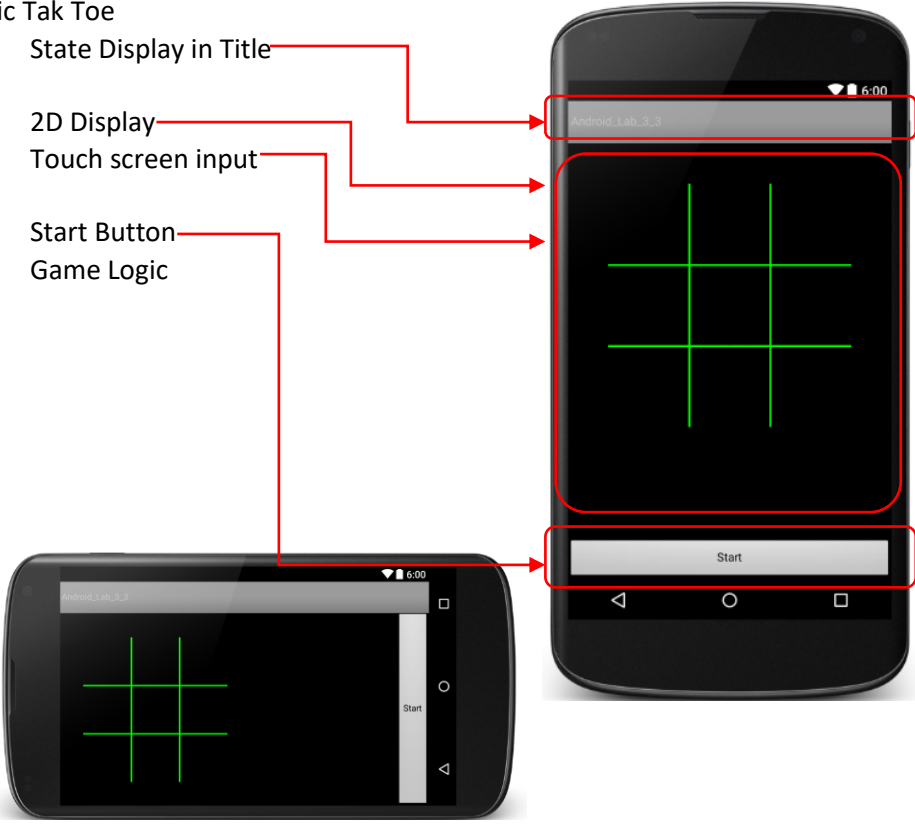
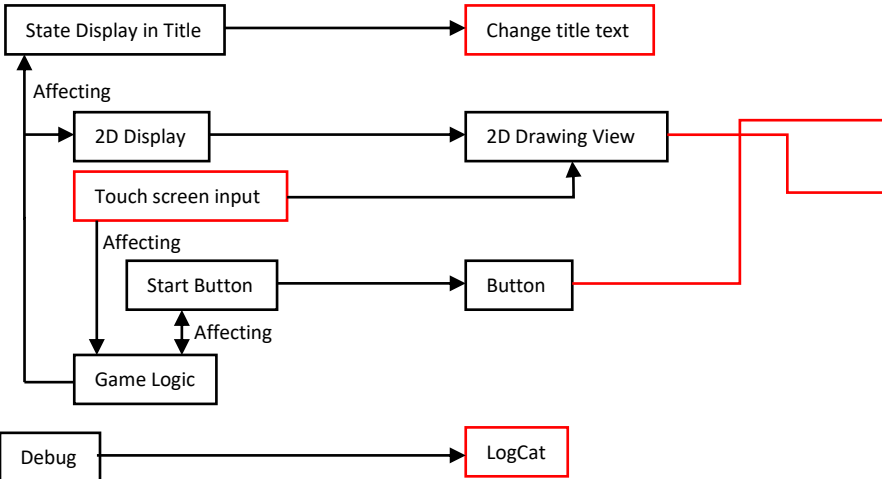



Lab 3	Tic Tak Toe
Target	
<p>Tic Tak Toe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State Display in Title • 2D Display • Touch screen input • Start Button • Game Logic 	
Program design (To understand what you need and what you have)	
<p>You need to have</p> 	<p>You learned in last few labs</p> <p>TextView (Lab 1) EditText (Lab 1) ImageView (Lab 1) Button (Lab 1) SurfaceView (Lab 2) Accelerometer (Lab 2) Menu (Lab 2)</p>

Program procedure (To plan what should need to do to reach the target)	
Task 1 – Set up display	
Task 2 – Test touch screen and learn to use LogCat for debugging	
Task 3 – Set up display of cross and circle	
Task 4 – Write the game logic	
Task 1	Set up display
Knowledge learn in this task:	
Layout-land	1) It is a folder under “res” (resources) 2) It used to store the layout when the apps are in landscape mode. 3) The layout file name in this folder should be same as the file name in “layout” folder
Procedure of the task:	
Step 1	
Create new project	
Project name: Lab_3_1 (or your own one)	
Build Target: Android 4.4	
Package name: ece.course.lab_3_1	
Step 2	
Create the SurfaceView (Can refer to lab 2)	
01) Create a SurfaceView class call “GameView” (Name->GameView, Superclass->SurfaceView) 02) Add the constructor Code: <pre>public GameView(Context context, AttributeSet attrs) { super(context, attrs); }</pre> 03) Add onDraw Function 04) Add onSizeChanged Function 05) Add variable mDivision (float type) 06) Add “setWillNotDraw(false);” inside the constructor 07) Add “mDivision = ((width < height)? width : height) / 8;” inside the onSizeChanged	
 Make the size of grid reference to the size of screen	

08) Add function “drawBoard”

Code:

```
private void drawBoard(Canvas canvas) {
    if (canvas == null)
        return;
```

```
    canvas.drawColor(Color.BLACK);
```

```
    Paint paint = new Paint();
    paint.setColor(Color.GREEN);
    paint.setStrokeWidth(5.0f);
```

```
    canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 1, mDivision * 3, mDivision * 7, mDivision * 3, paint);
    canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 1, mDivision * 5, mDivision * 7, mDivision * 5, paint);
    canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 3, mDivision * 1, mDivision * 3, mDivision * 7, paint);
    canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 5, mDivision * 1, mDivision * 5, mDivision * 7, paint);
}
```

Set Background color

Set the width of the lines

Drawing the grid

09) Add “drawBoard(canvas);” inside onDraw

10) Add the SurfaceView and the Button to the file layout -> “activity_main.xml”. (Can refer to lab 1 and lab 2)

Step 3

Make the apps support landscape mode

01) Add a folder “layout-land” under <project> → “res”

02) Create and edit a file called “main.xml” in it

03) Like editing the “main.xml” in the “layout”, add the GameView created to the left hand side of the screen and add the button to the right hand side of the phone screen(Refer to page 1, landscape view of phone)

Hints: Change the method in “android:orientation in LinearLayout”, “layout_height & layout_width in button and GameView” of layout-land\main.xml

Step 4

Test the apps by emulator

Task 2

Test touch screen and learn to use logcat for debugging

Knowledge learn in this task:

LogCat

1) Debug tools build in the SDK

2) It can take log and shown in android studio

03) Add following code into onCreate

Code:

```
mGameView = (GameView) findViewById(R.id.mGameView);
mGameView.setHandler(new Handler() {
    public void handleMessage(Message msg) {
        float posX = msg.getData().getFloat(GameView.TAG_ON_TOUCH_X);
        float posY = msg.getData().getFloat(GameView.TAG_ON_TOUCH_Y);
        String tmp = "X: " + posX + ", Y: " + posY;
        setTitle(tmp);
        Log.i("Msg", tmp);
        mGameView.invalidate();
    }
});
btnStart = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btnStart);
btnStart.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
    public void onClick(View view) {
        btnStart.setVisibility(View.INVISIBLE);
        mGameView.invalidate();
    }
});
```

Change the title

Output to Logcat

Step 3

Test by emulator

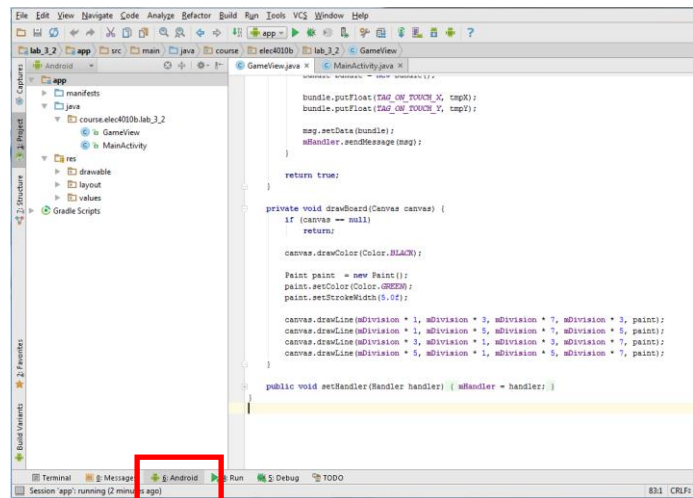
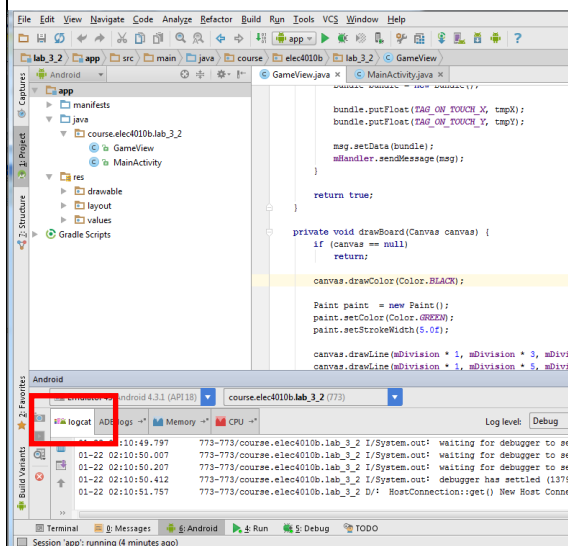
Step 4

Open LogCat to get back the information

Open LogCat

01) Click "Android"

➔ "Select LogCat" View

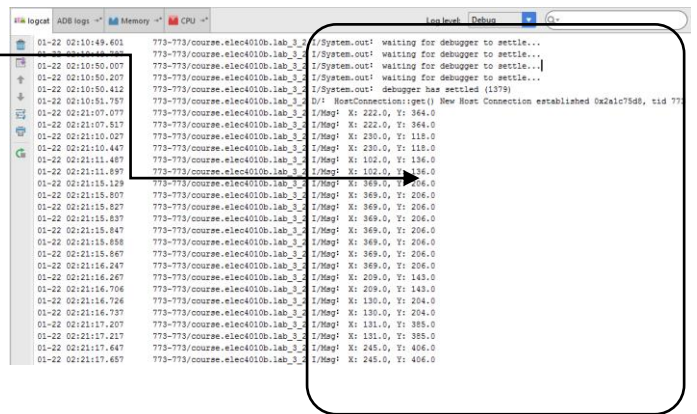


You can see the LogCat window show up in the right hand side of the eclipse.

Log.i(“tag”, “msg”);

There are 5 fields in it

1. Time: the time received the log
2. 2nd field: type of the log
3. pid: process id, id of the thread.
4. Tag: the tag of the message
5. Message: carried Message



For the Log, there is 5 main type of log, e (Error), w (Warn), I (Info), d (Debug), v (Verbose)
The order of verbosity

Task 3 | Set up display of cross and circle

Knowledge learn in this task:

None

Procedure of the task:

Step 1

Update the GameView

01) Add constants

- | | | | |
|----|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| a. | Name: LINE_TOP_H | Type: int | Value: 0 |
| b. | Name: LINE_MIDDLE_H | Type: int | Value: 1 |
| c. | Name: LINE_BOTTOM_H | Type: int | Value: 2 |
| d. | Name: LINE_LEFT_V | Type: int | Value: 3 |
| e. | Name: LINE_MIDDLE_V | Type: int | Value: 4 |
| f. | Name: LINE_RIGHT_V | Type: int | Value: 5 |
| g. | Name: LINE_LEFT_D | Type: int | Value: 6 |
| h. | Name: LINE_RIGHT_D | Type: int | Value: 7 |
| i. | Name: PIECE_NONE | Type: int | Value: 0 |
| j. | Name: PIECE_BLUE | Type: int | Value: 1 |
| k. | Name: PIECE_RED | Type: int | Value: 2 |

← Constant for the lines of three in a row

02) Add variables

- | | | |
|----|------------------|-----------------|
| a. | Name: boardState | Type: int[][] |
| b. | Name: hvLines | Type: boolean[] |

03) Update constructor

Code added:

```
boardState = new int[][] {
    { PIECE_NONE, PIECE_NONE, PIECE_NONE },
    { PIECE_NONE, PIECE_NONE, PIECE_NONE },
    { PIECE_NONE, PIECE_NONE, PIECE_NONE }
};
hvLines = new boolean[] {
    false, false, false, false,
    false, false, false, false
};
```

04) Update onDraw

Code added:

```
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
        if (boardState[i][j] == PIECE_BLUE) {
            drawBlueCross(canvas, i, j);
        }
        else if (boardState[i][j] == PIECE_RED) {
            drawRedCircle(canvas, i, j);
        }
    }
}

if (hvLines[LINE_TOP_H]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_TOP_H, boardState[0][0] == PIECE_BLUE);
if (hvLines[LINE_MIDDLE_H]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_MIDDLE_H, boardState[0][1] == PIECE_BLUE);
if (hvLines[LINE_BOTTOM_H]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_BOTTOM_H, boardState[0][2] == PIECE_BLUE);
if (hvLines[LINE_LEFT_V]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_LEFT_V, boardState[0][0] == PIECE_BLUE);
if (hvLines[LINE_MIDDLE_V]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_MIDDLE_V, boardState[1][0] == PIECE_BLUE);
if (hvLines[LINE_RIGHT_V]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_RIGHT_V, boardState[2][0] == PIECE_BLUE);
if (hvLines[LINE_LEFT_D]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_LEFT_D, boardState[0][0] == PIECE_BLUE);
if (hvLines[LINE_RIGHT_D]) drawWinLine(canvas, LINE_RIGHT_D, boardState[2][0] == PIECE_BLUE);
```

05) Update onTouchEvent

Code changed to:

```
if (mHandler == null || motionEvent.getAction() != MotionEvent.ACTION_DOWN)
    return false;
int ptrCount = motionEvent.getPointerCount();
for (int i = 0; i < ptrCount; i++) {
    float tmpX = motionEvent.getX(i);
    float tmpY = motionEvent.getY(i);
    if (tmpX > mDivision && tmpX < mDivision * 7 &&
        tmpY > mDivision && tmpY < mDivision * 7) {
        int posX = 0;
        int posY = 0;
        if (tmpX > mDivision * 5) {
            posX = 2;
        }
        else if (tmpX > mDivision * 3) {
            posX = 1;
        }
        if (tmpY > mDivision * 5) {
            posY = 2;
        }
        else if (tmpY > mDivision * 3) {
            posY = 1;
        }
        Message msg = mHandler.obtainMessage();
        Bundle bundle = new Bundle();
        bundle.putInt(TAG_ON_TOUCH_X, posX);
        bundle.putInt(TAG_ON_TOUCH_Y, posY);
        msg.setData(bundle);
        mHandler.sendMessage(msg);
    }
}
return true;
```

06) Add function drawRedCircle

Code:

```
private void drawRedCircle(Canvas canvas, int posX, int posY) {
    if (canvas == null)
        return;
    Paint paint = new Paint();
    paint.setColor(Color.RED);
    paint.setStyle(Paint.Style.STROKE);
    paint.setStrokeWidth(5.0f);
    canvas.drawCircle(mDivision * (posX * 2 + 2), mDivision * (posY * 2 + 2), mDivision - 10, paint);
}
```

← Set the draw style

07) Add function drawBlueCross

Code:

```
private void drawBlueCross(Canvas canvas, int posX, int posY) {
    if (canvas == null)
        return;
    Paint paint = new Paint();
    paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);
    paint.setStrokeWidth(5.0f);
    canvas.drawLine(mDivision * (posX * 2 + 1) + 10, mDivision * (posY * 2 + 1) + 10.0f, mDivision * (posX * 2 + 3) - 10, mDivision *
    (posY * 2 + 3) - 10.0f, paint);

    canvas.drawLine(mDivision * (posX * 2 + 3) - 10, mDivision * (posY * 2 + 1) + 10.0f, mDivision * (posX * 2 + 1) + 10, mDivision *
    (posY * 2 + 3) - 10.0f, paint);
}
```

08) Add function drawWinLine

Code:

```
private void drawWinLine(Canvas canvas, int line, boolean blue) {
    if (canvas == null)
        return;
    Paint paint = new Paint();
    paint.setColor((blue)? Color.BLUE : Color.RED);
    paint.setStrokeWidth(10.0f);
    switch (line) {
        case LINE_TOP_H :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 2, mDivision * 2, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 2, paint);
            break;
        case LINE_MIDDLE_H :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 2, mDivision * 4, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 4, paint);
            break;
        case LINE_BOTTOM_H :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 2, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 6, paint);
            break;
        case LINE_LEFT_V :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 2, mDivision * 2, mDivision * 2, mDivision * 6, paint);
            break;
        case LINE_MIDDLE_V :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 4, mDivision * 2, mDivision * 4, mDivision * 6, paint);
            break;
        case LINE_RIGHT_V :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 6, mDivision * 2, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 6, paint);
            break;
        case LINE_LEFT_D :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 2, mDivision * 2, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 6, paint);
            break;
        case LINE_RIGHT_D :
            canvas.drawLine(mDivision * 2, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 6, mDivision * 2, paint);
            break;
    }
}
```


09) Add function cleanAll

Code:

```
public void cleanAll() {
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
            boardState[i][j] = PIECE_NONE;
        }
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
        hvLines[i] = false;
    }
}
```

10) Add function setBlueCross

Code:

```
public void setBlueCross(int posX, int posY) {
    boardState[posX][posY] = PIECE_BLUE;
}
```

11) Add function setRedCircle

Code:

```
public void setRedCircle(int posX, int posY) {
    boardState[posX][posY] = PIECE_RED;
}
```

12) Add function setWinLine

Code:

```
public void setWinLine(int line) {
    if (line < 0 || line >= 8)
        return;
    hvLines[line] = true;
}
```

Step 2

Update the strings.xml

Add followings string into the file: (refer to lab 1)

- | | | |
|----|------------------|--|
| 1) | Name: turn_red | Value: "Red Circle Turn..." |
| 2) | Name: turn_blue | Value: "Blue Cross Trun..." |
| 3) | Name: win_blue | Value: "Blue Cross Win!!" |
| 4) | Name: win_red | Value: "Red Circle Win!!" |
| 5) | Name: wait_start | Value: "Press \"Start\" To Start A Game" |
| 6) | Name: draw_game | Value: "Draw!!" |

Step 3

Update the Activity

01) Add constants

01)	Name: PIECE_NONE	Type: int	Value: 0
02)	Name: PIECE_BLUE	Type: int	Value: 1
03)	Name: PIECE_RED	Type: int	Value: 2
04)	Name: STATE_NOT_START	Type: int	Value: 0
05)	Name: STATE_PLAYING	Type: int	Value: 1
06)	Name: STATE_BLUE_WIN	Type: int	Value: 2
07)	Name: STATE_RED_WIN	Type: int	Value: 3
08)	Name: STATE_DRAW_GAME	Type: int	Value: 4
09)	Name: TAG_GAME_STATE	Type: String	Value: "tagGameState"
10)	Name: TAG_IS_BLUE_TURN	Type: String	Value: "tagIsBlueTurn"
11)	Name: TAG_LINE_LEFT	Type: String	Value: "tagLineLeft"
12)	Name: TAG_LINE_MIDDLE	Type: String	Value: "tagLineMiddle"
13)	Name: TAG_LINE_RIGHT	Type: String	Value: "tagLineRight"
14)	Name: TAG_WIN_LINE	Type: String	Value: "tagWinLine"

02) Add variables

01)	Name: boardState	Type: int[][]	Value: new int[3][3]
02)	Name: hvWinLine	Type: boolean[]	Value: new boolean[8]
03)	Name: isBlueTurn	Type: boolean	Value: true
04)	Name: gameState	Type: int	Value: STATE_NOT_START

03) Update onCreate

01) Add "setTitle(R.string.wait_start);" after "setContentView(R.layout.main);"

02) Update function **handleMessage** inside the **mGameView.setHandler**

Code changed to:

```
if (gameState != STATE_PLAYING)
    return;
int posX = msg.getData().getInt(GameView.TAG_ON_TOUCH_X);
int posY = msg.getData().getInt(GameView.TAG_ON_TOUCH_Y);
inputPiece(posX, posY);
mGameView.invalidate();
```

03) Update function **onClick** inside **btnStart.setOnClickListener**

Code changed to:

```
gameState = STATE_PLAYING;
if (isBlueTurn)
    setTitle(R.string.turn_blue);
else
    setTitle(R.string.turn_red);
btnStart.setVisibility(View.INVISIBLE);
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
        boardState[i][j] = PIECE_NONE;
    }
}
for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
    hvWinLine[i] = false;
mGameView.cleanAll();
mGameView.invalidate();
```

04) Add function onSaveInstanceState

Code:

```
public void onSaveInstanceState(Bundle outState) {
    outState.putInt(TAG_GAME_STATE, gameState);
    outState.putBoolean(TAG_IS_BLUE_TURN, isBlueTurn);
    outState.putIntArray(TAG_LINE_LEFT, boardState[0]);
    outState.putIntArray(TAG_LINE_MIDDLE, boardState[1]);
    outState.putIntArray(TAG_LINE_RIGHT, boardState[2]);
    outState.putBooleanArray(TAG_WIN_LINE, hvWinLine);
}
```

Record the state.

Since if change of the orientation,
the state will be clean up.

The function will be called when
the orientation change.

05) Add function onResumeInstanceState (Getting back the recorded state)

Code:

```
public void onRestoreInstanceState(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    gameState = savedInstanceState.getInt(TAG_GAME_STATE, STATE_NOT_START);
    isBlueTurn = savedInstanceState.getBoolean(TAG_IS_BLUE_TURN, true);
    boardState[0] = savedInstanceState.getIntArray(TAG_LINE_LEFT);
    boardState[1] = savedInstanceState.getIntArray(TAG_LINE_MIDDLE);
    boardState[2] = savedInstanceState.getIntArray(TAG_LINE_RIGHT);
    hvWinLine = savedInstanceState.getBooleanArray(TAG_WIN_LINE);
    if (gameState == STATE_PLAYING) {
        btnStart.setVisibility(View.INVISIBLE);
        if (isBlueTurn)
            setTitle(R.string.turn_blue);
        else
            setTitle(R.string.turn_red);
    }
    else {
        btnStart.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
        switch (gameState) {
            case STATE_NOT_START : setTitle(R.string.wait_start); break;
            case STATE_BLUE_WIN : setTitle(R.string.win_blue); break;
            case STATE_RED_WIN : setTitle(R.string.win_red); break;
            case STATE_DRAW_GAME : setTitle(R.string.draw_game); break;
        }
    }
    mGameView.cleanAll();
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
            if (boardState[i][j] == PIECE_BLUE)
                mGameView.setBlueCross(i, j);
            else if (boardState[i][j] == PIECE_RED)
                mGameView.setRedCircle(i, j);
        }
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++)
        if (hvWinLine[i])
            mGameView.setWinLine(i);
    mGameView.invalidate();
}
```

06) Add function inputPiece

Code:

```
private void inputPiece(int posX, int posY) {
    if (boardState[posX][posY] != PIECE_NONE)
        return;
    if (isBlueTurn) {
        boardState[posX][posY] = PIECE_BLUE;
        mGameView.setBlueCross(posX, posY);
        isBlueTurn = false;
        setTitle(R.string.turn_red);
    }
    else {
        boardState[posX][posY] = PIECE_RED;
        mGameView.setRedCircle(posX, posY);
        isBlueTurn = true;
        setTitle(R.string.turn_blue);
    }
}
```

Step 4

Test the code by emulator

Task 4 | Write the game logic

Knowledge learn in this task:

None

Procedure of the task:

Step 1

Update the inputPiece in the Activity

The logic need to implement by yourself.

Followings is the guidelines:

Only need to change the code in inputPiece

Flows

- 01) Check input is a empty cell or not
- 02) Check which color turn and apply the corresponding sign into cell
- 03) Check the game is won by one of the player or not, and do the corresponding action for win.
- 04) Change the turn to opposite player
- 05) Check is it draw game

Lab 3 – Tic Tak Toe – Learning to use touch screen and LogCat

Useful Variables

- 01) posX function input
- 02) posY function input

- 03) boardState class variable
- 04) isBlueTurn class variable
- 05) mGameView class variable
- 06) hvWinLine class variable
- 07) gameState class variable
- 08) btnStart class variable

Useful Constants

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| 01) PIECE_NONE | From: activity | Type: int |
| 02) PIECE_BLUE | From: activity | Type: int |
| 03) PIECE_RED | From: activity | Type: int |
| | | |
| 04) STATE_NOT_START | From: activity | Type: int |
| 05) STATE_PLAYING | From: activity | Type: int |
| 06) STATE_BLUE_WIN | From: activity | Type: int |
| 07) STATE_RED_WIN | From: activity | Type: int |
| 08) STATE_DRAW_GAME | From: activity | Type: int |
| | | |
| 09) LINE_TOP_H | From: GameView | Type: int |
| 10) LINE_MIDDLE_H | From: GameView | Type: int |
| 11) LINE_BOTTOM_H | From: GameView | Type: int |
| 12) LINE_LEFT_V | From: GameView | Type: int |
| 13) LINE_MIDDLE_V | From: GameView | Type: int |
| 14) LINE_RIGHT_V | From: GameView | Type: int |
| 15) LINE_LEFT_D | From: GameView | Type: int |
| 16) LINE_RIGHT_D | From: GameView | Type: int |
| | | |
| 17) GONE | From: View | Type: int |
| 18) VISIBLE | From: View | Type: int |
| 19) INVISIBLE | From: View | Type: int |

Useful Functions

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| 01) setBlueCross | From: GameView | Variable: posX (int), posY (int) |
| 02) setRedCircle | From: GameView | Variable: posX (int), posY (int) |
| 03) setWinLine | From: GameView | Variable: line (int) |
| 04) setTitle | From: activity | Variable: titleId (int) |
| 05) setVisibility | From: View | Variable: visibility (int) |

Useful Resources

- 01) R.string.win_blue
- 02) R.string.win_red
- 03) R.string.turn_blue
- 04) R.string.turn_red
- 05) R.string.draw_game

Step 2

Test in the emulator

Step 3

Export as an apps (refer to lab 2) and demonstrates to the TA / IA

Demo Details:

Case1 Red WIN, Case2 Blue WIN, Case3 Draw Game