

Parliament House Complex, Singapore
Rescue Dig November 1994 to January 1995

THE COINS

Brigitte Borell

Revision March 2000 Singapore

Brigitte Borell: PHC Coins Catalogue

C refers to the individual number given to each coin from the Parliament House Complex excavation.

Spit refers to the artificial levels of 10 cm each, counting from the top of the sandy black artifact layer.

Abbreviations used:

D. = Diameter

Fr. = Fragment

W. = Weight

AE for Latin aes, indicating that the material of the coin is copper or its alloys.

Measurements are in millimeter (mm) and gram (g)

Only sufficiently well preserved coins have been weighed.

CHINESE COINS

Bibl.:

- F.Schjöth, The Currency of the Far East (London-Oslo 1929, reprinted London 1976).
 A.B.Coole, Coins in China's History (Tientsin 1936).
 M.Mitchiner, Oriental Coins and Their Values: Non-Islamic States and Western Colonies AD 600-1979 (London 1979) pp.441-546.
 Liu Ju Cheng (chief ed.), Zhongguo gu qian pu (Engl. title: Illustrative Plates of Chinese Ancient Coins). Guojia Wenwuju. (Beijing 1989).
 F.Thierry, Typologie et chronologie des *kai yuan tong bao* des Tang, Revue Numismatique 6e série 32 (1991) pp.209-249.
 F.Thierry, Du bon usage des trouvailles monétaires chinoises. In I.A.Glover ed., South East Asian Archaeology 1990. (Hull 1992) pp.29-43.
 Peng Xinwei, A Monetary History of China. 2 vols. (Zhongguo huobi shi, 3rd edition 1965, English translation by E.H.Kaplan). East Asian research aids and translations, v.5. Western Washington University (Bellington, Washington 1994).

On the script styles on Chinese coins:

- J.Cribb, Script Styles used on Traditional Chinese Coins, Oriental Numismatic Society Occasional Paper No.18 (1984).

On the composition of the copper alloys of Chinese coins:

- M.R.Cowell, J.Cribb and S.G.E.Bowman, The Chinese Cash: Composition and Production, in: Metallurgy in Numismatics 3, ed. by M.M.Archibald and M.R.Cowell (London 1993) pp.185-197.

- Dai Zhi-Qiang and Zhou Wei-Rong, Studies on the Alloy Composition of Past Dynasties Copper Coins in China, in: Proceedings of the XIth International Numismatic Congress, Brussels, September 8th-13th 1991 (Louvain-la-Neuve 1993) vol.III pp.311-324.

The reading is usually in the order top-bottom-right-left, otherwise it is noted as "read clockwise". The reverse is plain if not otherwise stated.

Transliteration follows the Wade-Giles system. In addition to that, the names of the emperors and the legends of the coins in Pinyin are given in brackets as a help in identification. Otherwise Pinyin is used only for modern Chinese.

Further references for each period refer to Schjöth 1929, abbreviated S, Mitchiner 1979, abbreviated M, and Liu 1989, abbreviated L.

TANG DYNASTY

K'ai Yüan T'ung Pao (Kaiyuan tong bao) of un-defined date. 621-907 (1).

AE Cash
Clerk's script.

- 1) C 124. SQ 12/13 baulk spit 3. D. 24 mm. W. 3.4 g.
Thierry Type I (621 - early 8th century)
Cf. S nos.312-313. M. nos.3395-3397. L pp.154-156 no.1.

NORTHERN SUNG DYNASTY

Emperor T'ai Tsung (Tai Zong), 976-997.

T'ai P'ing Hsing Kuo period: 976-983.

T'ai P'ing T'ung Pao (Taiping tong bao).

AE Cash.
Clerk's script.

- 2) C 13. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 25 mm. Fragmented.
- 3) C 20. SQ 1 spit 5. D. 26 mm. W. 3.08 g.
- 4) C 132. T 1 spit 5. D. 25 mm. W 3.04 g.
Cf.. S no.460. M nos.3419-3420. L pp.177-178 nos.2; 1.2..

Emperor Chen Tsung (Zhen Zong), 998-1022.

Hsien P'ing period: 998-1003.

Hsien P'ing Yüan Pao (Xianping yuan bao).

AE Cash.
Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 5) C 112. SQ 13 spit 4. D. 25 mm.
Cf. S no.469. M nos.3427-3428. L pp.180 nos.5; 1.2.

Ta Chung Hsiang Fu period: 1008-1016.

Hsiang Fu Yüan Pao or Hsiang Fu T'ung Pao (Xiangfu yuan bao or Xiangfu tong bao).

AE Cash.
Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 6) C 9. SQ 1 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Fr., preserved: "*Hsiang Fu*".
 - 7) C 57. SQ 8 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Fr., preserved: "*Hsiang Fu* (partially) ... *Pao*".
- Cf. S nos.474-476. M nos. 3432-3434. L pp.181-182 nos.7: 1-5.11.

T'ien Hsi period: 1017-1022.

T'ien Hsi T'ung Pao (Tianxi tong bao).

AE Cash

Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 8) C 114. SQ 13 spit 2. D. 26 mm. W. 3.1 g.
 - 9) C 136. T 2. D. 25.5 mm. W. 2.82 g. 'Rosette'-shaped hole.
- Cf. S nos.480-481. M no.3435. L p.182 nos.8: 1-5.

Emperor Jen Tsung (Ren Zong), 1022-1063.

T'ien Sheng period: 1023-1031.

T'ien Sheng Yüan Pao (Tiansheng yuan bao). Minted in T'ien Sheng 1: 1023.

AE Cash

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 10) C 14. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 25 mm. W. 3.13 g.
 - 11) C 11. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 25 mm.
- Cf. S no.484. M nos.3439-3440. L pp.182-183 nos.9: 2.4.

probably also:

- 12) C 83. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Fr., preserved: "*T'ien* *Pao*" (2).

Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 13) C 23. SQ 2 spit 3. D. 25 mm. W. 3.5 g.
 - 14) C 74. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
 - 15) C 121. SQ 13 spit 4. D. 26 mm. Bent. Upper part very corroded.
- Cf. S no.486. M nos.3436-3438. L pp.182-183 nos.9: 1.3.5.

Ching Yu period: 1034-1037.

Ching Yu Yüan Pao (Jingyou yuan bao). Minted in Ching Yu 1: 1034.

AE Cash

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 16) C 141. T 2. D. 25 mm. W. 3.2 g. Very corroded.
- Cf. S no.492. M no.3446. L pp.183-184 nos.11: 2.4.

Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 17) C 140. T 2. D. 25.5 mm. W. 2.84 g.
Cf. S no.494. M nos.3444-3445. L pp.183-184 nos.11: 1.5.

Pao Yüan period: 1038-1039.

Huang Sung T'ung Pao (Huang Song tong bao). Minted in Pao Yüan 2: 1039.

AE Cash
Seal script.

- 18) C 25. SQ 2 spit 3. D. 25 mm.
- 19) C 32. SQ 2 spit 5. D. 24 mm.
- 20) C 39. SQ 3 spit 2. D. 25 mm.
- 21) C 139. T 2. D. 24.5 mm. W. 2.26 g.

probably also:

- 22) C 69. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 24-25 mm. Fr., preserved: "... Sung T'ung ...". (3)
Cf. S nos.496-497. M nos.3450-3451. L pp.184-185 nos.12: 2.8.9.10.

- 23) C 54. SQ 6 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
- 24) C 117. SQ 13 spit 2. D. 25 mm.

Cf. S no.498. M no.3449. L p.185 no.12: 11.

Clerk's script.

- 25) C 143. T 2. D. 25 mm. W. 3.2 g.
Cf. S no.499. M no.3448. L p.185 nos.12: 12.

Regular script.

- 26) C 16. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 23.5-24 mm. W. 2.98 g.
- 27) C 28. SQ 2 spit 3. D. 24 mm.
- 28) C 79. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
- 29) C 115. SQ 13 spit 2. D. 24.4 mm.

probably also:

- 30) C 60. SQ 8 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Fr., preserved: "... Sung ". (4)
- 31) C 71. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 24-25 mm. Fr., preserved: "... Sung ... Pao".

Cf. L pp.184-186 nos.12: 3.5.

Chia Yu period: 1056-1063.

Chia Yu T'ung Pao (Jiayou tong bao).

AE Cash
Seal script.

- 32) C 24. SQ 2 spit 3. D. 26 mm. W. 3.02 g.

Cf. S no.516. M nos.3461-3462. L pp.190-191 nos.16: 11.12.

Emperor Ying Tsung (Ying Zong), 1064-1067.

Chih P'ing period: 1064-1067.

Chih P'ing Yüan Pao (Zhiping yuan bao).

AE Cash

Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 33) C 116. SQ 13 spit 2. D. 25 mm. Reverse: a slightly curved line in relief (crescent?).
Cf. S nos.522-523. M nos.3463-3464. L pp.191-192 nos.17: 1.3.

Emperor Shen Tsung (Shen Zong), 1068-1085.

Hsi Ning period: 1068-1077.

Hsi Ning Yüan Pao (Xining yuan bao). Minted in Hsi Ning 1: 1068.

AE Cash.

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 34) C 27. SQ 2 spit 3. D. 25 mm.
- 35) C 113. SQ 13 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
- 36) C 99. T 1 spit 3. D. 24 mm.
- 37) C 146. T 2. D. 24 mm.

Cf. S nos.529-530. M nos.3477, 3478, 3480. L p.194 no.18: 15.

- 38) C 4. SQ 1 spit 5. D. 24 mm. Fr., preserved: "... Ning Yüan Pao" (5)
Cf. S nos.527-528. M no.3481. L pp.192-193 nos.18: 2.4.

Regular script with variable *ductus*. Read clockwise.

- 39) C 76. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25-26 mm.
Cf. S no.534. M no.3475. L p.192 nos.18: 1.3.
- 40) C 80. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 23 mm.
Cf. S nos.533, 535. M no.3476. L p.193 nos.18: 7.12.

Hsi Ning Chung Pao (Xining zhong bao).

AE Value Two Cash.

Seal script. Read clockwise. (Minted after 1071, cf. Peng 1994, 335).

- 41) C 98. SQ 12 spit 6. D. 29 mm. W. 4.2 g.
Cf. M no.3474. L p.194 no.18: 20.

Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 42) C 88. SQ 10 B spit 2. D. 27 mm. W. 2.74 g.
Cf. M no.3471. L p.194 no.18: 23.

Yüan Feng period: 1078-1085.

Yüan Feng T'ung Pao (Yuanfeng tong bao).

AE Cash

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 43) C 22. SQ 2 head of spit 2. D. 25 mm. W. 3.7 g.
- 44) C 42. SQ 3 spit 3. D. 25 mm.
- 45) C 118. SQ 13 spit 2. D. 24.3 mm.
- 46) C 128. SQ 14 spit 5. D. 24.7 mm.
- 47) C 135. T 2. D 24.4 mm. W 3.26 g.

Cf. S nos.545.551. M nos.3487-3488. L pp.195-196 nos.19: 2.7.8.

Cursive script. Read clockwise.

- 48) C 10. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 25 mm.
- 49) C 38. SQ 3 spit 4. D. 24 mm.
- 50) C 67. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Fr., preserved: "Yüan Feng"
- 51) C 82. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 24 mm.
- 52) C 133. T 2 spit 3. D. 24 mm. W. 2.9 g.
- 53) C 144. T 2. D ca. 25 mm. Fr., preserved: "Yüan Feng"
- 54) C 108. Stray find. D. 25 mm. Fr., preserved: "... Feng T'ung ..."

Cf. S nos.547.552. M nos.3494-3495. L pp.195-196 nos.19: 1.5.9.

AE Value Two Cash

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 55) C 8. SQ 1 mixed. D. 27 mm. W. 4.66 g.
- 56) C 19. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 30 mm. W. 5.94 g..
- 57) C 37. SQ 3 spit 4. D. 30 mm. W. 7.1 g.

Cf. S no.553. M nos.3484-3486. L p.197 no.19:20.

Cursive script. Read clockwise.

- 58) C 104. T 2 spit 4. D. 29-30 mm. W. 7.3 g.
- 59) C 107. Stray find. D. 28 mm. W. 7.0 g.

Cf. S no.556. M nos.3489-3493. L pp.197-198 nos.19: 19.21.23.25.27.

Emperor Che Tsung (Zhe Zong), 1086-1100.

Yüan Yu period: 1086-1093.

Yüan Yu T'ung Pao (Yuanyou tong bao).

AE Cash

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 60) C 30. SQ 2 spit 4. D. 24 mm.
- 61) C 142. T 2. D. 24.2 mm. W. 3.4 g.
- 62) C 111. Surface. D. 23-24 mm. Reverse: dot (?).

Cf. S nos.565-566. M nos.3499-3501. L pp.199-200 nos.20: 2.4.7-9.

Cursive script. Read clockwise.

- 63) C 5. SQ 1 spit 5. D. 24 mm. W. 3.22 g.
- 64) C 85. SQ 10 spit 2. D. 24-25 mm.
- 65) C 94. SQ 12 spit 4. D. 24-25 mm.
- 66) C 103. T 2 spit 4. D. 25 mm.

Cf. S no.567. M nos.3504-3505. L pp.199-200 nos.20: 1.3.5.6.

AE Value Two Cash

Cursive script. Read clockwise.

- 67) C 127. SQ 14 spit 4. D. 30 mm. W. 6.37 g.

Cf. S no.576. M nos.3502-3503. L p.201 nos.20: 17.19.21.

Shao Sheng period: 1094-1097.

Shao Sheng Yüan Pao (Shaosheng yuan bao).

AE Cash

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 68) C 21. SQ 2 head of spit 2. D. 24 mm. W. 4.05 g.
- 69) C 123. SQ 12/13 baulk spit 2. Fr. D. 24.5 mm.
- 70) C 130. SQ 13/14 spit 3. D. 24 mm.

Cf. S no.585. M nos.3508-3509. L pp.202-203 nos.21: 2.4.6.10.11.

Cursive script. Read clockwise.

- 71) C 26. SQ 2 spit 3. D. 25 mm.
- 72) C 45. SQ 4 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
- 73) C 119. SQ 13 spit 2. D. 24.5 mm.

Cf. M no.3511. L pp.202-203 nos.21: 1.3.7-9.

Yüan Fu period: 1097-1100.

Yüan Fu T'ung Pao (Yuanfu tong bao).

AE Cash

Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 74) C 75. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 24 mm.
Cf. S no.599. M no.3513. L p.205 nos.22: 2.7.8..

Emperor Hui Tsung (Hui Zong), 1101-1125.

Chien Chung Ching Kuo period: 1101.

Sheng Sung Yüan Pao (Sheng Song yuan bao).

AE Cash
Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 75) C 15. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 24 mm. W. 3.37 g.
- 76) C 50. SQ 5 mixed. D. 24 mm. Fr., preserved: "... Sung Yüan..." (6).
- 77) C 78. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
- 78) C 138. T 2. D.25 mm. W. 3.84 g.

Cf. S no.607. M nos.3518-3520. L pp.208-209 nos.24: 2.6.13-18.

Cursive script. Read clockwise.

- 79) C 41. SQ 3 spit 3. D. 24 mm.
 - 80) C 102. T 2 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
- Cf. S nos.609-610. M nos.3524-3526. L pp.208-209 nos.24: 1.8-12.

AE Value Two Cash
Cursive script. Read clockwise.

- 81) C 137. T 2. D.30 mm. W. 6.46 g.
- Cf. S no.614. M nos.3521-3523. L p.210 nos.24: 28.29

Ch'ung Ning period: 1102-1106.

Ch'ung Ning Chung Pao (Chongning zhong bao).

AE Value Ten Cash
Clerk's script.

- 82) C 106. Stray find. D. 35.5 mm. W. 9.96 g.
- Cf. S no.623. M nos.3527-3528. L pp.213-214 nos.25: 16-20.

Ta Kuan period: 1107-1110.

Ta Kuan T'ung Pao (Daguan tong bao).

AE Cash
Regular script ('Slender Gold Style').

- 83) C 70. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 24-25 mm. Fr., preserved: "... Kuan T'ung ..." (7).

- 84) C 77. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25 mm.
 Cf. S nos.628-629. M nos.3534-3535. L p.215 nos.26: 1-5.

Cheng Ho period: 1111-1117.

Cheng Ho T'ung Pao (Zhenghe tong bao).

AE Cash
 Seal script.

- 85) C 29. SQ 2 spit 3. D. 25 mm.
 Cf. S nos.633-634. M nos.3543-3544. L pp.218-219 nos.27: 2.4.12-18.

Clerk's script.

- 86) C 95. SQ 12 spit 2. D. 25 mm.
 Cf. S nos.635. M nos.3538. L pp.217-218 nos.27: 1.5.

Clerk's script.

- 87) C 101. T1 spit 4. D. 25 mm.
 Cf. S nos.635. M nos.3538-3539. L pp.217-218 nos.27: 1.3.5-10.

Value Two Cash
 Clerk's script.

- 88) C 40. SQ 3 mixed. D. 27 mm.
 - 89) C 56. SQ 8 spit 1. D. 30 mm. Fr., preserved: "Cheng ... T'ung ..."
 - 90) C 125. SQ 14 spit 3. + C 97. SQ 12 spit 5. Two joining fragments. D.28 mm.

Cf. S no.640. M nos.3536. L pp.219-220 nos.27: 23.25.26.

Hsüan Ho period: 1119-1125.

Hsüan Ho T'ung Pao (Xuanhe tong bao).

AE Cash
 Clerk's script.

- 91) C 12. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 25 mm.
 Cf. S nos.653-655. M nos.3548a.3548b. L pp.222-223 nos.29: 1.3.5-7.

AE Value Two Cash
 Seal script.

- 92) C 92. SQ 11 spit 2. D. 31 mm. W. 5.56 g.
 Cf. S no.659. M nos.3550-3551. L p.225 nos.29: 41-43.

SOUTHERN SUNG DYNASTY

Emperor Kao Tsung (Gao Zong), 1127-1162.

Shao Hsing period: 1131-1162.

Shao Hsing Yüan Pao (Shaoxing yuan bao).

AE Value Two Cash
Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 93) C 73. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 29-30 mm. W. 6.56 g. Reverse: dot (?) and crescent.
Cf. S nos.681.684. M nos.3562-3563. L pp.232-233 nos.2: 7.11.13-15.

Emperor Hsiao Tsung (Xiao Zong), 1163-1189.

Lung Hsing period: 1163-1164.

Lung Hsing Yüan Pao (Longxing yuan bao).

AE Value Two Cash
Seal script. Read clockwise.

- 94) C 6. SQ 1 spit 5. D. 30 mm. Fr., preserved: "Lung ... Yüan Pao".
Cf. S no.698. L pp.235-236 nos.3: 10-12.

Emperor Ning Tsung (Ning Zong), 1195-1224.

Ch'ing Yüan period: 1195-1200.

Ch'ing Yüan T'ung Pao (Qingyuan tong bao).

AE Value Two Cash
Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 95) C 93. SQ 11 spit 2. D. 30-31 mm. W. 6.12 g. Reverse: *Yüan* = first year of reign. 1195.
Cf. S no.794. M no.3581 (similar, but year 2). L p.260 no.7: 29.

probably also:

- 96) C 44. SQ 4 spit 2. D. 30 mm. W. 3.08 g (ca. half of the coin preserved). Fr., preserved:
"Ch'ing Pao". (8)

K'ai Hsi period: 1205-1207.

K'ai Hsi T'ung Pao (Kaixi tong bao).

AE Value Two Cash
Regular script. Read clockwise.

- 97) C 72. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 30 mm. Reverse: *Er* = second year of reign. 1206.
Cf. S nos.860.861. M no.3583 (year 1). L p.269 nos.9: 10.11.

Chia Ting period: 1208-1224.

Chia Ting T'ung Pao (Jiading tong bao).

AE Cash
Regular script.

- 98) C 65. SQ 9 or 10. D. 25 mm. Reverse: *Yüan* = first year of the reign. 1208.
Cf. S no.877. M nos.3585-3586 (year 6 and year 11). L p.270 no.10: 1.

NOT CLEARLY IDENTIFIED CHINESE COINS

AE Cash

- 99) C 1. SQ 1 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Cursive or grass script. Fr., preserved: "... ... *Yüan Pao*" (clockwise) (9)
- 100) C 17. SQ 1 spit 4. D. 25 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved: "... (?) *Yüan Pao*" (clockwise).
- 101) C 18. SQ 1 spit 4. D. ca. 25 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved only "*T'ung*" on the right.
- 102) C 4a. SQ 1 spit 5. D. ca. 24 mm. Seal script. Fr., preserved only the character on the right: "... *Ning*". (10)
- 103) C 7. SQ 1 spit 5. D. ca. 25 mm. Cursive script. Fr., preserved only the "*T'ung*" on the bottom (clockwise). (11)
- 104) C 31. SQ 2 spit 4. D. ca. 25 mm. Clerk's script. Fr., preserved: "... *Yüan T'ung* ...". (12)
- 105) C 33. SQ 2 spit 5. D. 25 mm. Clerk's script. Fr., preserved: "... ... *Yüan* (bottom) *Pao* (left)". (13)
- 106) C 35. SQ 3 spit 4. D. ca. 24 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved: "*Chia* *Pao*". (14)
- 107) C 149. SQ 4 spit 1. D. ca. 25 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved: "... ... *Yüan Pao*".
- 108) C 58. SQ 8 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Clerk's script. Fr., preserved is only the character on the bottom "*Ho*". (15)
- 109) C 59. SQ 8 spit 1. D. 25 mm. Cursive or grass script. Fr., preserved: "... ... *Yüan* ..." (clockwise) (16).
- 110) C 150. SQ 8. D ca. 25 mm. Obverse completely covered with corroded iron; plain reverse only partly covered.
- 111) C 68. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 25-26 mm. Very corroded.
- 112) C 84. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 24 mm. Fr., preserved: "(?) *Pao*".
- 113) C 86. SQ 10 spit 2. D. 26 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved: "... *Te* (?) (right) *Yüan* (bottom) ...". (17)
- 114) C 89. SQ 10 B spit 2. D. 25 mm. Seal script. Fr., preserved only the character "*Yu*" on the bottom. (18)

- 115) C 90. SQ 10 B spit 2. D. 25 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved is only "Pao" on the left.
- 116) C 96. SQ 12 spit 4. D. 25 -26 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved: "... *Tao Yüan* ..." (clockwise) (19).
- 117) C 122. SQ 12/13 baulk spit 2. D. ca. 25 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved is only "T'ung" on the right.
- 118) C 151. SQ 12/13 baulk spit 1/2. D ca. 25 mm. Clerk's script. Fr., preserved only two characters: at the bottom "Yüan" with a left hook, and "Pao" on the left.
- 119) C 120. SQ 13 spit 3. D. ca. 25 mm. Fr., two characters preserved.
- 120) C 126. SQ 14 spit 2. D. ca. 26 mm. Clerk's script. Fr., preserved only "Ho" at the bottom. (20)
- 121) C 129. SQ 14 spit 5. D. ca. 25 mm. Fr., three characters preserved. Very corroded.
- 122) C 147. T 1 spit 2. D. ca. 24 mm. Fr. Very corroded.
- 123) C 100. T 1 spit 3. D. ca. 25 mm. Regular script. Fr., preserved is only "Pao" to the left.
- 124) C 131. T 1 spit 3. D. ca. 25 mm. Fr., one character preserved. Very corroded.
- 125) C 134. T 2 spit 3. D. 25 mm. W. 3.1 g. Very corroded.

AE Value Two Cash

- 126) C 87. SQ 10 B spit 1. D. ca. 30 mm. Fr., preserved: "K'ai (?)".(21)
- 127) C 91. SQ 11 spit 2. D. 29 mm. Very corroded.

IMITATION OF A CHINESE COIN

- 128) C 81. SQ 10 spit 1. D. 23 mm. W. 2.46 g. *K'ai Yüan T'ung Pao*. (22)

SINGHALESE COIN

Bibl.: H.W.Codrington, Ceylon Coins and Currency (Colombo 1924). (Colombo reprinted 1975).

M.Mitchiner, Oriental Coins and Their Values: Non-Islamic States and Western Colonies AD 600-1979 (London 1979) pp.132-139.

Bhuvanaika Bahu. 1273-1302. (Codrington: 1273-1284)

AE

- 129) C 34. SQ 2 spit 5. D. 20 mm. W. 4.15 g.
Obverse: Standing figure.- Reverse: Seated figure. *Sri Bhuvanaika Bahu*.
Codrington 1924, p.71 no.16. Mitchiner 1979, p.138 no.851 (23).

UNIDENTIFIED COIN (?)

AE

- 130) C 148. SQ 14 spit 3. D. 7 mm. Th. 2.4 mm. W. 0.52 g.
Obverse: crouching lion to the right. Reverse: incised spiral (conch?). (24)

BRITISH COLONIAL

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Memoirs of the Raffles Museum no.2 (Singapore 1955)
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S.Singh, The Encyclopaedia of the Coins of Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei 1400-1986. (Kuala Lumpur 1986)

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

Queen Victoria 1837-1901.

East India Company.

AE Quarter Cent. 1845 issue.

- 131) C 51. SQ 5 mixed. D. 18 mm. W. 2.25 g.
Obv.: Diademed head of Queen Victoria left: VICTORIA QUEEN.
Rev.: Value in wreath: 1/4 cent. Around: EAST INDIA COMPANY 1845. (25)
Cf. Singh 1976, p.62 SS 1. Singh 1978, p.13. Mitchiner 1979, p.429 no.3280.

India Straits.

AE Half cent. 1862.

- 132) C 145. T 2 (?). D. ca. 22 mm. Very corroded.
Obverse: Diademed head of Queen Victoria left: VICTORIA QUEEN.
Reverse: Wreath with value inside: HALF CENT INDIA STRAITS 1862.
Cf. Singh 1976, p.63 SS 5. Singh 1978, pp.19-20.

Straits Settlements.

AE One Cent.

- 133) C 105. T 2 spit 4. D. ca. 30 mm. Very corroded.
 Obverse: Diademed head of Queen Victoria left: VICTORIA QUEEN.
 Reverse: Value in centre: 1. Around: STRAITS SETTLEMENTS ONE CENT 1875
 (probable reading of date). (26)
 Cf. Singh 1976, pp.65-66 SS 16. Singh 1978, pp.29-32. Mitchiner 1979, p.433 no.3320.

AE Half Cent.

- 134) C 110. Stray find. D. 23 mm. Plain edge. Very corroded (27).
 Similar, apart from value. Date: not clearly visible, but apparently of the issues with plain
 edge, 1872-1884.
 Cf. Singh 1976, p.64 SS 11. Singh 1978, p.25.

BRITISH NORTH BORNEO

British North Borneo Company.

AE One Cent.

- 135) C 109. Stray find. D. 30 mm. Very corroded.
 Obverse: Wreath with value inside (English + Chinese) and below (Malay). Above:
 BRITISH NORTH BORNEO Co.
 Reverse: Coat of arms with attendants. Below: date (not clearly discernible, presumably
 1887) and mint mark (cannot be discerned). (28)
 Cf. Singh 1976, p.99 BB 2. Singh 1978, pp.75-76. Mitchiner 1979, p.435 no.3338.

REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

AE Ten Cents. (Cupro nickel: 75 % copper, 25 % nickel)

- 136) C 66. SQ 9 or 10. D. 18.5 mm. 1988.
 Obverse: Ring of dashes with coat of arms of Singapore inside and the date 1988. Around
 "Singapore" written in the four official languages: Malay (top), Chinese (right), English
 (bottom), and Tamil (left).
 Reverse: The star jasmine flower and the value.
 Cf. Singh 1986, p.503 SS 127.

PHC COINS catalogue footnotes

(1) *K'ai Yüan* cash are the most numerous Tang coins. For the beginning of this coinage the year 621 is well attested. From 621 onwards *K'ai Yüan* cash was minted until the end of the Tang Dynasty in 907, and was issued even later by other dynasties and imitated in Vietnam, Java and Japan (s.also coin no.128). Recent studies tried to establish a typology for the Tang dynasty *K'ai Yüan* cash with a bearing on the chronology of the coins, but even then it is not possible to give more than an approximate date for most of the coins, Thierry 1991; Thierry 1992. As it seems, a precise date can only be given for *K'ai Yüan* cash issued by Emperor Wu Tsung (841-846) identified by the character on the reverse indicating the mint place, Schjöth 1929, pp.23-24 nos.366-406; Mitchiner 1979, p.443 nos.3403-3411. Liu 1989, pp.159-160 no.9; Thierry 1991, 216. 233-235.237 nos.72-89 (issued in 845-846).

The appearance of our coin here is clearly in accordance with Thierry Type I, his earliest type, to which he assigns a period of approximately one hundred years from 621 until the early 8th century, Thierry 1991, 218-223. 238-239. Thierry 1992, 36.

(2) It does not seem very likely to assign this coin to the previous *T'ien Hsi T'ung Pao* series, although *T'ien* actually appears in seal script on an unusual coin of this period, Schjöth 1929 p.29 no.479, with each character written in a different style. As the shape of the two preserved characters on coin no.12 is so similar to that on coin no.10, these two coins belong probably to the same period.

(3) Coin no.22 has *Sung* in seal character in the same position at the bottom, looking almost identical to no.20, and has also *T'ung* preserved, a combination which - according to the material available in the books consulted - does not occur in any other issues.

(4) On the fragmented coins nos.30 and 31 the character *Sung* appears in the position at the bottom as it is characteristic for the *Huang Sung T'ung Pao* (1038-1039), while in the issues *Sheng Sung Yüan Pao* (1101), *Ta Sung Yüan Pao* (1225-1227), and *Huang Sung Yüan Pao* (1253-1258) the reading is clockwise, i.e. the character *Sung* appears on the right. The preserved characters on coins nos.30 and 31 look almost identical to those on the coins nos.27 and 28.

(5) Coole 1936, p.19 gives only one other instance for the combination "... *Ning Yüan Pao*" of unknown date (*Ching Ning Yüan Pao*). So the reading of coin no.38 can most probably be completed to *Hsi Ning Yüan Pao*.

(6) Although the fragmented coin no.76 preserves only two characters an attribution to the *Sheng Sung Yüan Pao* series seems to be justified since the possible alternative coin inscriptions (s.footnote 4) apparently were not issued in seal script. Furthermore the two preserved characters are very similar to coin no.75.

(7) Coin no.83 only preserves "... *Kuan T'ung* ... ", but in the same characteristic *ductus* as coin no.84, the 'Slender Gold Style', Emperor Hui Tsung's personal calligraphy.

(8) An alternative reading beginning with the same character would be *Ch'ing Li Chung Pao* (1041-1048), which is a Value Three Cash, cf. Schjöth 1929 p.30 nos.505-506. Mitchiner 1979 no.3452. Liu 1989 p.187 nos.14:1-3. As size, thickness and weight correspond to Value Two Cash, and the *ductus* of the characters is almost identical to coin no.95, an attribution to

the *Ch'ing Yüan T'ung Pao* series of the Southern Sung Dynasty seems justified for fragment no.96.

(9) For very similar *Yüan* in cursive or grass script cf. the two Northern Sung issues of the reign of Emperor Tai Tsung, *Shun Hua Yüan Pao* (990-994) und *Chih Tao Yüan Pao* (995-997), Schjöth 1929 p.28 nos.464 and 467-468; Mitchiner 1979 nos.3421-3422 and 3425-3426; Liu 1989 pp.178-179 nos.3: 2-5 and nos.4: 2-3; see also Cribb 1984, pp.4 and 8 no.20 and 21. Therefore, a date in the late 10th century can be assigned to the fragment no.99.

(10) The character *Ning* on the right is in seal script, similar to those of the *Hsi Ning Yüan Pao* series (1068-1077), see above coin nos. 34, 35 and 37, cf. Mitchiner 1979, nos.3477-3480, and possibly belonging to the same series.

(11) *T'ung* is in cursive script similar to the *Yüan Feng T'ung Pao* series (1078-1085), see above, Mitchiner 1979, nos.3494-3495, or *Yüan Yu T'ung Pao* (1086-1093), Mitchiner 1979, nos.3504-3505, or *Yüan Fu T'ung Pao* (1097-1100), Mitchiner 1979, no.3515.

(12) The shape of the characters resembles those of the Tang and early Sung Dynasties.

(13) *Yüan* with a left hook similar to those on Tang Dynasty and early Sung Dynasty coins.

(14) For coin no.106 a Northern or Southern Sung dynasty date seems likely, cf. Mitchiner 1979 nos.3456-3460 (*Chia Yu* 1056-1063) (N.Sung); nos.3590-3591 (*Chia Hsi* 1237-1240) (S.Sung, year at the bottom of reverse). Since apparently the surviving part of the reverse is blank, an attribution to the Chia T'ai reign (1201-1204), cf. Mitchiner 1979 no.3582, and the Chia Ting reign (1208-1224), cf. Mitchiner nos.3585-3586, with the year appears on the top of the reverse is less likely.

(15) On coin no.108 the character preserved is a *Ho* at the bottom, according to the shape of the character probably either from the *Cheng Ho T'ung Pao* coins (1111-1117), Mitchiner 1979, nos.3538-3539, or the *Hsüan Ho T'ung Pao* coins (1119-1125), Mitchiner 1979, nos.3548a.b.

(16) *Yüan* is in cursive or grass script, similar to that on coin no.99, see footnote 9. Very similar is Liu 1989 p.179 no.4:3 (*Chih Tao Yüan Pao* 995-997).

(17) The characters on coin no.113 can be compared to those of the *Ching Te Yüan Pao* series (1004-1007), Mitchiner 1979, no.3429.

(18) The character *Yu* in seal script is very similar to that on coin no.32 of the *Chia Yu T'ung Pao* series (1056-1063), see above.

(19) The *ductus* of the two preserved characters on fragment no.117 and the diameter might allow to attribute it to the *Ming Tao Yüan Pao* series (1032-1033), cf. Schjöth 1929 no.490. Mitchiner 1979 no.3442.

(20) Probably from a coin of the *Cheng Ho T'ung Pao* series (1111-1117), but see also footnote 15.

(21) As the diameter of the coin indicates a Value Two coin, it seems possible to assign the fragment to Southern Sung series as *K'ai Hsi T'ung Pao* (1205-1207), see above coin no.97, and *K'ai Ch'ing T'ung Pao* (1259), Schjöth 1929 p.40 no.1037. Liu 1989 p.293 no.20:2. Peng 1994 p.341-2 pl.liv,8 and p.343 pl.iv,10. Usually, the year is given on the reverse but here the reverse of the fragment is blank.

(22) Whereas coin no.1 can be regarded as a typical fine specimen of a Tang dynasty *K'ai Yuan* cash with beautifully shaped characters and clear-cut rims on obverse and reverse, the characters on coin no.128 have a slightly inferior look which seems not only to be owing to corrosion (especially the *K'ai* and the *Yuan* show somewhat squat proportions compared to coin no.1), and - what is even more irritating - the reverse of coin no.128 is plain without any indication of rims which seems to be very unusual for Tang coins. A close parallel to this coin could not be found so far. It is not clear, whether these features can eventually be taken as a hint of a relatively late date of coin no.128 towards the end of the dynasty, as other possible attributions have to be checked as well.

The inferior appearance of the characters and the mediocre craftsmanship together with the reduced diameter and weight can also be found among Thierry Type III C coins (Thierry 1991, 229 esp. no.53: rim on obverse less wide, but reverse similarly flat) and among the Thierry Type IV A variants (Thierry 1991, 229-231). According to Thierry his Type III and IV A are later than Type I and II, Type III being assigned to the second and third quarter of the 8th century, Type IVA to a period from 762/66 to 907.

Coins with the inscription *K'ai Yüan T'ung Pao* were also issued in the period of the Five Dynasties and their contemporaries, and also imitated in Japan and Vietnam (Thierry 1991, 210 nos. 103-111) but the specimens available for comparison look slightly different.

There is also another possible attribution to check. In addition to the tin/lead-based Javanese imitations of Chinese cash in Java there were apparently also produced bronze imitations. The diameter of 23 mm and the weight of about 2.5 g corresponds quite well to a series of bronze coins supposed to be of Javanese origin and assigned to the relatively early period of "some time after 1300" (M.Mitchiner, Early Javanese Cash Coins, Oriental Numismatic Society Newsletter 101 (1986) pp. 5-7; A.van Aelst, Majapahit Picis. The Currency of a 'Moneyless' Society 1300-1700, Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde 151,3 (1995) pp.379).

(23) I am indebted to H.-J.Weisshaar, Bonn, and R.Walburg, Frankfurt a.M., for the references and the identification of the coin.

(24) The origin of this coin is unknown. It is not even clear whether it is a coin at all or possibly a weight, for instance for precious metal.

(25) Singh 1978, p.10 on this coinage: "The Supreme Government of India issued a special coinage based on the fractions of a dollar, namely the cent, half-cent and quarter cent in copper in 1845. The dies were prepared at the Royal Mint, London, by Mr. William Wyon but struck at the Calcutta Mint, India. In 1858 this same coinage bearing also the date 1845 was struck again but this time at the Madras Mint, India."

(26) Singh 1978, pp.11-12. The first coinage bearing the inscription "Straits Settlements" was issued in 1871, the first one-cent-coins with that inscription in 1872. The few letters identified on the obverse clearly indicate Queen Victoria. The edge is plain, so the coin

belongs to an issue before 1887, from which year onwards the edge is milled. The last two figures in the date are partially corroded, but 1875 seems to be a plausible reading. The material of the one-cent-coins during 1872-1883 was copper.

(27) Composition: copper from 1872 to 1883, bronze from 1884 to 1889, Singh 1976, p.64 and Singh 1978, p.11.

(28) Singh 1978, p.71: "The British North Borneo Company started to mint coins (at intervals from 1882 through 1941) which were struck by Ralph Heaton & Sons, Birmingham." The material of the one-cent-coins up to 1907 is bronze. Cf. also ib., pp. 75-76.

Chinese Coins from the Parliament House Complex, 1994/95

No.	Diam./Weight	Denom.	Reign Name	Date	Inscription	Script	Reverse	Indiv.	Date
Tang Dynasty									
1	24 mm/3.4 g	1 cash		621-907	<i>K'ai Yüan T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank		
Northern Sung Dynasty									
2	25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	T'ai P'ing Hsing Kuo	976-983	<i>T'ai P'ing T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank		
3	26 mm/3.08 g	1 cash	T'ai P'ing Hsing Kuo	976-983	<i>T'ai P'ing T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank		
4	25 mm/3.04 g	1 cash	T'ai P'ing Hsing Kuo	976-983	<i>T'ai P'ing T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank		
5	25 mm	1 cash	Hsien P'ing	998-1003	<i>Hsien P'ing Yüan Pao</i>	regular	blank		
6	25mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Ta Chung Hsiang Fu	1008-1016	<i>Hsiang Fu ...</i>	regular	blank		
7	25 mm/ (frg.)	1 cash	Ta Chung Hsiang Fu	1008-1016	<i>Hsiang Fu ... Pao</i>	regular	blank		
8	26 mm/3.1 g	1 cash	T'ien Hsi	1017-1022	<i>T'ien Hsi T'ung Pao</i>	regular	blank		
9	25.5 mm/2.82 g	1 cash	T'ien Hsi	1017-1022	<i>T'ien Hsi T'ung Pao</i>	regular	blank/		
							'rosette'-		
							hole		
10	25 mm/3.13 g	1 cash	T'ien Sheng	1023-1031	<i>T'ien Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1023	
11	25 mm	1 cash	T'ien Sheng	1023-1031	<i>T'ien Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1023	
12	25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	T'ien Sheng	1023-1031	<i>T'ien ... Pao</i>	seal	blank	1023	
13	25 mm/3.5 g	1 cash	T'ien Sheng	1023-1031	<i>T'ien Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	regular	blank	1023	
14	25 mm	1 cash	T'ien Sheng	1023-1031	<i>T'ien Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	regular	blank	1023	
15	26 mm	1 cash	T'ien Sheng	1023-1031	<i>T'ien Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	regular	blank	1023	
16	25 mm/3.2 g	1 cash	Ching Yu	1034-1037	<i>Ching Yu Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1034	
17	25.5 mm/2.84 g	1 cash	Ching Yu	1034-1037	<i>Ching Yu Yüan Pao</i>	regular	blank	1034	
18	25 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
19	24 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
20	25 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
21	24.5 mm/2.26 g	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
22	24-25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>... Sung T'ung ...</i>	seal	blank		
23	25 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
24	25 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
25	25 mm/3.2 g	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank		
26	23.5-24mm/2.98 g	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	regular	blank		
27	24 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	regular	blank		
28	25 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	regular	blank		
29	24.4 mm	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>Huang Sung T'ung Pao</i>	regular	blank		
30	25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>... Sung ...</i>	regular	blank		
31	24-25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Pao Yüan	1038-1039	<i>... Sung ... Pao</i>	regular	blank		
32	25 mm/3.2 g	1 cash	Chia Yu	1056-1063	<i>Chia Yu T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
33	25 mm	1 cash	Chih P'ing	1064-1067	<i>Chih P'ing Yüan Pao</i>	regular	crescent		
34	25 mm	1 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1068	
35	25 mm	1 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1068	
36	24 mm	1 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1068	
37	24 mm	1 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1068	
38	24 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>... Ning Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	1068	
39	25-26 mm	1 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Yüan Pao</i>	regular	blank	1068	
40	23 mm	1 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Yüan Pao</i>	regular	blank	1068	
41	29 mm/4.2 g	2 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Chung Pao</i>	seal	blank		after 1071
42	27 mm/2.74 g	2 cash	Hsi Ning	1068-1077	<i>Hsi Ning Chung Pao</i>	regular	blank		after 1071
43	25 mm/3.7g	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
44	25 mm	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
45	24.3 mm	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
46	24.7 mm	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		
47	24.4 mm/3.26 g	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank		

48	25 mm	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
49	25 mm	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
50	25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng ...</i>	cursive	blank	
51	24 mm	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
52	24 mm/2.9 g	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
53	25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng ...</i>	cursive	blank	
54	25 mm/(frg.)	1 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>... Feng T'ung ...</i>	cursive	blank	
55	27 mm/4.66 g	2 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
56	30 mm/5.94 g	2 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
57	30 mm/7.1g	2 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
58	29-30mm/7.3 g	2 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
59	28 mm/7.0 g	2 cash	Yüan Feng	1078-1085	<i>Yüan Feng T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
60	24 mm	1 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
61	24.2 mm/3.4 g	1 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
62	23-24 mm	1 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	seal	dot	
63	24 mm/3.22 g	1 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
64	24-25 mm	1 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
65	24-25 mm	1 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
66	25 mm	1 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
67	30 mm/6.37 g	2 cash	Yüan Yu	1086-1093	<i>Yüan Yu T'ung Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
68	24 mm/4.05 g	1 cash	Shao Sheng	1094-1097	<i>Shao Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	
69	24.5 mm (frg.)	1 cash	Shao Sheng	1094-1097	<i>Shao Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	
70	24 mm	1 cash	Shao Sheng	1094-1097	<i>Shao Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	
71	25 mm	1 cash	Shao Sheng	1094-1097	<i>Shao Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
72	25 mm	1 cash	Shao Sheng	1094-1097	<i>Shao Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
73	24.5 mm	1 cash	Shao Sheng	1094-1097	<i>Shao Sheng Yüan Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
74	24 mm	1 cash	Yüan Fu	1097-1100	<i>Yüan Fu T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
75	24 mm/3.37 g	1 cash	Chien Chung Ching Kuo	1101	<i>Sheng Sung Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	
76	24 mm (frg.)	1 cash	Chien Chung Ching Kuo	1101	<i>... Sung Yüan ...</i>	seal	blank	
77	25 mm	1 cash	Chien Chung Ching Kuo	1101	<i>Sheng Sung Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	
78	25 mm/3.84 g	1 cash	Chien Chung Ching Kuo	1101	<i>Sheng Sung Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	
79	24 mm	1 cash	Chien Chung Ching Kuo	1101	<i>Sheng Sung Yüan Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
80	25 mm	1 cash	Chien Chung Ching Kuo	1101	<i>Sheng Sung Yüan Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
81	30 mm/6.46 g	2 cash	Chien Chung Ching Kuo	1101	<i>Sheng Sung Yüan Pao</i>	cursive	blank	
82	35.5 mm/9.96 g	10 cash	Ch'ung Ning	1102-1106	<i>Ch'ung Ning Chung Pao</i>	clerk	blank	
83	24-25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	Ta Kuan	1107-1110	<i>... Kuan T'ung ...</i>	regular		
84	25 mm	1 cash	Ta Kuan	1107-1110	<i>Ta Kuan T'ung Pao</i>	regular	blank	
85	25 mm	1 cash	Cheng Ho	1111-1117	<i>Cheng Ho T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
86	25 mm	1 cash	Cheng Ho	1111-1117	<i>Cheng Ho T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank	
87	25 mm	1 cash	Cheng Ho	1111-1117	<i>Cheng Ho T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank	
88	27 mm	2 cash	Cheng Ho	1111-1117	<i>Cheng Ho T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank	
89	30 mm (frg.)	2 cash	Cheng Ho	1111-1117	<i>Cheng ... T'ung ...</i>	clerk	blank	
90	28 mm	2 cash	Cheng Ho	1111-1117	<i>Cheng Ho T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank	
91	25 mm	1 cash	Hsüan Ho	1119-1125	<i>Hsüan Ho T'ung Pao</i>	clerk	blank	
92	31 mm/5.56 g	2 cash	Hsüan Ho	1119-1125	<i>Hsüan Ho T'ung Pao</i>	seal	blank	
Southern Sung Dynasty								
93	29-30 mm/6.56 g	2 cash	Shao Hsing	1131-1162	<i>Shao Hsing Yüan Pao</i>	seal	dot/crescent	
94	30 mm (frg.)	2 cash	Lung Hsing	1163-1164	<i>Lung ... Yüan Pao</i>	seal	blank	
95	30-31 mm/6.12 g	2 cash	Ch'ing Yüan	1195-1200	<i>Ch'ing Yüan T'ung Pao</i>	regular	year 1	1195
96	30 mm (frg.)	2 cash	Ch'ing Yüan	1195-1200	<i>Ch'ing Pao</i>	regular		
97	30 mm	2 cash	K'ai Hsi	1205-1207	<i>K'ai Hsi T'ung Pao</i>	regular	year 2	1206
98	25 mm	2 cash	Chia Ting	1208-1224	<i>Chia Ting T'ung Pao</i>	regular	year 1	1208

Unidentified

99	25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yüan (b) Pao (l)</i>	cursive
100	25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yüan (b) Pao (l)</i>	regular
101	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>T'ung (r)</i>	regular
102	ca. 24 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Ning (r)</i>	seal
103	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>T'ung (b)</i>	cursive
104	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yüan (b) T'ung (r)</i>	clerk
105	25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yüan (b) Pao (l)</i>	clerk
106	ca. 24 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Chia (t) Pao (l)</i>	regular
107	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yüan (b) Pao (l)</i>	regular
108	25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Ho (b)</i>	regular
109	25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yüan (b)</i>	cursive
110	25 mm	1 cash		blank
111	25-26 mm	1 cash		
112	24 mm	1 cash	<i>Pao (l)</i>	
113	26 mm	1 cash	<i>Te (?) (r) Yüan (b)</i>	regular
114	25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yu (b)</i>	seal
115	25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Pao (l)</i>	regular
116	25-26 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Tao (r) Yüan (b)</i>	regular
117	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>T'ung (r)</i>	regular
118	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Yüan (b) Pao (l)</i>	clerk
119	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash		
120	ca. 26 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Ho (b)</i>	clerk
121	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash		
122	ca. 24 mm (frg.)	1 cash	<i>Pao (l)</i>	regular
123	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash		
124	ca. 25 mm (frg.)	1 cash		
125	25 mm/3.1 g	1 cash	<i>K'ai (?) (t)</i>	blank
126	ca. 30 mm (frg.)	2 cash	<i>K'ai Yüan T'ung Pao</i>	
127	29 mm	2 cash		

Imitation of a Chinese coin

128 23 mm/2.46 g

b = bottom

l = left

r = right

t= top

frg. = fragment

Table

	0-10 cm	10-20 cm	20-30 cm	30-40 cm	40-50 cm	50-60 cm	unstratified
SQ 1	6.99.			2.10,11,26,48, 56,75,91,100, 101.	3.38,63,94, 102,103.		55.
SQ 2		43.68.	13,18,27,32, 34,71,85.	60.104.	19.105, 129**.		
SQ 3		20.	44.79.	49.57,106.			88.
SQ 4	72,107.	96.					
SQ 5							76.
SQ 6	23.						
SQ 8	7,30,89,108, 109.						110.
SQ 10	12,14,22,28, 31,39,40,50, 51,74,77,83, 84,93,97,111, 112,128.	64.113.					98.
SQ 10B	126.	42,114,115.					
SQ 11		92,95,127.					
SQ 12		86.		65.116.	90*.	41.	
Baulk 12/13		69,117,118.	1.				
SQ 13	35.	8,24,29,33,45, 73.	119.	5,15.			
SQ 14		120.	70,90*,130+.	67.	46,121.		
T 1		122.	36,123,124.	87.	4.		
T 2	80.		52,125.	58,66.			9,16,17,21,25, 37,47,53,61, 78,81.
stray							54,59,62,82.

Distribution of coins according to square and depth in the layer of black sand.

* Joining fragments of coin catalogue no. 90.

** Sri Lankan coin.

+ Weight (?) catalogue no.130.