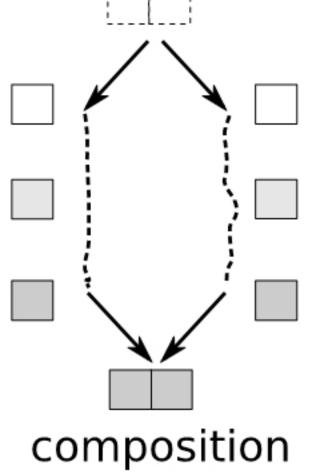
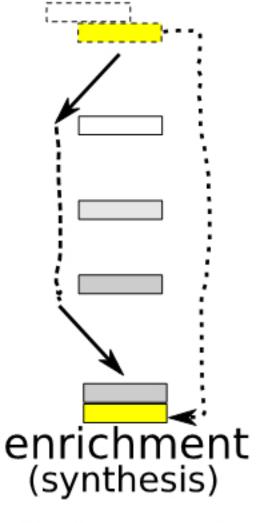
## decomposition



(a) composition

abstraction



(b) abstraction

parallel-development

consistency

(c) consistency