

# Package ‘DEG.comparison’

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**Type** Package

**Title** What the package does (short line)

**Version** 1.0

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**Author** Daniela Cassol

**Maintainer** Daniela Cassol <danicassol@gmail.com>

**Description** More about what it does (maybe more than one line)

**Depends** NBPSseq, baySeq, systemPipeR, ggplot2

**Imports** NBPSseq, baySeq, systemPipeR, ggplot2

**URL** <https://github.com/dcassol/DEG.comparison>

**License** What license is it under?

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filterDEGnew

*Filter and plot DEG results***Description**

Function adapted from systemPipeR. Filters and plots DEG results for a given set of sample comparisons. The gene identifiers of all (i) Up\_or\_Down, (ii) Up and (iii) Down regulated genes are stored as separate list components and the corresponding summary statistics, stored in a fourth list component, is plotted in form of a stacked bar plot.

**Usage**

```
filterDEGnew(degDF, filter, plot = TRUE, method)
```

**Arguments**

degDF	data.frame generated by run_edgeR
filter	Named vector with filter cutoffs of format c(Fold=2, FDR=1) where Fold refers to the fold change cutoff (unlogged) and FDR to the p-value cutoff.
plot	Allows to turn plotting behavior on and off with default set to TRUE.
method	Defines the method name in the plot.

**Value**

Returns list with four components

UporDown	List of up or down regulated gene/transcript identifiers meeting the chosen filter settings for all comparisons defined in data frames pval and log2FC.
Up	Same as above but only for up regulated genes/transcript.
Down	Same as above but only for down regulated genes/transcript.

**Author(s)**

Daniela Cassol

**References**

Thomas Girke (2015). systemPipeR: systemPipeR: NGS workflow and report generation environment. R package version 1.0.12. <https://github.com/tgirke/systemPipeR>

**See Also**

run\_edgeR, run\_DESeq2, run\_NBPSeg\_glm, run\_NBPSeg\_nbp, run\_TSPM

## Examples

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
countDFeByg <- system.file("extdata", "countDFeByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
countDFeByg <- read.delim(countDFeByg, row.names=1)
Comp3 <- list(AP1.4_AP1.67=c("AP1.4A", "AP1.4B", "AP1.67A", "AP1.67B"), AP3.4_AP3.67=c("AP3.4A", "AP3.4B", "AP3.67A", "AP3.67B"))
edgeDF <- run_edgeR(countDF=countDFeByg, targets=targets, cmp=cmp[[1]], independent=FALSE, mdsplot="")
DEG_list_edgeR <- filterDEGnew(degDF=edgeDF, filter=c(Fold=2, FDR=1), method="edgeR")
DEG_list_edgeR$Summary[1:4,]
```

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filterDEG\_FDR

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Filter FDR and plot DEG results

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## Description

Function adapted from systemPipeR. Filters and plots DEG results for a given set of sample comparisons. The gene identifiers of all (i) Up\_or\_Down regulated genes are stored as separate list components and the corresponding summary statistics, stored in a one list component, is plotted in form of a stacked bar plot.

## Usage

```
filterDEG_FDR(degDF, filter, plot = TRUE, method)
```

## Arguments

degDF	data.frame generated by run_BaySeq
filter	Named vector with filter cutoffs of format c(FDR=1) where FDR to the p-value cutoff.
plot	Allows to turn plotting behavior on and off with default set to TRUE.
method	Defines the method name in the plot.

## Value

Returns list with one components

UporDown	List of up or down regulated gene/transcript identifiers meeting the chosen filter settings for all comparisons defined in data frames pval.
----------	--

## Author(s)

Daniela Cassol

## References

Thomas Girke (2015). systemPipeR: systemPipeR: NGS workflow and report generation environment. R package version 1.0.12. <https://github.com/tgirke/systemPipeR>

See Also

run\_BaySeq

Examples

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
countDFeByg <- system.file("extdata", "countDFeByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
countDFeByg <- read.delim(countDFeByg, row.names=1)
Comp3 <- list(AP1.4_AP1.67=c("AP1.4A", "AP1.4B", "AP1.67A", "AP1.67B"), AP3.4_AP3.67=c("AP3.4A", "AP3.4B", "AP3.67A", "AP3.67B"))
bayseqDF <- run_BaySeq(countDFeByg, Comp3, number=27416)
DEG_list_bayseqDF <- filterDEG_FDR(degDF=bayseqDF, filter=c(FDR=1), method="BaySeq")
DEG_list_bayseqDF$Summary[1:4,]
```

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filterDEG_logFC	<i>Filter logFC and plot DEG results</i>
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Description

Function adapted from systemPipeR. Filters and plots DEG results for a given set of sample comparisons. The gene identifiers of all (i) Up\_or\_Down, (ii) Up and (iii) Down regulated genes are stored as separate list components and the corresponding summary statistics, stored in a fourth list component, is plotted in form of a stacked bar plot.

Usage

```
filterDEG_logFC(degDF, filter, plot = TRUE, method)
```

Arguments

degDF	data.frame generated by run_RPKM
filter	Named vector with filter cutoffs of format c(Fold=2) where Fold refers to the fold change cutoff (unlogged).
plot	Allows to turn plotting behavior on and off with default set to TRUE.
method	Defines the method name in the plot.

Value

Returns list with four components	
UporDown	List of up or down regulated gene/transcript identifiers meeting the chosen filter settings for all comparisons defined in data frames log2FC.
Up	Same as above but only for up regulated genes/transcript.
Down	Same as above but only for down regulated genes/transcript.

**Author(s)**

Daniela Cassol

**References**

Thomas Girke (2015). systemPipeR: systemPipeR: NGS workflow and report generation environment. R package version 1.0.12. <https://github.com/tgirke/systemPipeR>

**See Also**

run\_RPKM

**Examples**

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
rpkmDfByg <- system.file("extdata", "rpkmDfByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
rpkmDfByg <- read.delim(rpkmDfByg, row.names=1)
#Settings
Comp1 <- list(Factor=(Reduce(union, targets$Factor)), Sample=c(colnames(rpkmDfByg)),
              group=c(1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8))

Comp2 <- list(AP1.4_AP1.67=c("AP1.4", "AP1.67"), AP3.4_AP3.67=c("AP3.4", "AP3.67"),
              AG.4_AG.67=c("AG.4", "AG.67"), AP1.4_AP3.4=c("AP1.4", "AP3.4"),
              AP1.4_AG.4=c("AP1.4", "AG.4"), AP3.4_AG.4=c("AP3.4", "AG.4"),
              AP1.67_AP3.67=c("AP1.67", "AP3.67"), AP1.67_AG.67=c("AP1.67", "AG.67"),
              AP3.67_AG.67=c("AP3.67", "AG.67"))

##Compute mean values for replicates and logFC for comparisons
RPKM_FC <- run_RPKM (rpkmDfByg, Comp1, Comp2)
DEG_list_RPKM <- filterDEG_logFC(degDF=RPKM_FC, filter=c(Fold=2), method="RPKM")
DEG_list_RPKM$Summary[1:4,]
```

panel.cor

*panel.cor - Scatterplot***Description**

panel.cor puts correlation in upper panels, size proportional to correlation.

**Usage**

```
panel.cor(x, y, digits = 2, prefix = "", cex.cor, ...)
```

**Arguments**

`x`  
`y`  
`digits`  
`prefix`  
`cex.cor`  
`...`

**Value**

Returns plot with scatterplot matrix.

**Author(s)**

Daniela Cassol

**References**

<http://www.gettinggeneticsdone.com/2011/07/scatterplot-matrices-in-r.html>

**See Also**

`pairs`

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`run_BaySeq`
`run_BaySeq` - empirical Bayesian methods.

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**Description**

BaySeq package identifies differential expression in high-throughput 'count' data, such as that derived from next-generation sequencing machines, calculating estimated posterior likelihoods of differential expression (or more complex hypotheses) via empirical Bayesian methods.

**Usage**

```
run_BaySeq(counts, mycomp3, number)
```

**Arguments**

<code>counts</code>	data.frame containing raw read counts.
<code>mycomp3</code>	list where comparisons are defined in a list.
<code>number</code>	number number the rows in the counts. ex: <code>dim(counts)</code> .

**Value**

data.frame containing baySeq results from all comparisons. Comparison labels are appended to column titles for tracking.

**Author(s)**

Daniela Cassol

**References**

Hardcastle, T.J. & Kelly, K.A., 2010. baySeq: empirical Bayesian methods for identifying differential expression in sequence count data. BMC bioinformatics, 11, p.422.

**See Also**

filterDEG\_FDR

**Examples**

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
countDFeByg <- system.file("extdata", "countDFeByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
countDFeByg <- read.delim(countDFeByg, row.names=1)
Comp3 <- list(AP1.4_AP1.67=c("AP1.4A", "AP1.4B", "AP1.67A", "AP1.67B"), AP3.4_AP3.67=c("AP3.4A", "AP3.4B", "AP3.67A", "AP3.67B"))
bayseqDF <- run_BaySeq(countDFeByg, Comp3, number=27416)
DEG_list_bayseqDF <- filterDEG_FDR(degDF=bayseqDF, filter=c(FDR=1), method="BaySeq")
DEG_list_bayseqDF$Summary[1:4,]
```

---

run\_NBPSeg\_glm

*run\_NBPSeg\_glm - Negative Binomial (NB) models for two-group comparisons and regression inferences from RNA-Sequencing Data.*

---

**Description**

For each row of the input data matrix, nb.glm.test fits an NB log-linear regression model and performs large-sample tests for a one-dimensional regression coefficient.

**Usage**

```
run_NBPSeg_glm(counts, mycomp3)
```

**Arguments**

counts	data.frame containing raw read counts.
mycomp3	list where comparisons are defined in a list.

Value

data.frame containing NBPSeg\_glm results from all comparisons. Comparison labels are appended to column titles for tracking.

Author(s)

Daniela Cassol

References

Di, Y. et al., The NBP Negative Binomial Model for Assessing Differential Gene Expression from RNA-Seq. Statistical applications in genetics and molecular biology, 10(1), pp.1??28.

See Also

run\_NBPSeg\_nbp and NBPSeg vignette

Examples

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
countDFeByg <- system.file("extdata", "countDFeByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
countDFeByg <- read.delim(countDFeByg, row.names=1)
Comp3 <- list(AP1.4-AP1.67=c("AP1.4A", "AP1.4B", "AP1.67A", "AP1.67B"), AP3.4-AP3.67=c("AP3.4A", "AP3.4B", "AP3.67A", "AP3.67B"))
NBPSeg.glmDF <- run_NBPSeg_glm(countDFeByg, Comp3)
DEG_list_NBPSeg.glmDF <- filterDEGnew(degDF=NBPSeg.glmDF, filter=c(Fold=2, FDR=1), method="NBPSeg.glm")
DEG_list_NBPSeg.glmDF$Summary[1:4,]
```

---

run_NBPSeg_nbp	<i>run_NBPSeg_nbp - Negative Binomial (NB) models for two-group comparisons and regression inferences from RNA-Sequencing Data.</i>
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---

Description

nbp.test fits an NBP model to the RNA-Seq counts and performs Robinson and Smyth’s exact NB test on each gene to assess differential gene expression between two groups.

Usage

```
run_NBPSeg_nbp(counts, mycomp3)
```

Arguments

- counts                      date.frame containing raw read counts.
- mycomp3                    list where comparisons are defined in a list.



Value

data.frame containing NBPSeq\_nbp results from all comparisons. Comparison labels are appended to column titles for tracking.

Author(s)

Daniela Cassol

References

Di, Y. et al., The NBP Negative Binomial Model for Assessing Differential Gene Expression from RNA-Seq. Statistical applications in genetics and molecular biology, 10(1), pp.1???28.

See Also

run\_NBPSeq\_glm and NBPSeq vignette

Examples

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
countDFeByg <- system.file("extdata", "countDFeByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
countDFeByg <- read.delim(countDFeByg, row.names=1)
Comp3 <- list(AP1.4_AP1.67=c("AP1.4A", "AP1.4B", "AP1.67A", "AP1.67B"), AP3.4_AP3.67=c("AP3.4A", "AP3.4B", "AP3.67A", "AP3.67B"))
NBPSeq.nbpDF <- run_NBPSeq_nbp (countDFeByg, Comp3)
DEG_list_NBPSeq.nbpDF <- filterDEGnew(degDF=NBPSeq.nbpDF, filter=c(Fold=2, FDR=1), method="NBPSeq.nbp")
DEG_list_NBPSeq.nbpDF$Summary[1:4,]
```

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run_RPKM	<i>run_RPKM</i>
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Description

Simple Fold Change Method - RPKM

Usage

```
run_RPKM(counts, mycomp1, mycomp2)
```

Arguments

- counts                      date.frame containing raw read counts.
- mycomp1                    codelist where Factor, Names and groups are defined in a list.
- mycomp2                    list where comparisons are defined in a list.

**Value**

data.frame containing RPKM results from all comparisons. Comparison labels are appended to column titles for tracking.

**Author(s)**

Daniela Cassol

**References**

Mortazavi, A., Williams, B. A., McCue, K., Schaeffer, L., and Wold, B. (2008). Mapping and quantifying mammalian transcriptomes by rna-seq. *Nat Methods*, 5(7):621-628.

**See Also**

filterDEG\_logFC

**Examples**

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
rpkmDFeByg <- system.file("extdata", "rpkmDFeByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
rpkmDFeByg <- read.delim(rpkmDFeByg, row.names=1)
#Settings
Comp1 <- list(Factor=(Reduce(union, targets$Factor)), Sample=c(colnames(rpkmDFeByg)),
              group=c(1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8))

Comp2 <- list(AP1.4_AP1.67=c("AP1.4", "AP1.67"), AP3.4_AP3.67=c("AP3.4", "AP3.67"),
              AG.4_AG.67=c("AG.4", "AG.67"), AP1.4_AP3.4=c("AP1.4", "AP3.4"),
              AP1.4_AG.4=c("AP1.4", "AG.4"), AP3.4_AG.4=c("AP3.4", "AG.4"),
              AP1.67_AP3.67=c("AP1.67", "AP3.67"), AP1.67_AG.67=c("AP1.67", "AG.67"),
              AP3.67_AG.67=c("AP3.67", "AG.67"))
##Compute mean values for replicates and logFC for comparisons
RPKM_FC <- run_RPKM (rpkmDFeByg, Comp1, Comp2)
```

---

run\_TSPM

---

run\_TSPM - "A Two-Stage Poisson Model for Testing RNA-Seq Data"

---

**Description**

Simple and powerful statistical approach, based on a two-stage Poisson model, for modeling RNA sequencing data and testing for biologically important changes in gene expression. Users are strongly encouraged to consult the Auer and Doerge (2011) for more detailed information on this topic and how to properly run TSPM on data sets with more complex experimental designs.

**Usage**

```
run_TSPM(counts, mycomp3)
```

**Arguments**

counts                date.frame containing raw read counts.  
 mycomp3              list where comparisons are defined in a list.

**Value**

data.frame containing TSPM results from all comparisons. Comparison labels are appended to column titles for tracking.

**Author(s)**

Daniela Cassol

**References**

Paul L. Auer, Rebecca W Doerge: A Two-Stage Poisson Model for Testing RNA-Seq Data. Statistical Applications in Genetics and Molecular Biology 2011, 10(1):26.

**See Also**

TSPM

**Examples**

```
targetspath <- system.file("extdata", "targets.txt", package="DEG.comparison")
targets <- read.delim(targetspath, comment="#")
cmp <- readComp(file=targetspath, format="matrix", delim="-")
countDFeByg <- system.file("extdata", "countDFeByg.xls", package="DEG.comparison")
countDFeByg <- read.delim(countDFeByg, row.names=1)
Comp3 <- list(AP1.4_AP1.67=c("AP1.4A", "AP1.4B", "AP1.67A", "AP1.67B"), AP3.4_AP3.67=c("AP3.4A", "AP3.4B", "AP3.67A", "AP3.67B"))
TSPMDF <- run_TSPM(countDFeByg, Comp3)
DEG_list_TSPM <- filterDEGnew(degDF=TSPMDF, filter=c(Fold=2, FDR=1), method="TSPM")
DEG_list_TSPM$Summary[1:4,]
```

---

TSPM

---

*TSPM - "A Two-Stage Poisson Model for Testing RNA-Seq Data"*


---

**Description**

Simple and powerful statistical approach, based on a two-stage Poisson model, for modeling RNA sequencing data and testing for biologically important changes in gene expression. Users are strongly encouraged to consult the Auer and Doerge (2011) for more detailed information on this topic and how to properly run TSPM on data sets with more complex experimental designs.

**Usage**

```
TSPM(counts, x1, x0, lib.size, alpha.wh = 0.05)
```

**Arguments**

<code>counts</code>	<code>date.frame</code> containing raw read counts
<code>x1</code>	<code>x1</code> a vector of treatment group factors (under the alternative hypothesis)
<code>x0</code>	<code>x0</code> a vector of treatment group factors (under the null hypothesis)
<code>lib.size</code>	<code>lib.size</code> a vector of RNA-Seq library sizes. This could simply be obtained by specifying <code>lib.size &lt;- apply(counts,2,sum)</code> . It may also be any other appropriate scaling factor.
<code>alpha.wh</code>	<code>alpha.wh</code> the significance threshold to use for deciding whether a gene is overdispersed. Defaults to 0.05.

**Value**

Returns list with five components

<code>log.fold.change</code>	List of a vector containing the estimated log fold changes for each gene.
<code>pvalues</code>	A vector containing the raw p-values testing differential expression for each gene.
<code>index.over.disp</code>	a vector of integer values containing the indices of the over-dispersed genes.
<code>index.not.over.dis</code>	A vector of integer values containing the indices of the non-over-dispersed genes.
<code>padj</code>	A vector containing the p-values after adjusting for multiple testing using the method of Benjamini-Hochberg.

**Author(s)**

Paul Auer (plivermo@fhcrc.org) and R.W. Doerge (doerge@purdue.edu)

**References**

Paul L. Auer, Rebecca W Doerge: A Two-Stage Poisson Model for Testing RNA-Seq Data. *Statistical Applications in Genetics and Molecular Biology* 2011, 10(1):26.

**See Also**

`run_TSPM`

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