Appendix E: U.S. Customary Units and Their SI Equivalents

| U.S. Customary Units a | and Their SI Equivalents | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Quantity | U.S. Customary Units | SI Equivalent | |
| Area | ft² | 0.0929 m ² | |
| | in ² | 645.2 mm ² | |
| Force | kip | 4.448 kN | |
| | lbf | 4.448 N | |
| Length | ft | 0.3048 m | |
| | in | 25.40 mm | |
| Moment | ft-lbf | 1.356 N-m | |
| | ft-kip | 1.355 × 10 ⁴ kN-m | |
| | in-lbf | 0.1130 N-m | |
| | in-kip | 1.130 × 10 ⁴ kN-m | |
| Moment of Inertia | in ⁴ | 0.4162 × 10 ⁶ mm ⁴ | |
| Stress | lbf/ft² | 47.88 Pa | |
| | lbf/in² (psi) | 6.895 kPa | |
| | kip/in² (ksi) | 6895.0 kPa | |