Final Variables Included in Analyses	Variable name in code	
Threat Moderators (W)							
Interparental conflict intensity	cpic_intensity	CPIC	Continuous	Items recoded such that higher scores reflected higher exposure to parental conflict	Interparental conflict intensity	cpic_intensity	
Interparental conflict -frequency	cpic_frequency	CPIC	Continuous		Interparental conflict -frequency	cpic_frequency	
Interparental conflict -perceived threat	cpic_perc_threat	CPIC	Continuous		Interparental conflict -perceived threat	cpic_perc_threat	
Corporal punishment	apq_p_cp	APQ- Parent Report	Continuous	NA	Corporal punishment	apq_p_cp	
History of domestic violence	nles_sr_dv	NLE- Child Report	Classifier, Dichotomous	High rate of missing cases- dropped			
SES Moderators (W)							
Annual household income	fsq_income	FSQ	Classifier	Took midpoint of income bins in order to create continuous measure.	Annual household income	income_cont	
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	fsq_wic	FSQ	Classifier, Dichotomous	Collapsed across to create single dichotomous indicator of eligibility for welfare/income based federal financial support	Welfare status	fed_income	
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Benefits	fsq_snap	FSQ	Classifier, Dichotomous				
NYC Cash Assistance Program	fsq_nyccash	FSQ	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Highest education level- primary caregiver	barratt_p1_edu	BSMSS	Continuous	Took higher reported level of education between primary and secondary caregiver (discipline standard)	Parent education	pedu	
Highest education level- secondary caregiver	barratt_p2_edu	BSMSS	Continuous				
Financial strain	nles_sr_jobloss	NLE- Child Report	Classifier, Dichotomous	High rate of missing cases- dropped			
Parental job loss	nles_sr_jobloss	NLE- Child Report	Classifier, Dichotomous	High rate of missing cases- dropped			
Financial strain	nles_p_jobloss	NLE- Child Report	Classifier, Dichotomous	Collapsed across to create single dichotomous indicator of financial hardship.			Financial Hardship
Parental job loss	nles_p_jobloss	NLE- Parent Report	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Housing tenure status (rent vs. own)	housetenure	FSQ	Classifier, Dichotomous	NA	Housing tenure status (rent vs. own)	housetenure	
Parental Absence Moderators (W)							
Parental poor monitoring/supervision	apq_p_pm	APQ- Parent Report	Continuous	NA	Parental poor monitoring/supervision	apq_p_pm	
Parent history of arrest or incarceration	nle_sr_jail	NLE- Child Report	Classifier, Dichotomous	High rate of missing cases- dropped			
Parent history of arrest or incarceration	nle_p_jail	NLE- Parent Report	Classifier, Dichotomous	NA	Parent history of arrest or incarceration	nle_p_jail	
Absence of a second primary caregiver	p2_absence	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous	High rate of missing cases- dropped			
Parental Stress/Psychopathology (W)							
Index of parental distress stress	psi_pd_t	PSI	Continuous	NA	Index of parental distress stress	psi_pd_t	
Total parenting-related stress	psi_total_t	PSI	Continuous	NA	Total parenting-related stress	psi_total_t	
Number of lifetime suicide attempts - Mother	mattempts	HBN Intake Interview	Continuous	Both distributions for mother and father were heavily skewed in terms of frequency. Rate of endorsement was on par with previous community samples. Items were dichotomously coded into two variables reflecting one or more (≥1) and another variable thresholded at more than one (>1), for either parent	Any suicide attempts in lifetime from either father or mother.	pattempts_any	
Number of lifetime suicide attempts - Father	fattempts	HBN Intake Interview	Continuous		More than on suicide attempt in lifetime by either father or mother.	pattempts_thresh	
Primary psychiatric diagnosis - Mother	mdx	HBN Intake Interview	Text	Rates from this sample were roughly in line with those of community and nationally representative samples. So text responses from these variables were coded dichotomously into their relevant diagnostic categories as outlined below.			
Father primary psychiatric diagnosis	fdx	HBN Intake Interview	Text				
Depression- Mother	m_dep	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous	The HBN study stopped administering the interview the version of the intake interview early in the study onset. Data from these items were collapsed into the coded responses from the fdx and pdx items above	Mood Disorder - Mother	m_mood_disorder	
Depression- Father	f_dep	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Generalized Anxiety Disorder- Mother	m_anxiety	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Generalized Anxiety Disorder- Father	f_anxiety	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Panic Disorder- Mother	m_panic	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Panic Disorder - Father	f_panic	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous		All anxiety, depression, bipolar disorder, and borderline personality disorder endorsements were collapsed into a single, dichotomously coded mood disorders item for each mother and father.	Mood Disorder - Father	f_mood_disorder
Obsessive Compulsive Disorder- Mother	m OCD	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Obsessive Compulsive Disorder- Father	f OCD	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Bipolar Disorder – Mother	m_bipolar	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Bipolar Disorder – Father	f_bipolar	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Alcohol Abuse - Mother	m_alc_abuse	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous	Endorsements of either drug or alcohol abuse were collapsed across interviews into a single substance abuse variable.	Substance Abuse - Mother	msubstance	
Alcohol Abuse - Mother	f_alc_abuse	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous		Substance Abuse- Father	fsubstance	
Drug Abuse – Mother	m_drug_abuse	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Drug Abuse – Father	f_drug_abuse	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
Schizophrenia- Mother	m_schiz	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous	Endorsements of schizophrenia or psychotic symptoms were collapsed across interviews into a single psychotic psychopathology variable.	Psychotic Psychopathology - Mother	mpsychosis	
Schizophrenia- Father	f_schiz	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous		Psychotic Psychopathology - Father	fpsychosis	
History of psychotic symptoms- Mother	mdxpsych	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
History of psychotic symptoms- Father	mdxpsych	HBN Intake Interview	Classifier, Dichotomous				
				All of the above diagnostic items were collapsed into global, dichotomous indicators of parent psychopahtology for each mother and father.	Any psychopathology - Mother	m_psychopathology	
					Any psychopathology - Father	f_psychopathology	
				All parent psychopathology items were additionally dichotomously scored to reflect endorsement/presence in either the mother or the father, yielding the following items:	All variables defined as per the mutually named mother and father specific variables noted above, collapsed across both parents.	p_mood_disorder psubstance fpsychosis p_psychopathology	

*Note = APQ = Alabama Parenting Questionnaire; NLE = Negative Life Events Scale; CPIC = Child Perception of Interparental Conflict Scale; FSQ = Financial Support Questionnaire; BSMSS = Barratt Simplified Measure of Social Status; PSI = Parenting Stress Inventory

^Denotes no action necessary; variable ready for analysis.