

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DELLA BASILICATA





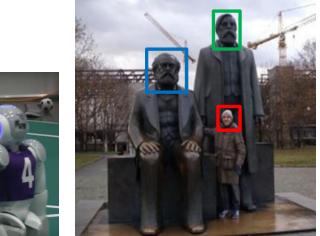


Corso di Visione e Percezione A.A. 2019/2020 Docente

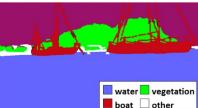
Domenico Daniele Bloisi



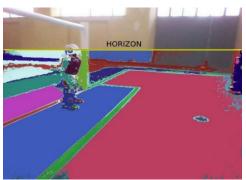
Face detection in ::: ROS









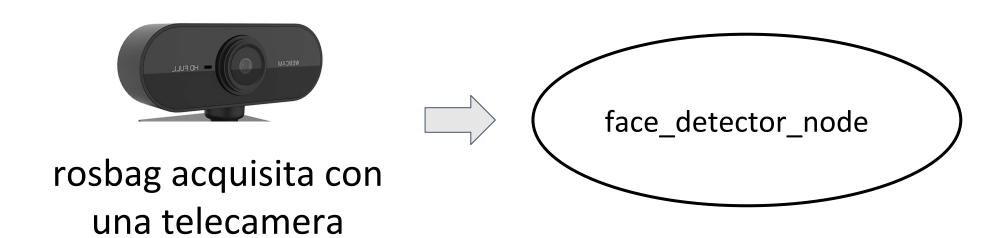




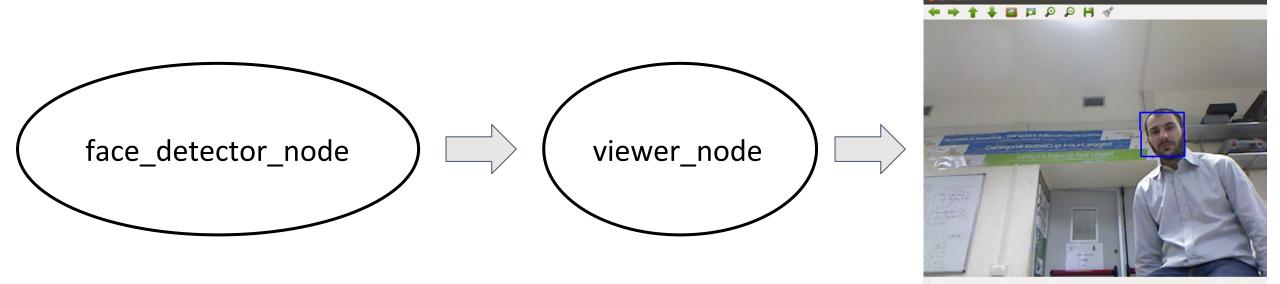
obiettivo

- Vogliamo realizzare un package ROS per la detection di volti
- Il package dovrà contenere due nodi:
 - il primo nodo servirà per rilevare i volti presenti nelle immagini a provenienti da una bag o da un sensore reale
 - il secondo nodo si occuperà di mostrare i risultati a video

Package unibas_face_detector



face_detector_node e viewer_node

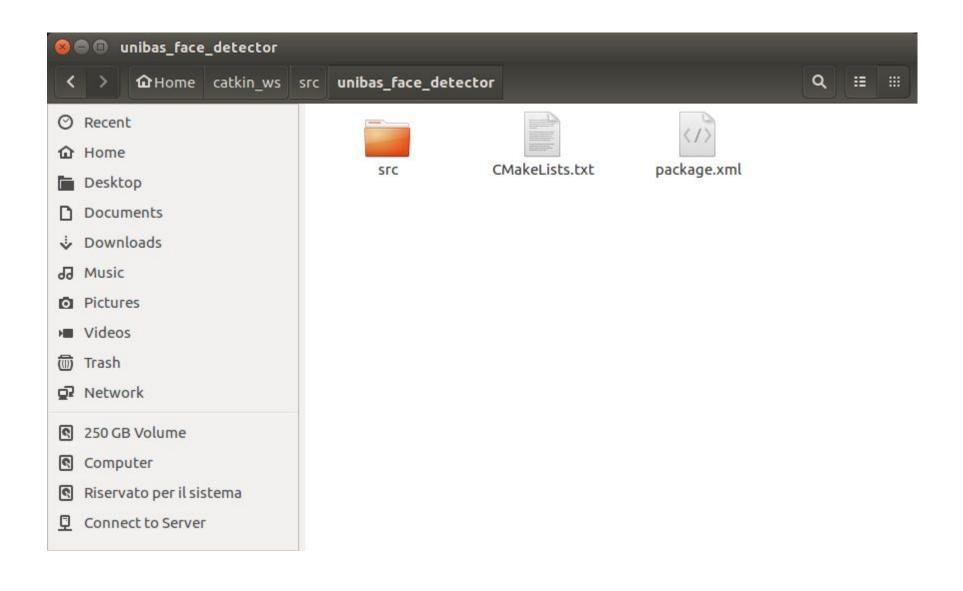


visualizzazione immagine OpenCV

creazione unibas_face_detector

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src$ catkin_create_pkg unibas_face_detector rospy
std_msgs sensor_msgs cv_bridge
Created file unibas_face_detector/package.xml
Created file unibas_face_detector/CMakeLists.txt
Created folder unibas_face_detector/src
Successfully created files in /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector. Pl
ease adjust the values in package.xml.
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$
```

cartella unibas_face_detector



catkin_make

```
🔞 🗎 🗊 bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin ws
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ cd ~/catkin ws/src/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ catkin create pkg unibas face detector rospy
std msgs sensor msgs cv bridge
Created file unibas face detector/package.xml
Created file unibas face detector/CMakeLists.txt
Created folder unibas face detector/src
Successfully created files in /home/bloisi/catkin ws/src/unibas face detector. Pl
ease adjust the values in package.xml.
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ cd ...
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ catkin make
Base path: /home/bloisi/catkin ws
Source space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/src
Build space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/build
Devel space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/devel
Install space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/install
#### Running command: "cmake /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src -DCATKIN_DEVEL_PREFIX=/ho
me/bloisi/catkin_ws/devel -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/install -
G Unix Makefiles" in "/home/bloisi/catkin ws/build"
####
-- Using CATKIN DEVEL PREFIX: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/devel
-- Using CMAKE PREFIX PATH: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/devel;/opt/ros/kinetic
-- This workspace overlays: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/devel;/opt/ros/kinetic
-- Using PYTHON EXECUTABLE: /usr/bin/python
```

settiamo l'ambiente ROS

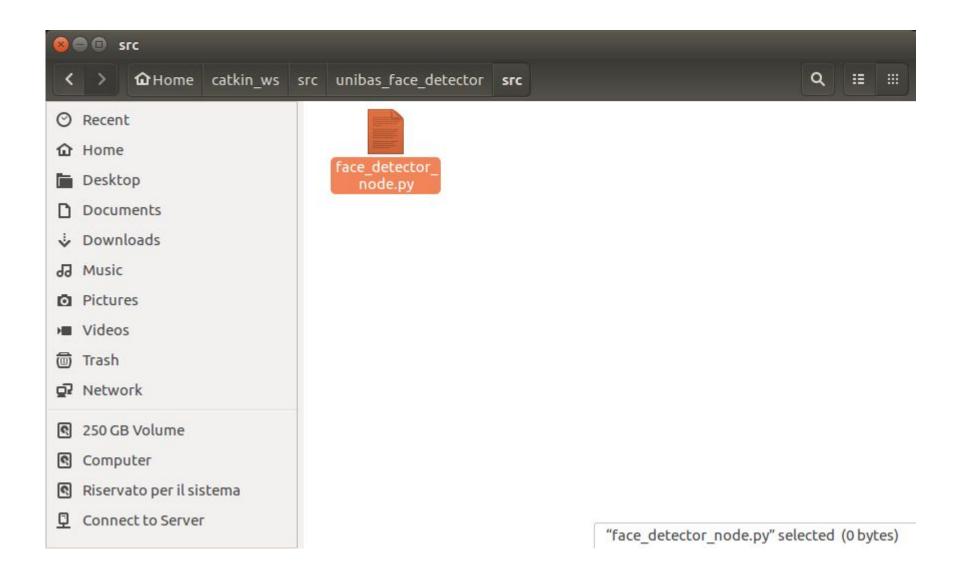
```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin ws
                     52%] Built target hw1_generate_messages_py
                   [ 53%] Ruilt target hw1 generate messages lisp
~/catkin ws/devel/setup.bash msgs generate_messages_eus
                     61%] Built target turtlebot3_applications_msgs_generate_messages_py
                     63%] Built target turtlebot3_applications_msgs_generate_messages_cpp
                     65%] Built target turtlebot3 applications msgs generate messages lisp
                     70%] Built target turtlebot3 example generate messages py
                     75%] Built target turtlebot3 example generate messages nodejs
                     79%] Built target turtlebot3 example generate messages cpp
                     81%] Built target turtlebot3 applications msgs generate messages nodejs
                    [ 87%] Built target turtlebot3 example generate messages eus
                     89%] Built target turtlebot3 diagnostics
                     94%] Built target turtlebot3 example generate messages lisp
                     94%] Built target turtlebot3 msgs generate messages
                     96%] Built target turtlebot3 fake node
                     97%] Built target homework 1 generate messages
                    97%] Built target turtlebot3 drive
                   [100%] Built target turtlebot3 panorama
                   [100%] Built target hw1 generate messages
                   [100%] Built target turtlebot3_example_generate_messages
                   [100%] Built target turtlebot3_applications_msgs_generate_messages
                   bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ . ~/catkin_ws/devel/setup.bash
                   bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin wsS
```

https://answers.ros.org/question/229365/do-i-really-need-to-source-catkin_wsdevelsetupbash/

rospack find

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws
        bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ rospack find unibas_face_detector
        /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector
        bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$
rospack find unibas face detector
```

creiamo face_detector_node.py



codice face_detector_node.py

```
face_detector_node.py (~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src) - gedit
 Open ▼
                                                                                                         Save
 1 #!/usr/bin/env python
2 from future import print function
 4 import roslib
 5 roslib.load manifest('unibas face detector')
 6 import sys
7 import rospy
8 import cv2
 9 import numpy as np
10 import message filters
11 from std msgs.msg import String
12 from sensor msgs.msg import Image
13 from cv bridge import CvBridge, CvBridgeError
14
15 class face detector:
16
    def init (self):
17
      self.bridge = CvBridge()
18
19
      self.image sub = rospy.Subscriber("/camera/rgb/image raw", Image, self.callback)
20
21
      self.pub = rospy.Publisher('/unibas face detector/faces', Image, queue size=1)
22
23
                                                            Python ▼ Tab Width: 8 ▼
                                                                                       Ln 48, Col 21
                                                                                                         INS
```

codice face detector node.py

```
face detector node.py (~/catkin ws/src/unibas face detector/src) - gedit
 Open ▼
          F
                                                                                                        Save
    def callback(self, rgb data):
25
26
      try:
27
        img = self.bridge.imgmsg to cv2(rgb data, "bgr8")
        face cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier('/opt/ros/kinetic/share/OpenCV-3.3.1-dev/haarcascades/
28
  haarcascade frontalface default.xml')
        gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR BGR2GRAY)
29
        faces = face cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.3, 5)
30
        for (x,y,w,h) in faces:
31
32
          cv2.rectangle(img,(x,y),(x+w,y+h),(255,0,0),2)
          roi gray = gray[y:y+h, x:x+w]
33
                                                                      haarcascade filename
          roi color = img[y:y+h, x:x+w]
34
35
36
      except CvBridgeError as e:
37
        print(e)
38
      #convert opency format back to ros format and publish result
39
40
      try:
        faces message = self.bridge.cv2 to imgmsg(img, "bgr8")
41
        self.pub.publish(faces message)
42
      except CvBridgeError as e:
43
44
        print(e)
45
                                                            Python *
                                                                    Tab Width: 8 ▼
                                                                                       Ln 48, Col 21
                                                                                                        INS
```

codice face_detector_node.py

```
face_detector_node.py (~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src) - gedit
           F
 Open ▼
                                                                                                           Save
47 def main(args):
    fd = face detector()
    rospy.init node('face detector node', anonymous=True)
50
    try:
      rospy.spin()
51
    except KeyboardInterrupt:
52
      print("Shutting down")
53
54
55 if name == ' main ':
      main(sys.argv)
56
57
                                                             Python ▼ Tab Width: 8 ▼
                                                                                         Ln 48, Col 21
                                                                                                            INS
```

permessi per face_detector_node.py

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ rospack find unibas face detector
/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ cd src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ cd unibas face detector/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector$ cd src/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src$ chmod +x face detector node.py
```

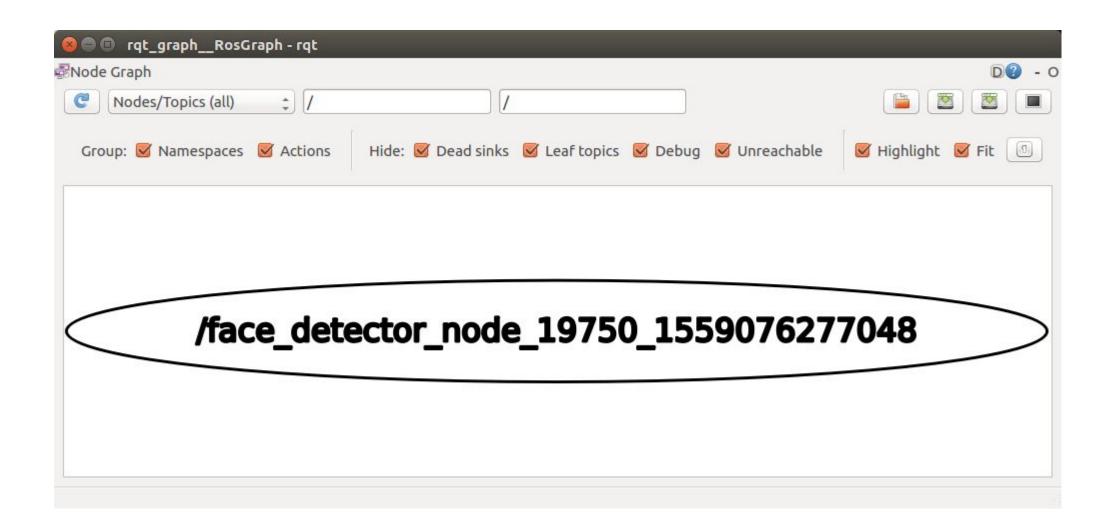
roscore

```
🔞 🖨 🗊 roscore http://localhost:11311/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ roscore
... logging to /home/bloisi/.ros/log/78cf387c-7bbf-11e9-b0ad-50465dde6884/roslau
nch-bloisi-U36SG-8561.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.
started roslaunch server http://localhost:35105/
ros comm version 1.12.14
SUMMARY
=======
PARAMETERS
* /rosdistro: kinetic
* /rosversion: 1.12.14
NODES
auto-starting new master
process[master]: started with pid [8584]
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311/
setting /run_id to 78cf387c-7bbf-11e9-b0ad-50465dde6884
process[rosout-1]: started with pid [8733]
started core service [/rosout]
```

rosrun face_detector_node

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rosrun unibas_face_detector face_detector_node.py
```

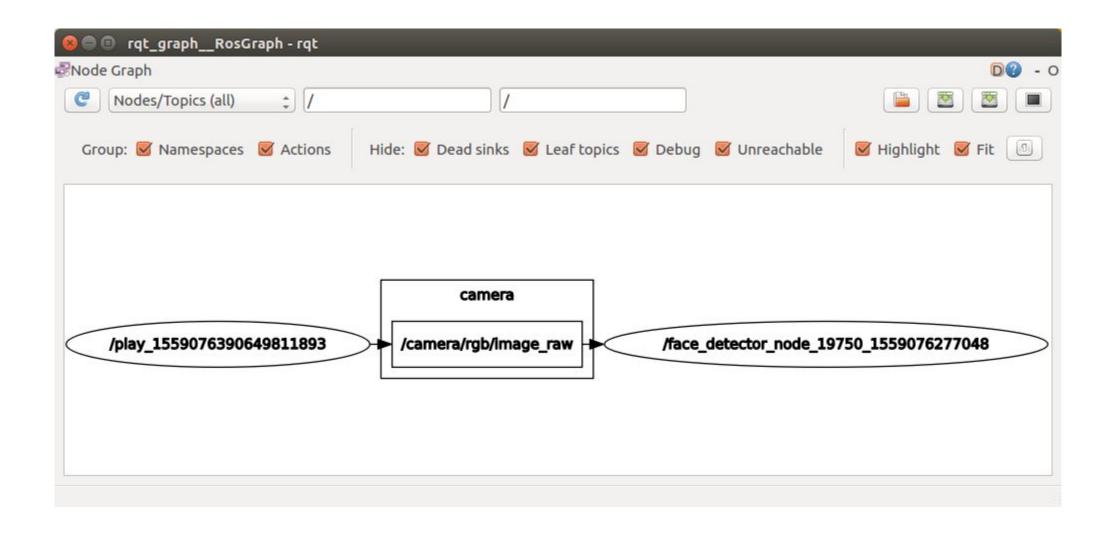
rqt_graph



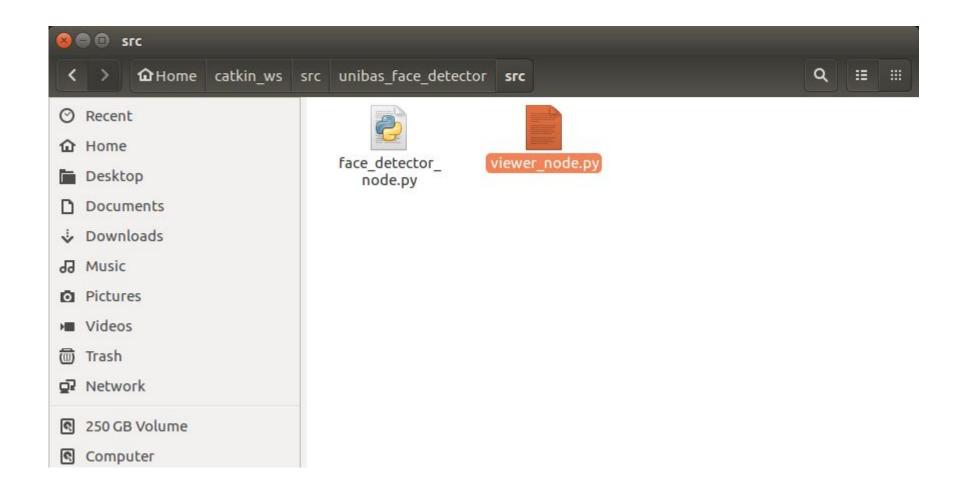
rosbag play

```
🔞 🗐 🗊 bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rosbag play ~/bagfiles/face.bag
INFO] [1559076390.664081466]: Opening /home/bloisi/bagfiles/face.bag
Waiting 0.2 seconds after advertising topics... done.
Hit space to toggle paused, or 's' to step.
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.615376
                                          Duration: 0.000000 / 39.898938
            Bag Time: 1414591276.784976
                                          Duration: 0.169601 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.802653
                                          Duration: 0.187277 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.804009
                                          Duration: 0.188634 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.809074
                                          Duration: 0.193699 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.822211
                                          Duration: 0.206835 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.916613
                                          Duration: 0.301237 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
                                          Duration: 0.329986 / 39.898938
            Bag Time: 1414591276.945362
 [RUNNING]
                                          Duration: 0.335839 / 39.898938
            Bag Time: 1414591276.951215
                                          Duration: 0.351188 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.966564
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.970361
                                          Duration: 0.354985 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.970695
                                          Duration: 0.355320 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591276.981076
                                          Duration: 0.365700 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
                                          Duration: 0.465922 / 39.898938
            Bag Time: 1414591277.081298
            Bag Time: 1414591277.086977
                                          Duration: 0.471601 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
                                          Duration: 0.479696 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591277.095072
            Bag Time: 1414591277.096738
                                          Duration: 0.481362 / 39.898938
 [RUNNING]
 [RUNNING]
            Bag Time: 1414591277.097163
                                          Duration: 0.481787 / 39.898938
```

rqt_graph



viewer_node



codice viewer_node

```
🔞 🗐 📵 viewer_node.py (~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src) - gedit
 Save
 1 #!/usr/bin/env python
 2 from __future__ import print function
 4 import roslib
 5 roslib.load manifest('unibas face detector')
 6 import sys
7 import rospy
 8 import cv2
 9 from std msgs.msg import String
10 from sensor msgs.msg import Image
11 from cv bridge import CvBridge, CvBridgeError
12
13 class viewer:
14
15 def init (self):
      self.bridge = CvBridge()
      self.image sub = rospy.Subscriber("/unibas face detector/faces", Image, self.callback)
17
18
   def callback(self,data):
19
20
      try:
        cv_image = self.bridge.imgmsg_to_cv2(data, "bgr8")
21
      except CvBridgeError as e:
22
        print(e)
23
24
      cv2.imshow("faces", cv image)
26
      cv2.waitKey(30)
27
                                                           Python ▼ Tab Width: 8 ▼
                                                                                      Ln 30, Col 3
                                                                                                       INS
```

codice viewer_node

```
viewer_node.py (~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src) - gedit
           F
 Open ▼
                                                                                                            Save
28
29 def main(args):
    v = viewer()
    rospy.init_node('viewer_node', anonymous=True)
32
   try:
33
       rospy.spin()
   except KeyboardInterrupt:
35
       print("Shutting down")
    cv2.destroyAllWindows()
36
37
38 if __name__ == '__main__':
      main(sys.argv)
39
40
                                                              Python ▼ Tab Width: 8 ▼
                                                                                          Ln 30, Col 3
                                                                                                            INS
```

permessi per viewer_node.py

```
🔞 🗐 🗊 bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin ws/src/unibas face detector/src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ rospack find unibas face detector
/home/bloisi/catkin ws/src/unibas face detector
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ cd src
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ cd unibas_face_detector/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src$ chmod +x face_detector_node.py
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src$ chmod +x viewer_node.py
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src/unibas_face_detector/src$
```

rosrun viewer_node.py

```
🔞 🖨 📵 bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rosrun unibas_face_detector viewer_node.py
```

visualizzazione

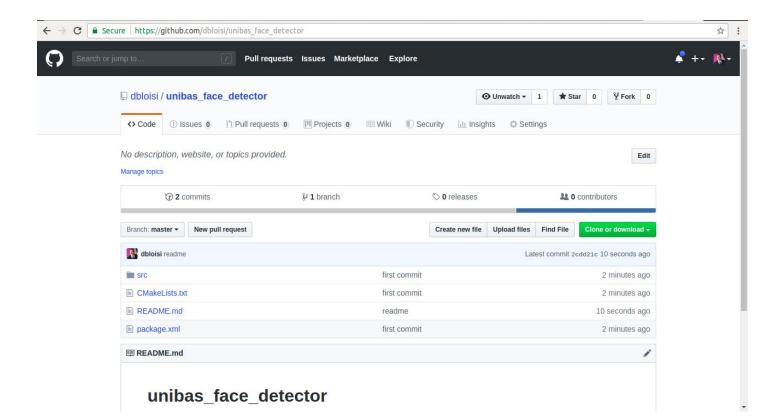


rqt_graph



Il codice del repository unibas_face_detector è disponibile al seguente link

https://github.com/dbloisi/unibas face detector



```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin_ws/src
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ cd catkin ws/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin ws$ cd src/
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ git clone https://github.com/dbloisi/unibas
face detector.git
Cloning into 'unibas face detector'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 10, done.
remote: Total 10 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 10
Unpacking objects: 100% (10/10), done.
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$
```

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin ws
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws/src$ cd ...
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin_ws$ catkin make --pkg unibas face detector
Base path: /home/bloisi/catkin ws
Source space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/src
Build space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/build
Devel space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/devel
Install space: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/install
#### Running command: "cmake /home/bloisi/catkin_ws/src -DCATKIN_DEVEL_PREFIX=/h
ome/bloisi/catkin_ws/devel -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/install
-G Unix Makefiles" in "/home/bloisi/catkin ws/build"
####
CMake Warning (dev) in CMakeLists.txt:
 No project() command is present. The top-level CMakeLists.txt file must
  contain a literal, direct call to the project() command. Add a line of
  code such as
    project(ProjectName)
  near the top of the file, but after cmake minimum required().
  CMake is pretending there is a "project(Project)" command on the first
 line.
This warning is for project developers. Use -Wno-dev to suppress it.
```

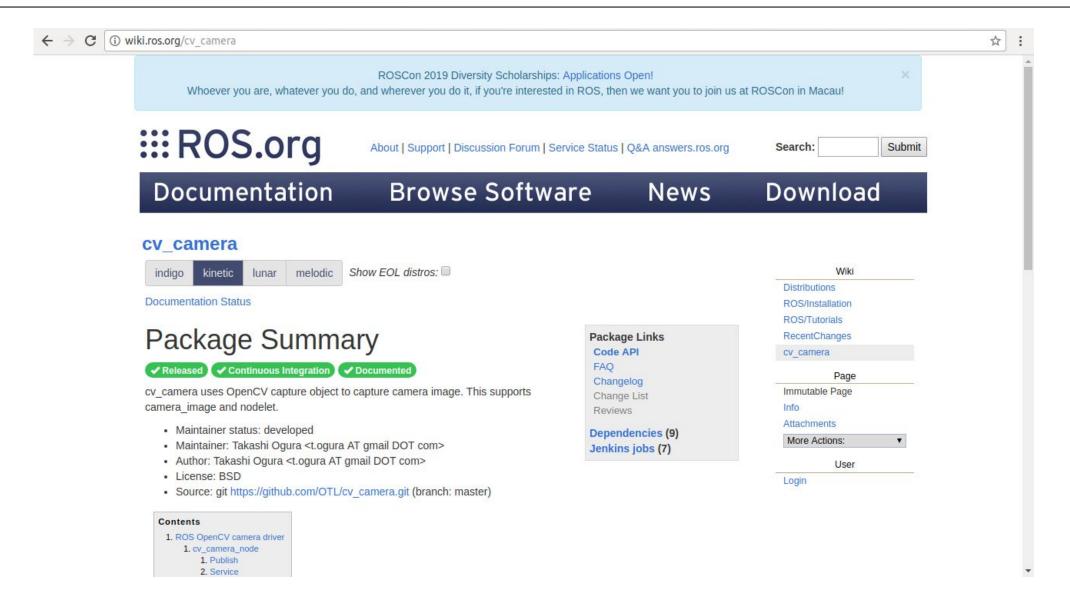
```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~/catkin ws
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'turtlebot3 teleop'
-- ==> add subdirectory(turtlebot3/turtlebot3 teleop)
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'unibas face detector'
-- ==> add subdirectory(unibas face detector)
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'unibas teleop'
-- ==> add subdirectory(unibas teleop)
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'unibas turtle'
-- ==> add subdirectory(unibas turtle)
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'unibas viewer'
-- ==> add subdirectory(unibas viewer)
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'turtlebot3 description'
-- ==> add subdirectory(turtlebot3/turtlebot3 description)
-- +++ processing catkin package: 'yolo_ros_detect'
-- ==> add subdirectory(yolo ros detect)
-- Using these message generators: gencpp;geneus;genlisp;gennodejs;genpy
-- Found Boost: /usr/include (found version "1.65.1") found components: system
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/bloisi/catkin ws/build
####
#### Running command: "make -j4 -l4" in "/home/bloisi/catkin_ws/build/unibas_fac
e detector"
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~/catkin wsS
```

input da webcam

Proviamo ad utilizzare le immagini provenienti dalla webcam del nostro pc

Ci servirà un nodo che legga lo stream della webcam e lo pubblichi su un topic ROS

package cv_camera



installazione package cv_camera

```
🔞 🖨 🗊 bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~
             bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ sudo apt-get install ros-kinetic-cv-camera
              [sudo] password for bloisi:
              Reading package lists... Done
              Building dependency tree
             Reading state information... Done
             The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
sudo apt-get install ros-kinetic-cv-camera
               linux-image-4.4.0-127-generic linux-image-4.4.0-128-generic
               linux-image-extra-4.4.0-124-generic linux-image-extra-4.4.0-127-generic
               linux-image-extra-4.4.0-128-generic snapd-login-service
             Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
             The following NEW packages will be installed:
               ros-kinetic-cv-camera
             O upgraded, 1 newly installed, O to remove and 62 not upgraded.
             Need to get 50,6 kB of archives.
              After this operation, 219 kB of additional disk space will be used.
              Get:1 http://packages.ros.org/ros/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 ros-kinetic-cv-camera
              amd64 0.3.0-0xenial-20190320-144216-0800 [50.6 kB]
              Fetched 50,6 kB in 0s (54,2 kB/s)
              Selecting previously unselected package ros-kinetic-cv-camera.
              (Reading database ... 455115 files and directories currently installed.)
             Preparing to unpack .../ros-kinetic-cv-camera 0.3.0-0xenial-20190320-144216-0800
```

lanciamo cv_camera

wiki.ros.org/cv camera

- ~image_raw (sensor_msgs/Image)
- · ~camera_info (sensor_msgs/CameraInfo)

1.2 Service

~set_camera_info (sensor_msgs/SetCameraInfo)

1.3 Parameters

- ~rate (double: default 30.0) publish rate [Hz].
- ~device_id (int: default 0) capture device id.
- · ~frame id (string: default "camera") frame id of message header.
- · ~image_width (int) try to set capture image width.
- · ~image_height (int) try to set capture image height.
- ~camera_info_url (string) url of camera info yaml.
- \sim file (string: default "") if not "" then use movie file instead of device.

1.4 Usage

rosparam set cv_camera/device_id 0 rosrun cv camera cv camera node

- · with the first line set the camera device to use
- · run the node with the second line

2. Nodelet

This node works as nodelet (cv_camera/CvCameraNodelet).

Except where otherwise noted, the ROS wiki is licensed under the

Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 | Find us on Google+

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rosparam set cv_camera/device_id 0
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rosrun cv_camera cv_camera_node
[ INFO] [1559113548.238305835]: using default calibration URL
[ INFO] [1559113548.238540541]: camera calibration URL: file:///home/bloisi/.ros/camera_info/camera.yaml
[ INFO] [1559113548.238735386]: Unable to open camera calibration file [/home/bloisi/.ros/camera_info/camera.yaml]
[ WARN] [1559113548.238833140]: Camera calibration file /home/bloisi/.ros/camera_info/camera.yaml not found.
```

Wiki: cv_camera (last edited 2017-06-22 11:16:57 by SilvanHeim)



topic di cv_camera

```
🔞 🖨 🗊 bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rostopic list
/cv camera/camera info
/cv camera/image raw
/cv_camera/image raw/compressed
/cv_camera/image_raw/compressed/parameter_descriptions
/cv camera/image raw/compressed/parameter updates
/cv camera/image raw/compressedDepth
/cv camera/image raw/compressedDepth/parameter descriptions
/cv camera/image raw/compressedDepth/parameter updates
/cv camera/image raw/theora
/cv_camera/image_raw/theora/parameter_descriptions
/cv camera/image raw/theora/parameter updates
/rosout
/rosout agg
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$
```

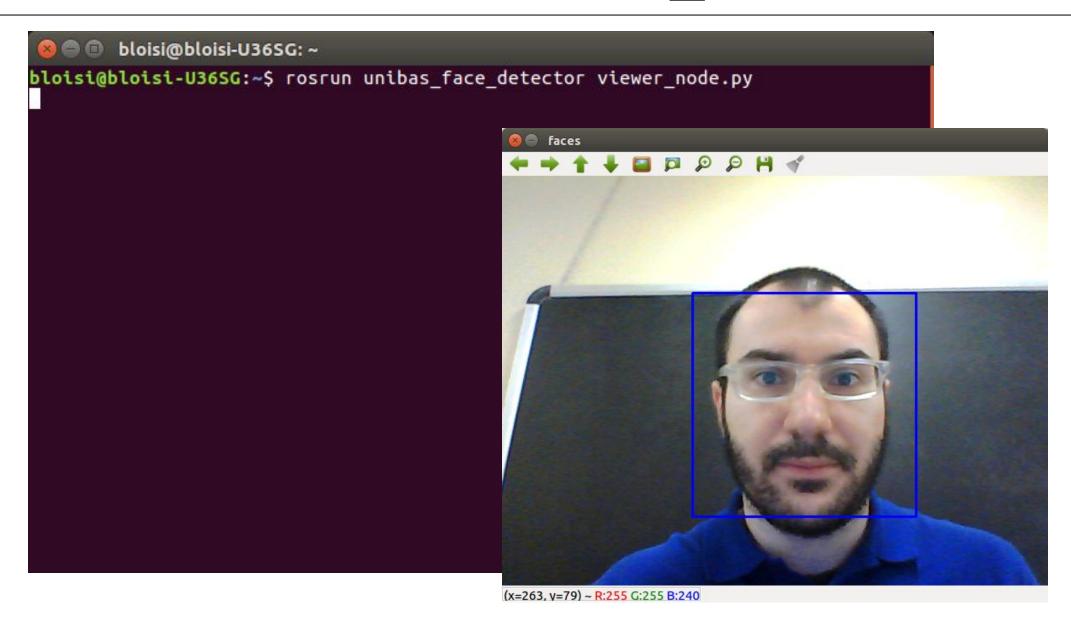
modifichiamo face_detector_node

```
face detector node.py (~/catkin ws/src/unibas face detector/src) - gedit
 Open ▼
                                                                                                          Save
12 from sensor msgs.msg import Image
13 from cv bridge import CvBridge, CvBridgeError
14
15 class face detector:
16
    def init (self):
17
      self.bridge = CvBridge()
18
19
      self.image sub = rospy.Subscriber("/cv camera/image raw", Image, self.callback)
20
      #self.image sub = rospy.Subscriber("/camera/rgb/image raw", Image, self.callback)
21
22
23
      self.pub = rospy.Publisher('/unibas face detector/faces', Image, queue size=1)
24
                                                             Python ▼ Tab Width: 8 ▼
                                                                                        Ln 20, Col 51
                                                                                                           INS
```

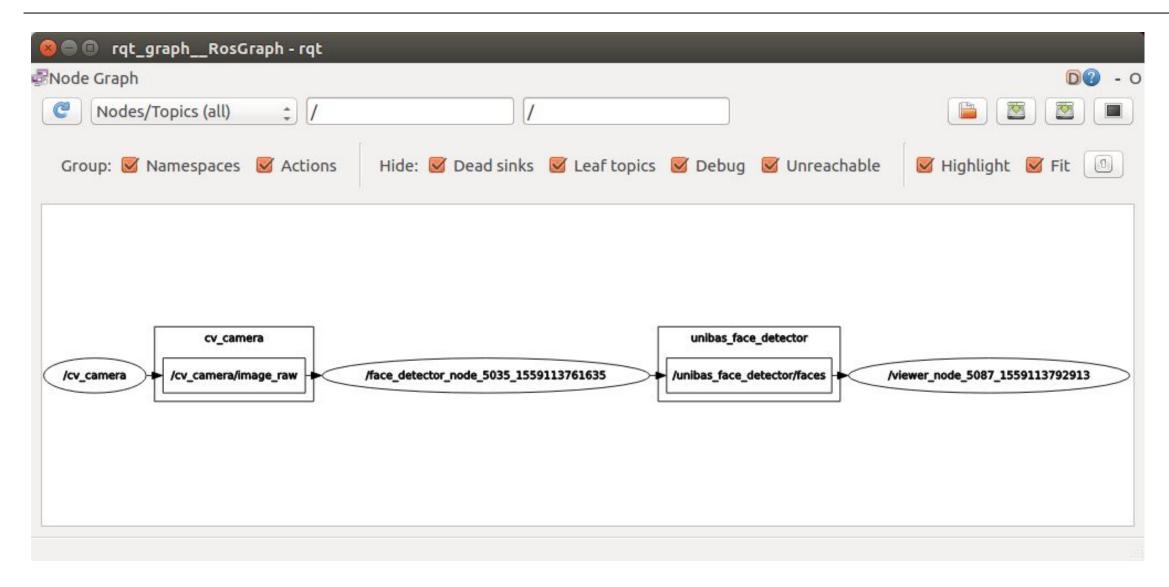
lanciamo il nodo face_detector_node

```
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG: ~
bloisi@bloisi-U36SG:~$ rosrun unibas face detector face detector node.py
[ INFO:0] Initialize OpenCL runtime...
```

lanciamo il nodo viewer_node



rqt_graph



Esercizio 1

Utilizzare la rosbag people.bag

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1oOMahlPdlwJkHMqXLtrL

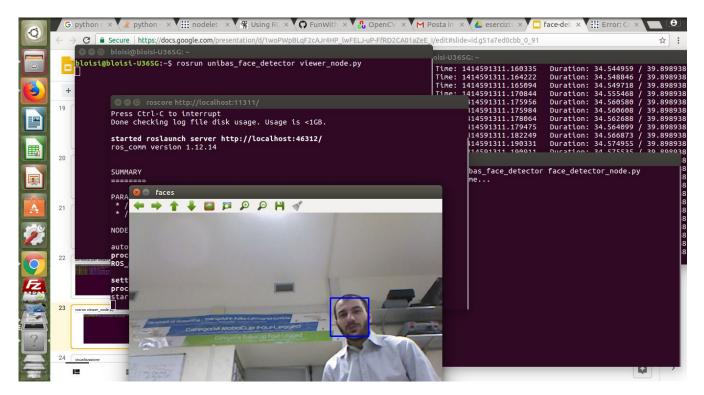
Mktfx68-AGfJ/view?usp=sharing

con il package unibas_face_detector

La detection dei volti presenti nella scena è corretta?

Esercizio 2

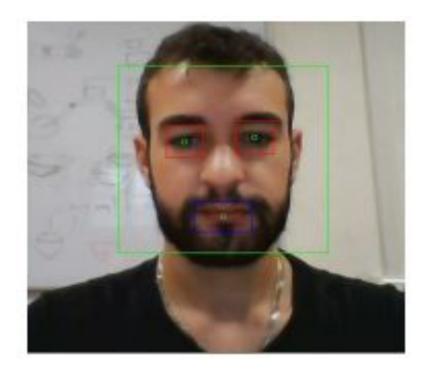
Creare un launchfile per evitare di dover aprire quattro differenti terminal per utilizzare il package unibas_face_detector



Esercizio 3

Provare ad individuare anche gli occhi e la bocca all'interno della roi del volto come indicato nel tutorial OpenCV al seguente indirizzo

https://docs.opencv.org/3.3.1/d7/d8b/tutorial_py_face_detection.html





Giugno 2020

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DELLA BASILICATA







Corso di Visione e Percezione A.A. 2019/2020 Docente

Domenico Daniele Bloisi



Face detection in ::: ROS







