

## CSCI 4000 Assignment 6

**Total estimated time** for this assignment: **6 hours** (if you are a good programmer)

The main programming language for this assignment should be **PHP** (mixed with HTML and CSS). If you do not use **PHP**, you will get **0 points**. For this assignment, you must use **PDO** (PHP Data Object) to interface with the MySQL database. If you do not use PDO, you will receive 0 points for almost all questions.

When you see “Richard Ricardo” or “richardricardo” in the examples and screen captures, change it to **<your name>**.

When you see “Richard” or “richard” in the example screen captures, change it to **<your first name>**.

If you do not put **<your name>** / **<your first name>** in the above mentioned fields, you will get **0 points** for the question(s).

**No two students** should submit webpages with exactly the same code, content, layout, or color combination. If found, **both** students will get **0 points**.

Create a folder on your hard disk, name the folder **lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**. Save all the files from this assignment in this folder.

Use XAMPP web server solution stack package to help debugging PHP code. It will make your debugging process easier. All php files must not produce any error, or any warning (**-2 points for each error, each warning**). Your program must run. A program that does not run will get at most **50% of the possible points**. All files must begin with a **comment** that identifies the author, the course code, and the program date (**- 2 points each question** if found missing). All html, css and php files must be clearly **documented (commented)**. Points will be taken off (**-2 points each question**) for insufficient comments (`<!-- -->`, `/* */`, `//`).

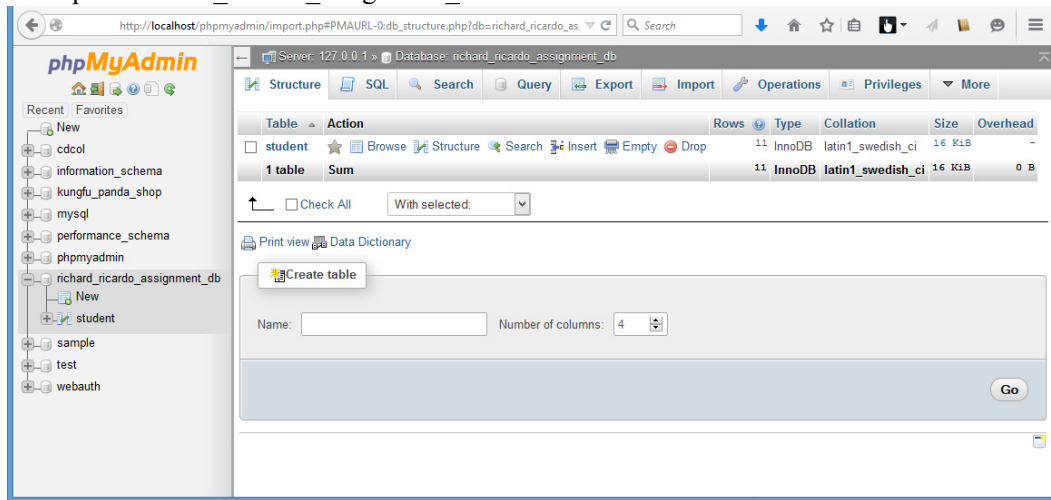
- Before adding PHP code, all html files must pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning).
- When you view page source in a web browser, `<!DOCTYPE html>` must be at the top of every page. In other words, all pages must be written in HTML5. (**-20 points** if not)
  - You **can** put php code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
  - You **cannot** put html code before `<!DOCTYPE html>`.
- All css files must pass css validation at <http://jigsaw.w3.org/css-validator/> without any **error**. (**-2 points for each error/warning**, only 1 warning is allowed for html validator)

**Question 1 – Database:** PHP Chapter 4, eg008 and knowledge of SQL (15 points)    **Estimated time: 1 hour**

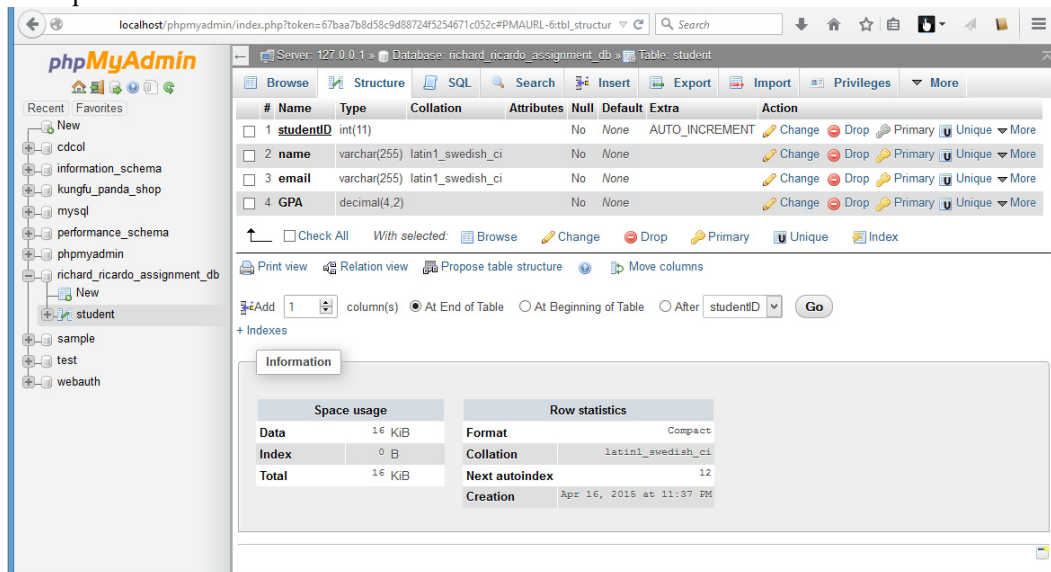
- You created part the requested sql file in Assignment 3, Q1. You can copy create\_db.sql from Assignment 3 and update the sql file, instead of creating a new file.
- Save question 1 files in folder “**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**”: (1 point)
  - **create\_db.sql**
- Create a text file **create\_db.sql**, write sql statements in the file to
  - Create a MySQL database **richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db**. (1 point)

- In the database, create 1 table.
  - student (1 point)
- Create the following fields (columns) for the table (refer to examples below for details).
  - student table: studentID, name, email, GPA (5 points)
  - studentID is the primary key of the student table (1 point)
- Insert test records to the student table. (5 points)
- Create a MySQL database username **richardweb** with password **richardchocolate**, with data privileges (select, insert, update, delete) for the **richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db** database. (1 point)
- All above must be done by SQL statements in the text file create\_db.sql. (0 points if not)
- Load create\_db.sql in XAMPP > phpMyAdmin to create the above mentioned database.
- Note: In the real world, do NOT put sql files in a website folder. Keep it offline and safe.

Example: “richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db” database and the table inside



Example: “student” table structure



## Example: “records” in student table

The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface. The left sidebar lists databases and tables, with 'student' selected under 'richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db'. The main panel displays the 'student' table structure and a list of 11 records. The records are as follows:

studentID	name	email	GPA
1	PO BLACK	poblack@gmail.com	3.51
2	SHIFU HOFFMAN	shifuhoffman@gmail.com	2.52
3	TIGRESS JOLIE	tigressjolie@gmail.com	3.63
4	JENNIFER YUH	jenniferyuh@gmail.com	1.44
5	OX STORMING	oxstorming@gmail.com	3.95
6	MONKEY CHAN	monkeychan@gmail.com	4.00
7	VIPER LIU	viperliu@gmail.com	2.37
8	MANTIS ROGEN	mantisrogen@gmail.com	3.29
9	CRANE CROSS	cranecross@gmail.com	3.72
10	OOGWAY KIM	oogway@gmail.com	1.53
11	PING HONG	pinghong@gmail.com	2.52

## Example: data privileges for user richardweb

The screenshot shows the 'Edit Privileges' window for user 'richardweb'@'localhost'. The 'Database-specific privileges' tab is active. The table below shows the current privileges for the user on the 'richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db' database.

Database	Privileges	Grant	Table-specific privileges	Action
richard_ricardo_assignment_db	SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE	No	No	<a href="#">Edit Privileges</a> <a href="#">Revoke</a>

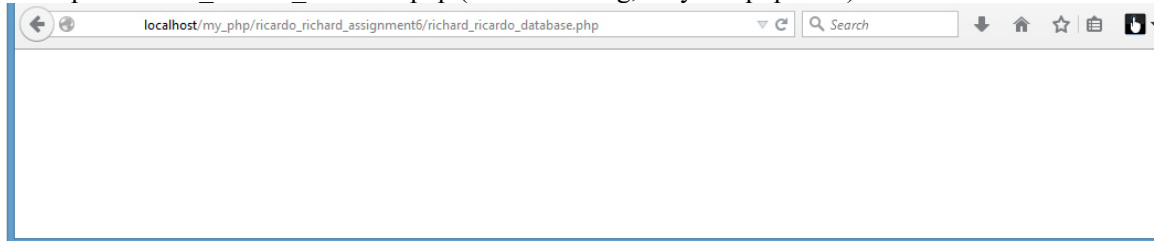
Below the table, there is a section to 'Add privileges on the following database:' with a dropdown menu set to 'Use text field:' and a text input field. A 'Go' button is at the bottom right.

## Question 2 – Connect: PHP Chapter 4, eg008/9 and knowledge of SQL (5 points) Estimated time: 0 hours

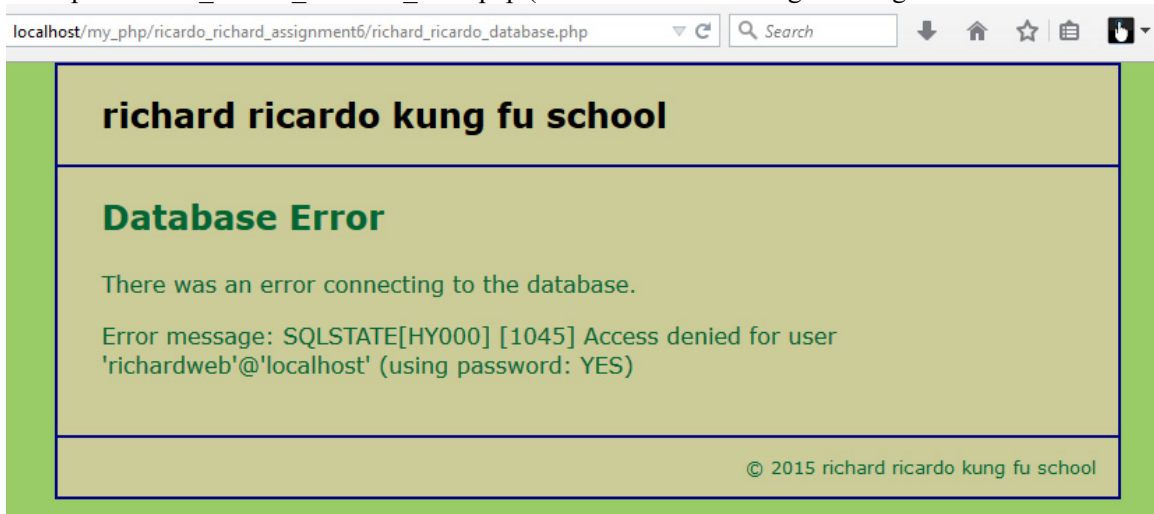
- You can copy your files from Assignment 3. Technically you do not need to do anything for this question if you finished Assignment 3.
- Save question 2 files in “lastname\_firstname\_assignment6”: (5 points, -5 points if there is any error)
  - main.css
  - richard\_ricardo\_database.php
  - richard\_ricardo\_database\_error.php

- Create web page(s) that displays the default information (example shown).
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “richard ricardo’s kung fu school” as the page title(s).
- Create file `richard_ricardo_database.php` (php code only, no html code) to connect to database
  - Use PDO (PHP Data Object) to interface with your MySQL database.
  - Connect to the **richard\_ricardo\_assignment\_db** MySQL database (created in Q1), using username **richardweb** with password **richardchocolate**.
  - Use `try {} catch () {}` exception handling to detect if the connection is successful.
  - If the connection is not successful, show an error page **richard\_ricardo\_database\_error.php**.
- Create a css file named **main.css** to format all pages by creating your own layout (no two students should have the same layout). You should use **the same css file** to format all questions.

Example: `richard_ricardo_database.php` (shows nothing, only has php code)



Example: `richard_ricardo_database_error.php` (shows this if something is wrong with database connection)



**Question 3 – AJAX Search:** PHP Chapter 4, eg008/9, SQL & AJAX (40 points)      **Estimated time: 2 hours**

- Save question 3 files in folder “**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**”. (2 points)
  - **index.htm**
  - **richardricardo\_search.php**
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “richard ricardo’s kung fu school” as the page title(s) (<title> tag). (2 points)
- The index.htm web page should (36 points, no points if not using ajax)
  - Allow user to enter a minimum GPA number.
  - Have a search button.
  - Display search results without re-loading the page (use ajax instead).
  - Create an XMLHttpRequest object in a JavaScript function, which is triggered by user clicking the button.
  - The XMLHttpRequest object uses **richardricardo\_search.php** to search the database.
  - **richardricardo\_search.php** retrieves all the data from the student database table, with GPA value higher than the user input.
  - Use html table (or css) to format the output table (into rows and columns).
  - The XMLHttpRequest object displays all retrieved data (without reloading **index.htm**).

Example: index.htm, before search

localhost/my\_php/ricardo\_richard\_assignment6/    Search

## Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search Student

### Search for students with the minimum GPA

Minimum GPA:

Students with GPAs higher than the minimum GPA will be displayed here.

[Search & Split](#)

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Example: index.htm, after search

**Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search Student**

**Search for students with the minimum GPA**

Minimum GPA:

**Student List (Students with GPAs higher than 3.5):**

Student ID	Name	Email	GPA
1	PO BLACK	poblack@gmail.com	3.51
3	TIGRESS JOLIE	tigressjolie@gmail.com	3.63
5	OX STORMING	oxstorming@gmail.com	3.95
6	MONKEY CHAN	monkeychan@gmail.com	4.00
9	CRANE CROSS	cranecross@gmail.com	3.72

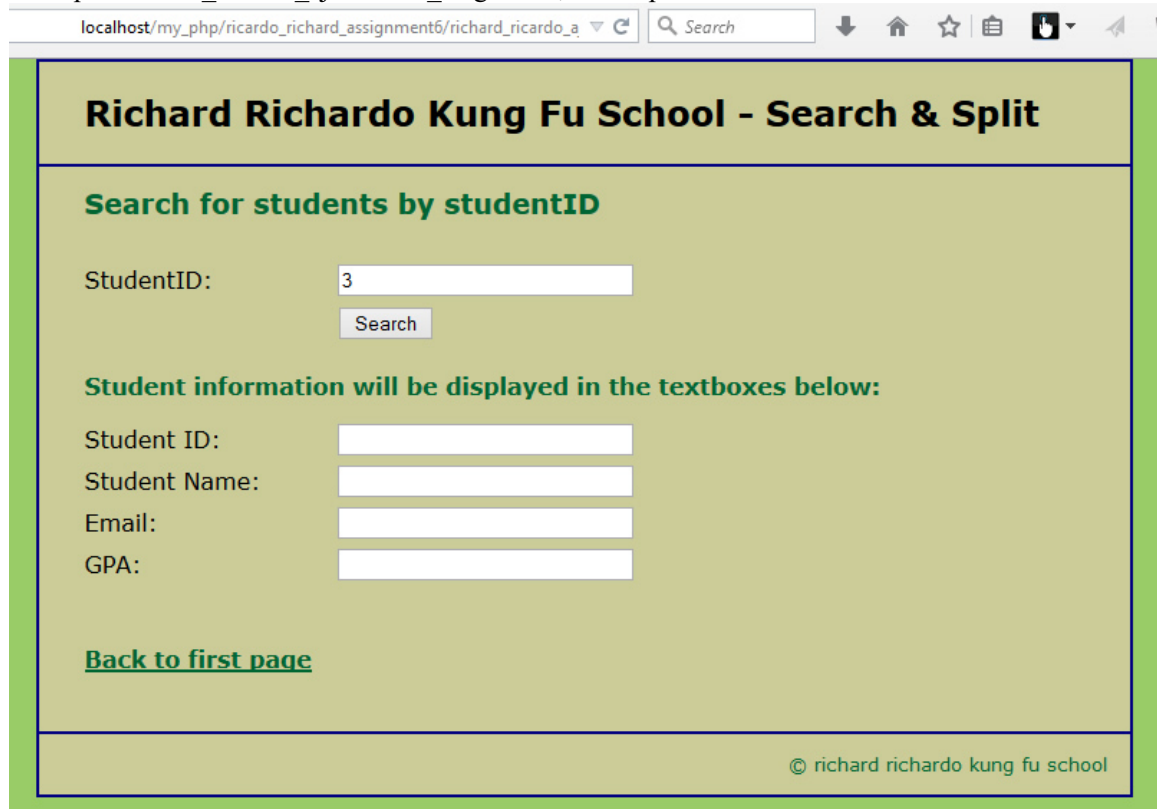
[Search & Split](#)

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**Question 4 – AJAX Search Split: PHP Ch 4, eg008/9, SQL, AJAX (45 points) Estimated time: 3 hours**

- Save question 4 files in folder “**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**”. (2 points)
  - **richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm**
  - **richardricardo\_search\_single.php**
- The initial page and related outputs should look like the examples shown below.
- Create your page(s) using “richard ricardo’s kung fu school” as the page title(s) (<title> tag). (2 points)
- When a user click on “Search & Split” link on index.htm, the user should be directed to richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm. (2 points)
- The richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm web page should (39 points, no points if not using ajax)
  - Allow user to enter a `studentID`.
  - Have a search button.
  - Display search results without re-loading the page (use ajax instead).
  - Have four **read-only** textboxes for output.
  - Create an XMLHttpRequest object in a JavaScript function, which is triggered by user clicking the button.
  - The XMLHttpRequest object uses **richardricardo\_search\_single.php** to search the database.
  - **richardricardo\_search\_single.php** retrieves a row from the `student` database table, with the `studentID` value matching the user input.
  - The XMLHttpRequest object uses the four textboxes to display the retrieved data. Do not recreate the four textboxes. Put data into the existing textboxes. (-10 points if recreating textboxes)
  - You were not taught how to split retrieved data. You need to do some research on this topic.
    - Hint: `ajaxRequest.responseText.split("")`.

Example: richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm, user input



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `localhost/my_php/ricardo_richard_assignment6/richard_ricardo_a`. The page title is "Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search & Split". Below the title, there is a section titled "Search for students by studentID". In this section, the "StudentID:" label is followed by a text input field containing the value "3". Below the input field is a "Search" button. Underneath the search section, a message states "Student information will be displayed in the textboxes below:". This is followed by four labels and their corresponding empty text input fields: "Student ID:", "Student Name:", "Email:", and "GPA:". At the bottom of the main content area, there is a link labeled "Back to first page". The footer of the page contains the copyright notice "© richard richardo kung fu school".

**Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search & Split**

**Search for students by studentID**

StudentID:

**Student information will be displayed in the textboxes below:**

Student ID:

Student Name:

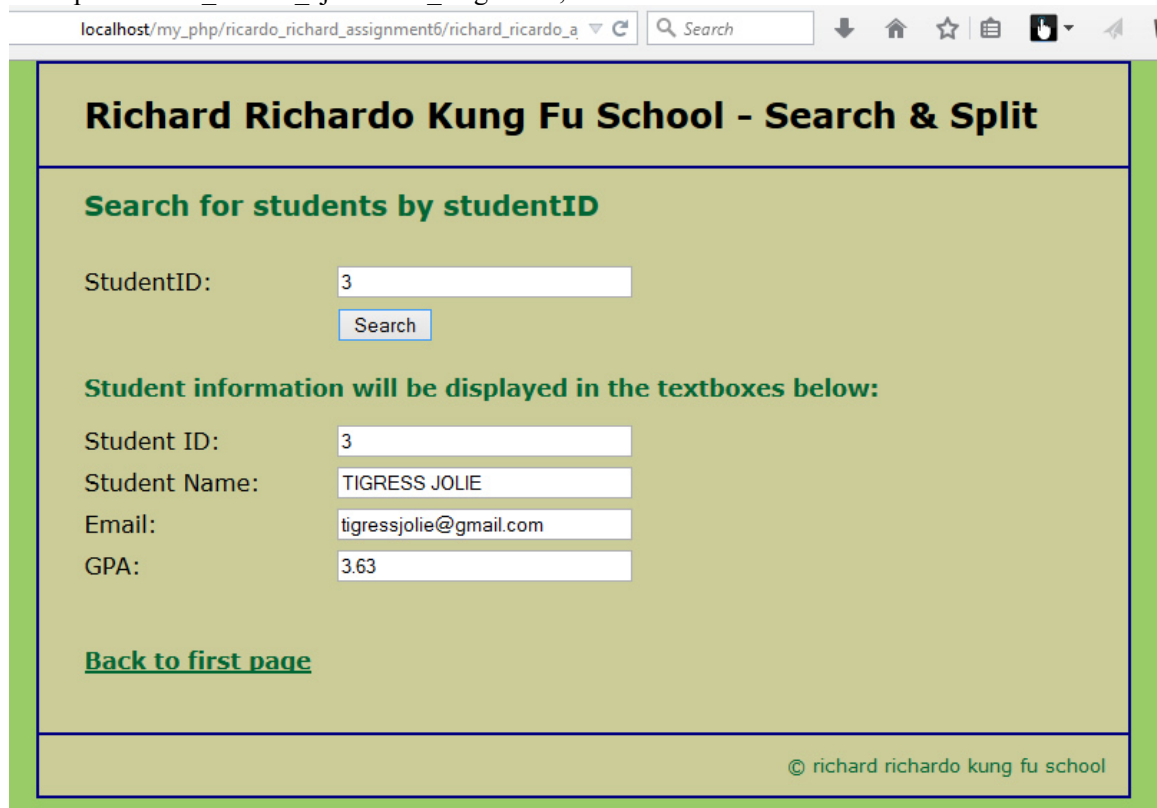
Email:

GPA:

[Back to first page](#)

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Example: richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm, after search



This screenshot shows the same web application after a search has been performed. The URL and page title remain the same. The "StudentID:" input field still contains "3", and the "Search" button is still present. However, the "Student information will be displayed in the textboxes below:" section now contains populated data: "Student ID:" is "3", "Student Name:" is "TIGRESS JOLIE", "Email:" is "tigressjolie@gmail.com", and "GPA:" is "3.63". The "Back to first page" link and the footer copyright notice "© richard richardo kung fu school" are also visible.

**Richard Richardo Kung Fu School - Search & Split**

**Search for students by studentID**

StudentID:

**Student information will be displayed in the textboxes below:**

Student ID:

Student Name:

Email:

GPA:

[Back to first page](#)

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**Important:**

1. If you do not put **<your name> / <your first name>** in the above mentioned fields (as shown in the examples), you will get **0 points** for the question(s).
2. **No two students** should submit webpages with exactly the same code, content, layout, or color combination. If found, both students will get **0 points**.
3. Before adding PHP code, all html files must pass html validation at <http://validator.w3.org/> without any **error** (and with only 1 warning). Use the validator's "File Upload" tab to check each file.
  - a. If you want to validate a PHP file after adding PHP code, you can temporarily rename the \*.php file to \*.htm file.
  - b. When you view page source in a web browser, **<!DOCTYPE html>** must be at the top of every page. In other words, all pages must be written in HTML5. (**-20 points** if not)
  - c. If any html error is found, 2 points will be deducted for each error. Please validate the files before adding PHP code.
4. All css files must pass css validation at <http://jigsaw.w3.org/css-validator/> without any **error**.
5. If your files do not pass the html and css validations, **2 points will be deducted for each html or css error** found (no deduction for php error at html validation).
6. Document (comment) your HTML files (**<!-- -->**), CSS files (**/\* \*/**), and PHP files (**/\* \*/ OR //**). **Points will be taken off** for insufficient comments (**<!-- -->, /\* \*/, //**).

**Submission instructions:**

- You need to test all document(s).
- Do screen capture(s) of the **input** and the related **output(s)**. Use any graphic editing software (e.g. Microsoft Paint, Adobe Fireworks, GIMP, or Microsoft Expression Design etc) to cut out the browser output (from the screen capture), paste them into a word document.
- Provide **2 different test cases** for each question. In other words, for **each question**, you may need to have **2 input** screen captures and **2 related output** screen captures.
- Do NOT need to do screen capture(s) of html validation results and css validation results for this assignment.
- Save the word document as a pdf file.

You need to submit the following:

1. A pdf file containing the screen capture(s) of the web browser input and output pages, name the file **lastname\_firstname\_assignment6.pdf**.
2. All html file(s), php file(s), css file(s), and other related files (e.g. image files). Zip your file folder (**lastname\_firstname\_assignment6**) into a single zip file (or rar file) **lastname\_firstname\_assignment6.zip**. In the above example, the zip file should contain the following files and subfolders. If there is any image, there should be a \images\ subfolder.

- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\create\_db.sql
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\index.htm
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\main.css
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richard\_ricardo\_ajaxsearch\_single.htm
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richard\_ricardo\_database.php
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richard\_ricardo\_database\_error.php
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richardricardo\_search.php
- lastname\_firstname\_assignment6\richardricardo\_search\_single.php

Please submit the above mentioned **two files** (.pdf and .zip) to D2L digital dropbox.



**Grading guidelines (programming questions):**

Your programs will be judged on several criteria, which are shown below.

- Correctness (50%): Does the program compile (run) correctly? Does the program do what it's supposed to do?
- Design (20%): Are operations broken down in a reasonable way (e.g. classes and methods)?
- Style (10%): Is the program **indented** properly? Do variables have **meaningful names**?
- Robustness (10%): Does the program handle erroneous or unexpected input gracefully?
- Documentation (10%): Do all program files begin with a **comment** that identifies the author, the course code, and the program date? Are all the classes, methods and data fields clearly **documented (commented)**? Are unclear parts of code **documented (commented)**? (Some items mentioned may not apply to some languages)

A program that does not compile (run) will get at most **50% of the possible points**.