

Intro to Competitive Programming

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What is Competitive Programming?

Competitive Programming is a type of contest where the goal is to produce correct algorithms to Computer Science problems with known solutions as quickly as possible.

Types of Competitive Programming Events

- ▶ International Olympiad in Informatics (IOI)
- ▶ ACM International Collegiate Programming Contest (ICPC)
- ▶ Online Contests for Adult such as Topcoder

Distinguishing Characteristics

- ▶ Timed competitions
- ▶ Algorithm design
- ▶ Correctness of algorithms emphasized
- ▶ Can write tests to trip up other contestants

Why it is important for engineers?

- ▶ Helps teach how to work using timeboxing
- ▶ Helps teach innovation
- ▶ Keeps coding interview skills fresh
- ▶ Helps improve testing and debugging skills
- ▶ Teaches you to identify hard problems vs solvable ones

Why it is important for academics?

- ▶ Great as a teaching tool
- ▶ Good way to practice algorithm design techniques
- ▶ Can be used to review formal methods
- ▶ Provides a framework for thinking about algorithm problems

Types of problems

- ▶ Sorting and Searching
- ▶ Dynamic Programming
- ▶ Graph Algorithms
- ▶ Range Queries
- ▶ Tree Algorithms
- ▶ Mathematics
- ▶ String Algorithms
- ▶ Other Advanced Problems

References and additional resources

- 1 Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein. 2009. Introduction to Algorithms, 3rd Edition (3rd Edition ed.). The MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass.
- 2 Steven Halim. 2013. Competitive Programming 3 (Third Edition ed.). lulu.
- 3 Antti Laaksonen. CSES - CSES Problem Set - Tasks. Retrieved September 19, 2020 from <https://cses.fi/problemset>