

Challenge 1: Build a Physics Utility Class

Create a class named `Physics` that encapsulates common physics calculations. This challenge is designed to be approachable even if you're not a physics expert—the necessary formulas are provided below!

Tasks:

1. Create a class called `Physics`.

2. Implement the Following Methods:

- `gravitational_force(m1, m2, r)`

- **Description:** Calculates the gravitational force between two masses.

$$F = G \times \frac{m_1 \times m_2}{r^2}$$

- **Formula:**
- **Constants:** Use $G = 6.67430 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{kg}^2$.
- **Parameters:**
 - `m1`: mass of the first object (in kg)
 - `m2`: mass of the second object (in kg)
 - `r`: distance between the centers of the two masses (in meters)
- **Return:** The gravitational force F in Newtons.

- `kinetic_energy(m, v)`

- **Description:** Calculates the kinetic energy of an object.

$$KE = \frac{1}{2} \times m \times v^2$$

- **Formula:**
- **Parameters:**
 - `m`: mass of the object (in kg)
 - `v`: velocity of the object (in m/s)
- **Return:** The kinetic energy KE in Joules.

- **potential_energy(m, h)**
 - **Description:** Calculates the gravitational potential energy near the Earth's surface.
 - **Formula:** $PE = m \times g \times h$
 - **Constants:** Use $g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$.
 - **Parameters:**
 - **m:** mass of the object (in kg)
 - **h:** height above the ground (in meters)
 - **Return:** The potential energy PE in Joules.

Helpful Resources:

- **Gravitational Force:** [Wikipedia - Law of Universal Gravitation](#)
- **Kinetic Energy:** [Wikipedia - Kinetic Energy](#)
- **Potential Energy:** [Wikipedia - Gravitational Potential Energy](#)
- **earth_mass** = 5.972e24 kg
- **moon_mass** = 7.348e22 kg
- **distance** = 3.84e8 meters

Output Format:

Gravitational Force between Earth and Moon: X N

Kinetic Energy of a 5 kg object moving at 10 m/s: Y J

Potential Energy of a 5 kg object at 10 m height: Z J

Feel free to add additional methods if you have extra time, but the above three are required. Good luck, and remember: the provided formulas are here to help, so don't worry if you're not a physics expert!