BitTorrent

## BitTorrent

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## Introducción





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Arquitectura Peer-to-Peer (P2P) Escalabilidad en P2P para distribuión de archivos

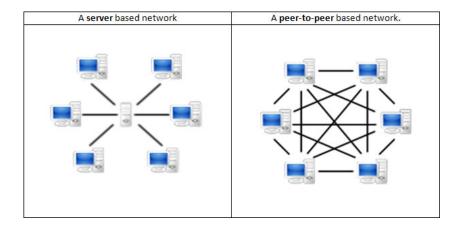
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## Arquitectura Peer-to-Peer (P2P)



## Escalabilidad en P2P para distribuión de archivos

Queremos compartir un archivo. Sea:

- ► N n° clientes
- ightharpoonup F tamaño del archivo (bytes)
- $ightharpoonup u_s$  velocidad de subida del servidor (bytes/s)
- $ightharpoonup u_i$  velocidad de subida del cliente i-ésimo (bytes/s)

Tiempo de distribución en CS es al menos:  $\frac{NF}{u_s}$  segundos.

Tiempo de distribución en P2P es al menos:  $\frac{NF}{u_s + \sum_{i=1}^{N} u_i}$  segundos.

Escalabilidad en P2P para distribuión de archivos

## Ejemplo

Suponiendo  $u_i = u \ \forall i, \frac{F}{u} = 1h \ y \ u_s = 10u$ :

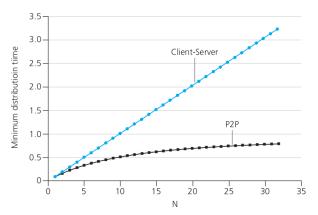


Figure 2.25 ♦ Distribution time for P2P and client-server architectures

Kurose, Ross 2013 (Capítulo 2, página 148)

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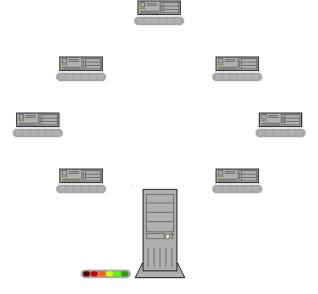
#### Referencias

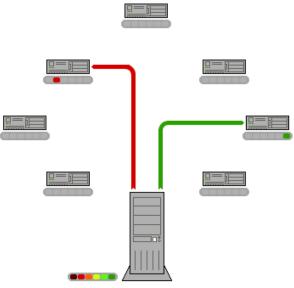
## Mecanismo básico

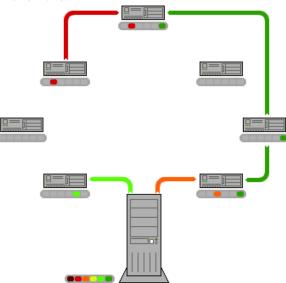
- ▶ Descargar y ejecutar el archivo .torrent.
- ▶ Unirse al *torrent*.
- ▶ Comunicarse con el *tracker*.
- ► Establecer comunicación (TCP) con sus "vecinos".
- ▶ Intercambiar *chunks* con ellos.

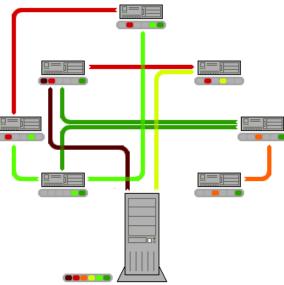
### Intercambio de chunks

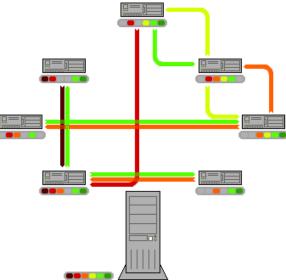
- ▶ Solicitar lista de chunks a los vecinos.
- Solicitar chunks (heurística del más raro).
- ► Atender solicitudes ("Tit for tat").
- ▶ Optimistic Unchoking.

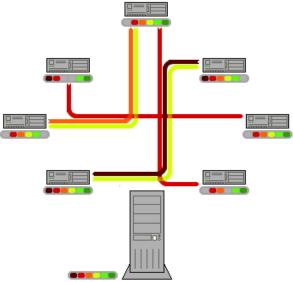


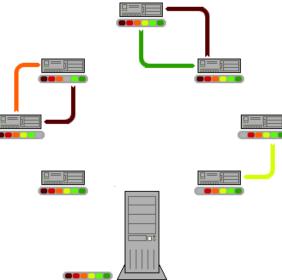


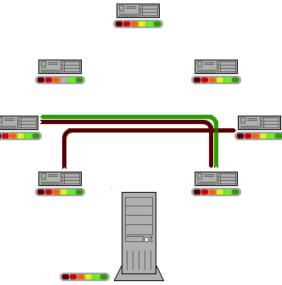


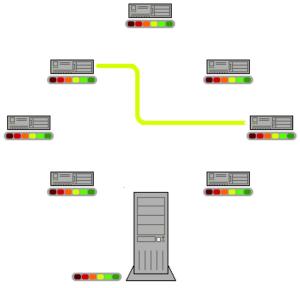


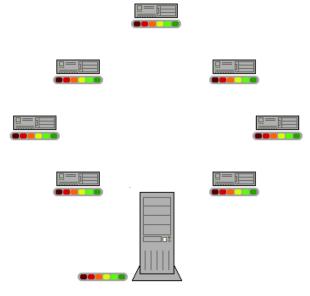












## Otros mecanismos de funcionamiento

- ▶ Pipelining y mini-chunks.
- ▶ Prioridad Estricta a completar chunks.
- ► Endgame Mode.
- ► Anti-Snubbing.
- Primera Pieza Aleatoria.
- ► Solo subida.
- ▶ UDP Tracker.

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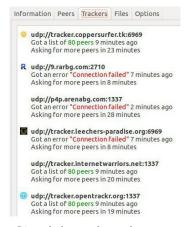
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#### Wireshark

Conexión con Tracker Conexión con Peers

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Captura de Transmision: Lista de los trackers a los que nos conectamos para descargar el archivo.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	17 7.472996655	172.20.60.104	150.214.204.10	DNS	82 Standard query 0x4631 A arenabg.com OPT
	18 7.473211608	172.20.60.104	150.214.204.10	DNS	82 Standard query 0x525d AAAA arenabg.com OPT
	19 7.473387137	172.20.60.104	150.214.204.10	DNS	91 Standard query 0x479d A internetwarriors.net OPT
	20 7.473550722	172.20.60.104	150.214.204.10	DNS	91 Standard query 0x5c3a AAAA internetwarriors.net OPT
	21 7.579674427	172.20.60.104	150.214.204.10	DNS	94 Standard query 0x2b12 A traCker.coPPERSuRfER.tK OPT
	22 7.579896461	172.20.60.104	150.214.204.10	DNS	94 Standard query 0x54d6 AAAA tRAckER.COPpErSuRFER.tK OPT

Captura de Wireshark: Conexión con trackers.

F1...arenabg.com...)...F1...arenabg.com...+...).....

Captura de Wireshark: Intercambio de mensajes para la conexión al tracker "arenabg". Estos mensajes se hacen con protocolo DNS, que usa UDP internamente.

```
BitTorrent

Wireshark

Conexión con Tracker
```

```
Destination
   Time
              Source
72 7.683961252 172.20.60.104
                               179 43 145 233
                                                         206 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
84 7.754707032 179.43.145.233
                               172.20.60.104
                                                TCP
                                                         66 80 - 38344 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=141 Win=30208 Len=0 Tsyal=986593343 TSecr=289999307
85 7.760558939 179.43.145.233
                               172.20.60.104
                                                HTTP
                                                         467 HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently (text/html)
86 7.760600828 172.20.60.104
                               179.43.145.233
                                                TCP
HTTP
                                                         66 38344 → 80 [ACK] Seg=141 Ack=402 Win=30336 Len=0 TSval=2899993148 TSecr=906593343
161 9.390860659 172.20.60.104
                               179.43.145.233
                                                         206 GET /favicon.png HTTP/1.1
163 9.459335678 179.43.145.233
                               172,20,60,104
                                                HTTP
                                                         467 HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently (text/html)
164 9.459390953 172.20.60.104
                               179.43.145.233
                                                TCP
                                                         66 38344 - 80 [ACK] Seq=281 Ack=803 Win=31360 Len=0 TSval=2899994847 TSecr=906593770
                          GET /favicon.ipg HTTP/1.1
                          Host: arenabg.com
                          User-Agent: Transmission/2.92
                          Accept: */*
                          Accept-Encoding: gzip;g=1.0, deflate, identity
                          HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
                          Server: nginx
                          Date: Thu, 08 Nov 2018 09:35:28 GMT
                          Content-Type: text/html
                          Content-Length: 178
                          Connection: keep-alive
                          Keep-Alive: timeout=30
                          Location: https://arenabq.com/favicon.jpg
                          <html>
                          <head><title>301 Moved Permanentlv</title></head>
                          <body bgcolor="white">
                          <center><h1>301 Moved Permanently</h1></center>
                          <hr><center>nginx</center>
                          </body>
```

</html>

Captura de Wireshark: Usando el protocolo HTTP, nos comunicamos con el tracker.

210317164046Z0J1.0

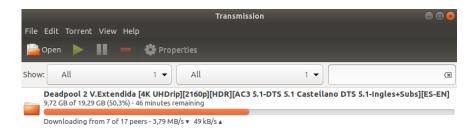
Source

172.20.60.104

Destination 179.43.145.233 Protocol Length Info TLSv1.2 335 Client Hello

..U....US1.0...U.

179.43.145.233	172.20.60.104	TCP	66 443 - 42964 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=270 Win=30208 Len=0 TSval=906593522 TSecr=2899993790
179.43.145.233	172.20.60.104		1417 Server Hello
172.20.60.104	179.43.145.233	TCP	66 42964 - 443 [ACK] Seq=270 Ack=1352 Win=32000 Len=0 TSval=2899994354 TSecr=906593523
179.43.145.233	172.20.60.104	TCP	1417 443 - 42964 [ACK] Seq=1352 Ack=270 Win=30208 Len=1351 TSval=906593523 TSecr=2899993790 [TCP segment of a reassembled P
172.20.60.104	179.43.145.233	TCP	66 42964 - 443 [ACK] Seq=270 Ack=2703 Win=34688 Len=0 TSval=2899994366 TSecr=906593523
179.43.145.233	172.20.60.104	TLSv1.2	
172.20.60.104	179.43.145.233	TCP	66 42964 - 443 [ACK] Seq=270 Ack=3199 Win=37376 Len=0 TSval=2899994368 TSecr=906593523
172.20.60.104	179.43.145.233	TLSv1.2	
172.20.60.104	179.43.145.233	TLSv1.2	
			562 [TCP Spurious Retransmission] 443 - 42964 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2703 Ack=270 Win=30208 Len=496 TSval=906593558 TSecr=28999937
172.20.60.104	179.43.145.233	TCP	78 [TCP Dup ACK 119#1] 42964 - 443 [ACK] Seq=396 Ack=3199 Win=37376 Len=0 TSVal=2899994390 TSecr=906593558 SLE=2703 SRE=3
.\$.s.+	.#.г	(.w./	'.v{5.=
}9.k.			arenabg.com
			ttp/1.1plN7.=.VSM5.0Q.m.p.pc Xr`.2.0.fKfZZ.[a`~0
			ttp/1
•		310	NAPA AND THE STATE OF THE STATE
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0J1.0	UUS1.6	)U.	
%.1H.7.!.MA 20U.#0	+. g &.F I.rN[F<6	Xa.	.n.,).6.q:1)"p07::. .u."Nrf6ci.Fu< .Fvj<+><)bde5F+a.7
.arenabg.com	10U00.	g0	0+0.0&.+http://cps.letsencrypt.org0+0This Certificate
may only be r	elied upon by Rei	lying Par	ties and only in accordance with the Certificate Policy found at https://letsencrypt.org/
epository/0.			The state of the s
·	Vt)	>qm,	.6. q.   07. df. wG0EEV@K'*.{r.?}>!.EJ44m.} .K.   5W
			.EG.xf.xH0F.!#Wba;5HfG.^.!6d%.=.#{y>p.t&0
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	vU		
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	00z		
.ABS.sj			
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0?1\$0"	U.		
		1.0U	DST Root CA X30
603171640462			



Captura de Transmision.

Subida	Descarga	%	Indicadores	Dirección *	Cliente
	2 kB/s	100 %	TDEH	90.173.145.63	μTorrent 5.3.3
59 kB/s		0%	T?E	91.116.153.161	µTorrent 3.5.4
		100 %	DuEX	91.117.83.127	BitSpirit 3.6.0
	122 kB/s	100 %	DE	92.185.94.130	μTorrent 3.5.4
	11 kB/s	100 %	TDE	92.190.8.150	μTorrent 3.5.4
40 kB/	s 8 kB/s	17%	TDUE	95.16.87.17	µTorrent 3.5.4
	3 kB/s	99 %	TDUEX	95.16.231.93	qBittorrent 4.1.3
		100 %	TDE	95.17.119.248	μTorrent 3.5.4
	11 kB/s	100 %	TDE	95.21.90.137	μTorrent 3.5.4
	11 kB/s	100 %	TDE	95.21.157.249	μTorrent 3.5.4
	9 kB/s	100 %	TDE	95.23.226.237	-BT7a4S-

Captura de Transmision: Los peer con los que nos estamos comunicando, nuestros "vecinos".

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
10761	13.298116	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	174	36373 > 52983 [PSH, ACK] Seq=40742 Ack=1
10762	13.298120	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=40862 Ack=1396 W
10763	13.298123	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=42282 Ack=1396 W
10764	13.298126	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=43702 Ack=1396 W
10765	13.298129	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	174	36373 > 52983 [PSH, ACK] Seq=45122 Ack=1
10766	13.326829	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=45242 Ack=1396 W
10767	13.326860	10.0.2.15	92.185.94.130	TCP	54	52983 > 36373 [ACK] Seq=1396 Ack=46662 W
10768	13.326932	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=46662 Ack=1396 W
10769	13.326942	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	134	36373 > 52983 [PSH, ACK] Seq=48082 Ack=1
10770	13.328191	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=48162 Ack=1396 W
10771	13.328212	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=49582 Ack=1396 W
10772	13.328217	92.185.94.130	10.0.2.15	TCP	1474	36373 > 52983 [ACK] Seq=51002 Ack=1396 W

Captura Wireshark.

#### Conversación entre peers (TCP Flow)

jA.F.Obv.v<6.zR.8umL./6J.`C4V8QTMI3)Y<[1g.
%.&"8;+.J.   16V0&.<
s[W]
\$
<2D?E{u.W.9S0!
o ,;'V6Eh.AV.7;MTm;;.ECy;].\$"09Vd .w?IfbR7yC6B9.q.\$}U7d
.g.wS.,^UY.83T./*.g+1BM.d"l8h}`.}
rhTH#~6.yIr=.dyAu
l~
q16'K'B.?-%:u.\$.
3.q.,n,?.
\$a.6i[p.\. <zm.< td=""></zm.<>
+.6*.Cg#!.>TPW.ro7-u6ME#Rk!Mr6KYg8.1u)
\$6YSW.r>A.J(k.tXU.Vo=.T.00.<(1k?
6. 'q
+ex . k S P # 1 =u.o (Lu.%
ou.34.)
%.9. .Vhl8.
.(p~.,Kb+aG.f.*.*Jl4*7X.=,R.X{
.ug.h.Gp.,^l0QC.q.TN.q8o.4.?.+euo?'@.K9w:[x <x< td=""></x<>
s.V.Jj*rz.yW.g v[gL+snrlwfU'k,
(.F.n6X.~<.E.`W)9HHS*.4W.v <a.8q5l.nj.< td=""></a.8q5l.nj.<>
Jv.MsVY; .2%V
1G. x. 1b=.k}:LA. z.74u\+0g. /=.12.l
+bZ}.60.X.s3A.l/0.t
(.J.F., f < .#0.N. t., z F., '.P., J.v., J.(.b', .b0.?.
:i:`GiP.^}.L
./J[HRB.TG.~hT@.>.("1z4sFMFX
\{3vP.jL1.(e9Heyq>A*.da.o:u.M2.hiIt.)S.?ax.
11
\$4C.G.g'(.W.8 .V.o.iF <x% {6. 8\f8.1u;ed="">x/.LV </x% {6.>

.....Q1.. fe..%..`...r?.I2.......j}wu3.EV{~n\$P...... {L.=.S..aD.}...Cr..>..7.LRl.|..3a..........1..a>...1....7.^....2. Fv.....F....A.)..d.....4..v9U. ..w...<oH.v...Y..C.....U...q....\$.4..=.`...S.C.`Vk..\$...)%?..k.. ..\*.y..\$..Xt..5Lb.(./r. ...P....../.oP4...}fu...ab..S\\*../t...Jzo......H..../.?..? 9; .k.8.0t-D....^..-b.v.....t87x.w....qu.LU..DF.....U;.....0 [I...Z..|.w.d?.q&q.,F.C.7.7...+d.s.|..0..?A....P....v..jN"...j....F....;..h {rR......8...0...h2..."..7-.B.45...q......%..H\*.....).X5..C<\..b...ld.t}\* {..., @Y.&^@r..aA...\*9% .Fg....\$...+.gK'F7. (6' . 9<."...b..m....Z..jB..5...Z....}, | .08.....AC......4....|. 'w.v&P.W.Y.Y>Jz i.....sv>....e....s.R.;.IkU.....d+...9-\*....X.c:0"..~k.+! vn...A.#......C..h....MIv.-..9..+n.mu0......'1..1...1K. S.N. . . b. i7.z.f. . - . q. . . . 0. . 6.v. . . . P. x0. . \* . > .RV; t.Kq. . . 1r . . . . . ey. . i . . n-. [..6%...].M..}.M../...d..{.....an.<}<....W..... ......h\*..-p.....'L...K..>.....c+-;W. N...i..j.-..DT.?[.....s.%.sM;...>.... \...w...\F"...m..d..R0"q...k...\$....>.E.y5...d..0../...n vb.....E|..+...+... \$......6..^R..#...|q.P..p..<,.U,... . . . . 1. . MLy. . V. . . . . . M. . m/II. . o K...5A0.\*.=.RsK.Df...c.Z....G.UV>..!^. ....#.....3:.7...<.k.J.....n...\..On.#..T.Ua.5!.bN.r..\*..eR...Z.f]PfK S.N..N..Y....J.x.A.P..Etx..:.3"...7.I..Q......N.#.Kj.i....>..v.kLR..= \..e..7.....wA.N......QM./.I.`)D

			Time	10.0.2.15 89.29.134.226	Comment
			34,729	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 819448 Ack = 3619
			34,729	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 820868 Ack = 3619
	10.0.2.15		34,729	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 822288 Ack = 3619
Time	89.29.134.226	Comment	34,729	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 3619 Ack = 823708
46 454	CVN	Seq = 0	34,729	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 823708 Ack = 3619
16,154	(33226)1 1(10637)	1	34,729	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 825128 Ack = 3619
16,186	(33226) SYN, ACK (10637)	Seq = 0 Ack = 1	34,731	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 854948 Ack = 3619
16,186	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 1 Ack = 1	34,731	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 3619 Ack = 857788
16,653	PSH. ACK - Len: 547 (33226)	Seq = 1 Ack = 1	34,732	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 3619 Ack = 857788
16,653	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 1 Ack = 548	34,732	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 857788 Ack = 3619
16,687	PSH ACK-Len: 93	Seg = 1 Ack = 548	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 859208 Ack = 3619
16,687	ACK .	Seg = 548 Ack = 94	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 860628 Ack = 3619
	(33220): 1(10037)	Seg = 94 Ack = 548	34,732	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 862048 Ack = 3619
16,718	(33226) SH. ACK-Len: 85	Section and an additional and a section and	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 863468 Ack = 3619
16,718	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 548 Ack = 179	34,732	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 864888 Ack = 3619
17,156	(33226) PSH. ACK - Len: 124 (10637)	Seq = 548 Ack = 179	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 866308 Ack = 3619
17,157	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 179 Ack = 672	34,732	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 867728 Ack = 3619
17,281	(33226 PSH, ACK - Len: 98 0637)	Seq = 179 Ack = 672	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 869148 Ack = 3619
17,281	ACK	Seg = 672 Ack = 277	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 870568 Ack = 3619
	(33226) (10637) (33226) SH. ACK-Len: 383 (10637)	Seg = 277 Ack = 672	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 871988 Ack = 3619
17,311	(33226) ACK (10637)	Second of the second second second	34,732	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 873408 Ack = 3619
17,311		Seq = 672 Ack = 660	34,732	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 3619 Ack = 874828
20,164	PSH, ACK - Len: 780	Seq = 672 Ack = 660	34,732	(33226) ACK - Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 874828 Ack = 3619
20,164	(33226) ACK (10637)	Seq = 660 Ack = 1452	34,732	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seq = 876248 Ack = 3619
22,146	PSH, ACK-Len: 7	Seq = 660 Ack = 1452	34,732	(33226) ACK-Len: 1420 (10637)	Seg = 877668 Ack = 3619

Flow Graph.

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#### Introducción

Arquitectura Peer-to-Peer (P2P)

Escalabilidad en P2P para distribuión de archivos

El protocolo BitTorrent

Otros mecanismos de funcionamiento

#### Wireshark

Conexión con Tracker

Referencias

### Referencias

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- Jim Kurose, Keith Ross, "Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach", Pearson, 2013, pp. 144-151.
- ▶ Bram Cohen, "Incentives Build Robustness in BitTorrent", 2003.
- ▶ https://wiki.wireshark.org/BitTorrent
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/UDP\_tracker