

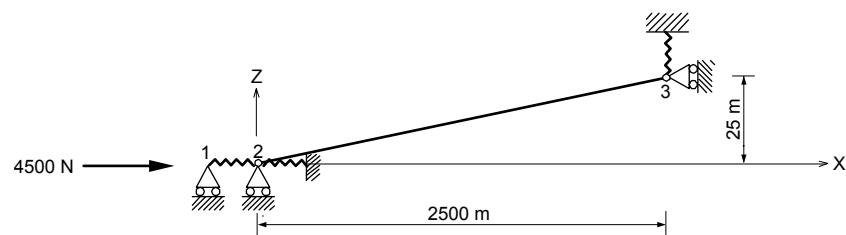
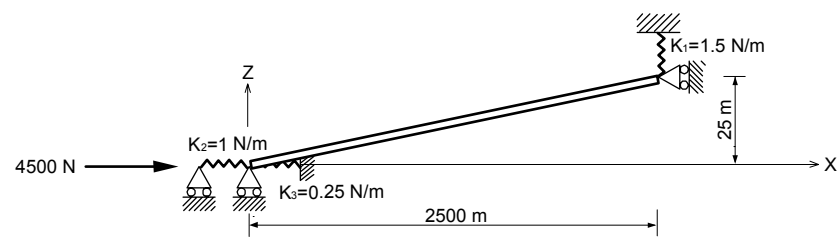
GNL-6

Title

Snap-back

Description

Draw the load-displacement graph.



Structural geometry and analysis model

MODEL

Analysis Type

2-D geometrical nonlinear analysis

Unit System

m, N

Dimension

Length 2500 m

Element

Truss element

Material

Modulus of elasticity $E = 5.0 \times 10^7 \text{ N/m}^2$

Poisson's ratio $\nu = 0.0$

Sectional Property

Area: 1 m^2

Boundary Condition

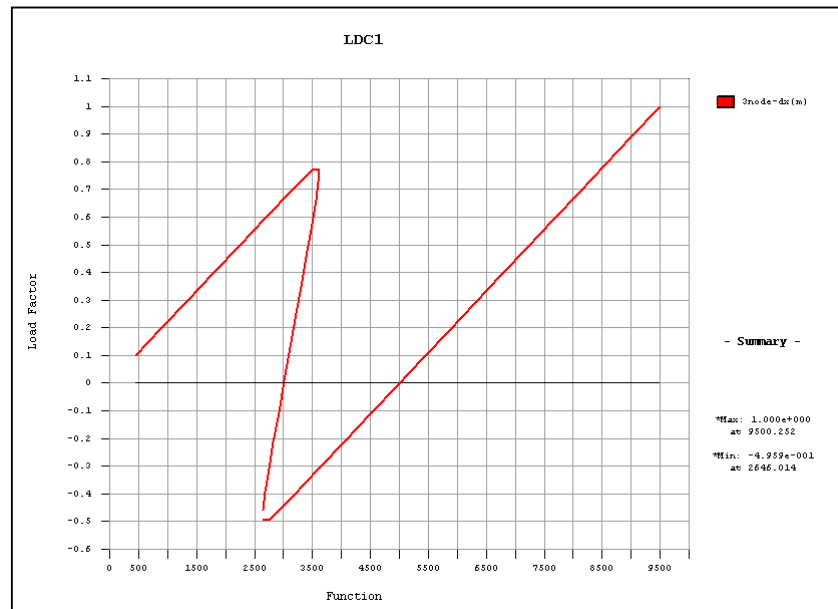
Node 1, 2: Constrain D_z

Node 3: Constrain D_x

Load Case

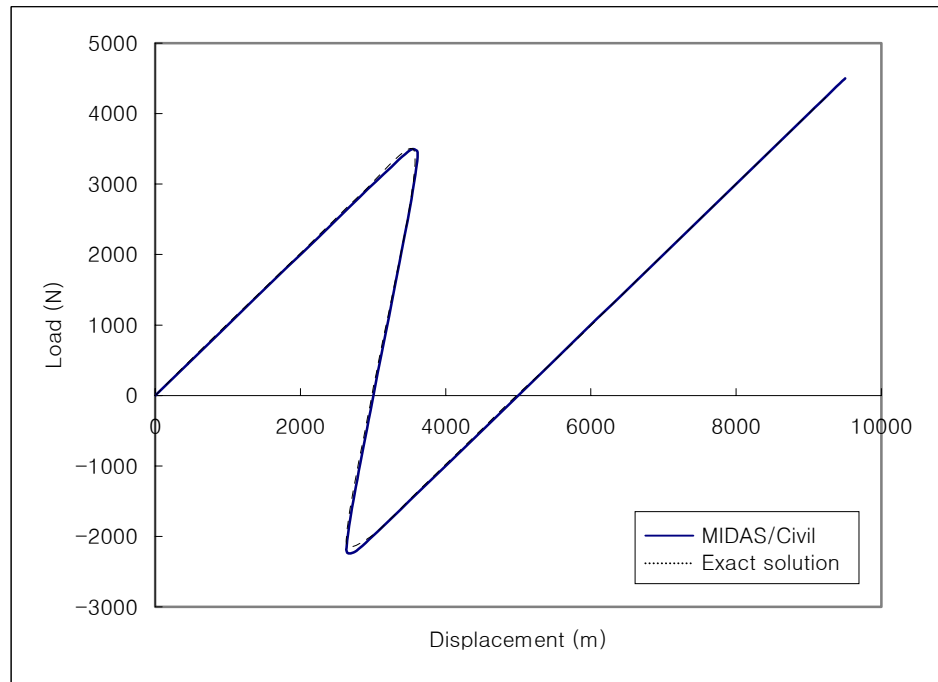
A concentrated load, $P = 4500 \text{ N}$ is applied at the node 1 in the X direction.

Results



Stage/Step history graph

Comparison of Results



Reference

M. A. Crisfield, “*Non-linear Finite Element Analysis of Solids and Structures*”, Volume 1: Advanced Topics, 1991