DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF A MODULAR INTERNET OF THINGS CURRICULUM

by

DOUGLAS C. BURHANNA

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements

For the degree of Master of Science

Electrical, Computer and Systems Engineering
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

Design and Development of a Modular Internet of Things Curriculum

Case Western Reserve University Case School of Graduate Studies

We hereby approve the thesis¹ of

DOUGLAS C. BURHANNA

for the degree of

Master of Science

Committee Chair, Advisor Electrical, Computer and Systems Engineering Dr. Name Committee Member Electrical, Computer and Systems Engineering Dr. Name Committee Member Electrical, Computer and Systems Engineering Date Electrical, Computer and Systems Engineering

¹We certify that written approval has been obtained for any proprietary material contained therein.

Table of Contents

Abstract	vi
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
Motivations for an Internet of Things Curriculum	1
An Introduction to Curriculum Development	1
An Introduction to the Internet of Things	1
Chapter 2. The Internet of Things	2
History	2
What are Things?	2
How Do Things Connect?	2
How Do Things Communicate?	2
IOT Services	2
IOT Security	2
Future Directions of IOT	2
Chapter 3. A Modular Framework	3
Modular Motivations	3
Module Descriptions	3
Chapter 4. Python Module	4
Intro to Python	4
MicroPython/CircuitPython	5
Chapter 5. Microcontroller based Remote Control Module	6
Introduction	6

Hardware	6
Software	6
Chapter 6. Microcontroller based Remote Monitoring Module	7
Introduction	7
Hardware	7
Software	7
Chapter 7. Microcontroller based Data Collection Module	8
Introduction	8
Hardware	8
Software	8
Chapter 8. Single Board Computer Remote Control Module	9
Introduction	9
Hardware	9
Software	9
Chapter 9. Single Board Computer Remote Monitoring Module	10
Introduction	10
Hardware	10
Software	10
Chapter 10 Cingle Deard Computer Date Collection Medule	11
Chapter 10. Single Board Computer Data Collection Module	11
Introduction	11
Hardware	11
Software	11

Chapter 11. Simulation Based Module	12
Simulating a Thing	12
Chapter 12. Conclusions	13
Appendix A. The Internet of Things	14
IOT Transports	14
IOT Protocols	14
IOT Services	14
IOT Security	14
Appendix. Complete References	15

Abstract

Design and Development of a Modular Internet of Things Curriculum

Abstract

by

DOUGLAS C. BURHANNA

This thesis presents a modular curriculum developed to teach problem solving using the Internet of Things (IOT). The Internet of Things is a broad concept dealing with devices communicating to other devices over the Internet often with no human intervention. Examples of connected "things" exist all around us in the world today with an estimated 30 billion IOT devices currently active ¹. The requirements to create an end-to-end IOT solution are diverse and require knowledge and experience to integrate properly. The curriculum is designed to be customized for a given audience based on prior knowledge and available resources. The curriculum is broken down into modules with each module exposing the student to a complete end-to-end solution. Project based hardware modules are presented using microcontroller based devices and single board computer based devices. A software only simulation module is included as well. The modular curriculum can be used as an introductory course which includes basic programming and problem solving or as a higher level course which focuses more on application specific problems that are common when developing an Internet of Things solution.

(WORKING IDEAS: problem solving is key - project based learning - hands on/experiential- modular - low cost/no cost)

1 Introduction

- 1.1 Motivations for an Internet of Things Curriculum
- 1.1.1 Research Objective 1 identify, synthesize, evaluate all necessary IoT components
- 1.1.2 Research Objective 2 Propose a detailed modular curriculum
- 1.1.3 Research Objective 3 Provide a complete modular curriculum for use
- 1.2 An Introduction to Curriculum Development
- 1.3 An Introduction to the Internet of Things

Here is an arbitrary cite

2 The Internet of Things

- 2.1 History
- 2.2 What are Things?
- 2.3 How Do Things Connect?
- 2.4 How Do Things Communicate?
- 2.5 IOT Services
- 2.6 IOT Security
- 2.7 Future Directions of IOT

3 A Modular Framework

- 3.1 Modular Motivations
- 3.2 Module Descriptions
- 3.2.1 Python
- 3.2.2 Microcontroller based Remote Control
- 3.2.3 Microcontroller based Remote Monitoring
- 3.2.4 Microcontroller based Data Collection
- 3.2.5 Single Board Computer Remote Control
- 3.2.6 Single Board Computer Remote Monitoring
- 3.2.7 Single Board Computer Data Collection
- 3.2.8 Simulation

4 Python Module

4.1 Intro to Python

All computer languages contain the same six basic programming abilities: math, make and use variable, use inputs, use outputs, make decisions and repeat tasks. Python was

After a programmer learns the syntax for these basic abilities they should spend some time learning about more advanced ways to store information/data using the language.

Python Module 5

- 4.1.1 Math
- 4.1.2 Make and use variables
- 4.1.3 Inputs and Outputs
- 4.1.4 Make decisions
- 4.1.5 Repetition
- 4.1.6 Functions
- 4.1.7 Data Structures
- 4.1.8 Object-Oriented Python
- 4.1.9 Python Modules
- 4.2 MicroPython/CircuitPython

5 Microcontroller based Remote Control Module

- 5.1 Introduction
- 5.2 Hardware
- 5.3 Software

6 Microcontroller based Remote Monitoring Module

- 6.1 Introduction
- 6.2 Hardware
- 6.3 Software

7 Microcontroller based Data Collection Module

- 7.1 Introduction
- 7.2 Hardware
- 7.3 Software

8 Single Board Computer Remote Control Module

- 8.1 Introduction
- 8.2 Hardware
- 8.3 Software

9 Single Board Computer Remote Monitoring Module

- 9.1 Introduction
- 9.2 Hardware
- 9.3 Software

10 Single Board Computer Data Collection Module

- 10.1 Introduction
- 10.2 Hardware
- 10.3 Software

11 Simulation Based Module

11.1 Simulating a Thing

12 Conclusions

Appendix 14

Appendix A

The Internet of Things

- 1 IOT Transports
- 2 IOT Protocols
- 3 IOT Services
- 4 IOT Security

Bibliography 15

Complete References

[1] C. Stracener, Q. Samelson, J. Mackie, and M. Ihaza. The internet of things grows artificial intelligence and data sciences. IT Professional, 21(3):55–62, 2019.