NYC Taxi Fare Prediction Analysis

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Business Understanding

- For this project we are going to develop machine learning models to predict Taxi fares.
- Accurate fare predictions to optimize strategies and improved customer service

Data Understanding

- We are using the "Taxi Trip Data NYC" data set from Kyle
- Data set as over 83,000 rows and 20 columns
- For this data set spans from 12/14/20 08/02/21
- Dataset it will be cleaned and set up for analysis

Exploratory Data Analysis

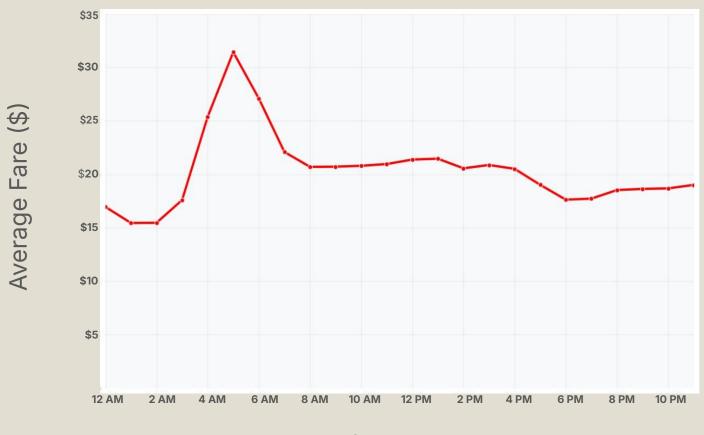
Creating graphs showing four different analysis.

Fare vs Trip Distance



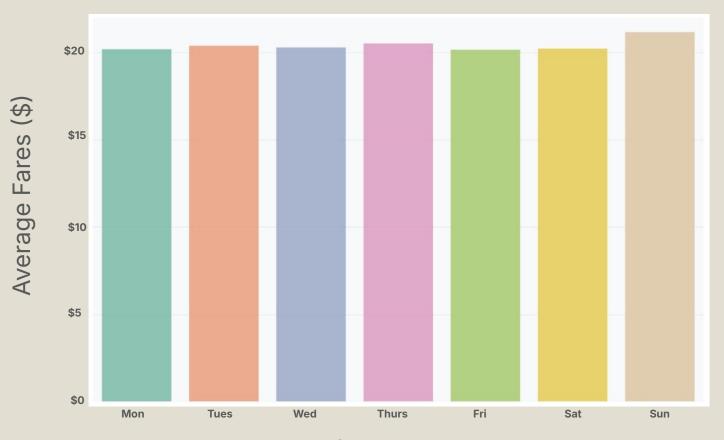
Trip Distance (miles)

Fare by Hour of Day



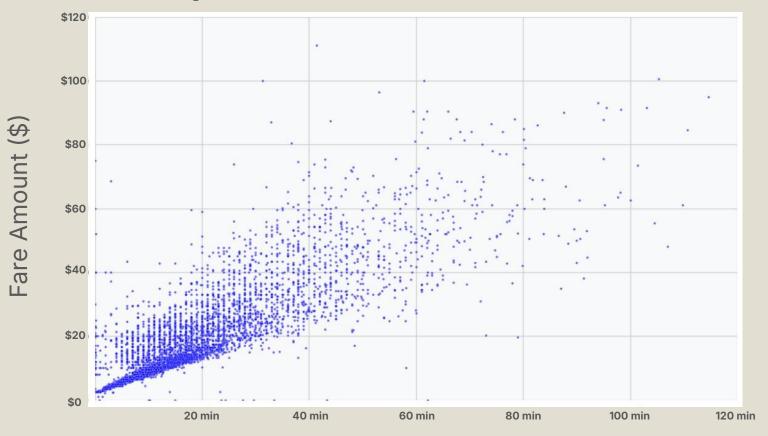
Hour of Day

Fare by Day of the Week



Day of the week

Trip Duration vs Fare

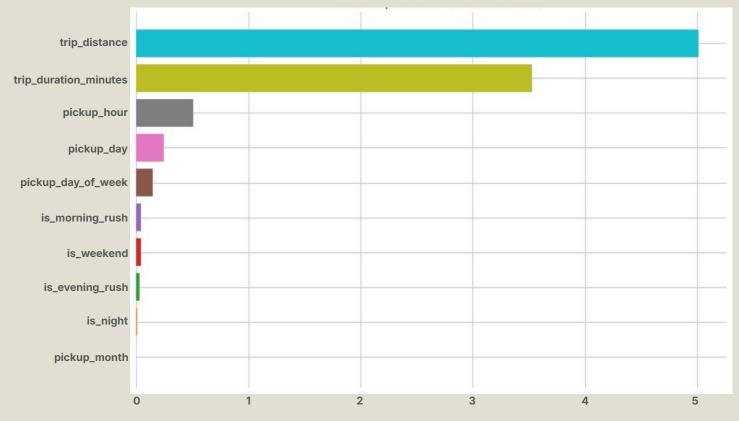


Trip Duration (minutes)

Machine Learning Analysis

- Train all models
- Evaluate all models performance

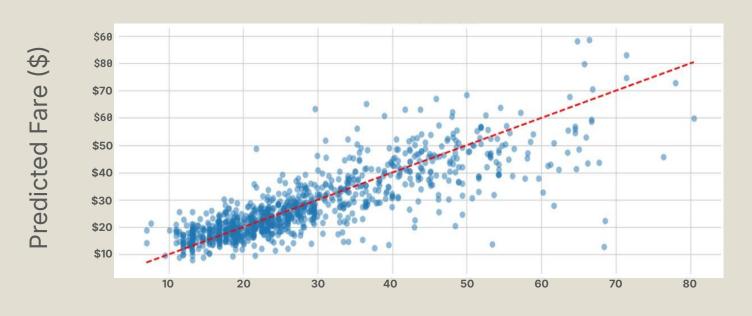
Feature Importance-Random Forest



Mean SHAP Value

Prediction Analysis-Random Forest

Actual vs Predicted Fares



Actual Fare(\$)

Conclusions

- Predicted average fair is \$27.76
- Weekend trips were predicted at \$24.81
- Short trips were predicted at \$21.14
- Long trips were predicted at \$40.85
- Fare column and the key features were distance, duration, and time patterns.
- Random Forest was our best performing model
- On average predictions were off by \$ 5
- Pandemic consideration

Limitations

- Data set is only from 12/14/2020 to 08/01/2021
- New York City market only
- No seasonal variations
- Geographic location limitations
- Traffic patterns not captured in dataset
- Airport service charges not captured either

Recommendations

- Integrate NYC TLC zone data
- Develop real time data pipeline for life predictions
- Develop multi city prediction capabilities
- Advance analytics to implement recommendations

Next Steps

- Implement continuous model monitoring
- Automated retraining pipeline
- Fallback models
- Data validation practices

Thanks!

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