

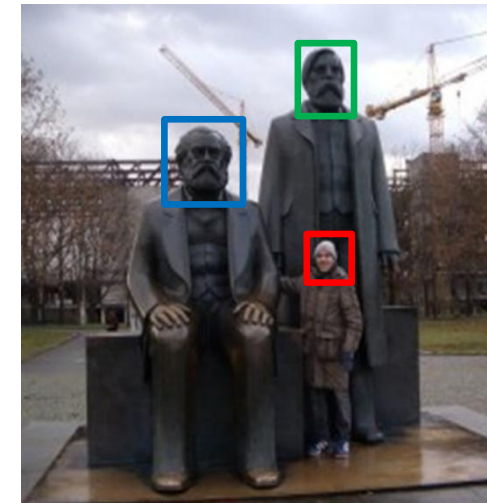
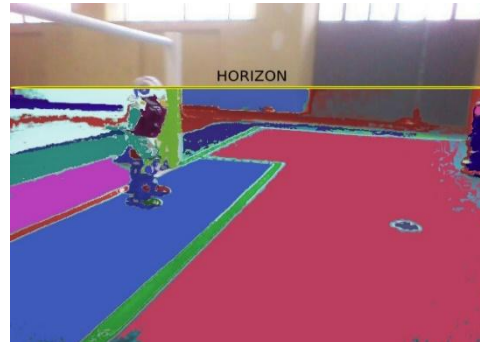
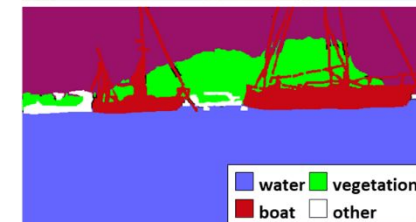


**UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI
DELLA BASILICATA**

Corso di Visione e Percezione
A.A. 2019/2020

Docente
Domenico Daniele Bloisi

ROS launch file



Maggio 2020

Il corso

- Home page del corso
<http://web.unibas.it/bloisi/corsi/visione-e-percezione.html>
- Docente: [Domenico Daniele Bloisi](#)
- Periodo: Il semestre marzo 2020 – giugno 2020

roslaunch

roslaunch è un tool per semplificare

- il lancio di più nodi ROS
- il settaggio dei parametri

roslaunch utilizza i cosiddetti “launch file” che sono file XML contenenti la lista dei nodi da lanciare con i rispettivi parametri

roslaunch - sintassi

```
roslaunch <package> <launch file>
```

- i launch file hanno per convenzione un nome che termina con `.launch`
- `roscore` viene automaticamente lanciato quando si esegue `roslaunch`

Esempio launch file

```
<launch>
```

```
  <node name="talker" pkg="hello_ros" type="talker.py" output="screen"/>
```

```
  <node name="listener" pkg="hello_ros" type="listener.py" output="screen"/>
```

```
</launch>
```

Il tag `<node>` contiene gli attributi per l'esecuzione del nodo

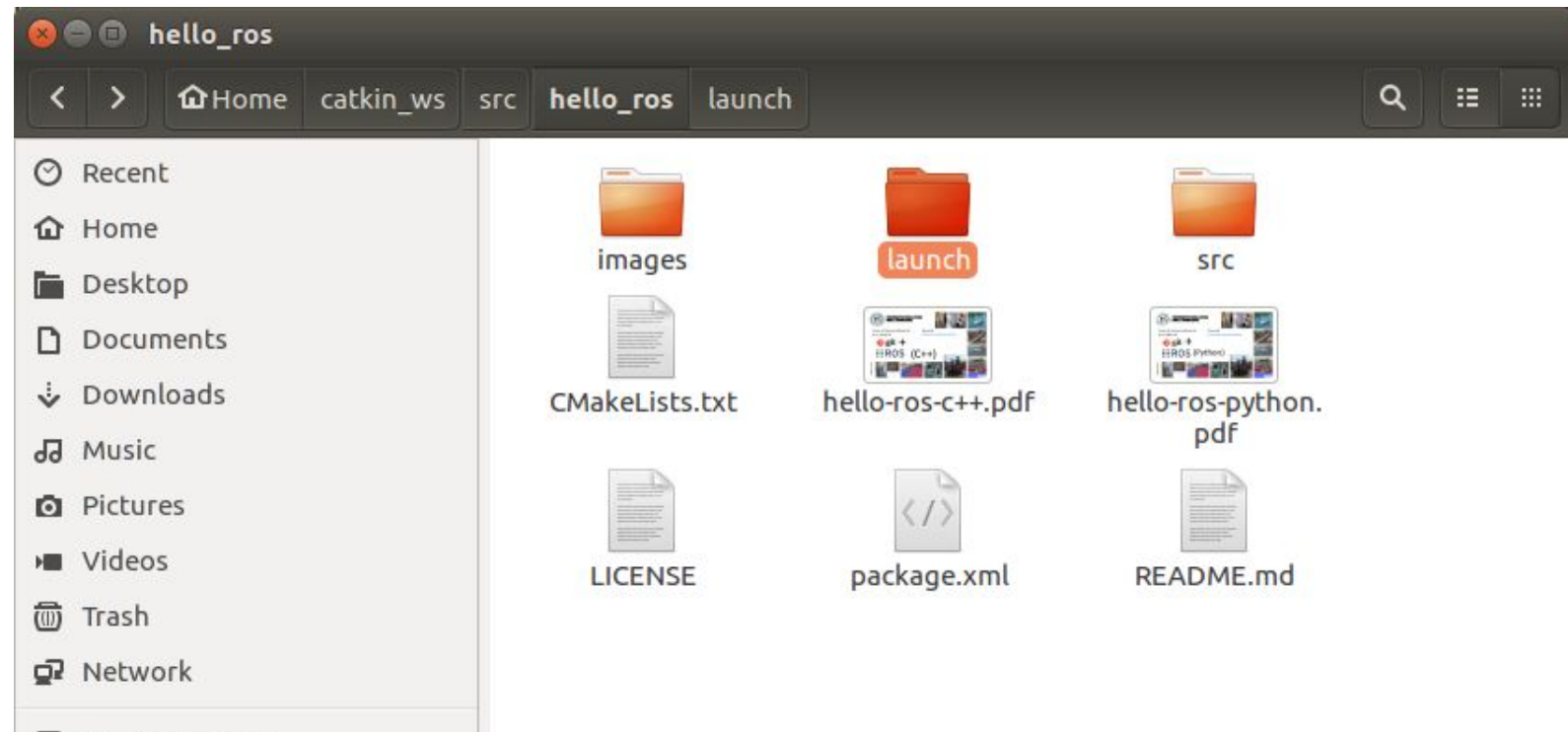
- `name` è il nome con cui il nodo verrà inserito nel grafo di ROS
- `pkg` indica il package nel quale può essere trovato il nodo
- `type` specifica il filename dell'eseguibile
- `output` posto a "screen" indica che i messaggi di log di ROS verranno mostrati sul terminale su cui verrà eseguito il comando `roslaunch`

hello_ros: git repo recap

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ git clone https://github.com/dbloisi/hello_ros.git
Cloning into 'hello_ros'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 26, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (26/26), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (26/26), done.
remote: Total 74 (delta 13), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 48
Unpacking objects: 100% (74/74), done.
Checking connectivity... done.
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ cd hello_ros
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$ ls
CMakeLists.txt      hello-ros-python.pdf  LICENSE             README.md
hello-ros-c++.pdf   images                package.xml         src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$
```

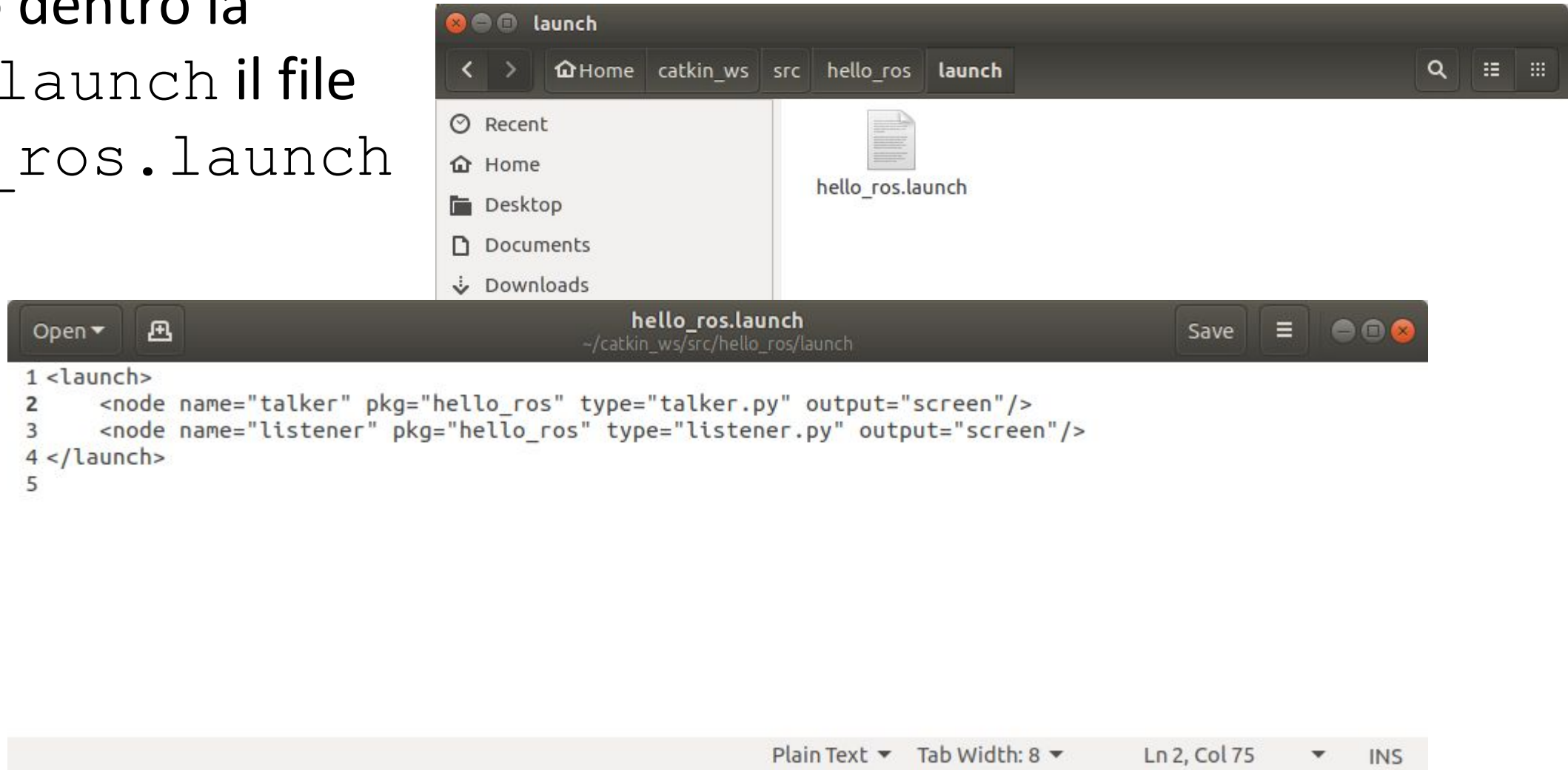

hello_ros launch file

Creiamo una cartella
launch



hello_ros launch file

Creiamo dentro la
cartella launch il file
hello_ros.launch



hello_ros.launch

esecuzione

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ roslaunch hello_ros hello_ros.launch  
... logging to /home/bloisi/.ros/log/ab261a1a-8de4-11ea-8461-50465dde6884/roslau  
nch-bloisi-U36SG-4776.log  
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take a while.  
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt  
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.  
  
started roslaunch server http://localhost:44199/  
  
SUMMARY  
=====  
  
PARAMETERS  
* /rostdistro: melodic  
* /rosversion: 1.14.5  
  
NODES  
/  
  listener (hello_ros/listener.py)  
  talker (hello_ros/talker.py)  
  
auto-starting new master  
process[master]: started with pid [4786]  
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311  
  
setting /run_id to ab261a1a-8de4-11ea-8461-50465dde6884  
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [4797]  
started core service [/rosout]  
process[talker-2]: started with pid [4801]  
process[listener-3]: started with pid [4805]  
[INFO] [1588582386.444483]: hello world 1588582386.44  
[INFO] [1588582386.545189]: hello world 1588582386.54  
[INFO] [1588582386.549732]: /listenerI heard hello world 1588582386.54  
[INFO] [1588582386.645215]: hello world 1588582386.64  
[INFO] [1588582386.649691]: /listenerI heard hello world 1588582386.64  
[INFO] [1588582386.745221]: hello world 1588582386.74  
[INFO] [1588582386.750140]: /listenerI heard hello world 1588582386.74
```

hello_ros launch file: git

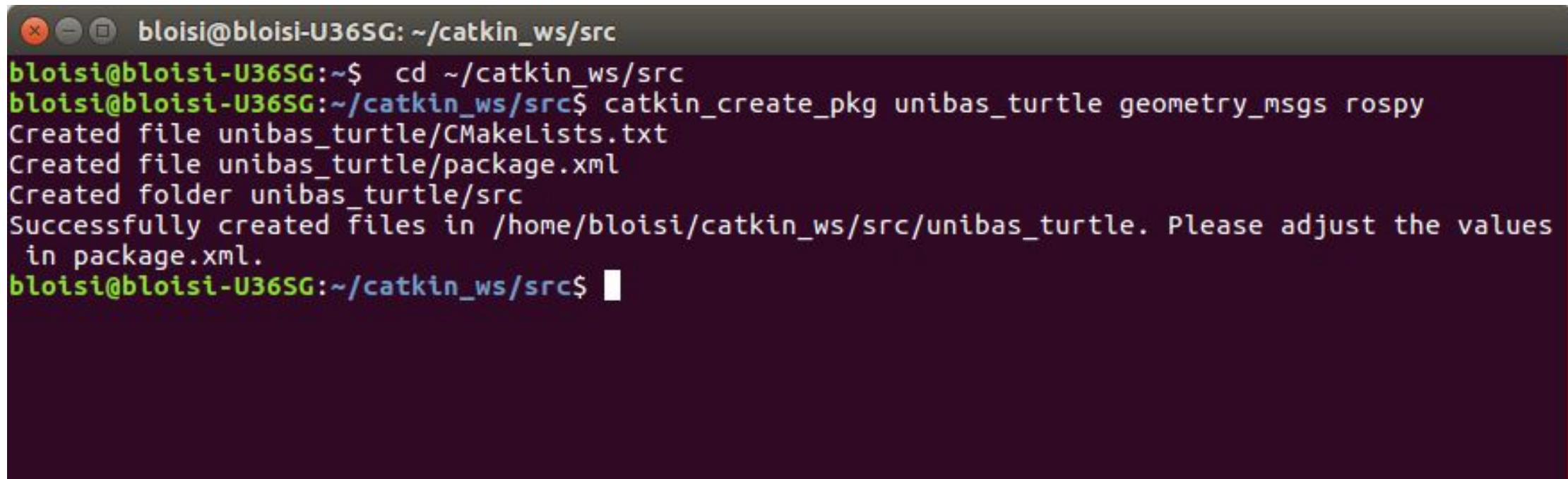
```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$ ls
CMakeLists.txt      hello-ros-python.pdf  launch      package.xml  src
hello-ros-c++.pdf   images                LICENSE     README.md
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$ git add launch
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$ git commit -m "adding launch folder and launch file"
[master eeefdd0] adding launch folder and launch file
1 file changed, 5 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 launch/hello_ros.launch
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$ git pull
Already up-to-date.
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': dbloisi
Password for 'https://dbloisi@github.com':
Counting objects: 5, done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 519 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/dbloisi/hello_ros.git
03675ef..eeefdd0  master -> master
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros$
```


Package unibas_turtle

Per creare il package digitiamo

```
cd ~/catkin_ws/src
```

```
catkin_create_pkg unibas_turtle geometry_msgs rospy
```

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window title is 'bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src'. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ catkin_create_pkg unibas_turtle geometry_msgs rospy
Created file unibas_turtle/CMakeLists.txt
Created file unibas_turtle/package.xml
Created folder unibas_turtle/src
Successfully created files in /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle. Please adjust the values
in package.xml.
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$
```

<http://wiki.ros.org/turtlesim/Tutorials/Moving%20in%20a%20Straight%20Line>

Package unibas_turtle: package.xml

```
Open [icon] *package.xml Save [icon] [icon] [icon]
~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle

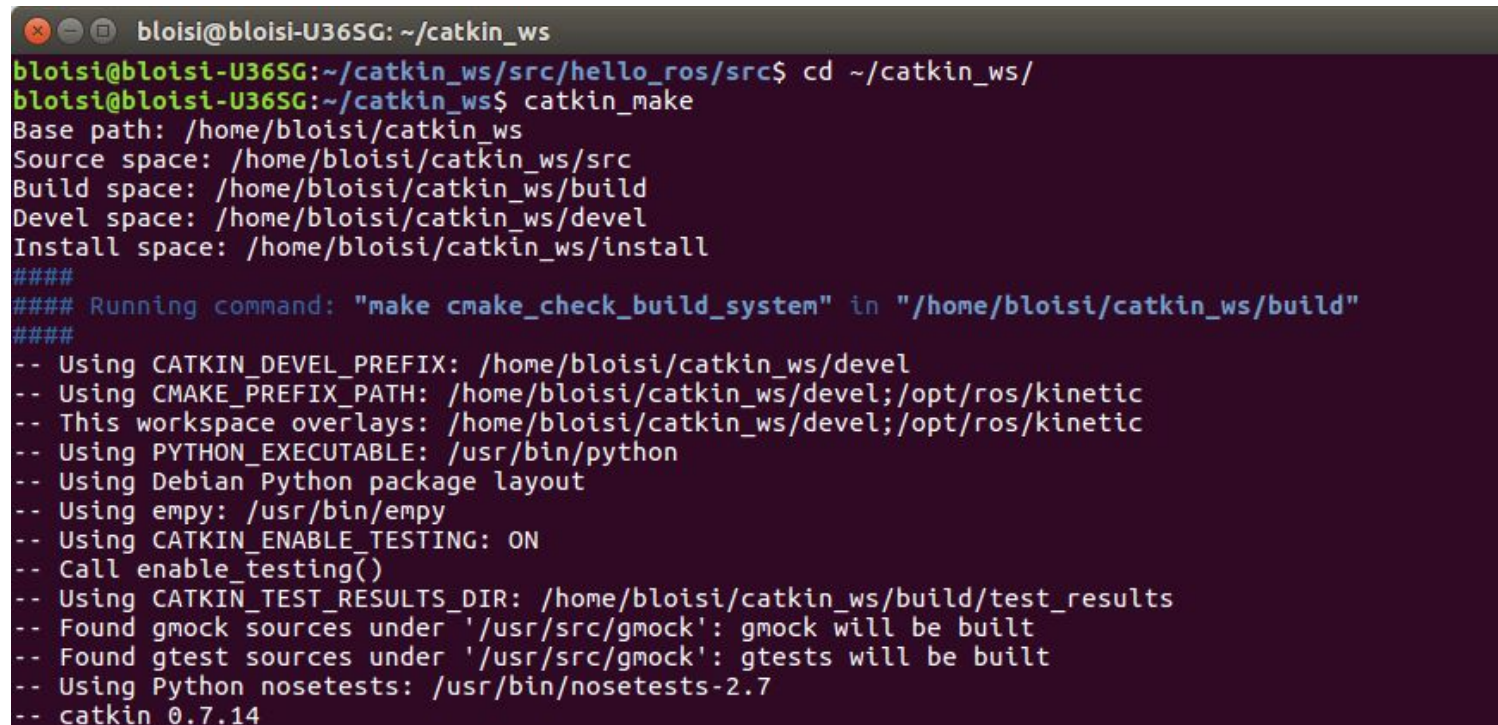
1 <?xml version="1.0"?>
2 <package format="2">
3   <name>unibas_turtle</name>
4   <version>0.0.0</version>
5   <description>The unibas_turtle package</description>
6
7   <!-- One maintainer tag required, multiple allowed, one person per tag -->
8   <!-- Example: -->
9   <!-- <maintainer email="jane.doe@example.com">Jane Doe</maintainer> -->
10  <maintainer email="domenico.bloisi@gmail.com">domenico bloisi</maintainer>
11
12
13  <!-- One license tag required, multiple allowed, one license per tag -->
14  <!-- Commonly used license strings: -->
15  <!--   BSD, MIT, Boost Software License, GPLv2, GPLv3, LGPLv2.1, LGPLv3 -->
16  <license>GPLv3</license>
17
18
19  <!-- Url tags are optional, but multiple are allowed, one per tag -->
20  <!-- Optional attribute type can be: website, bugtracker, or repository -->
21  <!-- Example: -->
22  <!-- <url type="website">http://wiki.ros.org/unibas_turtle</url> -->
23
24
25  <!-- Author tags are optional, multiple are allowed, one per tag -->
26  <!-- Authors do not have to be maintainers, but could be -->
27  <!-- Example: -->
28  <!-- <author email="jane.doe@example.com">Jane Doe</author> -->
29
```

XML ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 16, Col 17 ▾ INS

Package unibas_turtle: catkin_make

Compiliamo con catkin_make

```
cd ~/catkin_ws  
catkin_make
```

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window title is 'bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws'. The prompt is 'bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros/src\$'. The user enters 'cd ~/catkin_ws/'. The prompt changes to 'bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws\$'. The user enters 'catkin_make'. The output shows the base path, source space, build space, devel space, and install space. It then shows the command being run: 'make cmake_check_build_system' in '/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/build'. The output continues with various configuration details for catkin, including the use of CATKIN_DEVEL_PREFIX, CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH, PYTHON_EXECUTABLE, and CATKIN_ENABLE_TESTING. It also shows the results of finding gmock and gtest sources, and the use of Python nosetests. The final line is '-- catkin 0.7.14'.

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/hello_ros/src$ cd ~/catkin_ws/  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ catkin_make  
Base path: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws  
Source space: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src  
Build space: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/build  
Devel space: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/devel  
Install space: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/install  
####  
#### Running command: "make cmake_check_build_system" in "/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/build"  
####  
-- Using CATKIN_DEVEL_PREFIX: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/devel  
-- Using CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/devel;/opt/ros/kinetic  
-- This workspace overlays: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/devel;/opt/ros/kinetic  
-- Using PYTHON_EXECUTABLE: /usr/bin/python  
-- Using Debian Python package layout  
-- Using empy: /usr/bin/empy  
-- Using CATKIN_ENABLE_TESTING: ON  
-- Call enable_testing()  
-- Using CATKIN_TEST_RESULTS_DIR: /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/build/test_results  
-- Found gmock sources under '/usr/src/gmock': gmock will be built  
-- Found gtest sources under '/usr/src/gmock': gtests will be built  
-- Using Python nosetests: /usr/bin/nosetests-2.7  
-- catkin 0.7.14
```

<http://wiki.ros.org/turtlesim/Tutorials/Moving%20in%20a%20Straight%20Line>

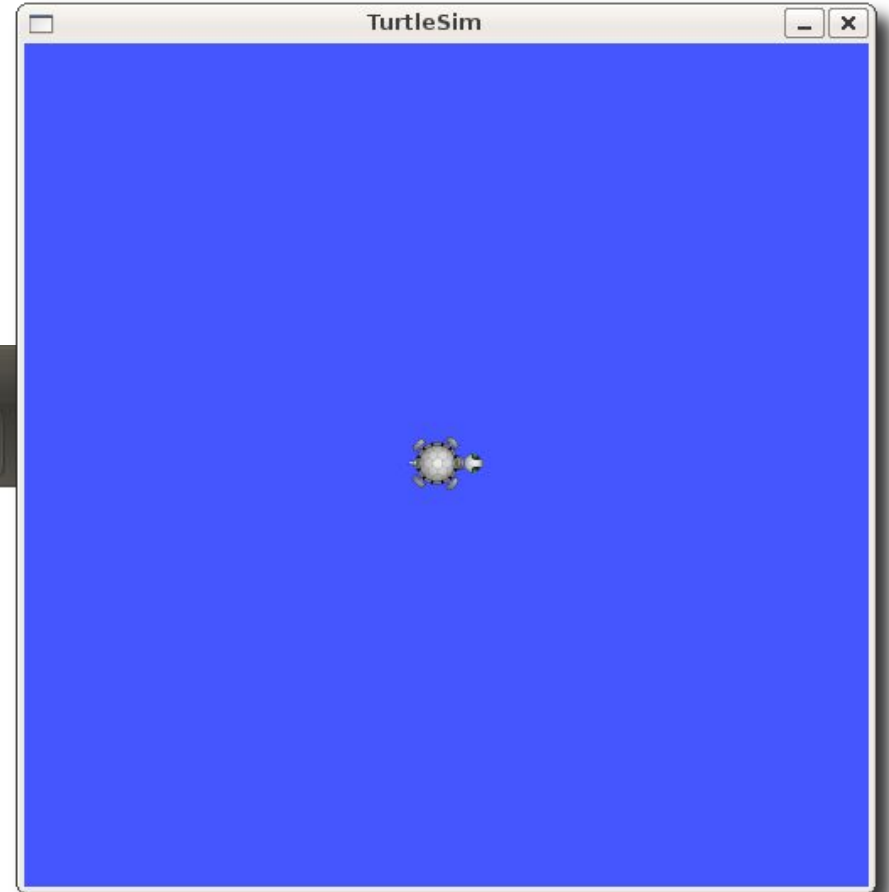
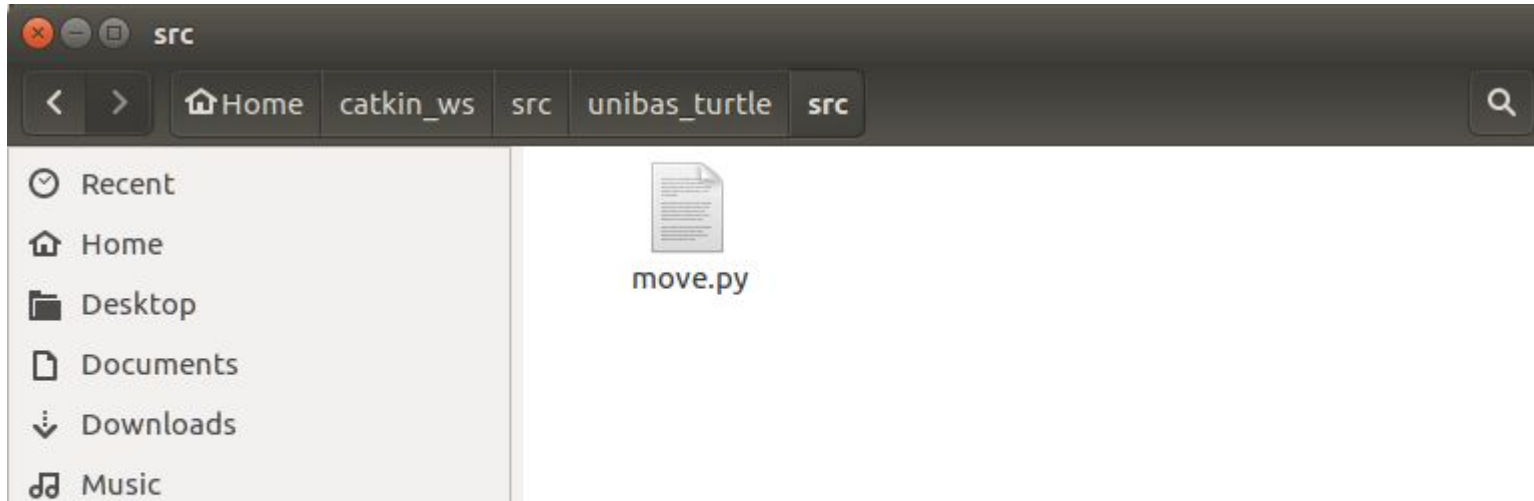
Package unibas_turtle: src

Creiamo una cartella source che conterrà il codice sorgente

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle$ ls
CMakeLists.txt  package.xml  src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle$ cd src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src$ ls
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src$
```


Package unibas_turtle: src

Creiamo un file `move.py` per far muovere la tartaruga di `turtlesim`



<http://wiki.ros.org/turtlesim/Tutorials/Moving%20in%20a%20Straight%20Line>
<http://wiki.ros.org/turtlesim>

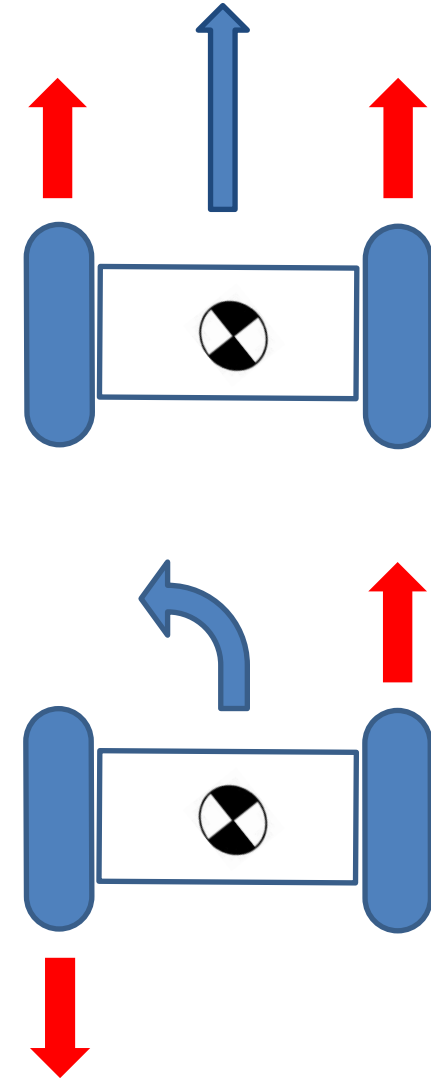
idea

- Vogliamo far muovere la tartaruga controllandone la velocità
- Adottiamo per la tartaruga il modello di un **robot differenziale**
- Modifichiamo i valori di velocità lineare e angolare per controllare il moto



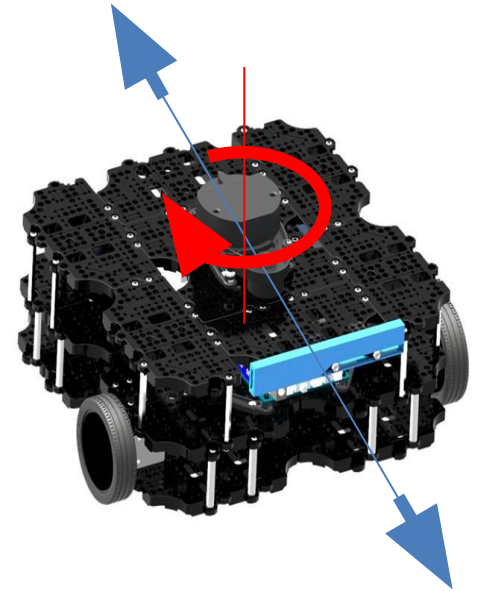
Differential drive robot

- Un robot differenziale su ruote è una base mobile avente due ruote motorizzate indipendenti
- Le ruote sono posizionate ai due lati opposti della scocca
- Il robot si muove in avanti quando entrambe le ruote girano in avanti, mentre gira sul posto quando una ruota gira in avanti e l'altra gira all'indietro



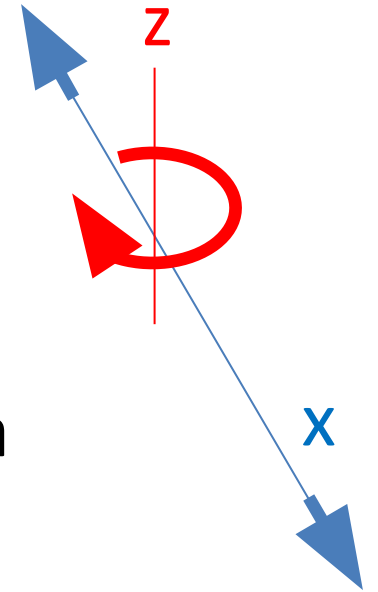
Movimento di un robot differenziale

Data la sua configurazione, un robot differenziale può muoversi solo in avanti o indietro lungo il suo asse longitudinale e può ruotare solo lungo il suo asse verticale



Movimento di un robot differenziale

- Il robot non potrà muoversi di lato o verticalmente
- Per tali motivi ci bastano la componente lineare x e la componente angolare z per controllare il movimento
- Nel caso di un robot **omnidirezionale**, avremo anche una componente y per lo spostamento laterale
- Quante componenti avremo per un robot underwater?



Comandi di velocità in ROS

Per far muovere un robot in ROS è necessario pubblicare Twist messages sul topic cmd_vel

[geometry_msgs/Twist Message](#)

File: `geometry_msgs/Twist.msg`

Raw Message Definition

```
# This expresses velocity in free space broken into its linear and angular parts.  
Vector3  linear  
Vector3  angular
```

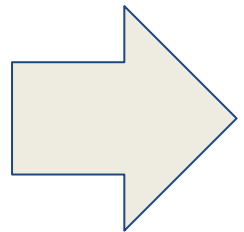
Compact Message Definition

```
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear  
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular
```

move.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import rospy
from geometry_msgs.msg import Twist

def move():
    # Starts a new node
    rospy.init_node('move', anonymous=True)
    velocity_publisher = rospy.Publisher('/turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size=10)
    vel_msg = Twist()
```



move.py

#Receiveing the user's input

```
print("Let's move your robot")
```

```
speed = input("Input your speed:")
```

```
distance = input("Type your distance:")
```

```
isForward = input("Foward?: ")#True or False
```

#Checking if the movement is forward or backwards

```
if(isForward):
```

```
    vel_msg.linear.x = abs(speed)
```

```
else:
```

```
    vel_msg.linear.x = -abs(speed)
```

#Since we are moving just in x-axis

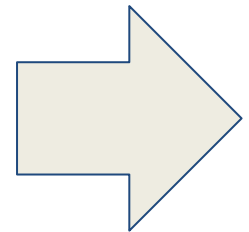
```
vel_msg.linear.y = 0
```

```
vel_msg.linear.z = 0
```

```
vel_msg.angular.x = 0
```

```
vel_msg.angular.y = 0
```

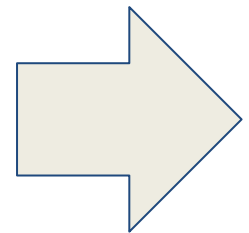
```
vel_msg.angular.z = 0
```



move.py

```
while not rospy.is_shutdown():
    #Setting the current time for distance calculus
    t0 = rospy.Time.now().to_sec()
    current_distance = 0

    #Loop to move the turtle in an specified distance
    while(current_distance < distance):
        #Publish the velocity
        velocity_publisher.publish(vel_msg)
        #Takes actual time to velocity calculus
        t1=rospy.Time.now().to_sec()
        #Calculates distancePoseStamped
        current_distance= speed*(t1-t0)
    #After the loop, stops the robot
    vel_msg.linear.x = 0
    #Force the robot to stop
    velocity_publisher.publish(vel_msg)
```



move.py

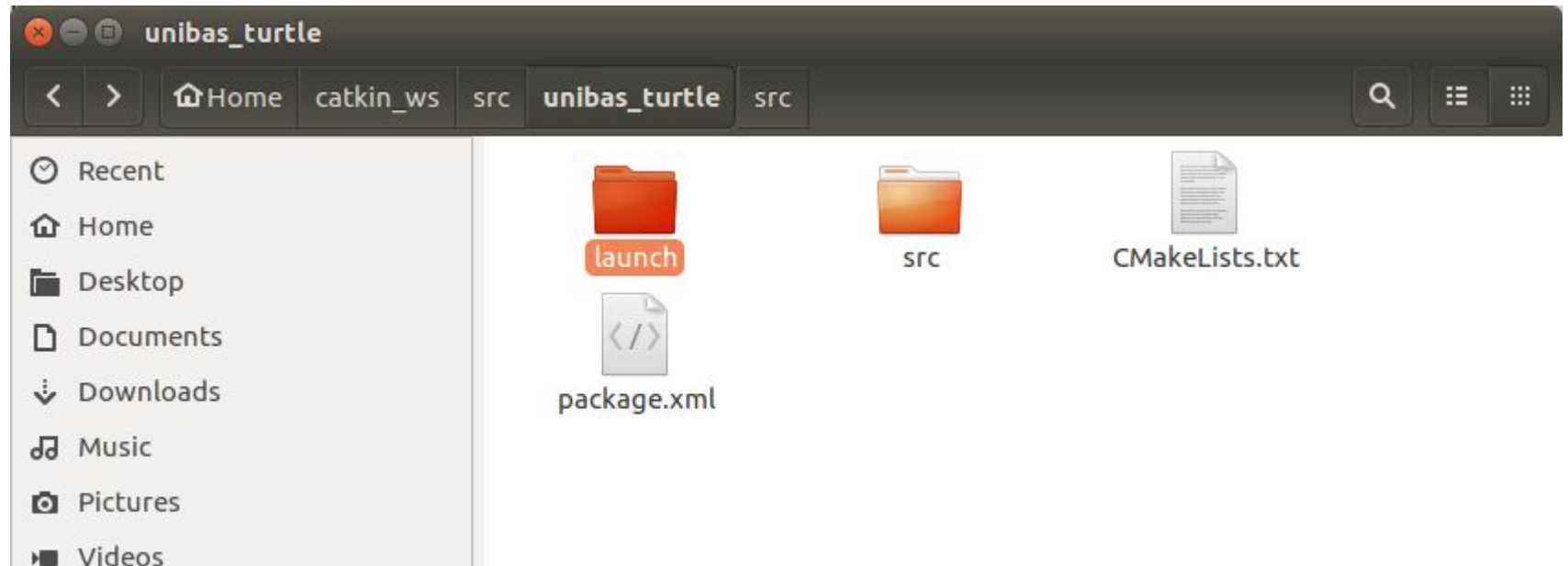
```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    try:  
        #Testing our function  
        move()  
    except rospy.ROSInterruptException: pass
```

permessi per move.py

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src$ ls
move.py
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src$ chmod u+x ~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src/move.py
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src$
```

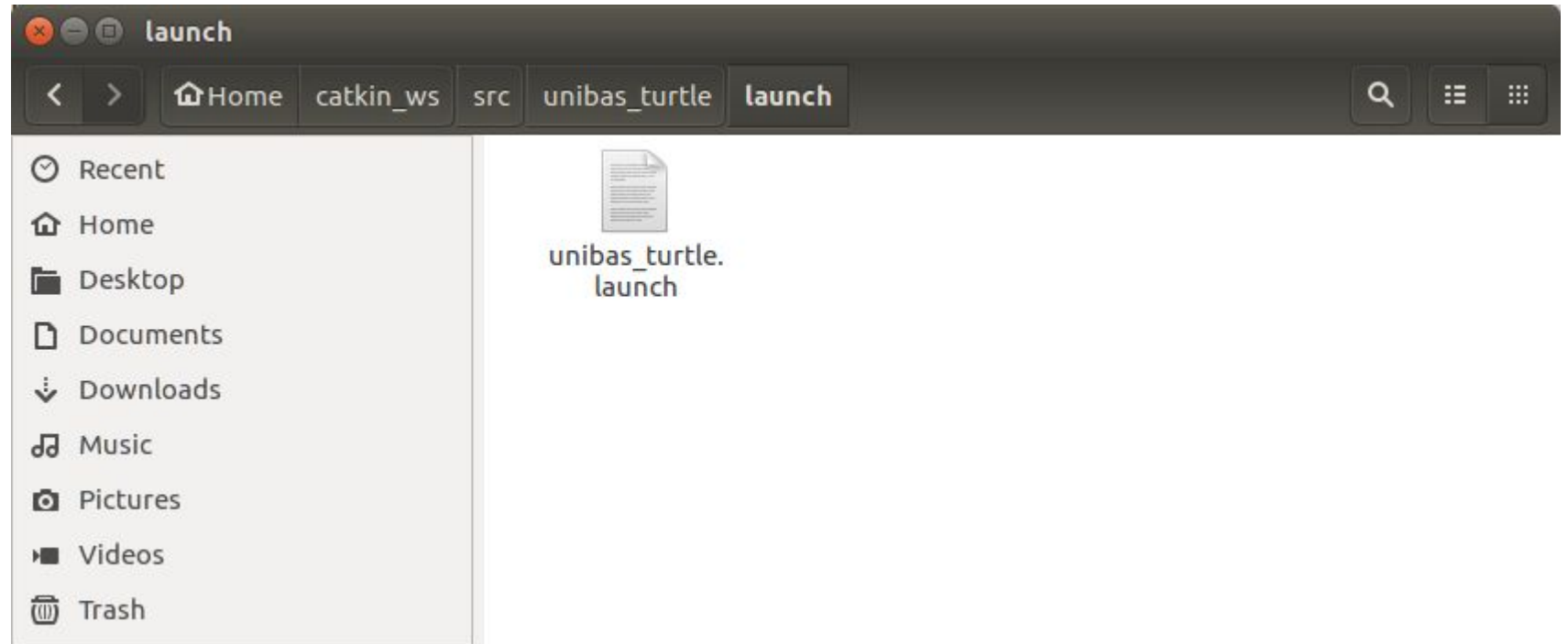
Launch file per unibas_turtle

Creiamo una
cartella launch



Launch file per unibas_turtle

Creiamo un file
unibas_turtle.launch
dentro la cartella
launch



unibas_turtle.launch

unibas_turtle.launch (~/.catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/launch) - gedit

Open ▼



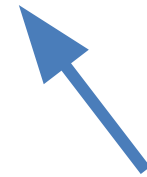
```
1 <launch>
2   <node name="turtlesim_node" pkg="turtlesim" type="turtlesim_node" output="screen"/>
3   <node name="move" pkg="unibas_turtle" type="move.py" output="screen"/>
4 </launch>
5
```

Esempio roslaunch

```
roslaunch unibas_turtle unibas_turtle.launch
```



ROS package name



launch file name

Esecuzione unibas_turtle.roslaunch

```
/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/launch/unibas_turtle.launch http://localhost:11311
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ roslaunch unibas_turtle unibas_turtle.launch
... logging to /home/bloisi/.ros/log/9cdf77f4-8de8-11ea-8461-50465dde6884/ro
42.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take a while.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://localhost:33819/


SUMMARY
=====

PARAMETERS
* /rostdistro: melodic
* /rosversion: 1.14.5

NODES
/
  move (unibas_turtle/move.py)
  turtlesim_node (turtlesim/turtlesim_node)

auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [5952]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311

setting /run_id to 9cdf77f4-8de8-11ea-8461-50465dde6884
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [5963]
started core service [/rosout]
process[turtlesim_node-2]: started with pid [5967]
process[move-3]: started with pid [5971]
Let's move your robot
Input your speed: 
```

A window titled "TurtleSim" with a blue background. In the center, there is a small green turtle icon with a black outline, facing right. The window has standard Linux window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner.

Let's move your robot

/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/launch/unibas_turtle.launch http://localhost:11311

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take a while.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://localhost:33709/

SUMMARY
=====

PARAMETERS

- * /rostdistro: melodic
- * /rosversion: 1.14.5

NODES

```
/
  move (unibas_turtle/move.py)
  turtlesim_node (turtlesim/turtlesim_node)
```

auto-starting new master

process[master]: started with pid [6065]

ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311

setting /run_id to f97acaea-8de8-11ea-8461-50465dde6884

process[rosout-1]: started with pid [6076]

started core service [/rosout]

process[turtlesim_node-2]: started with pid [6082]

process[move-3]: started with pid [6084]

Let's move your robot

Input your speed:3

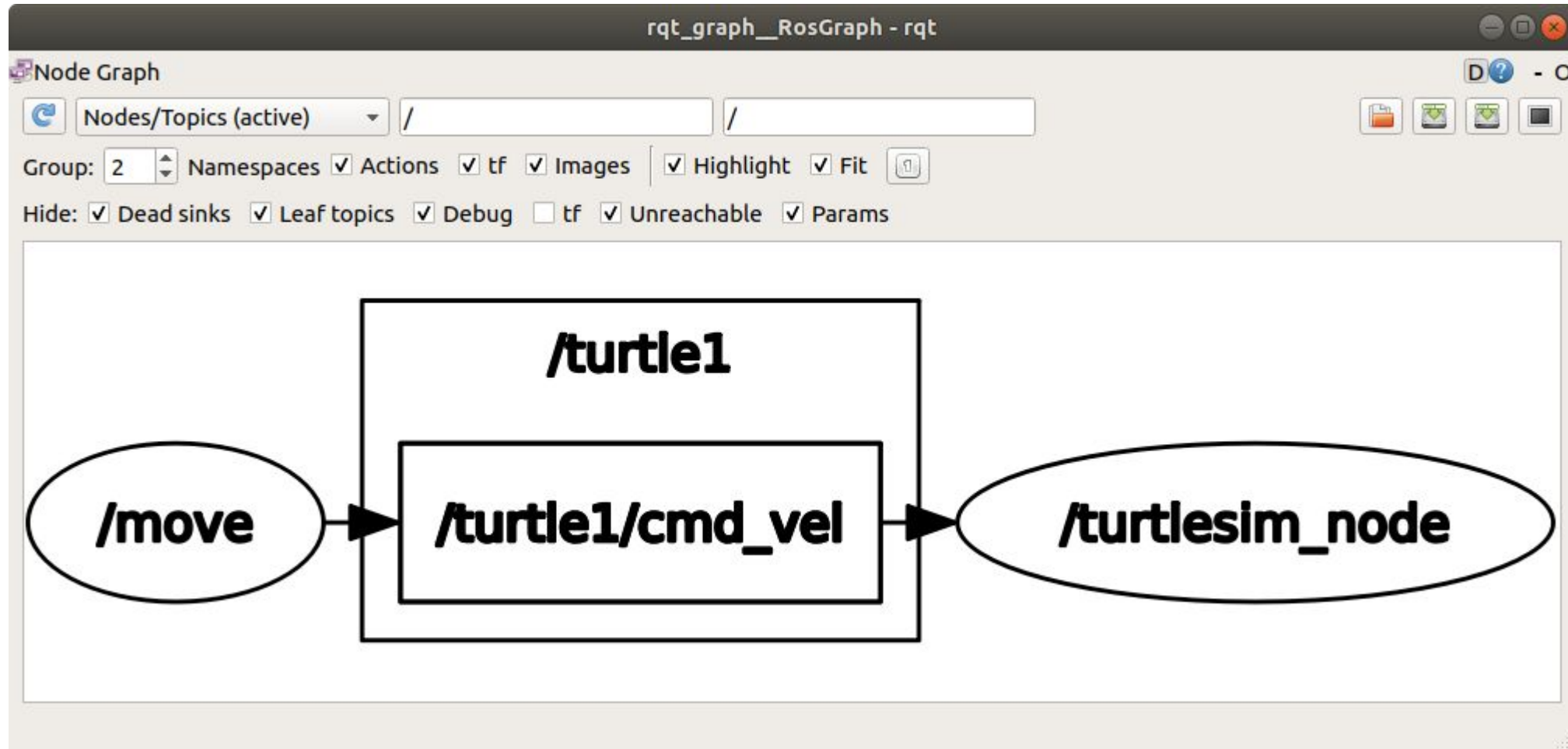
Type your distance:2

Foward?: 1

TurtleSim



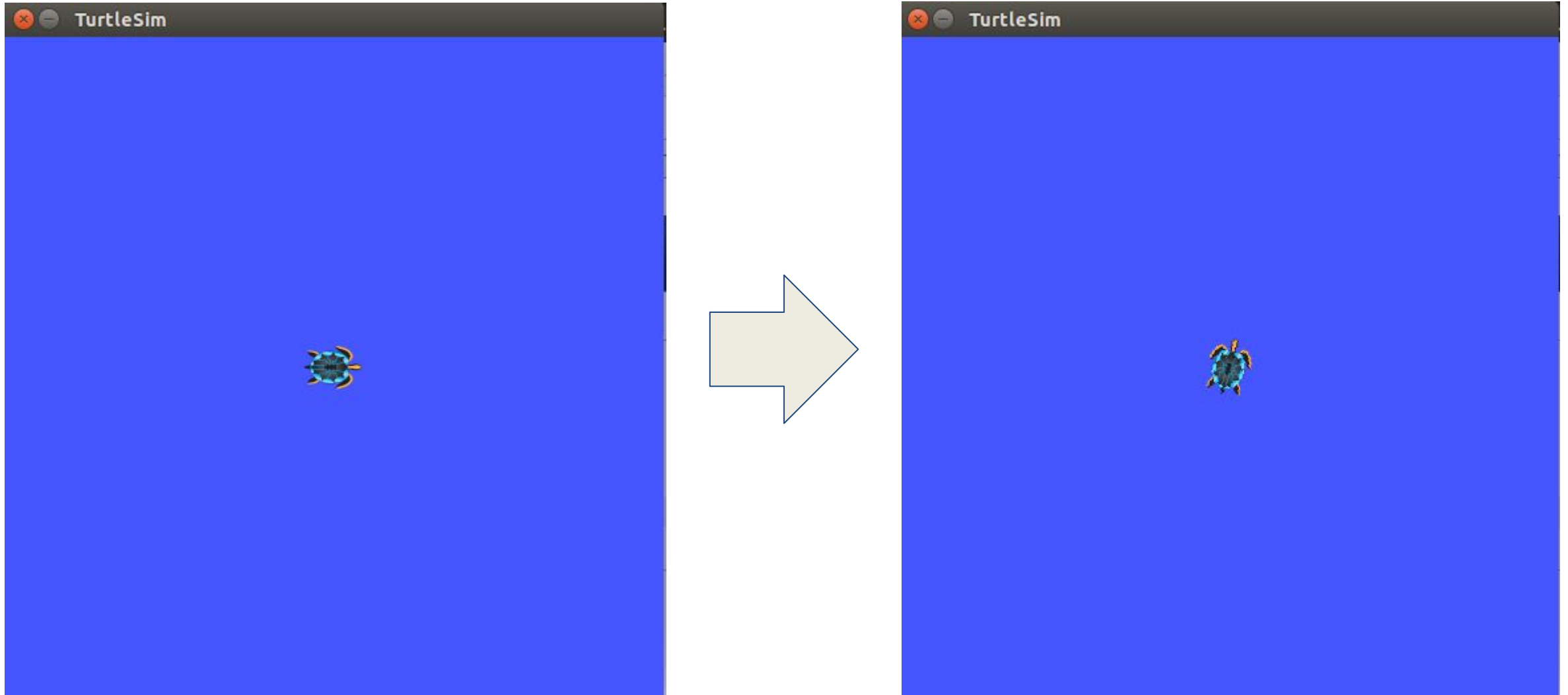
rqt_graph



topic e message

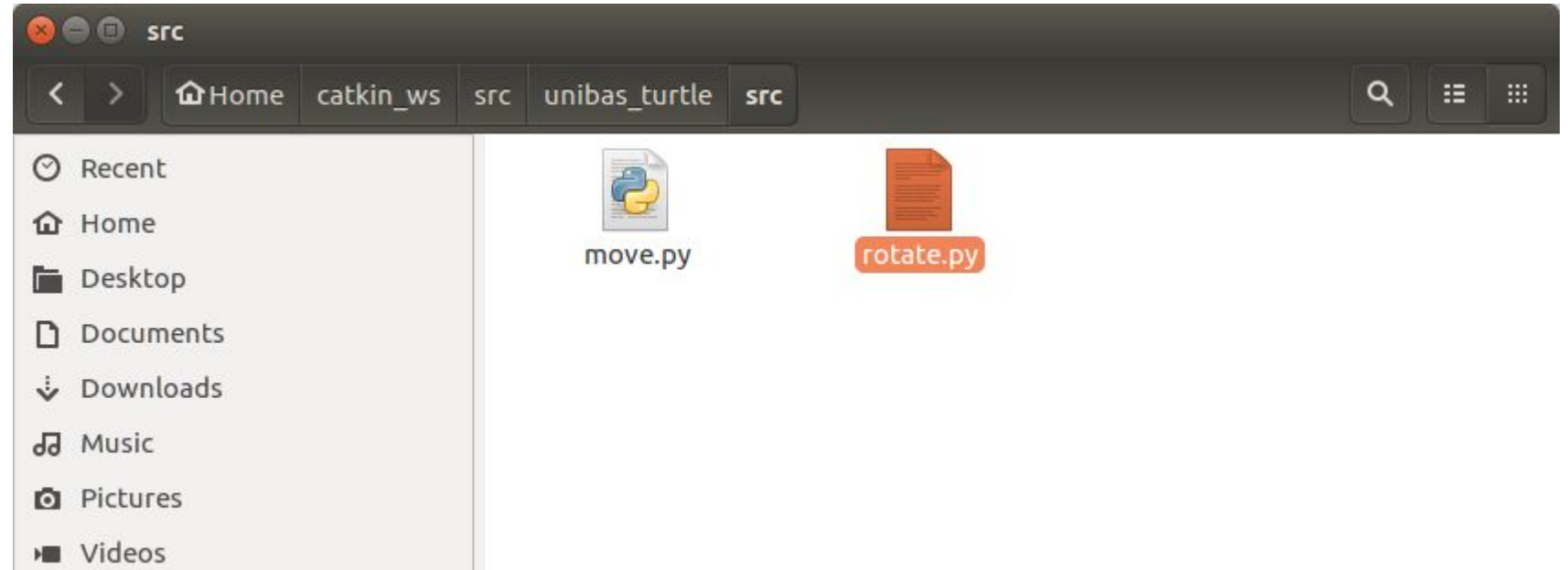
```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rostopic info /turtle1/cmd_vel  
Type: geometry_msgs/Twist  
  
Publishers:  
* /move (http://localhost:38655/)  
  
Subscribers:  
* /turtlesim_node (http://localhost:42133/)  
  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rosmmsg show geometry_msgs/Twist  
geometry_msgs/Vector3 linear  
float64 x  
float64 y  
float64 z  
geometry_msgs/Vector3 angular  
float64 x  
float64 y  
float64 z  
  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$
```

Rotating left and right



creazione di rotate.py

Creiamo un file
rotate.py
dentro la
cartella src



rotate.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
import rospy
```

```
from geometry_msgs.msg import Twist
```

```
PI = 3.1415926535897
```

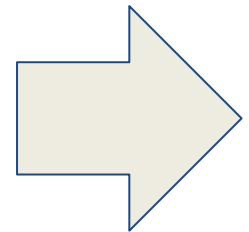
```
def rotate():
```

```
    #Starts a new node
```

```
    rospy.init_node('rotate', anonymous=True)
```

```
    velocity_publisher = rospy.Publisher('/turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size=10)
```

```
    vel_msg = Twist()
```

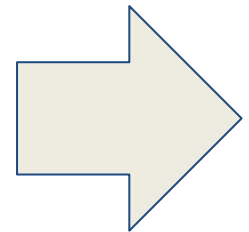


rotate.py

```
# Receiveing the user's input
print("Let's rotate your robot")
speed = input("Input your speed (degrees/sec):")
angle = input("Type your distance (degrees):")
clockwise = input("Clockwise?: ") #True or false
```

```
#Converting from angles to radians
angular_speed = speed*2*PI/360
relative_angle = angle*2*PI/360
```

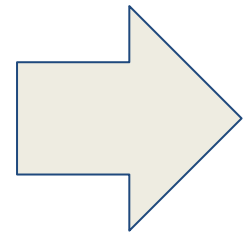
```
#We wont use linear components
vel_msg.linear.x=0
vel_msg.linear.y=0
vel_msg.linear.z=0
vel_msg.angular.x = 0
vel_msg.angular.y = 0
```



rotate.py

```
# Checking if our movement is CW or CCW
if clockwise:
    vel_msg.angular.z = -abs(angular_speed)
else:
    vel_msg.angular.z = abs(angular_speed)
# Setting the current time for distance calculus
t0 = rospy.Time.now().to_sec()
current_angle = 0

while(current_angle < relative_angle):
    velocity_publisher.publish(vel_msg)
    t1 = rospy.Time.now().to_sec()
    current_angle = angular_speed*(t1-t0)
```



rotate.py

```
#Forcing our robot to stop
```

```
vel_msg.angular.z = 0
```

```
velocity_publisher.publish(vel_msg)
```

```
rospy.spin()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    try:
```

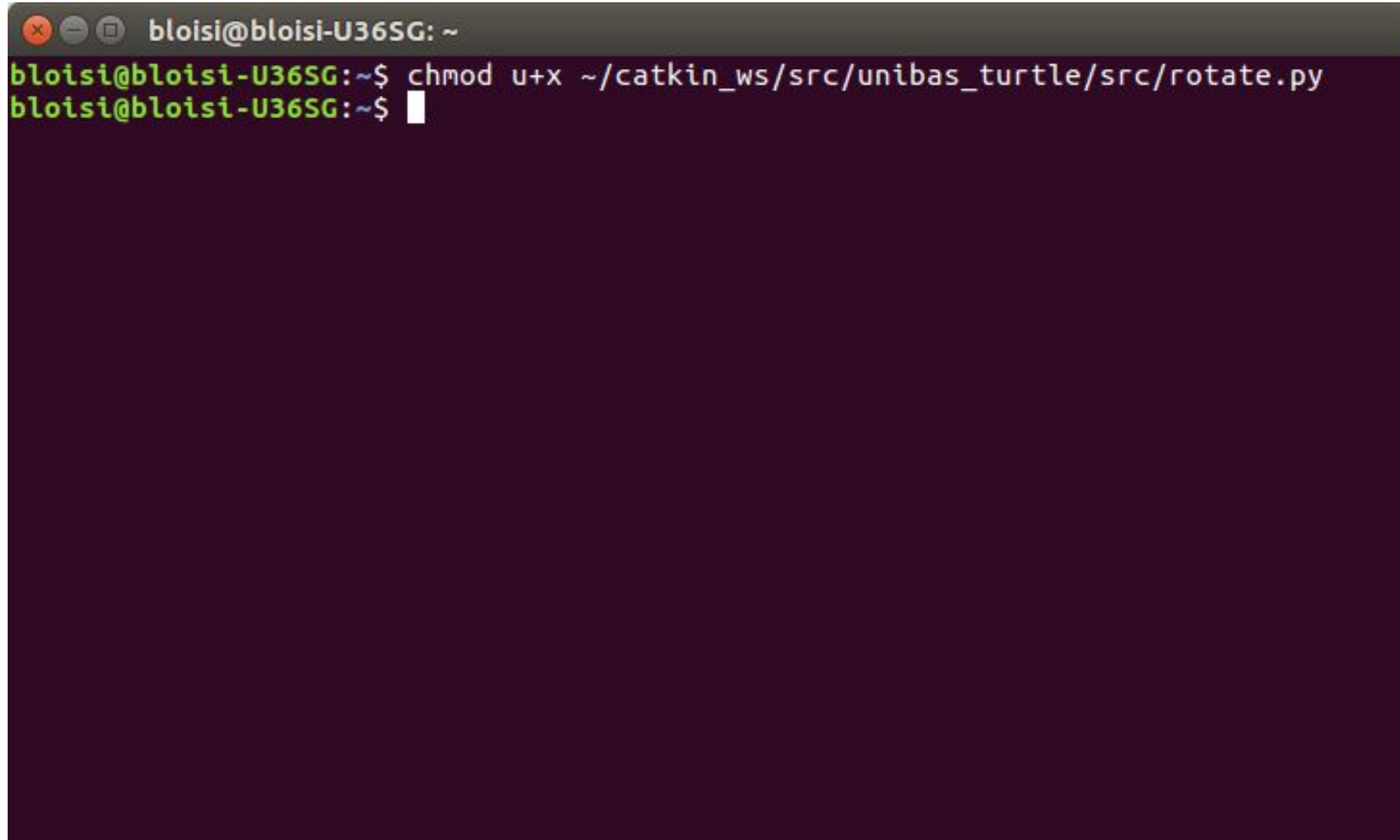
```
        # Testing our function
```

```
        rotate()
```

```
    except rospy.ROSInterruptException:
```

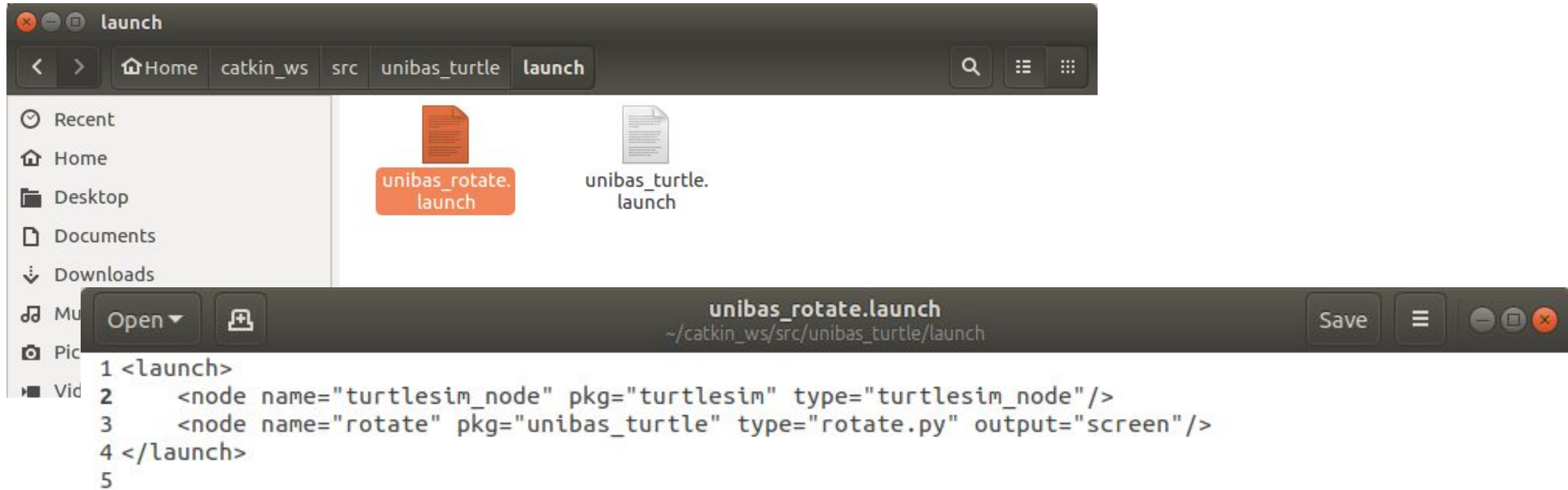
```
        pass
```

permessi per rotate.py

A terminal window with a dark purple background and a grey title bar. The title bar contains three window control icons (close, minimize, maximize) and the text 'bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~'. The terminal shows two lines of text: the first line is a command 'chmod u+x ~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src/rotate.py' and the second line is a blank prompt. The prompt text 'bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~\$' is green.

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ chmod u+x ~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/src/rotate.py  
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$
```

launch file per il nodo rotate



esecuzione per il nodo rotate

```
/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/launch/unibas_rotate.launch http://localhost:11311
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ roslaunch unibas_turtle unibas_rotate.launch
... logging to /home/bloisi/.ros/log/7639f460-8dea-11ea-8461-50465dde6884/roslaunch-bloisi-U36SG-70
10.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take a while.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://localhost:37645/

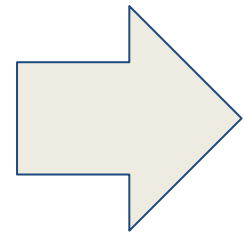
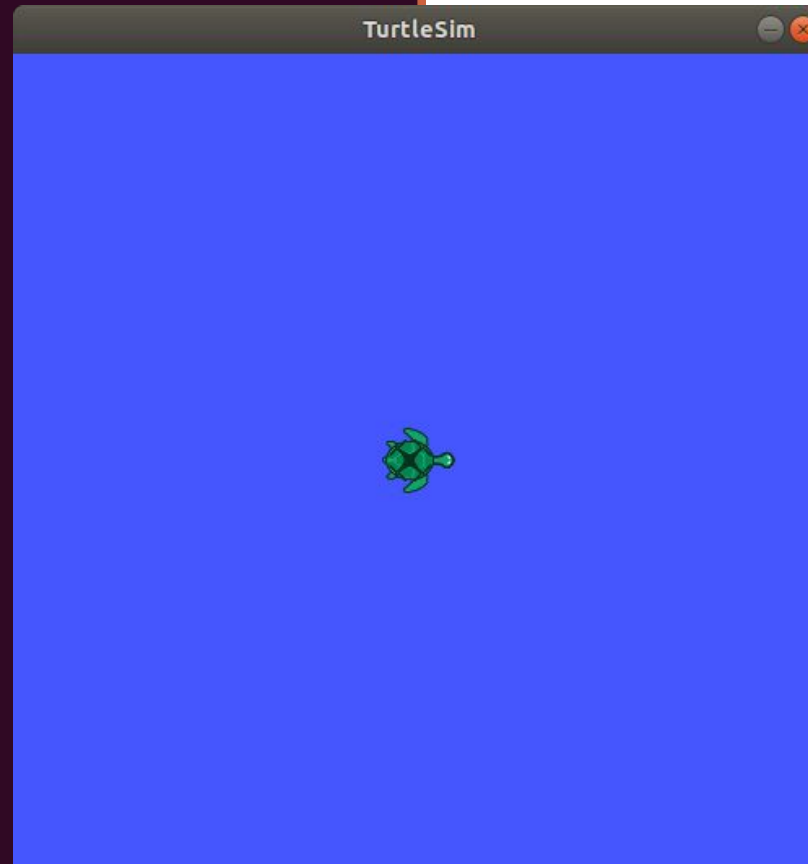
SUMMARY
=====

PARAMETERS
* /rostdistro: melodic
* /rosversion: 1.14.5

NODES
/
  rotate (unibas_turtle/rotate.py)
  turtlesim_node (turtlesim/turtlesim_node)

auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [7020]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311

setting /run_id to 7639f460-8dea-11ea-8461-50465dde6884
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [7031]
started core service [/rosout]
process[turtlesim_node-2]: started with pid [7037]
process[rotate-3]: started with pid [7039]
Let's rotate your robot
Input your speed (degrees/sec):
```



esecuzione per il nodo rotate

```
/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_turtle/launch/unibas_rotate.launch http://localhost:11311
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take a while.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://localhost:37645/

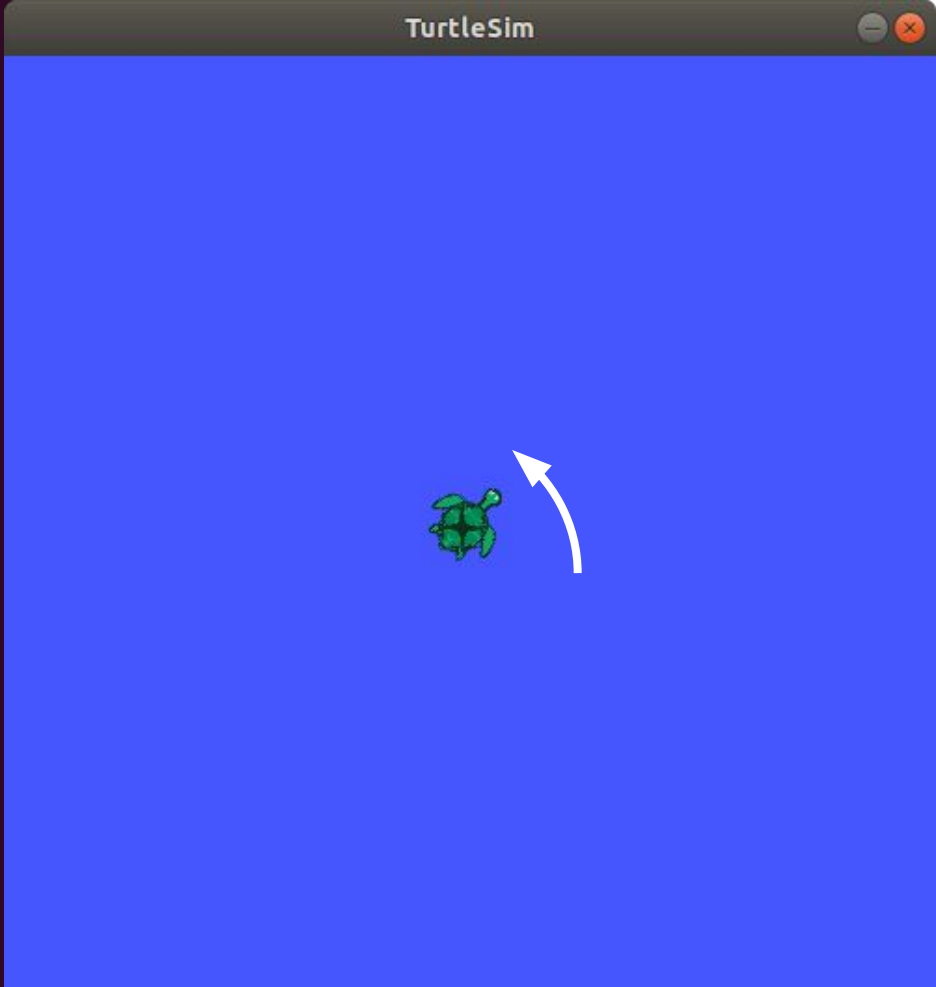
SUMMARY
=====

PARAMETERS
* /rostdistro: melodic
* /rosversion: 1.14.5

NODES
/
  rotate (unibas_turtle/rotate.py)
  turtlesim_node (turtlesim/turtlesim_node)

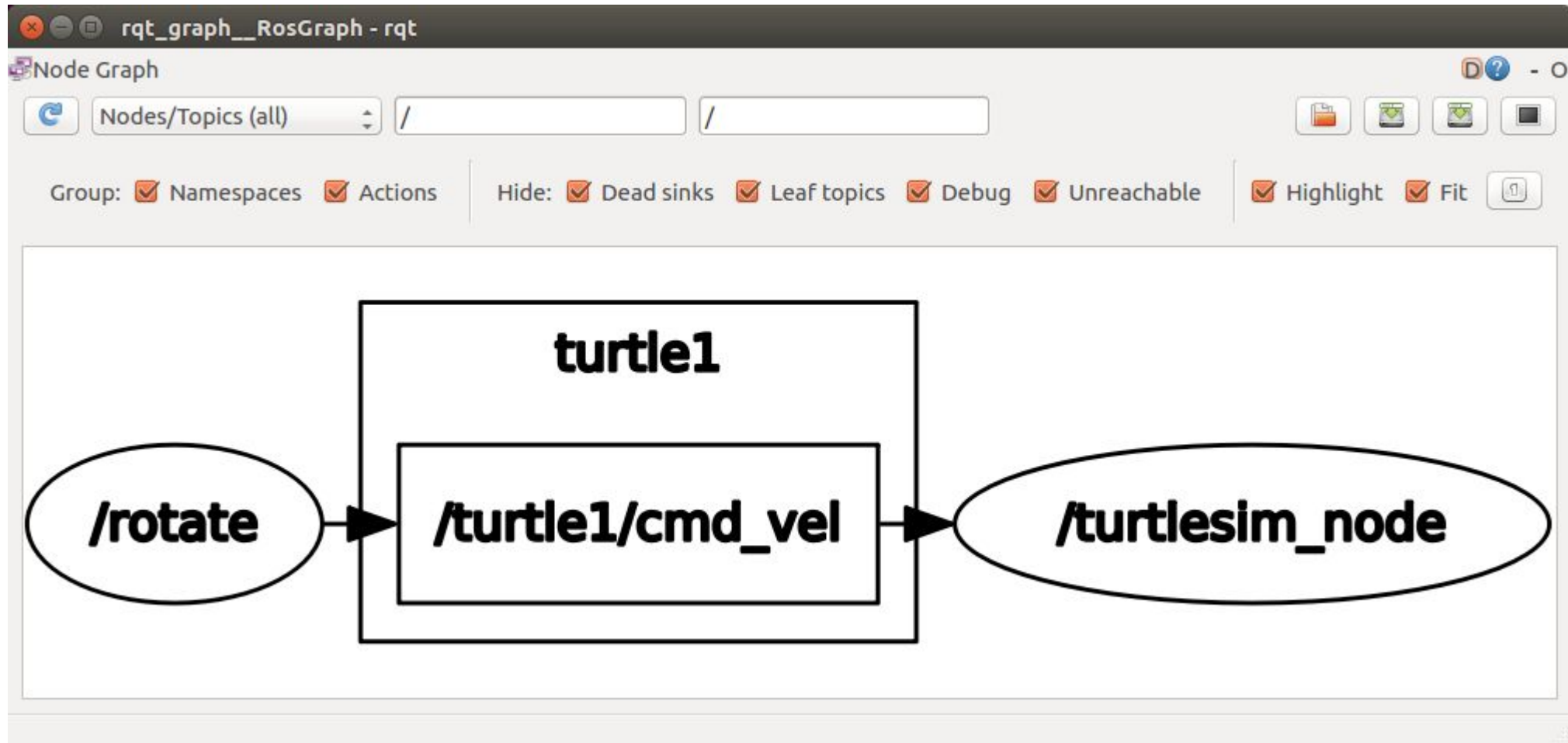
auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [7020]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311

setting /run_id to 7639f460-8dea-11ea-8461-50465dde6884
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [7031]
started core service [/rosout]
process[turtlesim_node-2]: started with pid [7037]
process[rotate-3]: started with pid [7039]
Let's rotate your robot
Input your speed (degrees/sec):3
Type your distance (degrees):45
Clockwise?: 0
```



The image shows a terminal window and a TurtleSim window. The terminal window displays the output of a ROS launch file, showing the start of a roslaunch server, the summary of parameters and nodes, and the start of the master process. The TurtleSim window shows a green turtle on a blue background, with a white curved arrow indicating rotation.

rqt_graph



Il package unibas_teleop

Branch: master ▾ unibas_teleop / src / key_teleop.py / <> Jump to ▾

 dbloisi first commit

0 contributors

Executable File | 91 lines (69 sloc) | 1.92 KB

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python
2
3  from __future__ import print_function
4
5  import roslib; roslib.load_manifest('unibas_teleop')
6  import rospy
7
8  from geometry_msgs.msg import Twist
9
10 import sys, select, termios, tty
11
```

https://github.com/dbloisi/unibas_teleop

Il package unibas_teleop

```
12  msg = ""
13  Reading from keyboard
14  -----
15  Use the following keys to move the robot.
16      w
17  a      d
18      z
19
20  ESC key to quit
21
22  ""
23
```

Il package unibas_teleop

```
24 linear_ = 0.
25 angular_ = 0.
26 l_scale_ = 0.5
27 a_scale_ = 0.5
28 dirty = False
29
30 KEYCODE_R = 'd'
31 KEYCODE_L = 'a'
32 KEYCODE_U = 'w'
33 KEYCODE_D = 'z'
34
35 bindings = {
36     KEYCODE_L:(0.0, 1.0, True),
37     KEYCODE_R:(0.0, -1.0, True),
38     KEYCODE_U:(1.0, 0.0, True),
39     KEYCODE_D:(-1.0, 0.0, True)
40 }
41
42 def getKey():
43     tty.setraw(sys.stdin.fileno())
44     select.select([sys.stdin], [], [], 0)
45     key = sys.stdin.read(1)
46     termios.tcsetattr(sys.stdin, termios.TCSADRAIN, settings)
47     return key
48
```

https://github.com/dbloisi/unibas_teleop

Il package unibas_teleop

```
50  if __name__=="__main__":
51      settings = termios.tcgetattr(sys.stdin)
52
53      pub = rospy.Publisher('turtle1/cmd_vel', Twist, queue_size = 1)
54      rospy.init_node('key_teleop')
55
56      try:
57          print(msg)
58          run = True
59          while(run):
60              key = getKey()
61              linear_ = 0.
62              angular = 0.
63              dirty = False
64
65              if key in bindings.keys():
66                  linear_ = bindings[key][0]
67                  angular_ = bindings[key][1]
68                  dirty = bindings[key][2]
69              elif ord(key) == 27: #ESC key
70                  print('quit')
71                  run = False
72                  continue
```

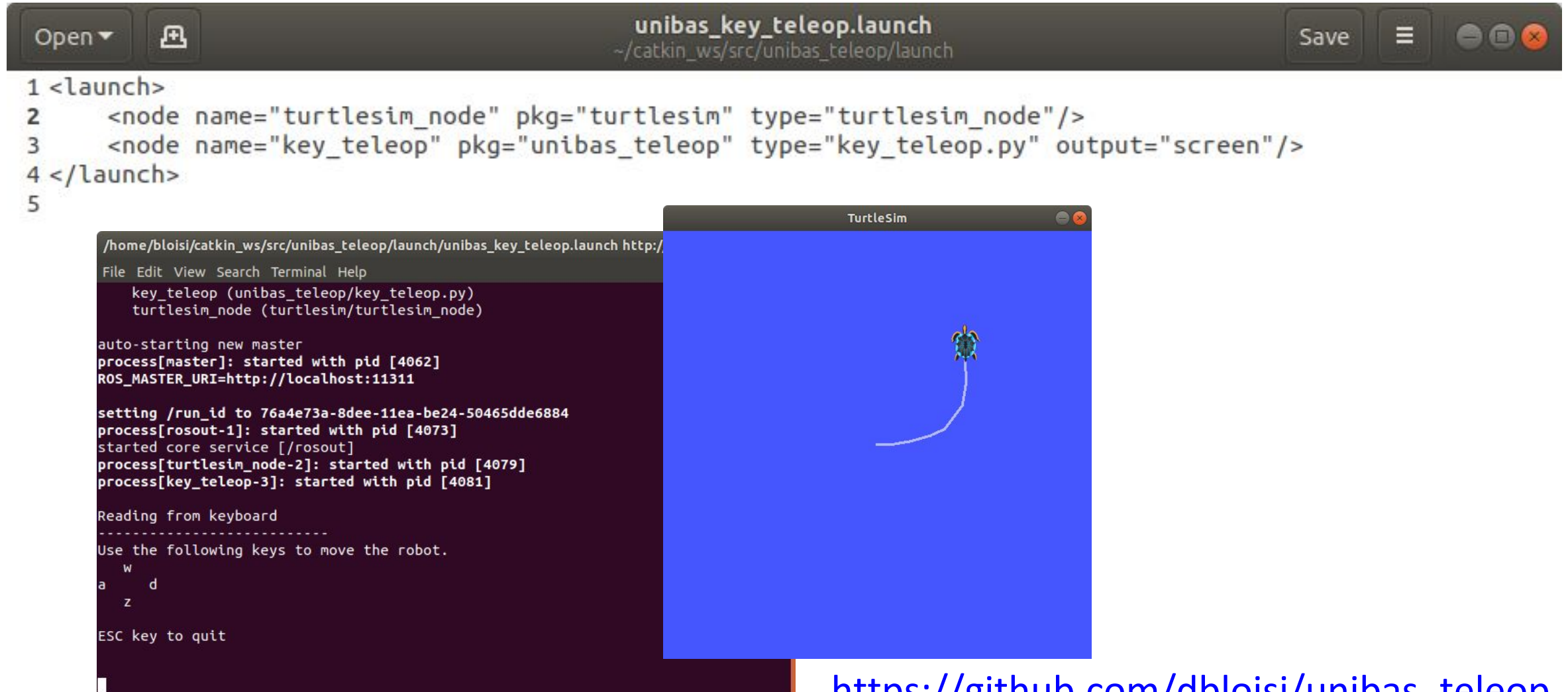
https://github.com/dbloisi/unibas_teleop

Il package unibas_teleop

```
73
74     twist = Twist()
75     twist.linear.x = l_scale_*linear_
76     twist.linear.y = 0;
77     twist.linear.z = 0;
78     twist.angular.x = 0;
79     twist.angular.y = 0;
80     twist.angular.z = a_scale_*angular_
81     if dirty is True:
82         pub.publish(twist)
83         termios.tcsetattr(sys.stdin, termios.TCSADRAIN, settings)
84         dirty = False
85
86
87 except Exception as e:
88     print(e)
89
```

https://github.com/dbloisi/unibas_teleop

unibas_key_teleop.launch



The image shows a code editor window titled "unibas_key_teleop.launch" with the file path "~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_teleop/launch". The editor contains the following XML code:

```
1 <launch>
2   <node name="turtlesim_node" pkg="turtlesim" type="turtlesim_node"/>
3   <node name="key_teleop" pkg="unibas_teleop" type="key_teleop.py" output="screen"/>
4 </launch>
5
```

Below the code editor, a terminal window is open, showing the output of running the launch command. The terminal output includes:

```
/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_teleop/launch/unibas_key_teleop.launch http://
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
key_teleop (unibas_teleop/key_teleop.py)
turtlesim_node (turtlesim/turtlesim_node)

auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [4062]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311

setting /run_id to 76a4e73a-8dee-11ea-be24-50465dde6884
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [4073]
started core service [/rosout]
process[turtlesim_node-2]: started with pid [4079]
process[key_teleop-3]: started with pid [4081]

Reading from keyboard
-----
Use the following keys to move the robot.
  w      d
a      z

ESC key to quit
```

Overlaid on the terminal is a "TurtleSim" window. It features a blue background with a small turtle icon in the upper right corner. A white line, representing the turtle's path, starts from the bottom left and curves upwards towards the turtle.

https://github.com/dbloisi/unibas_teleop

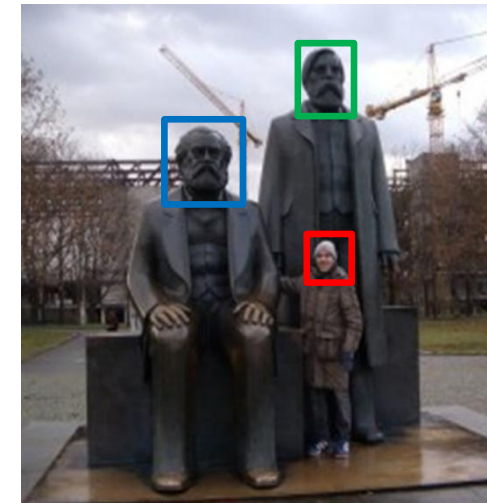
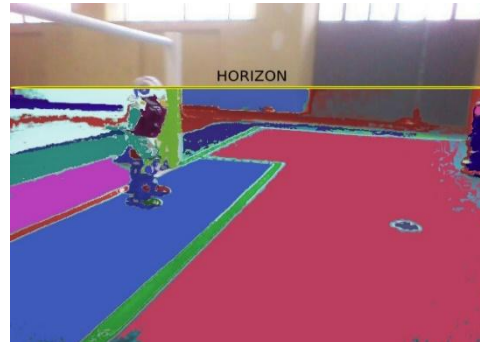
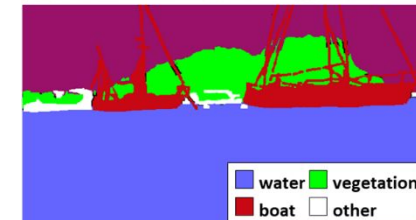


**UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI
DELLA BASILICATA**

Corso di Visione e Percezione
A.A. 2019/2020

Docente
Domenico Daniele Bloisi

ROS launch file



Maggio 2020