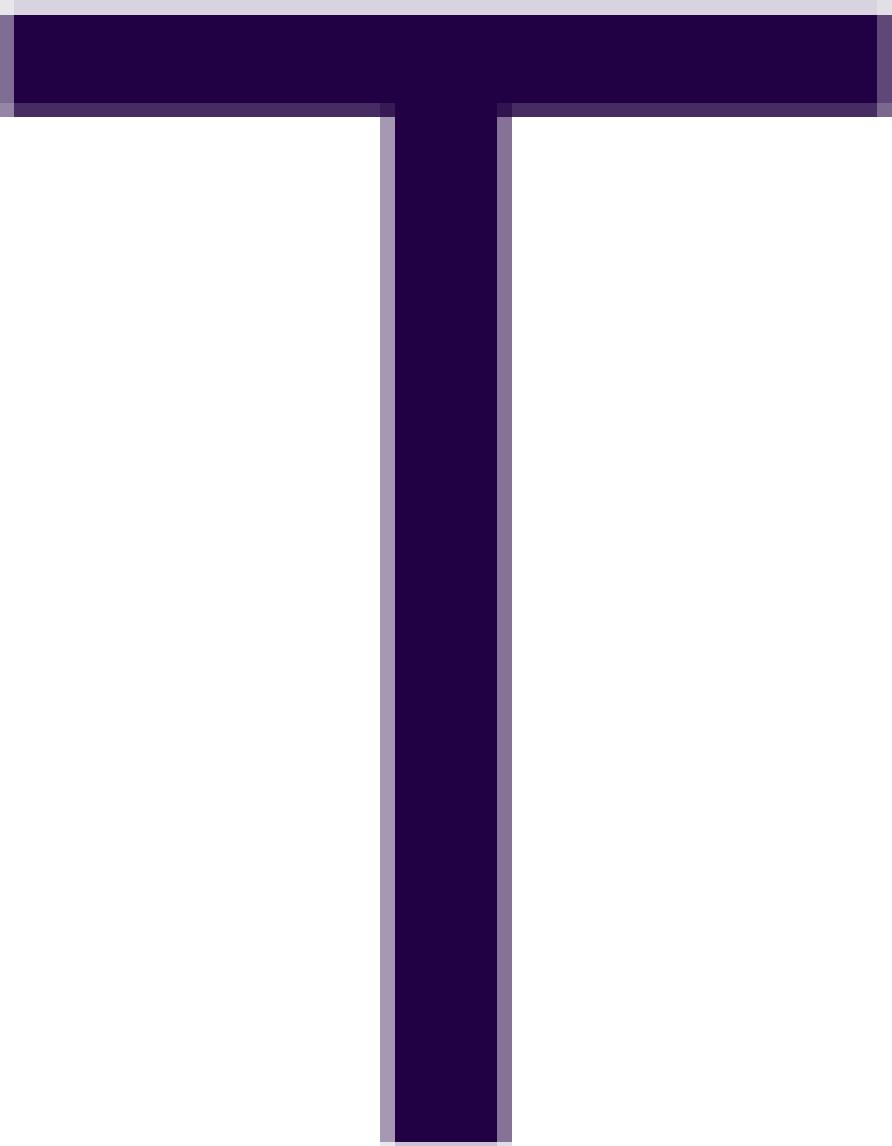






Source: Stewart, R., & Uggen, C. (2019, October 23). Criminal records and college admissions: A modified experimental audit. *Criminology*, 58(1), 156-88. doi:10.1111/1745-9125.12229

















Received January 12, 1981; accepted April 1, 1981

Editorial handling: G. W. McFadden, Jr., and C. E. Johnson

ABSTRACT: A poly(uridylic acid) analogue, 2'-*O*-methyluridine, has been shown to have antiviral activity against human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). The antiviral activity of 2'-*O*-methyluridine was compared with that of uridine, adenosine, and cytidine. The antiviral activity of 2'-*O*-methyluridine was approximately 10 times greater than that of uridine, adenosine, or cytidine. The antiviral activity of 2'-*O*-methyluridine was dose-dependent and reversible. The antiviral activity of 2'-*O*-methyluridine was not affected by the presence of 10% fetal calf serum. The antiviral activity of 2'-*O*-methyluridine was not affected by the presence of 10% fetal calf serum.

KEYWORDS: 2'-*O*-methyluridine; antiviral; human immunodeficiency virus; AIDS

INTRODUCTION

The human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) is the causative agent of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS).

HIV has been isolated from patients with AIDS and from asymptomatic carriers.

The isolation of HIV has led to the development of diagnostic tests for the detection of antibodies to HIV.

The isolation of HIV has also led to the development of treatments for AIDS.

The treatments for AIDS include zidovudine, didanosine, and lamivudine.

The treatments for AIDS are effective in some patients but not in others.

The treatments for AIDS are expensive and can cause side effects.

The treatments for AIDS are not available to all patients.

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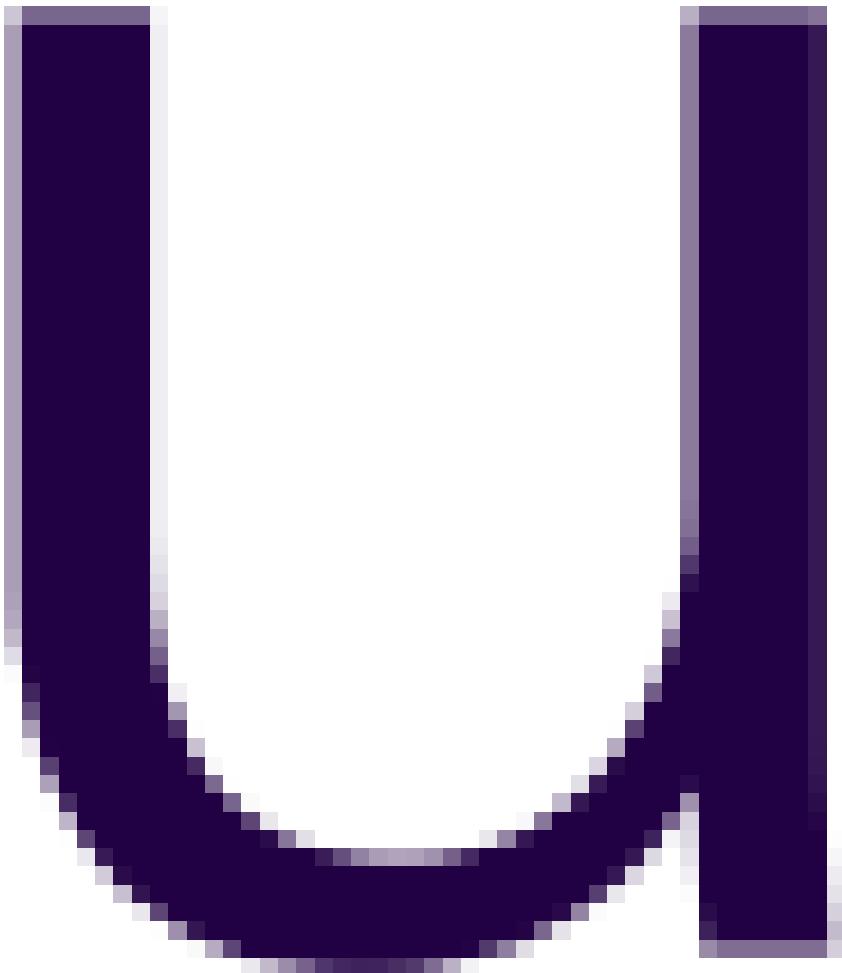
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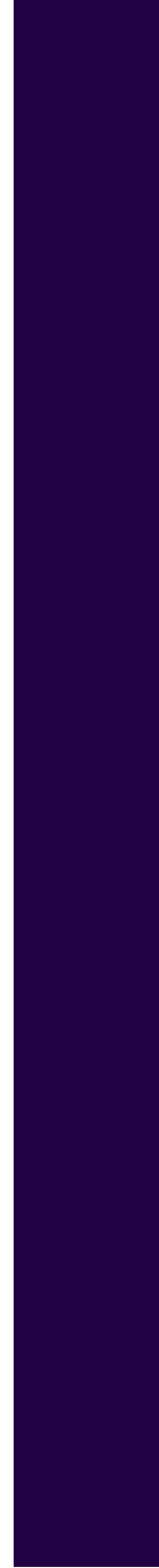


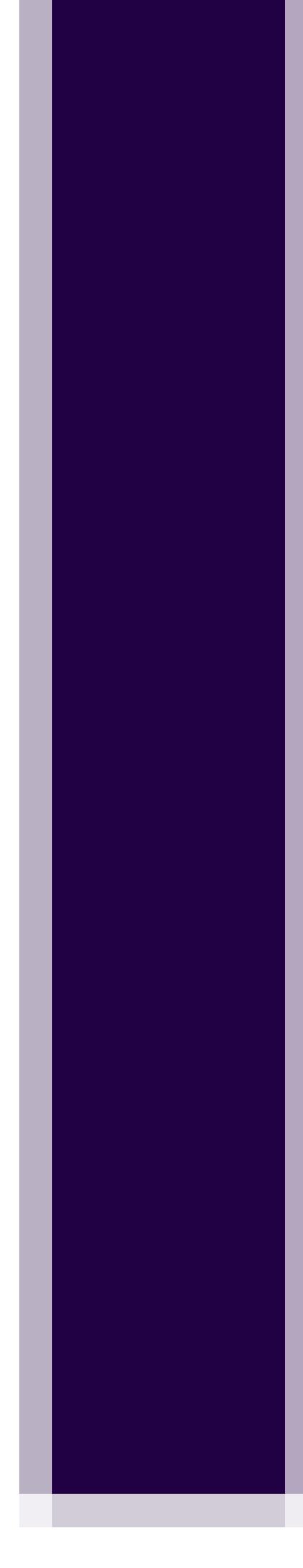
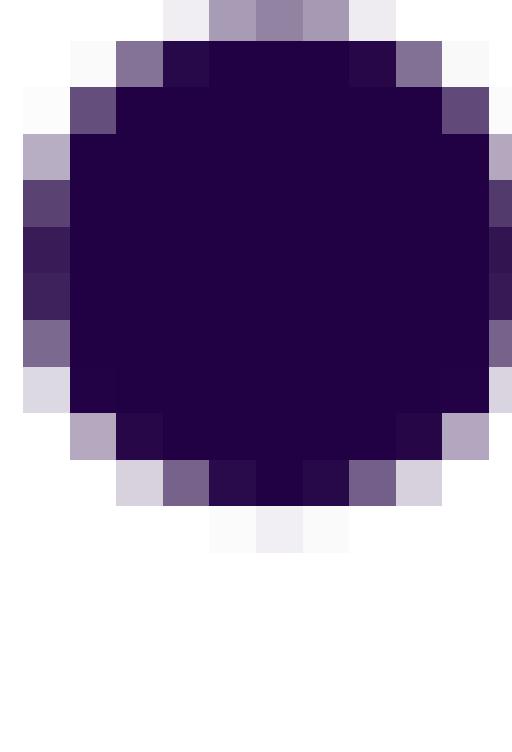






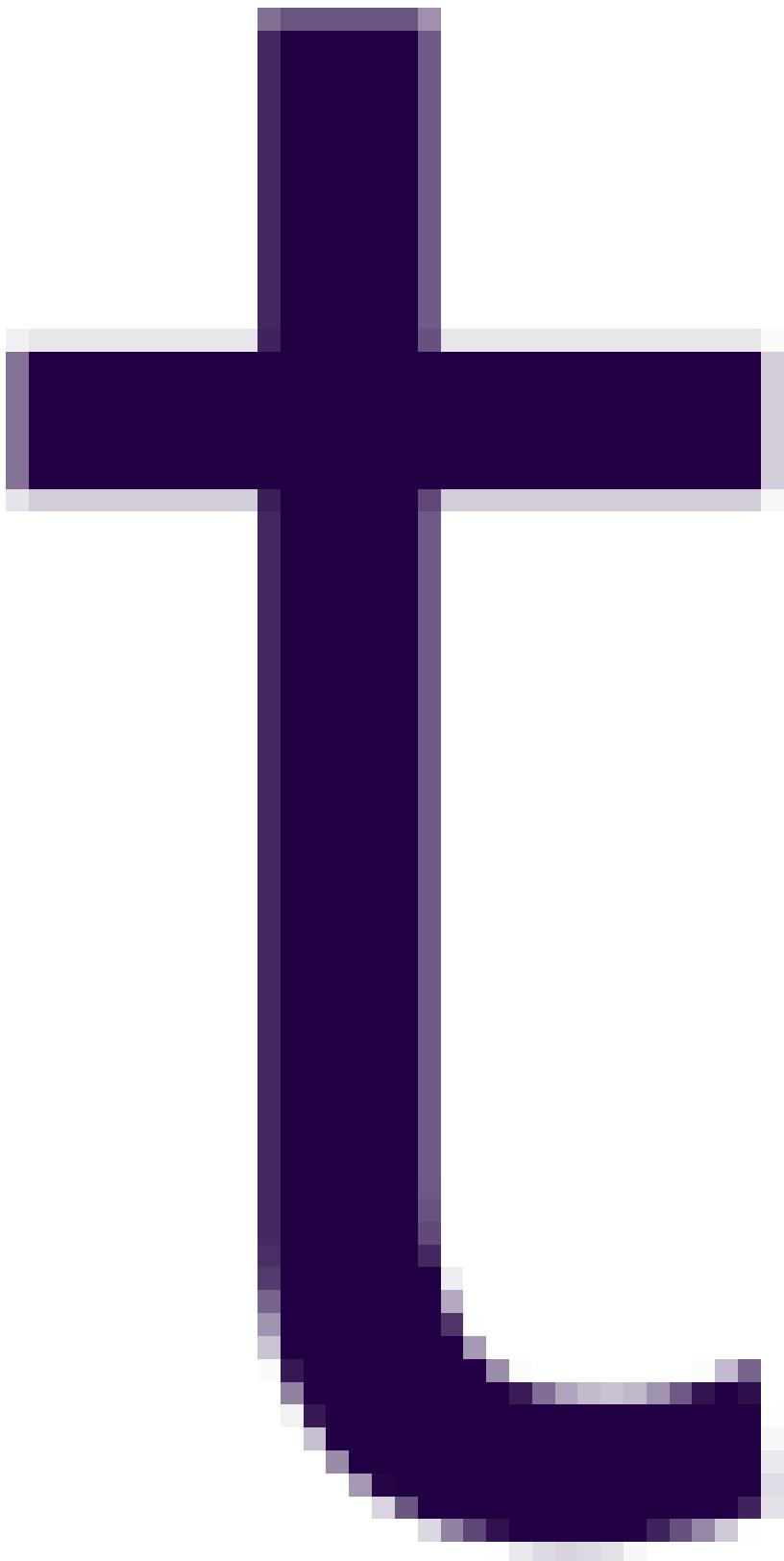




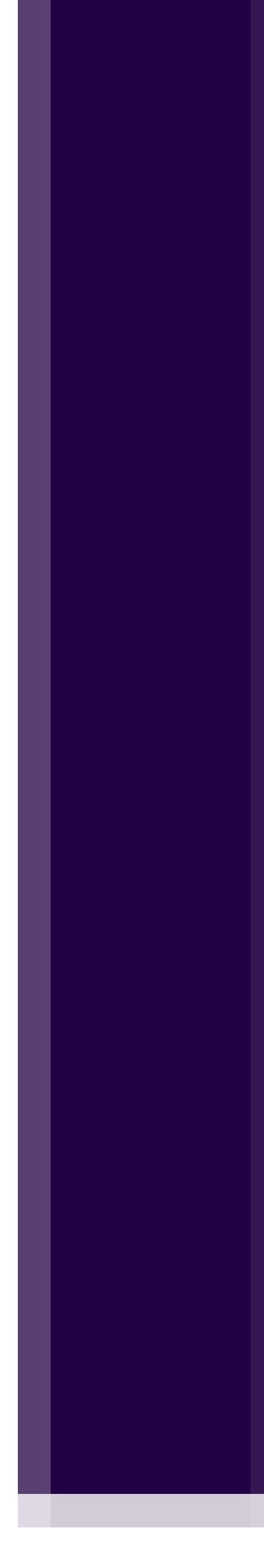
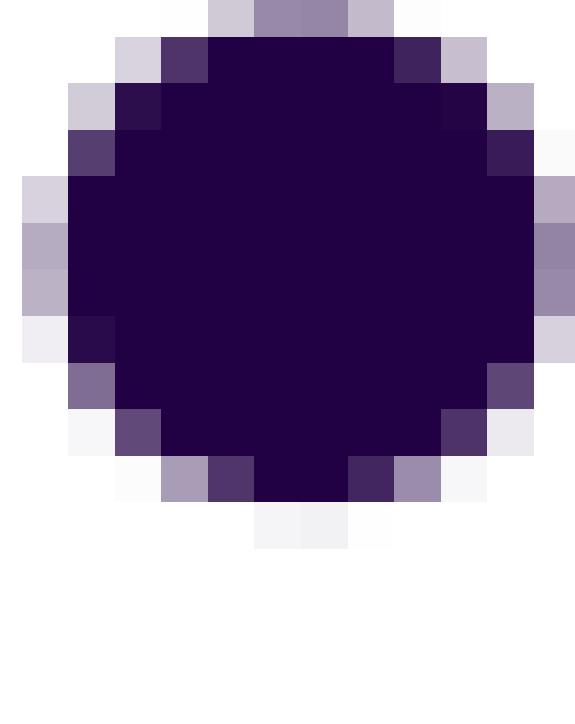










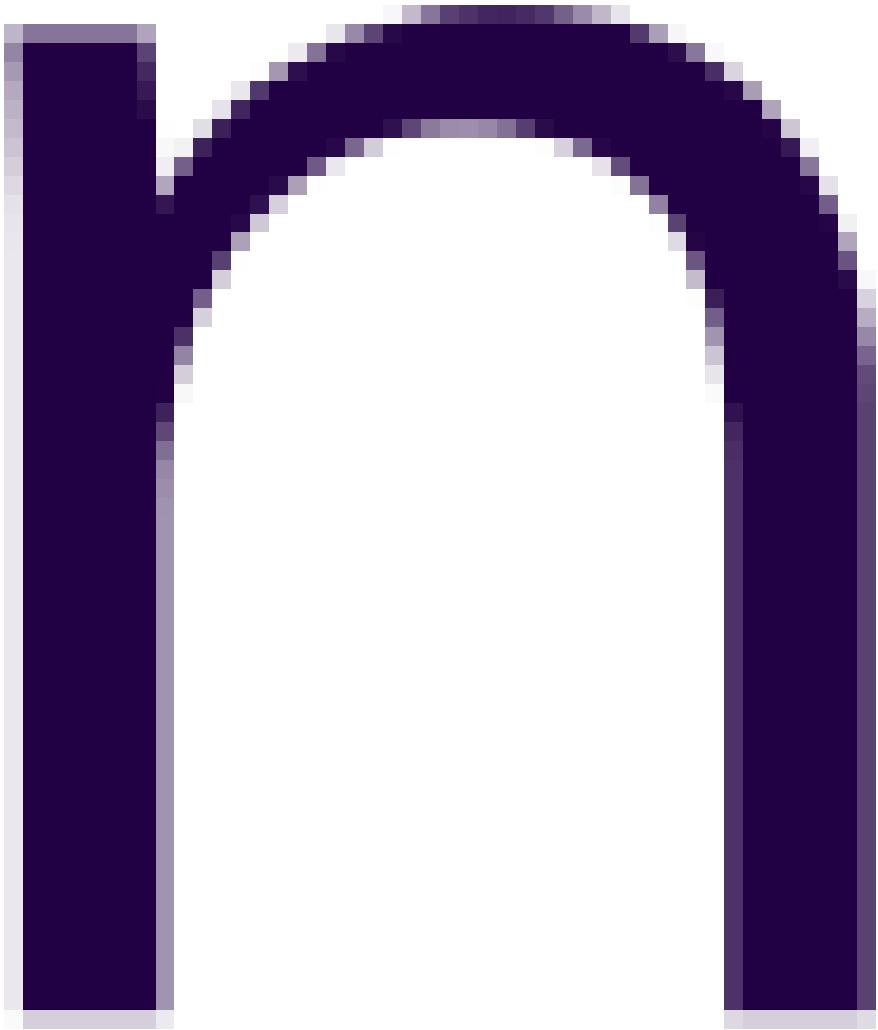




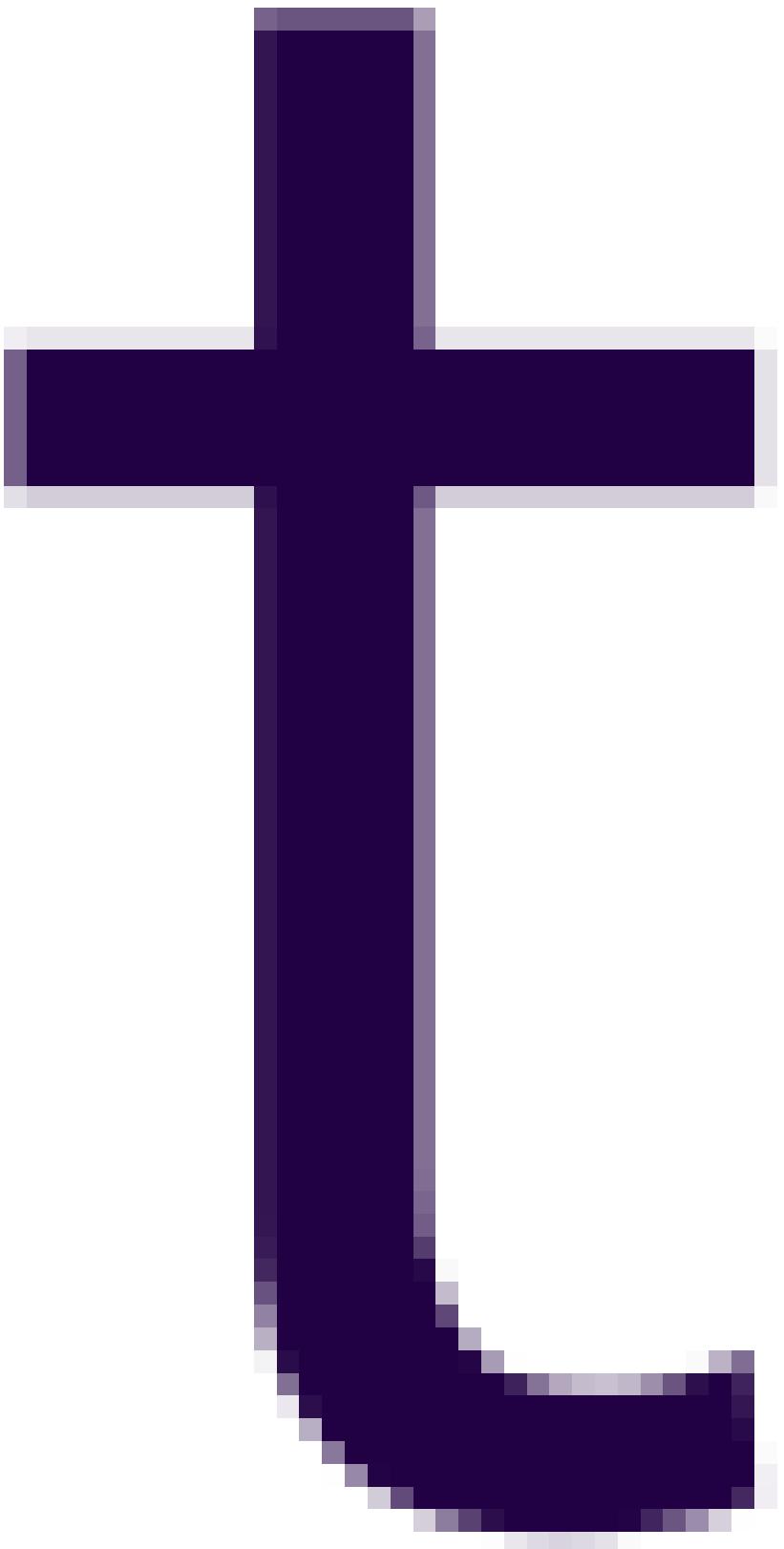






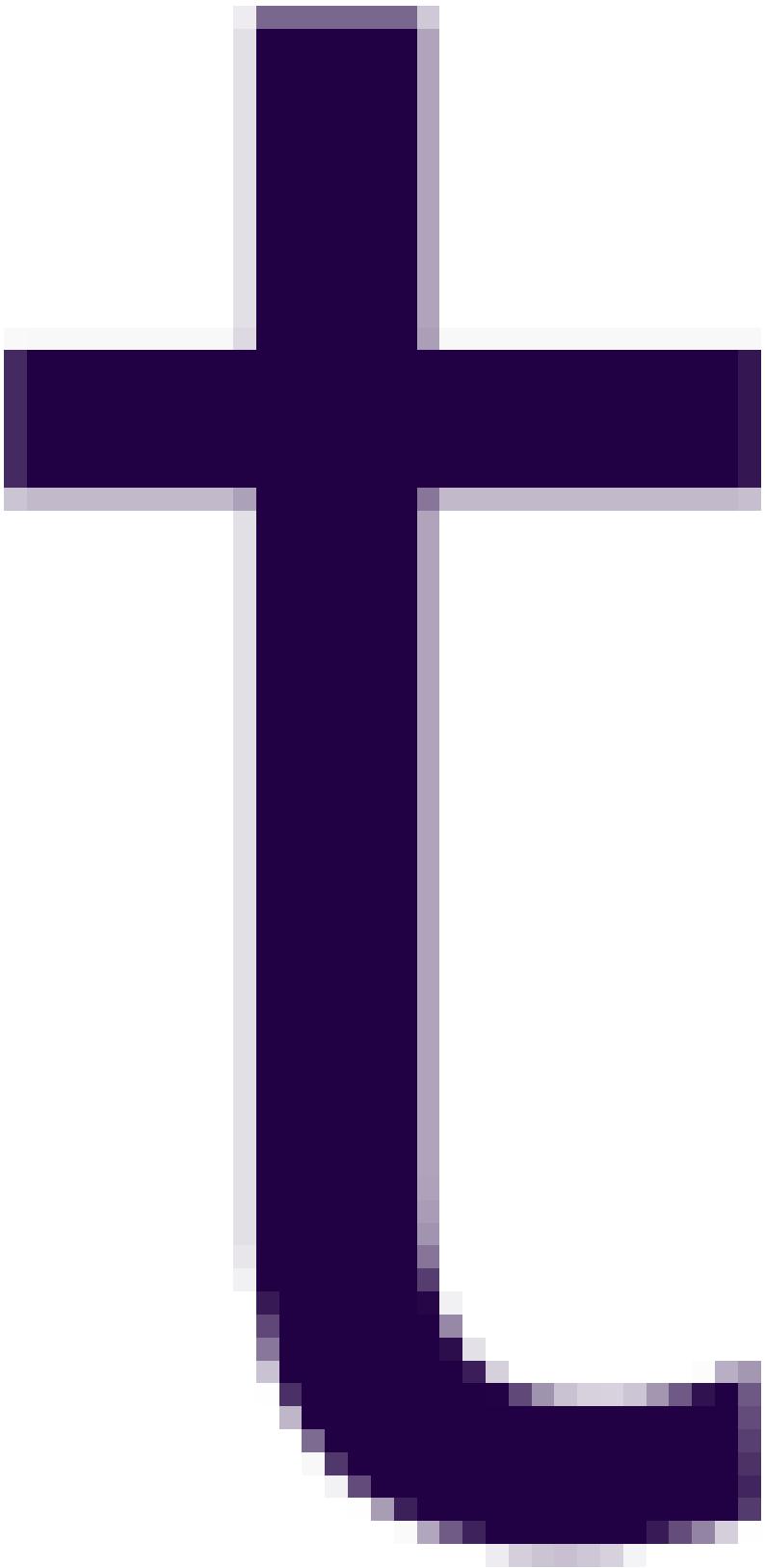






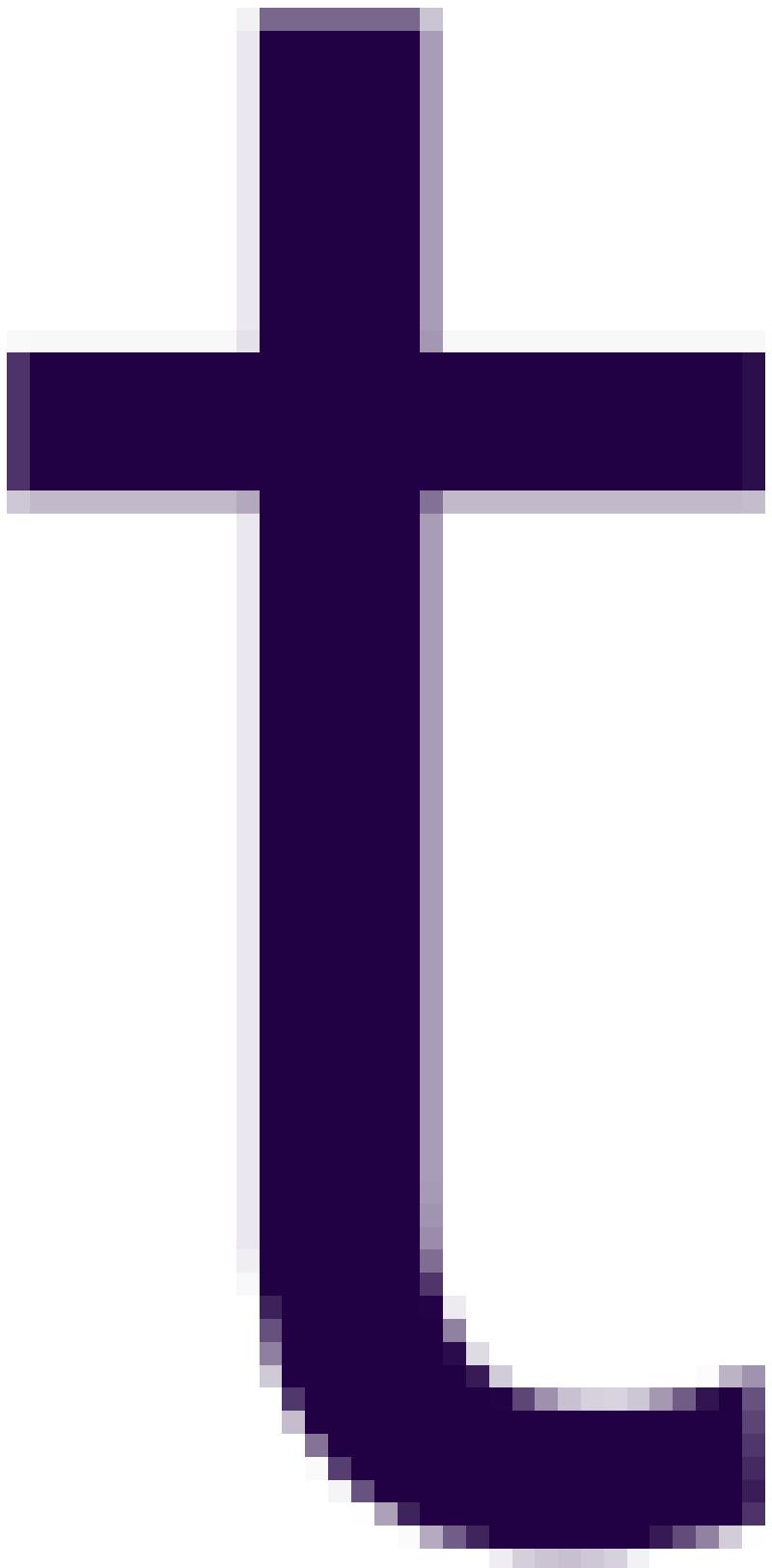


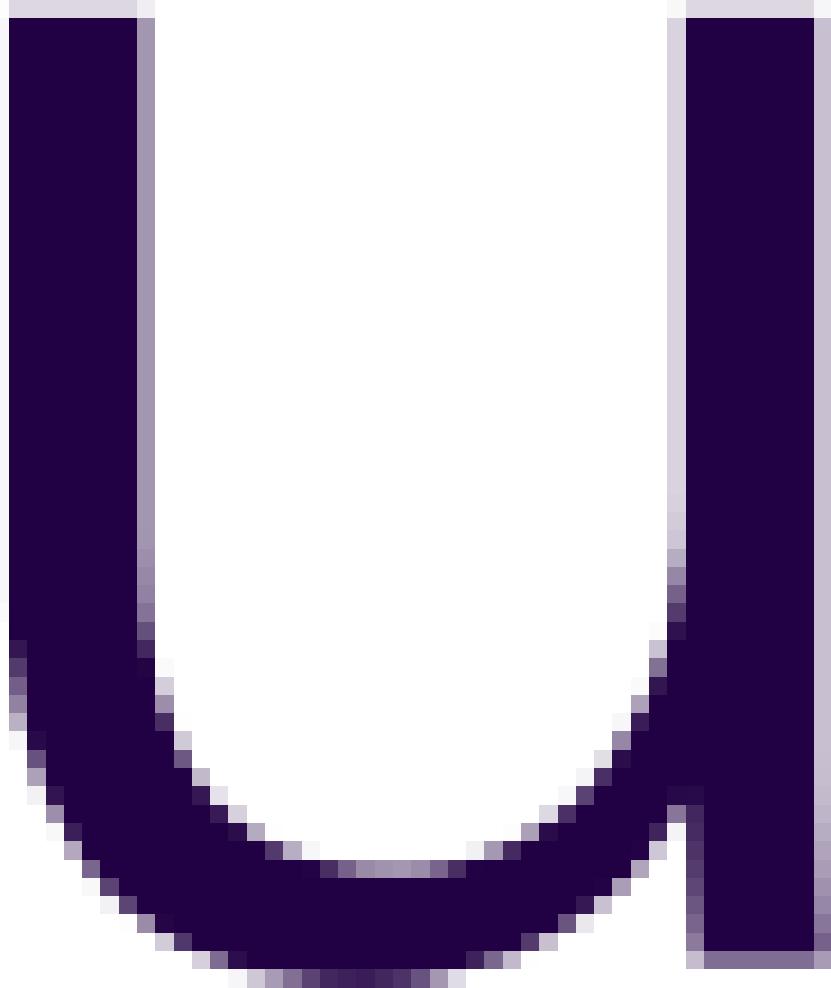












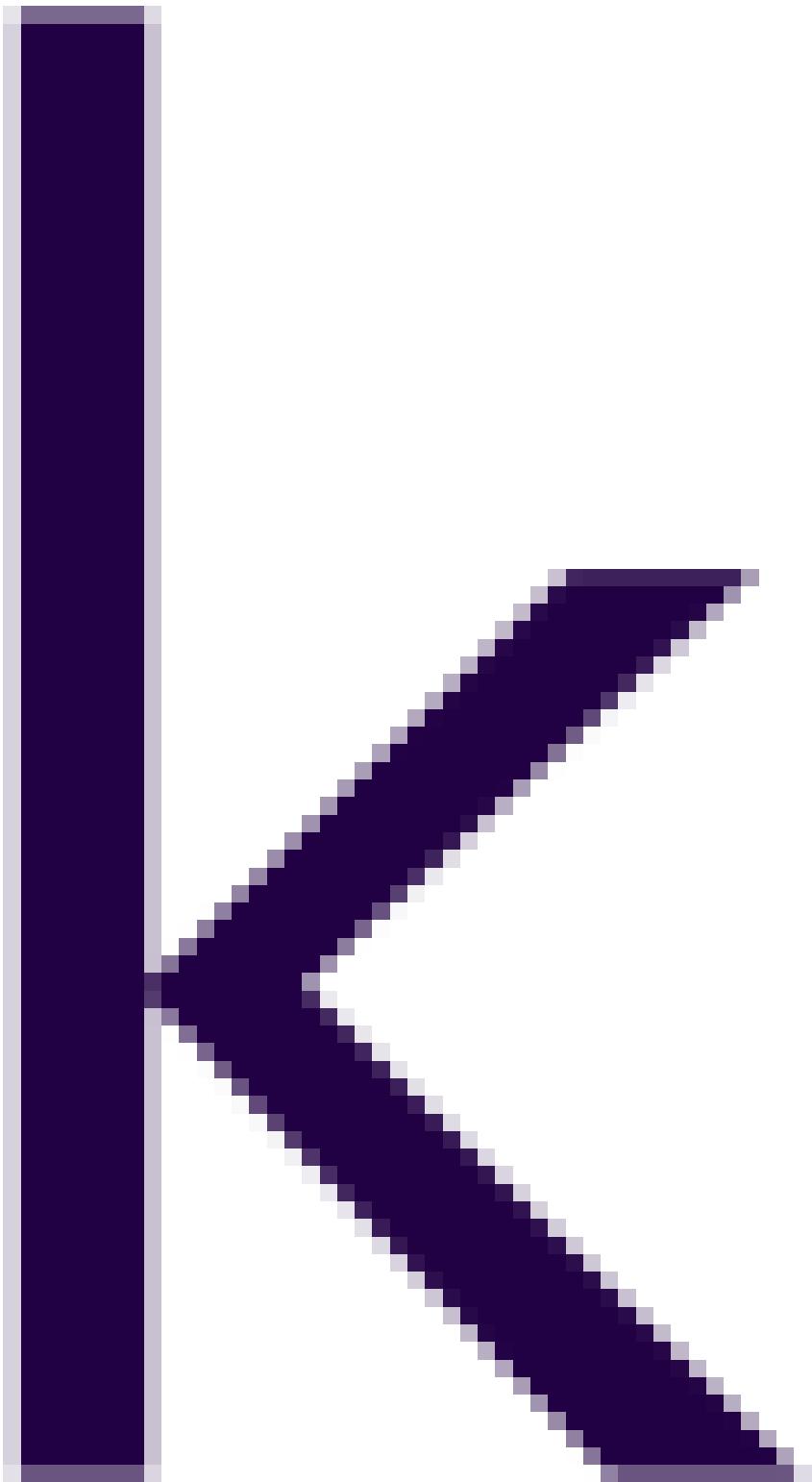




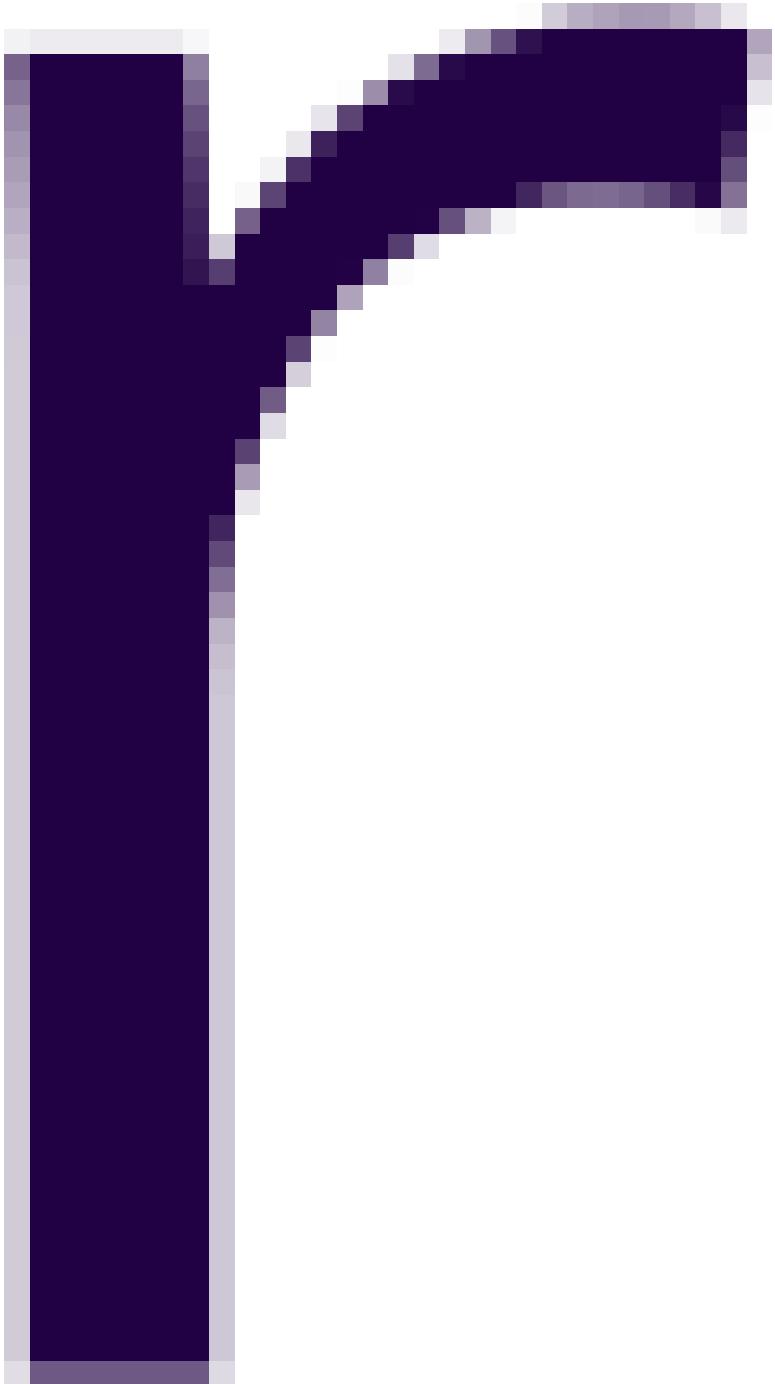




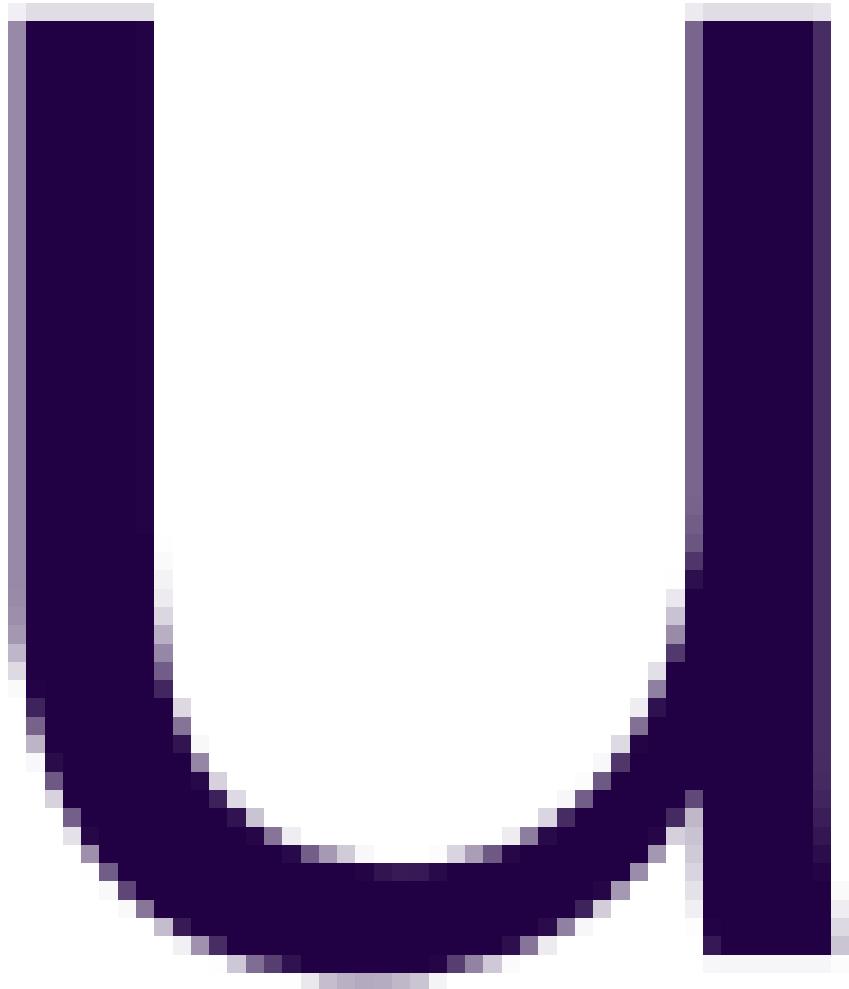


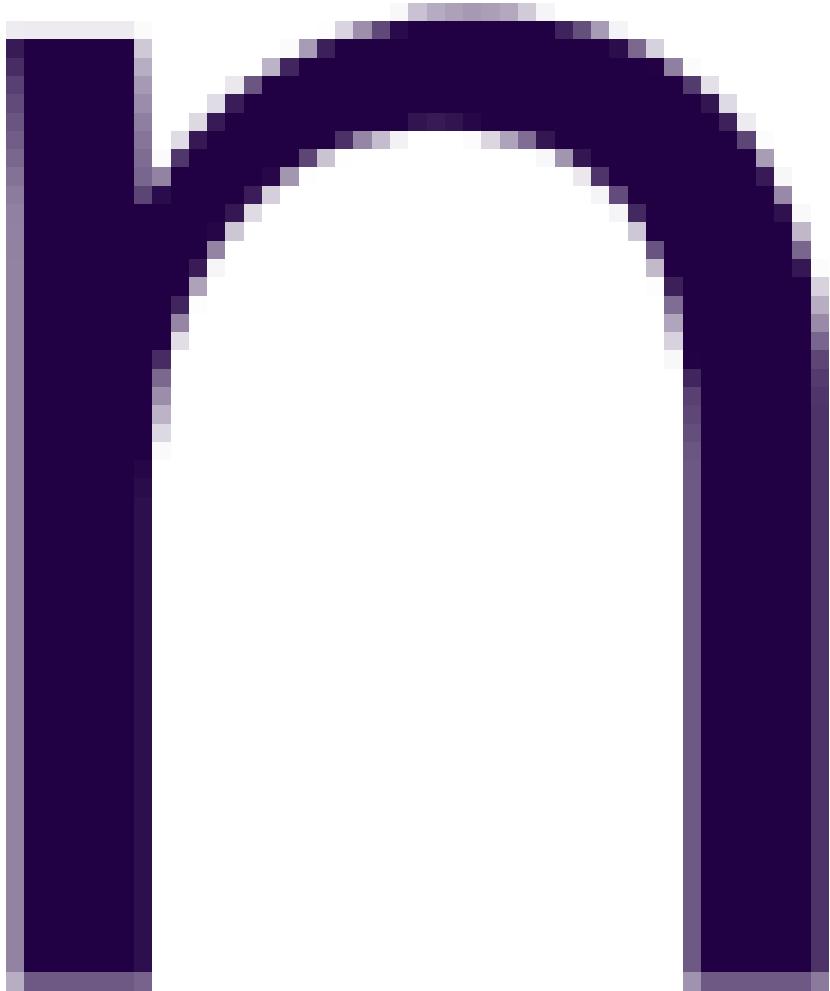












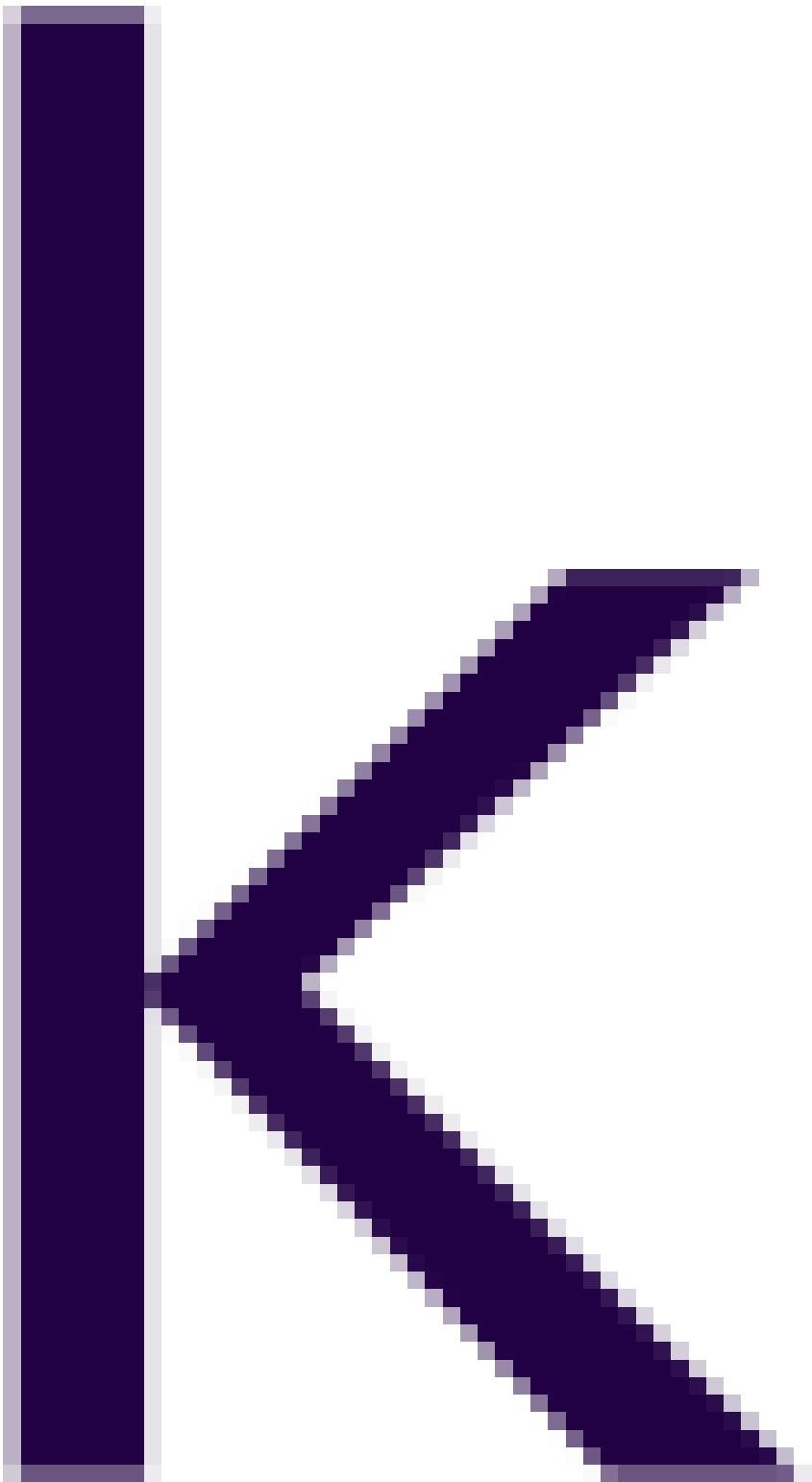




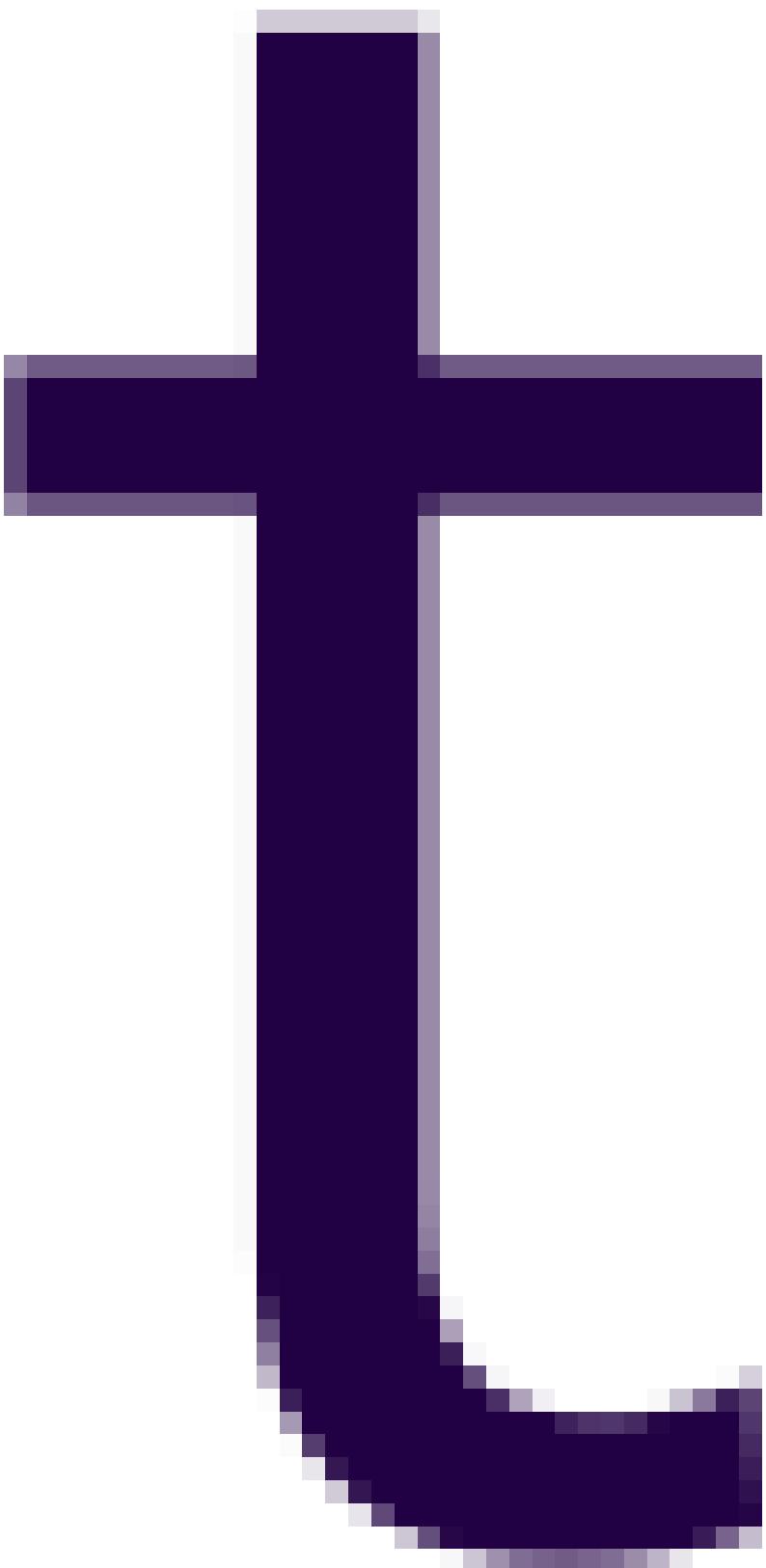








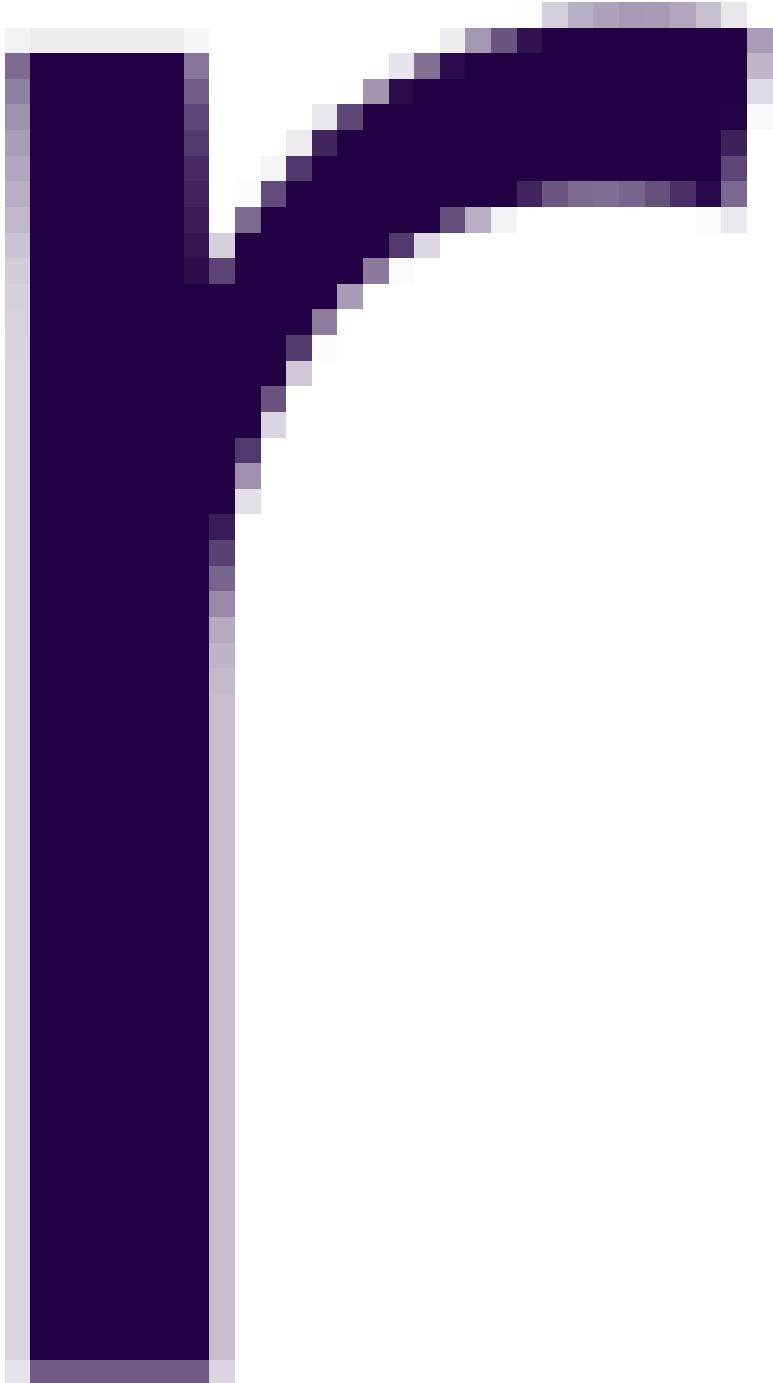


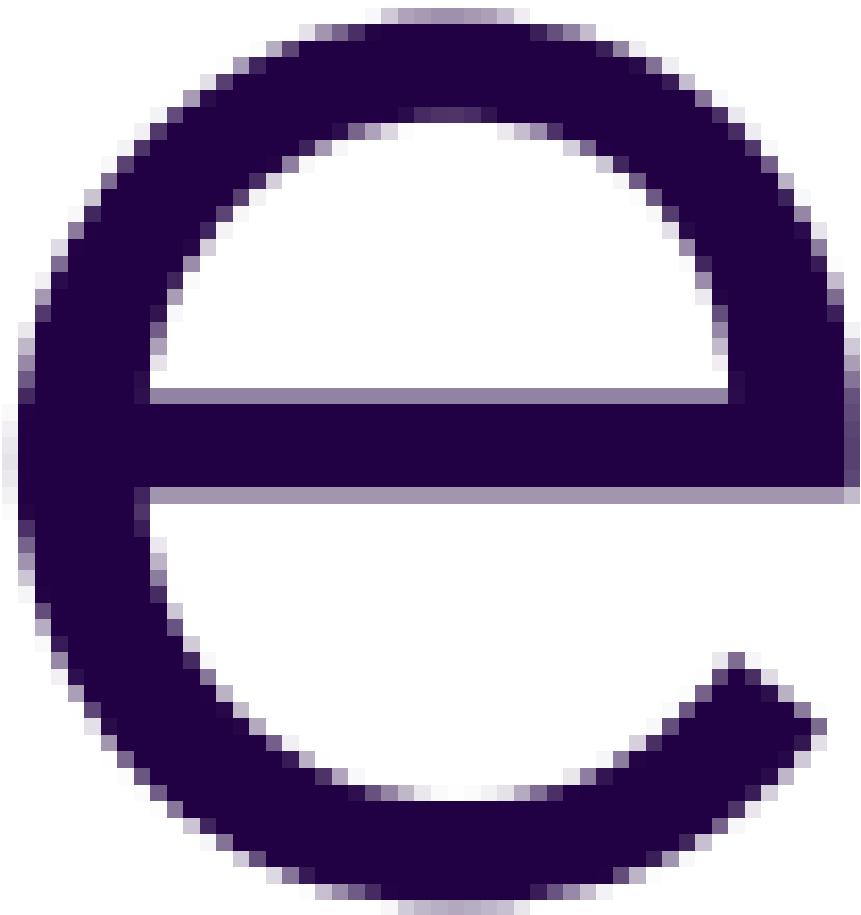




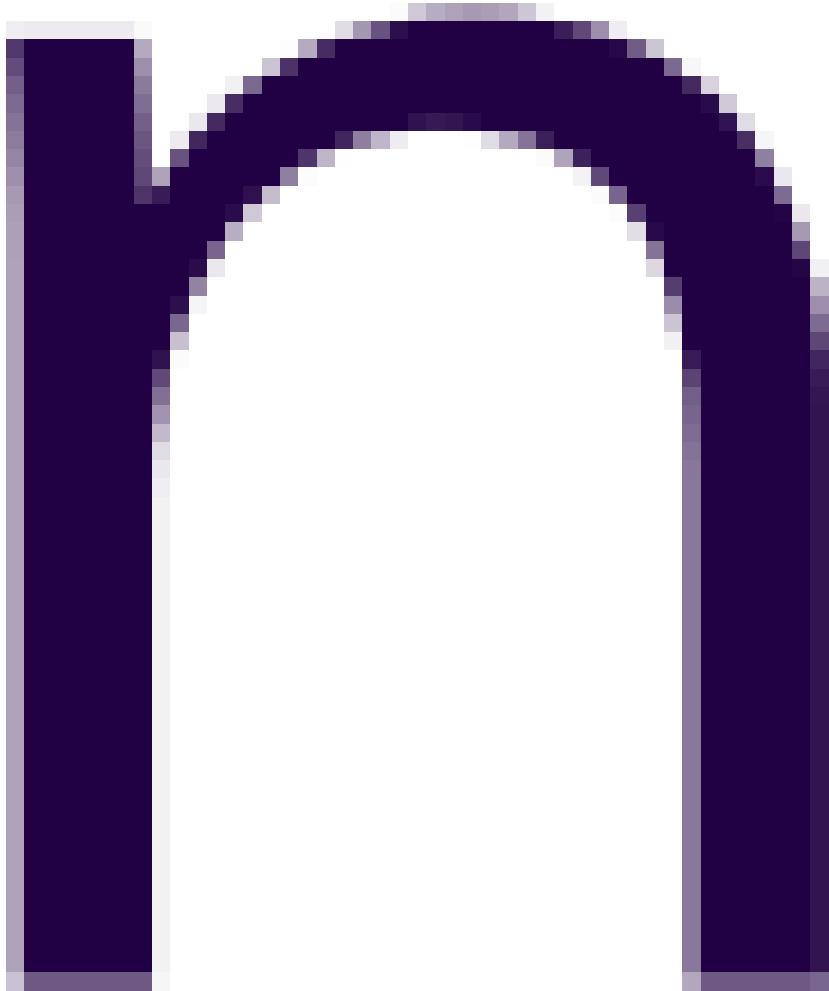




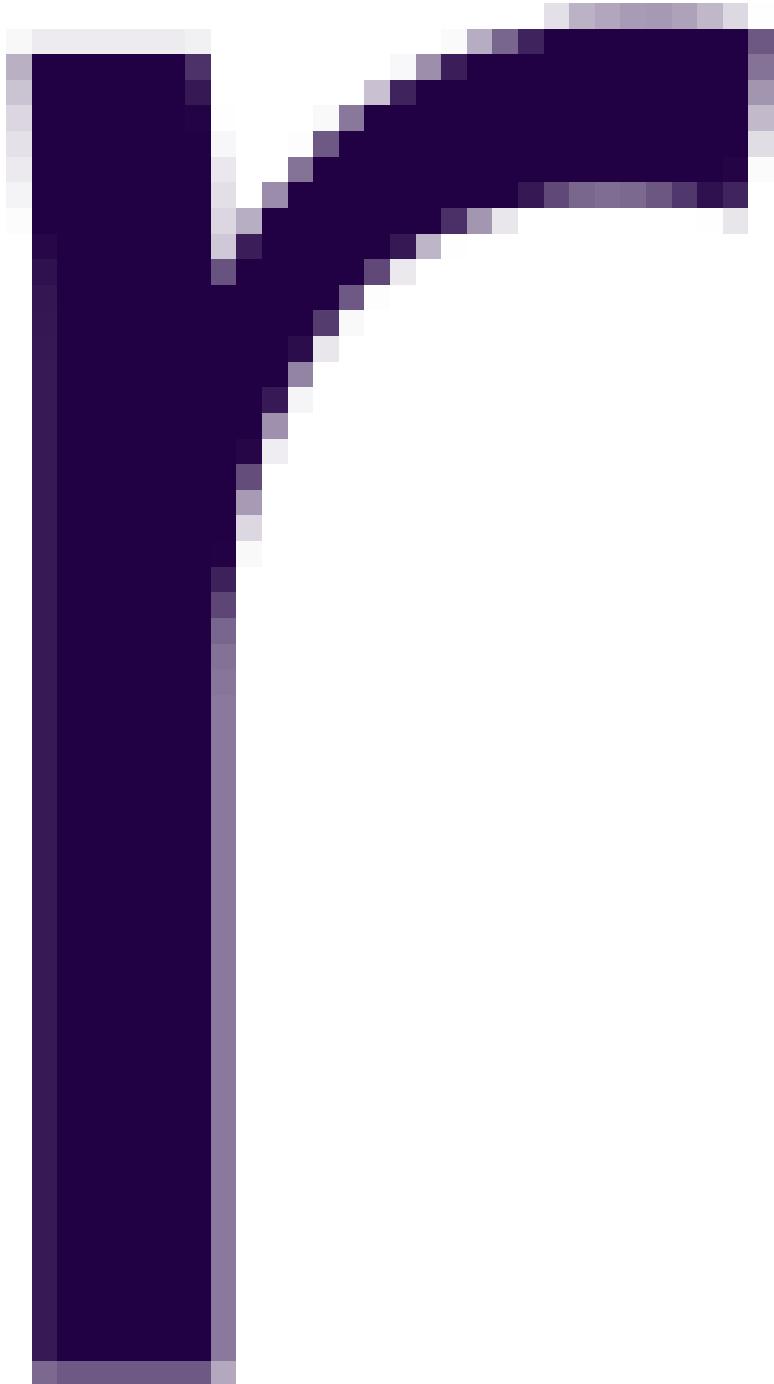












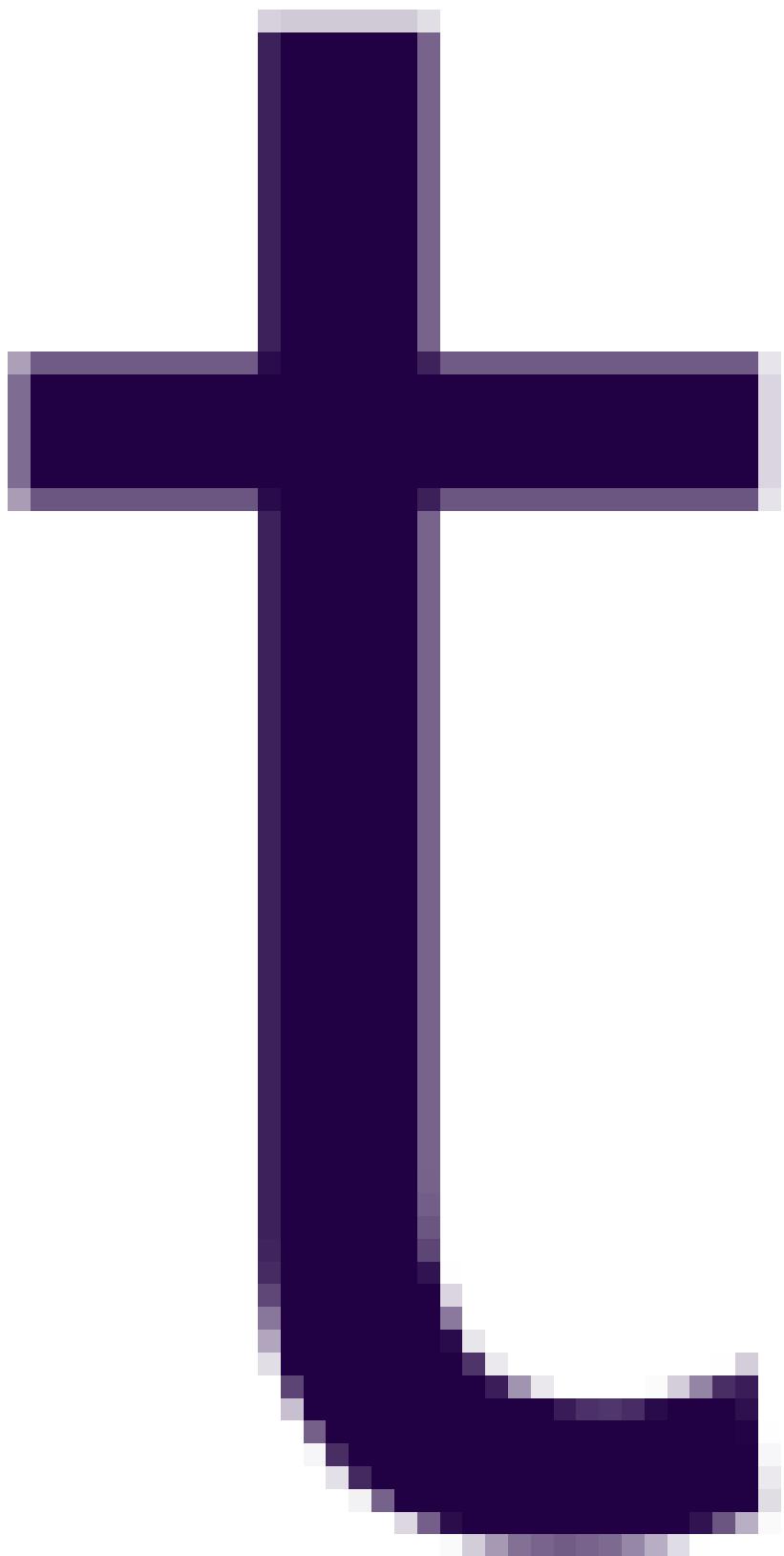


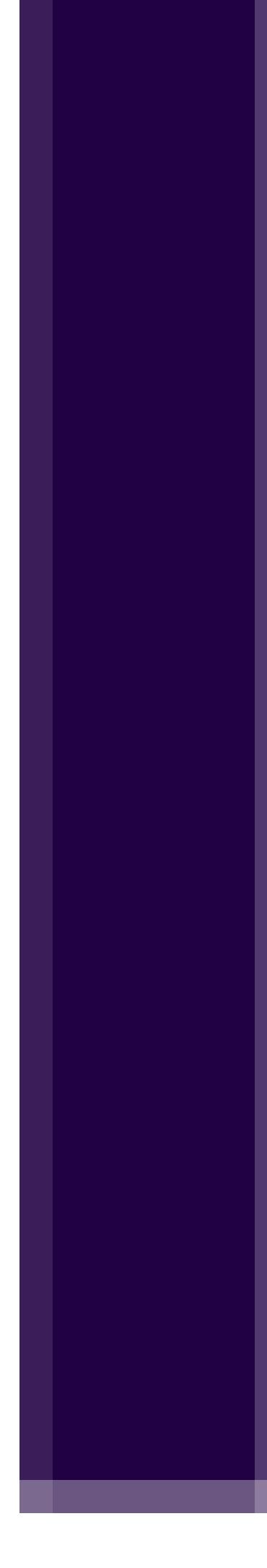
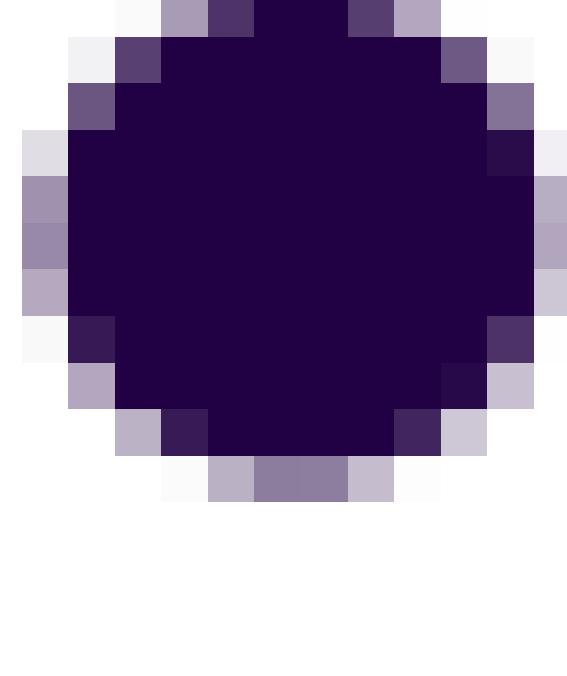








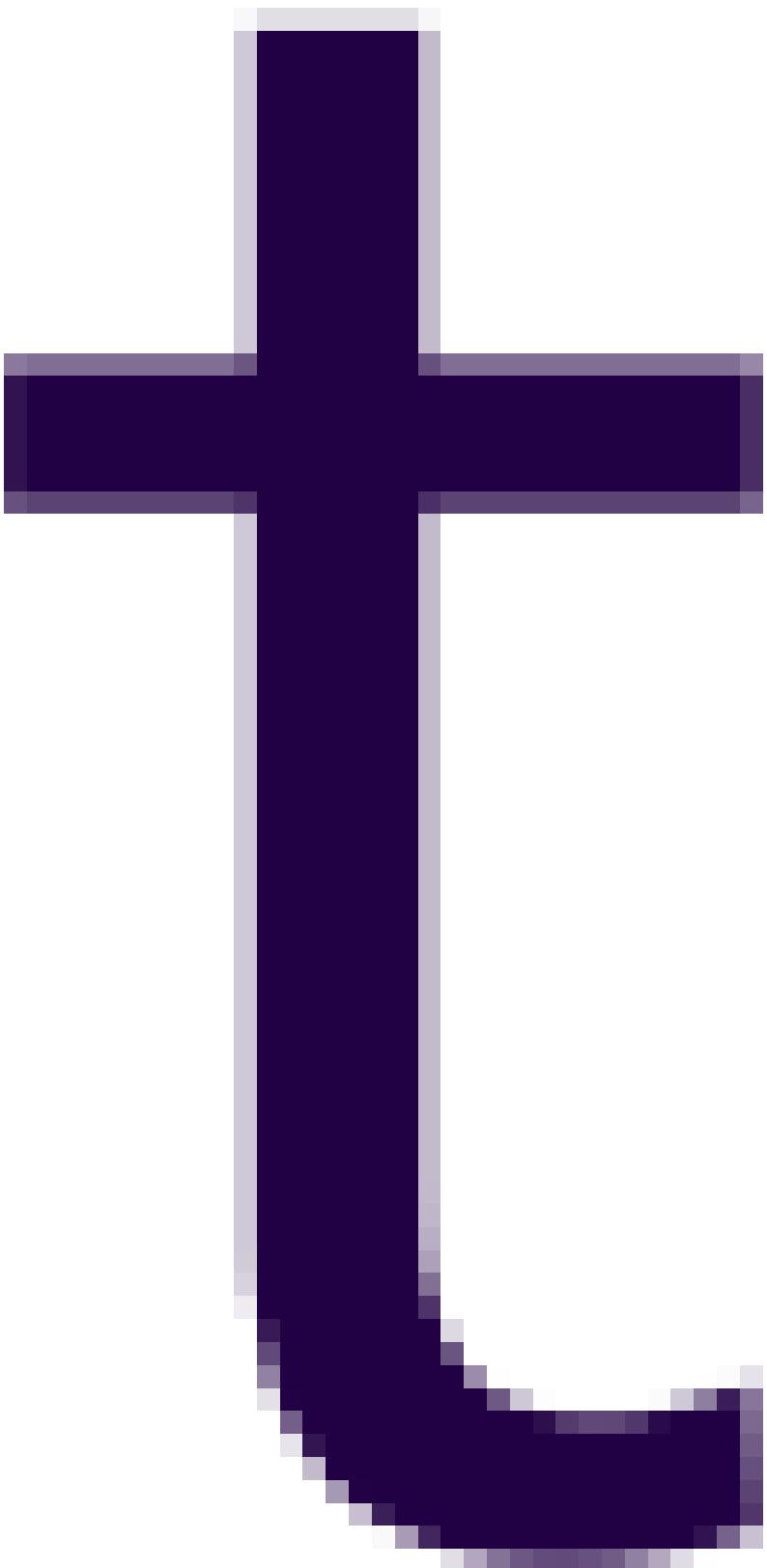


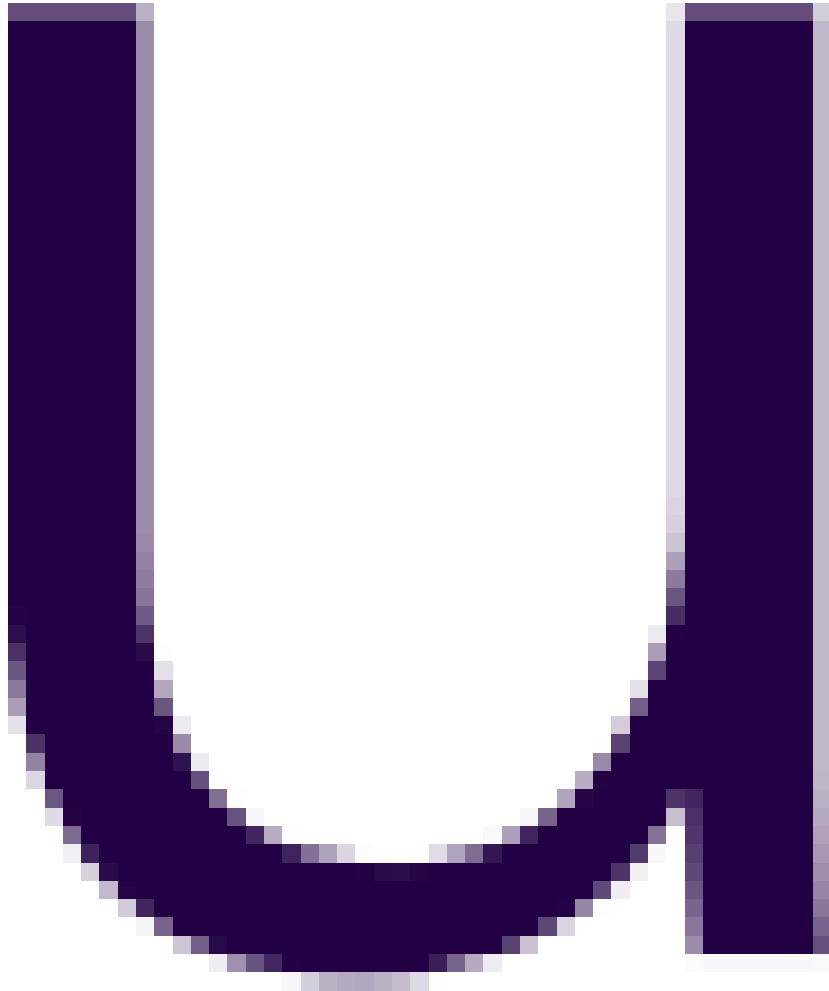






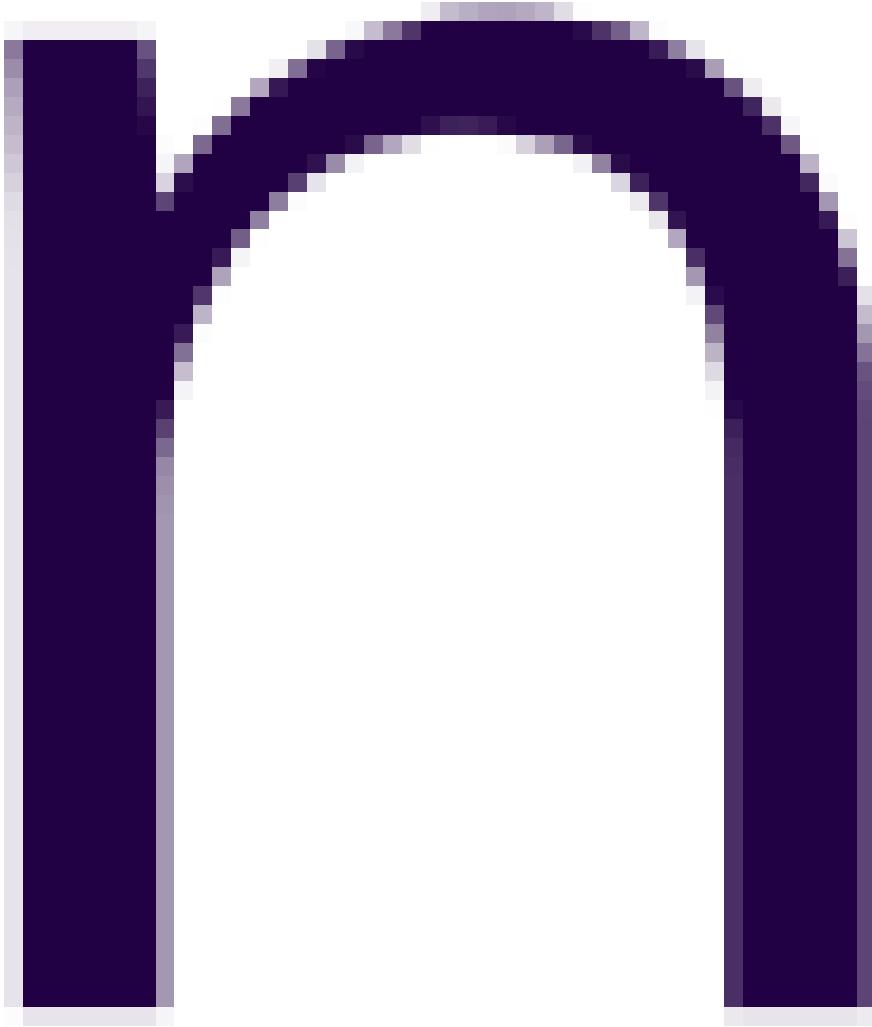


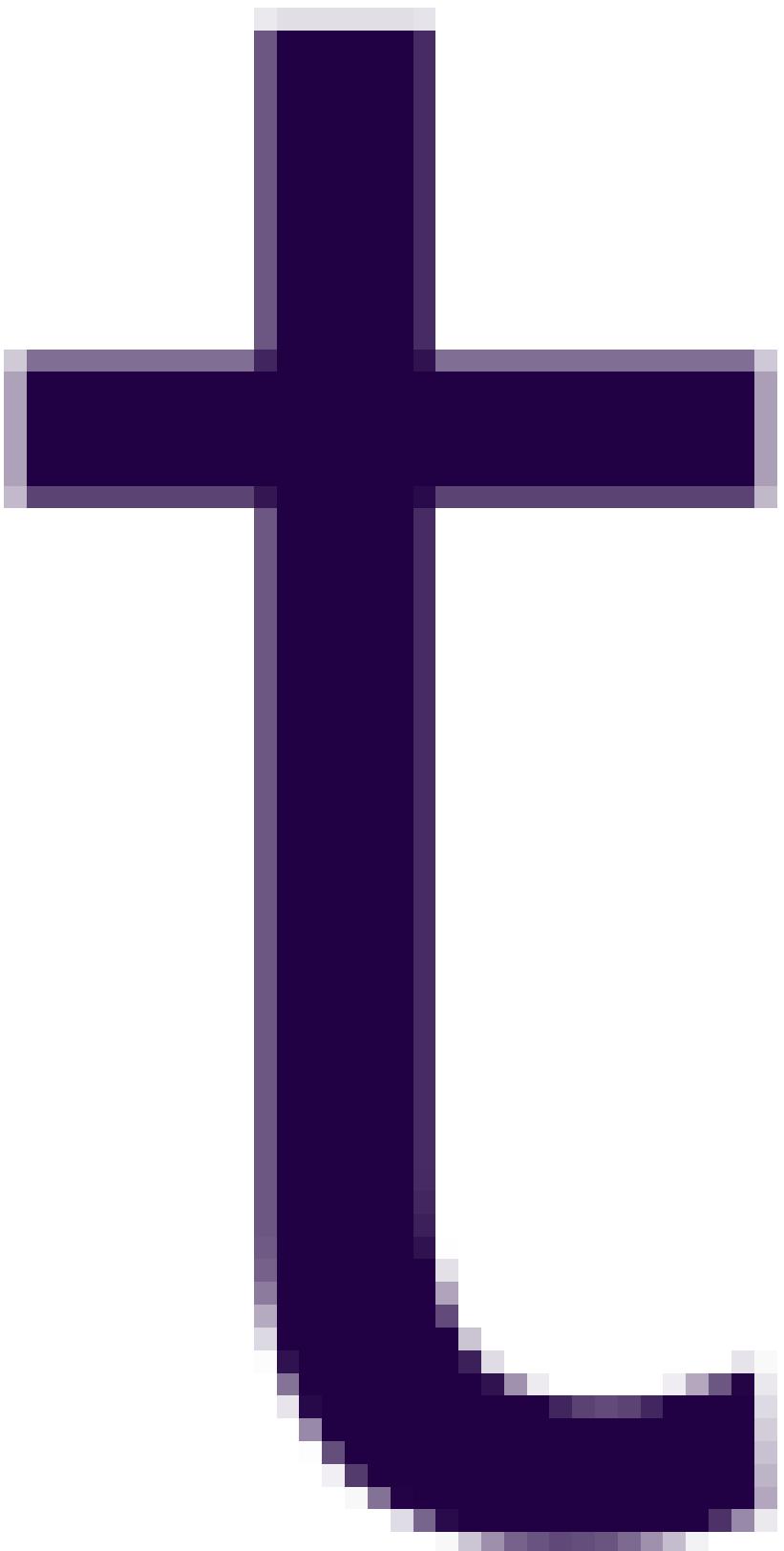




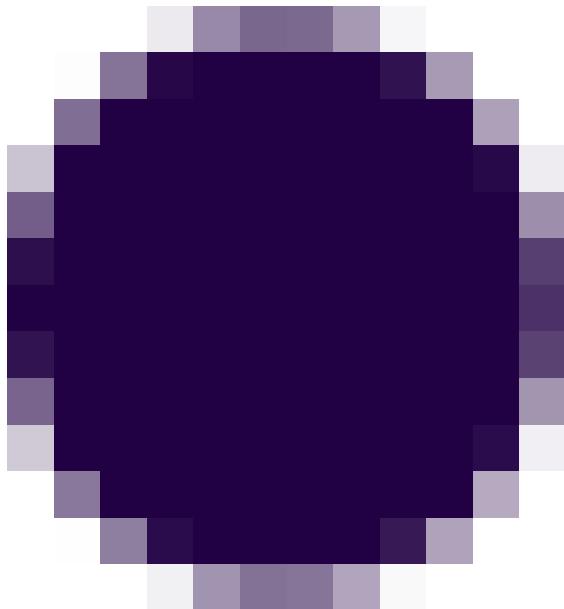


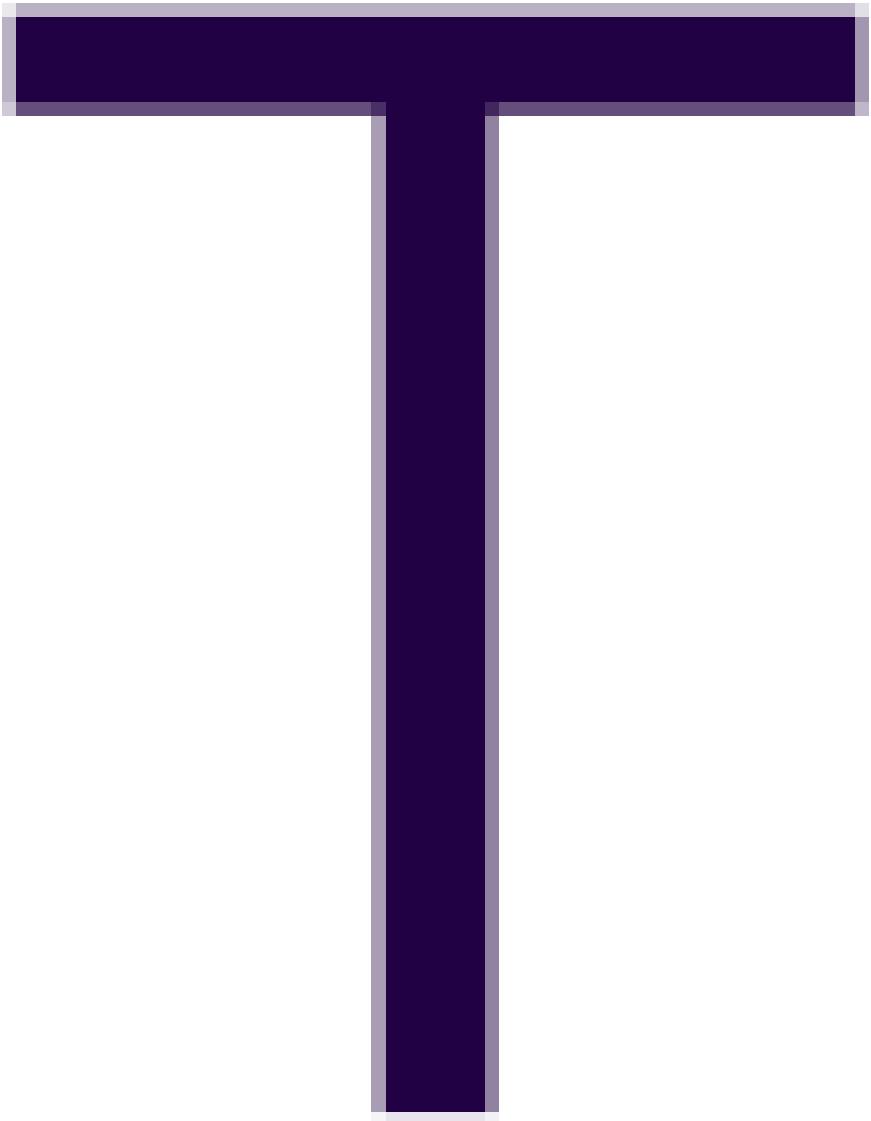










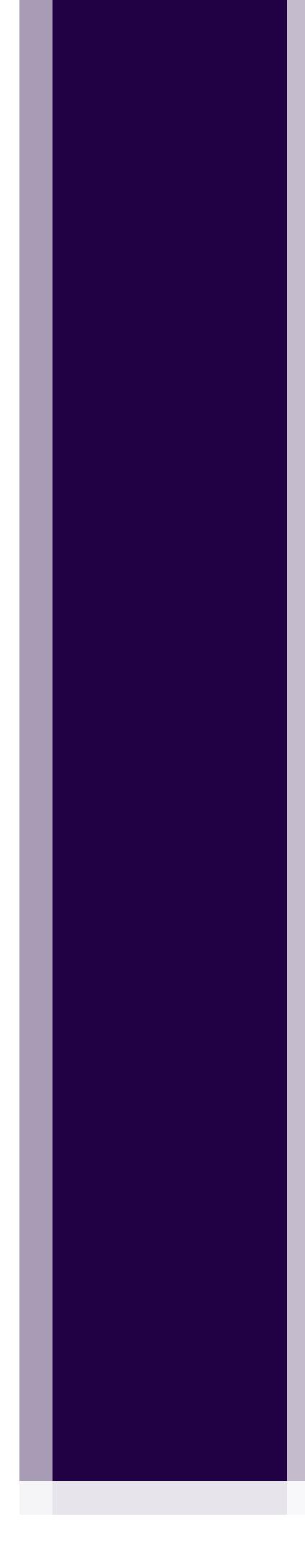
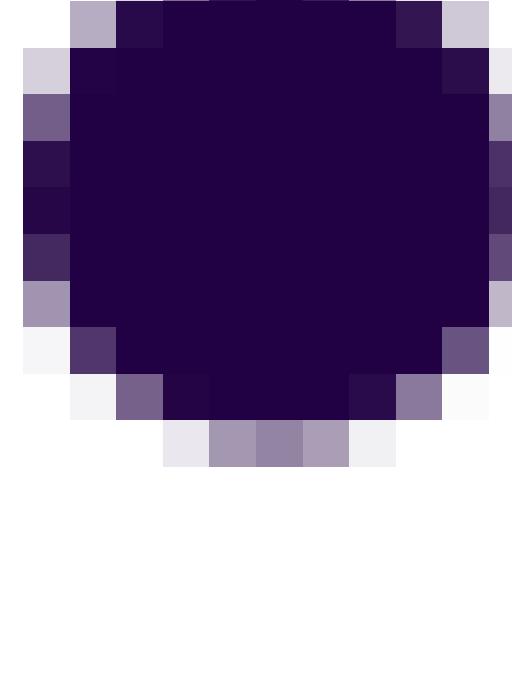




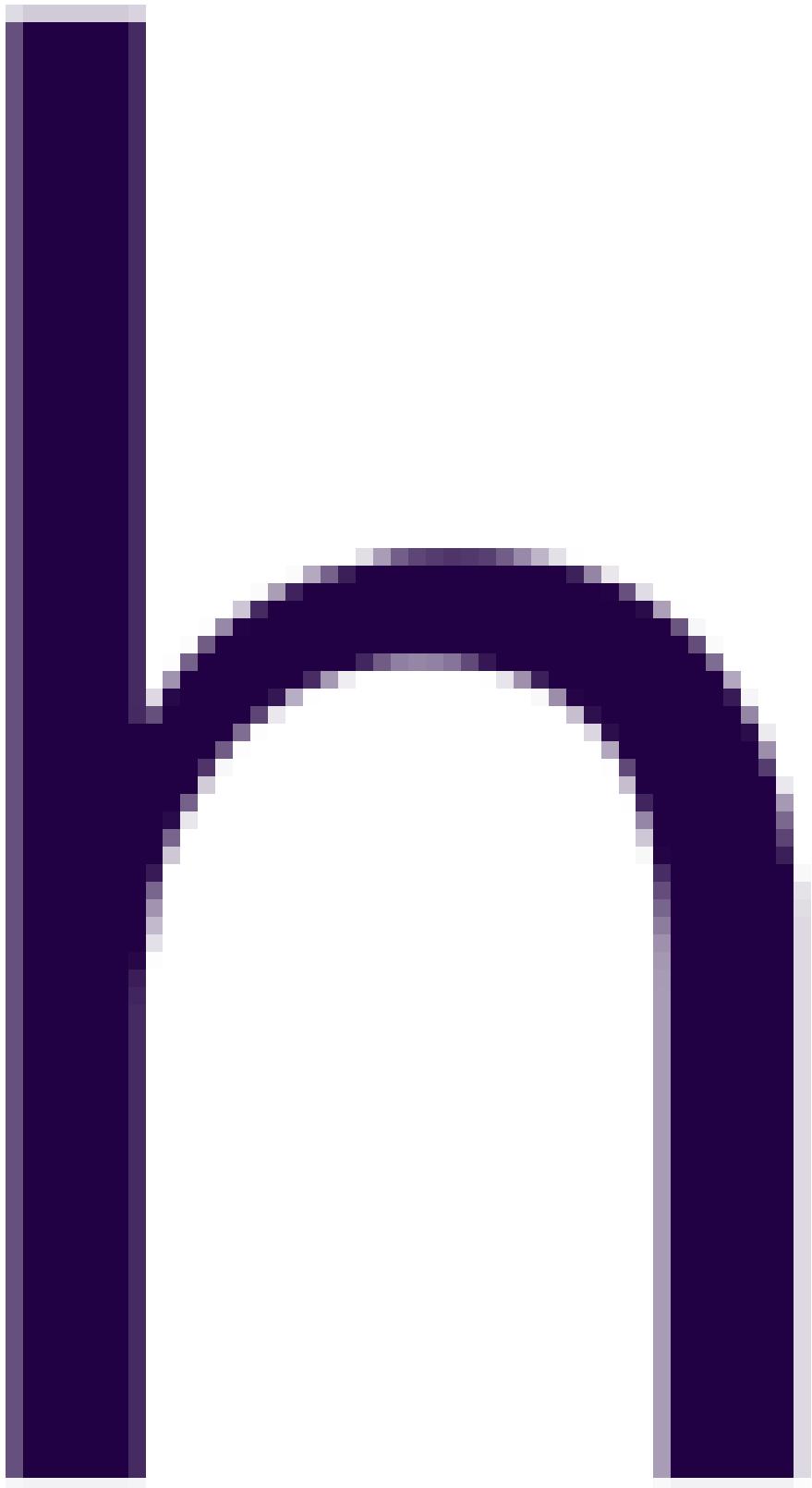


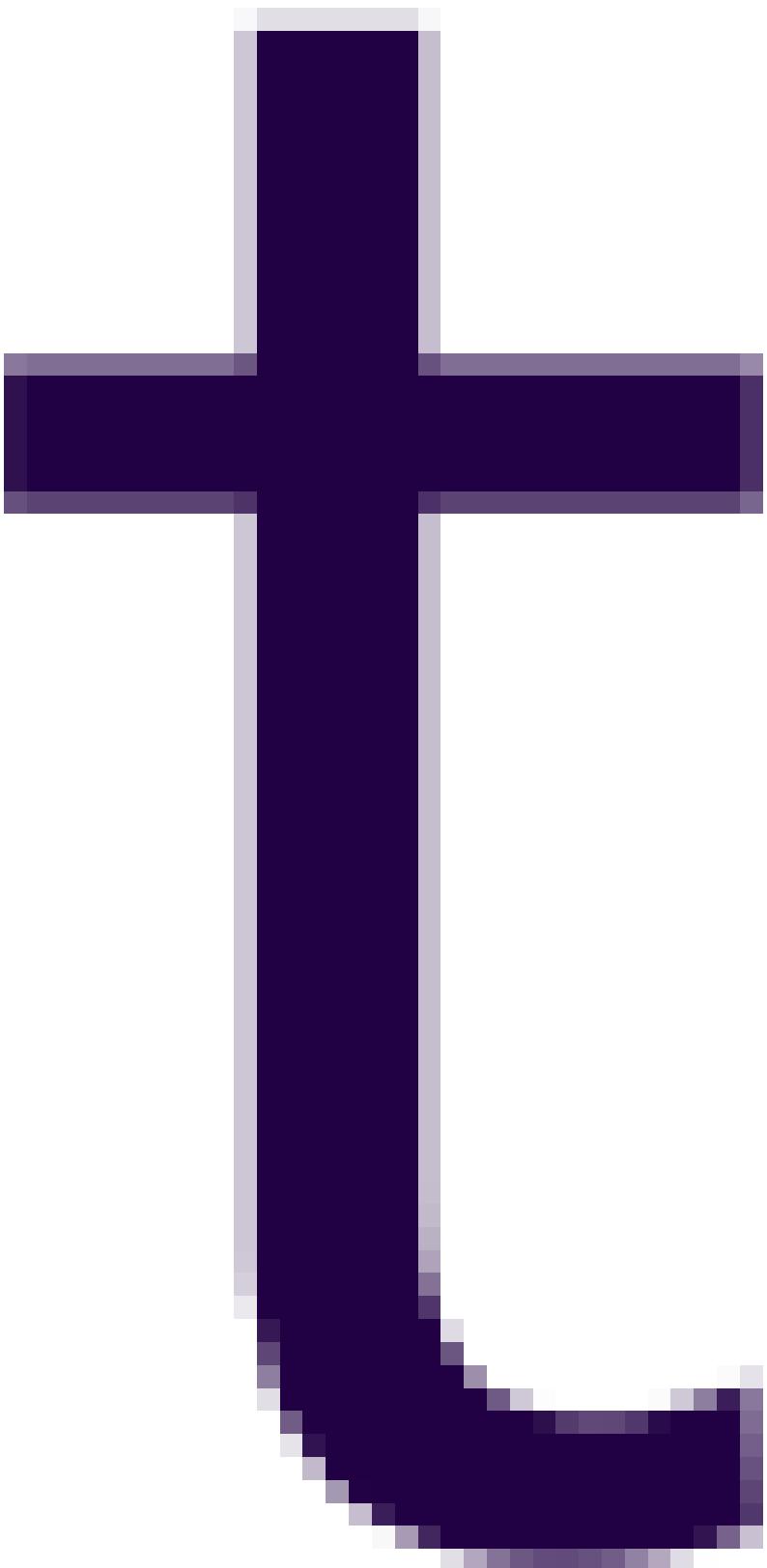


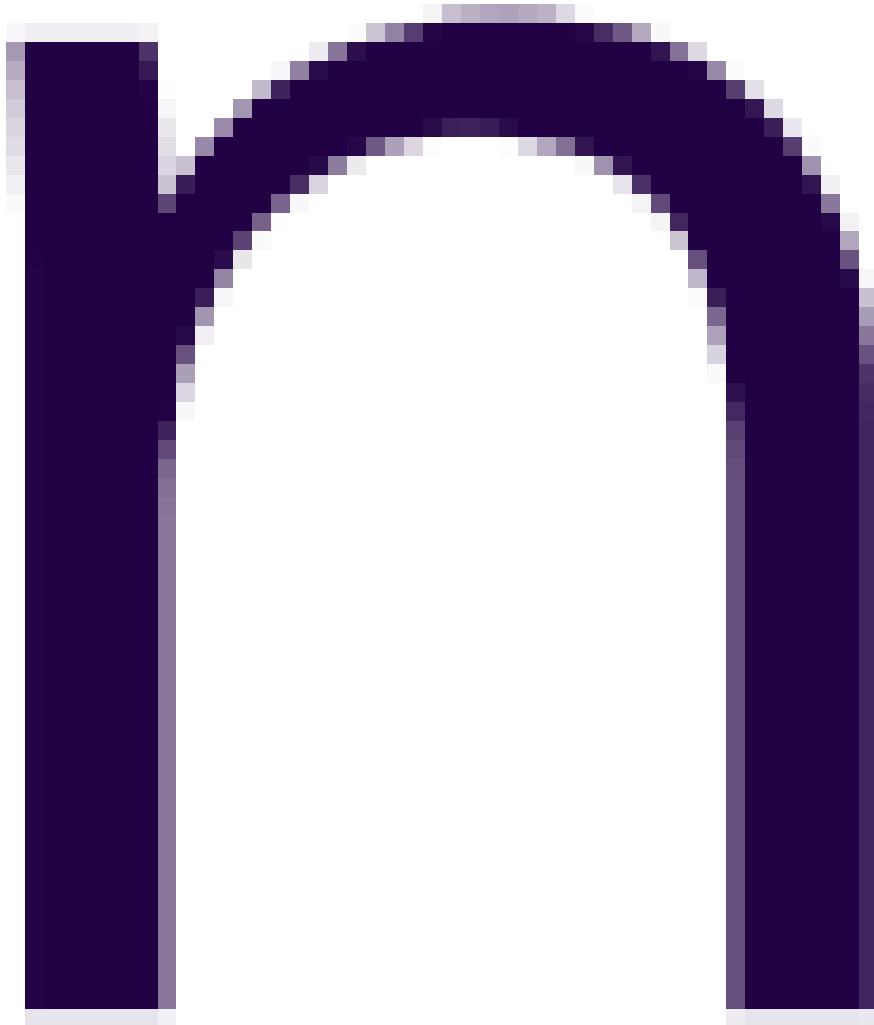




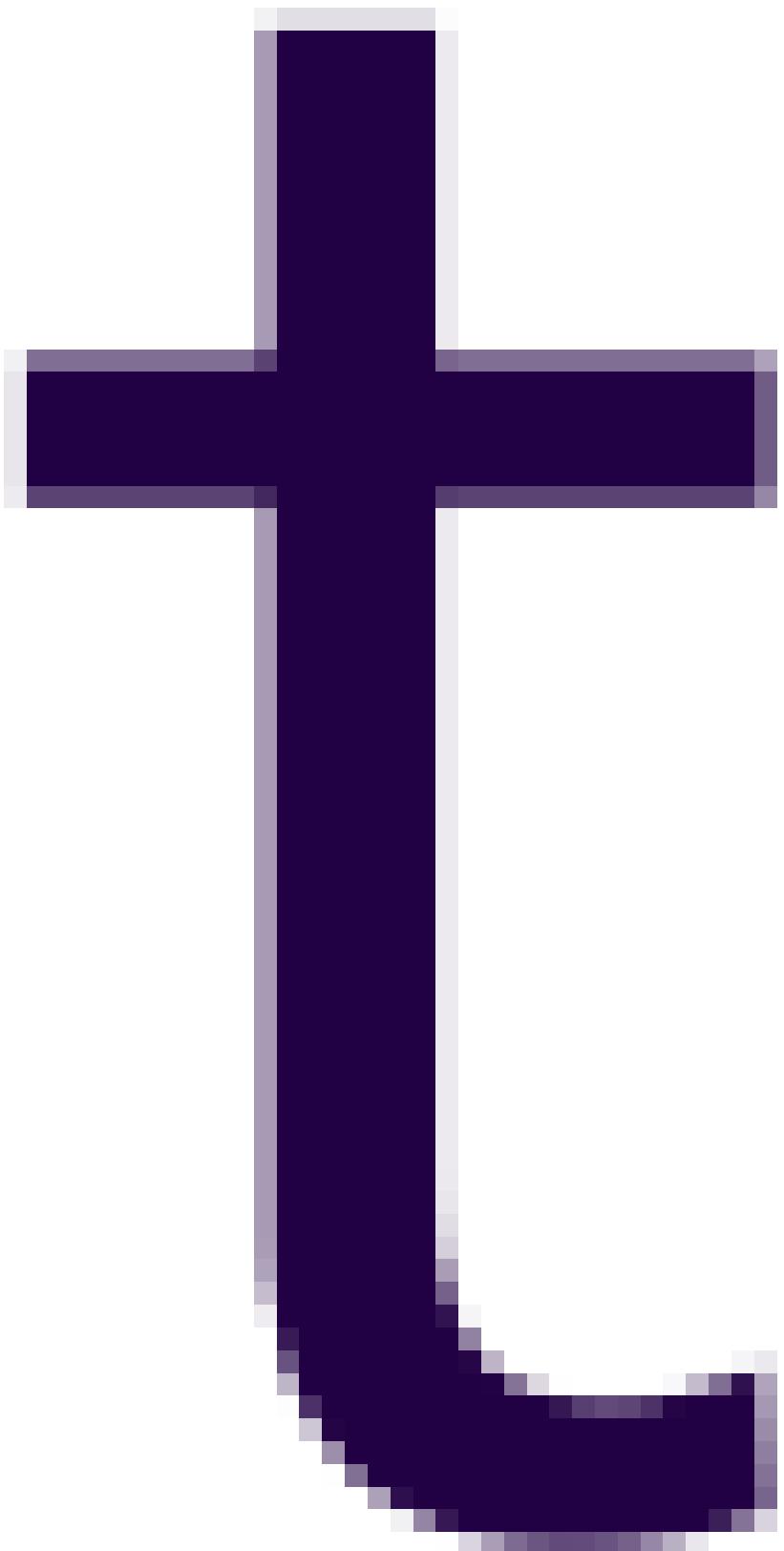








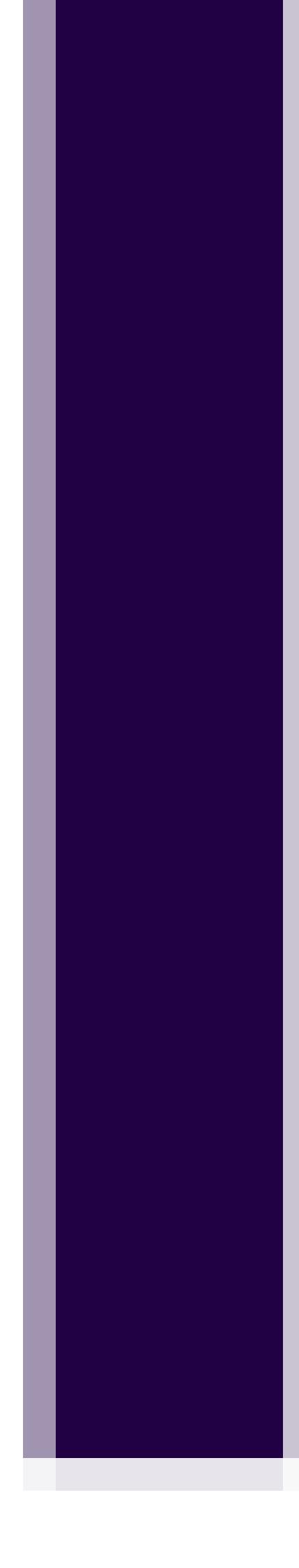
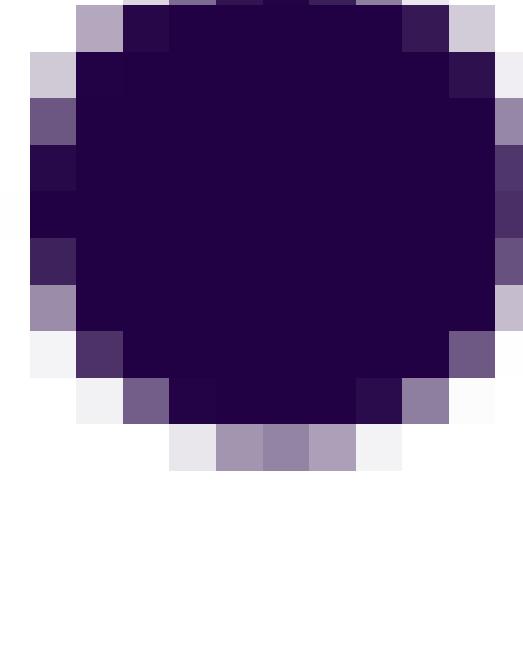


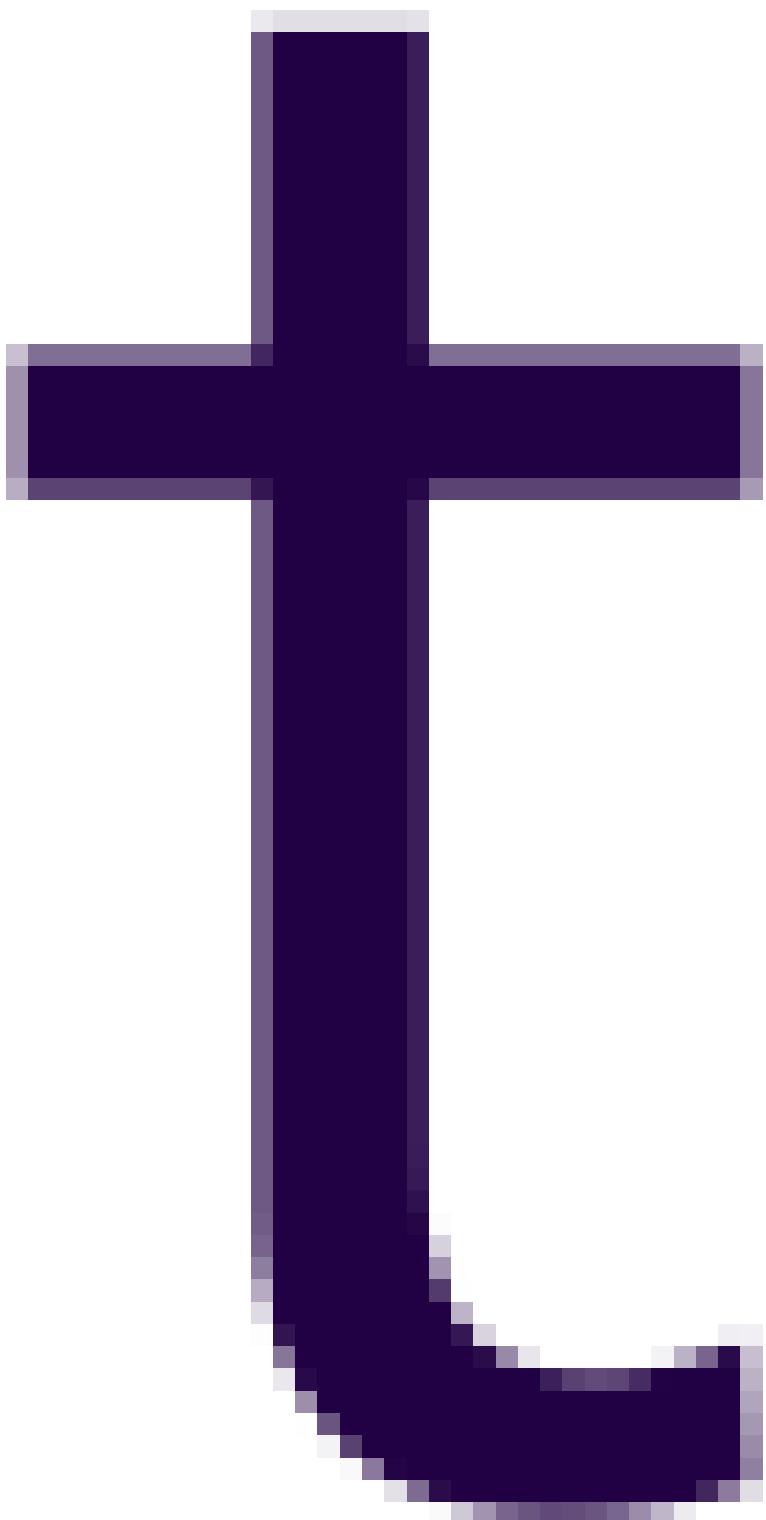


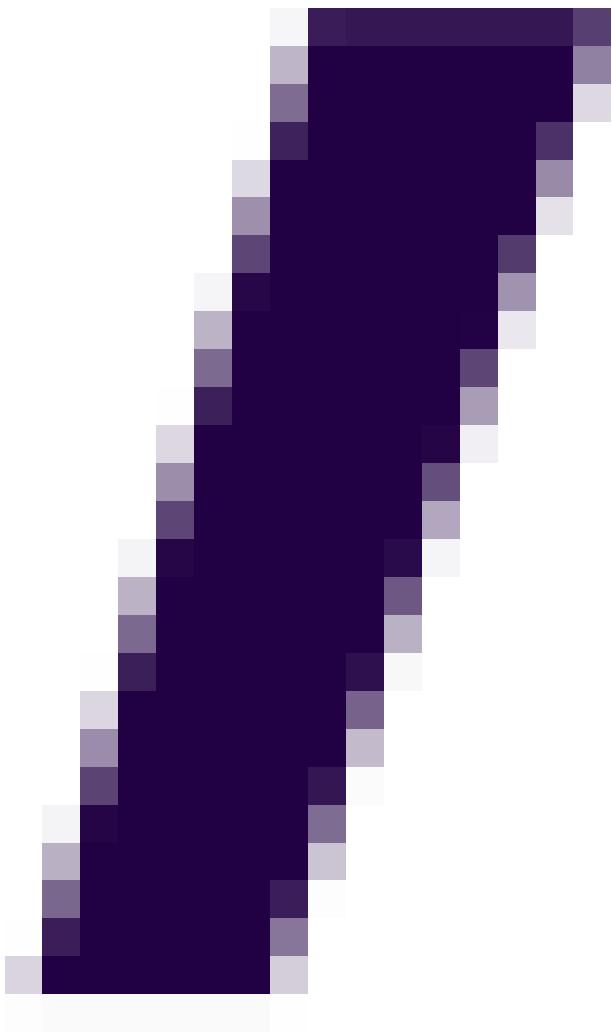




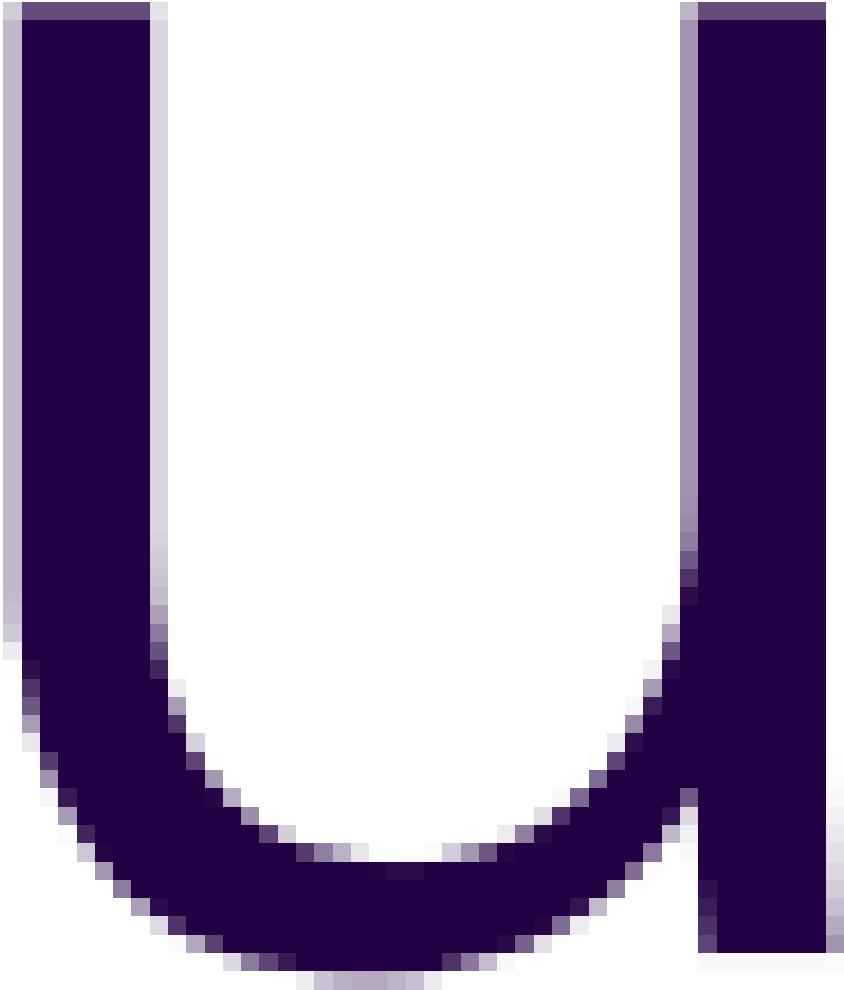


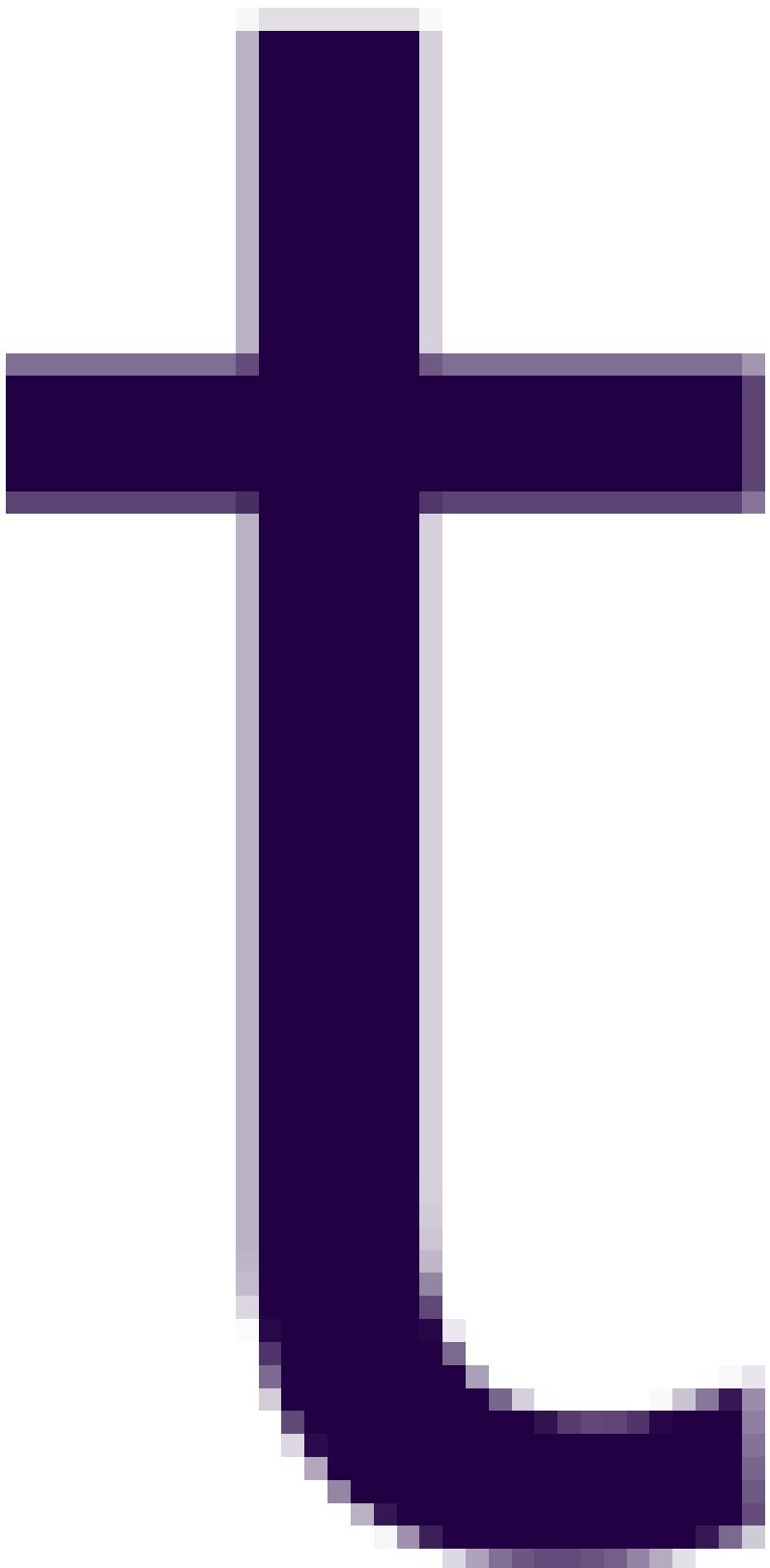






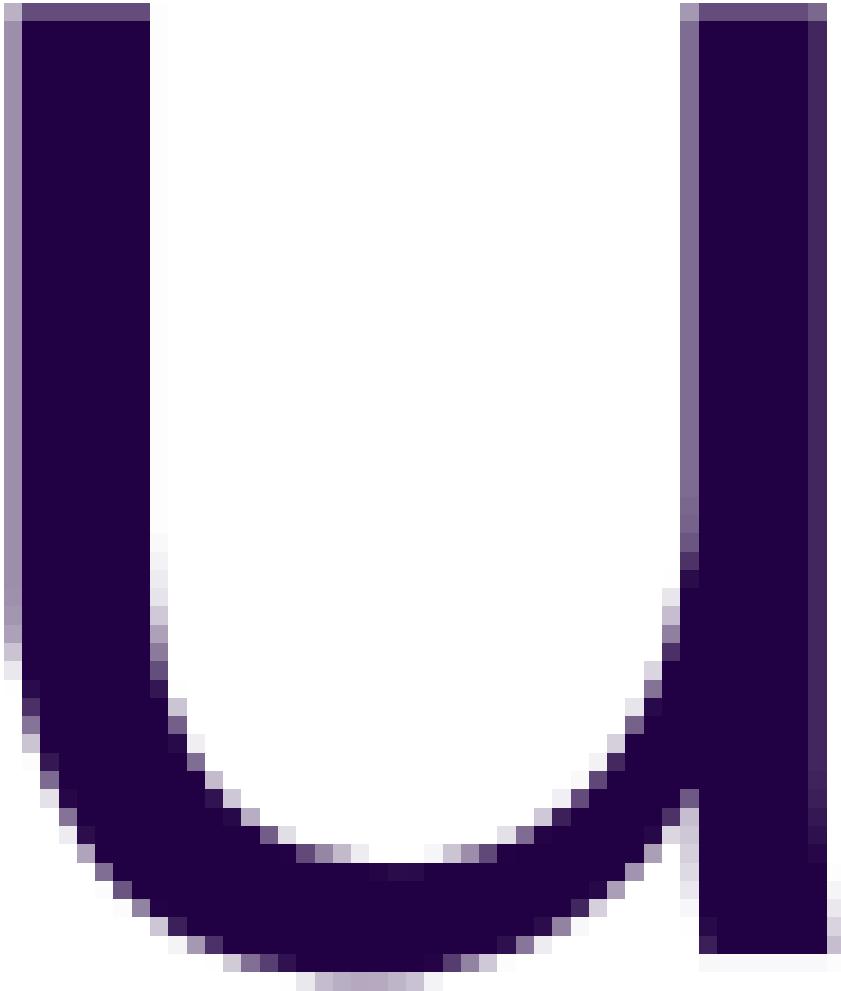




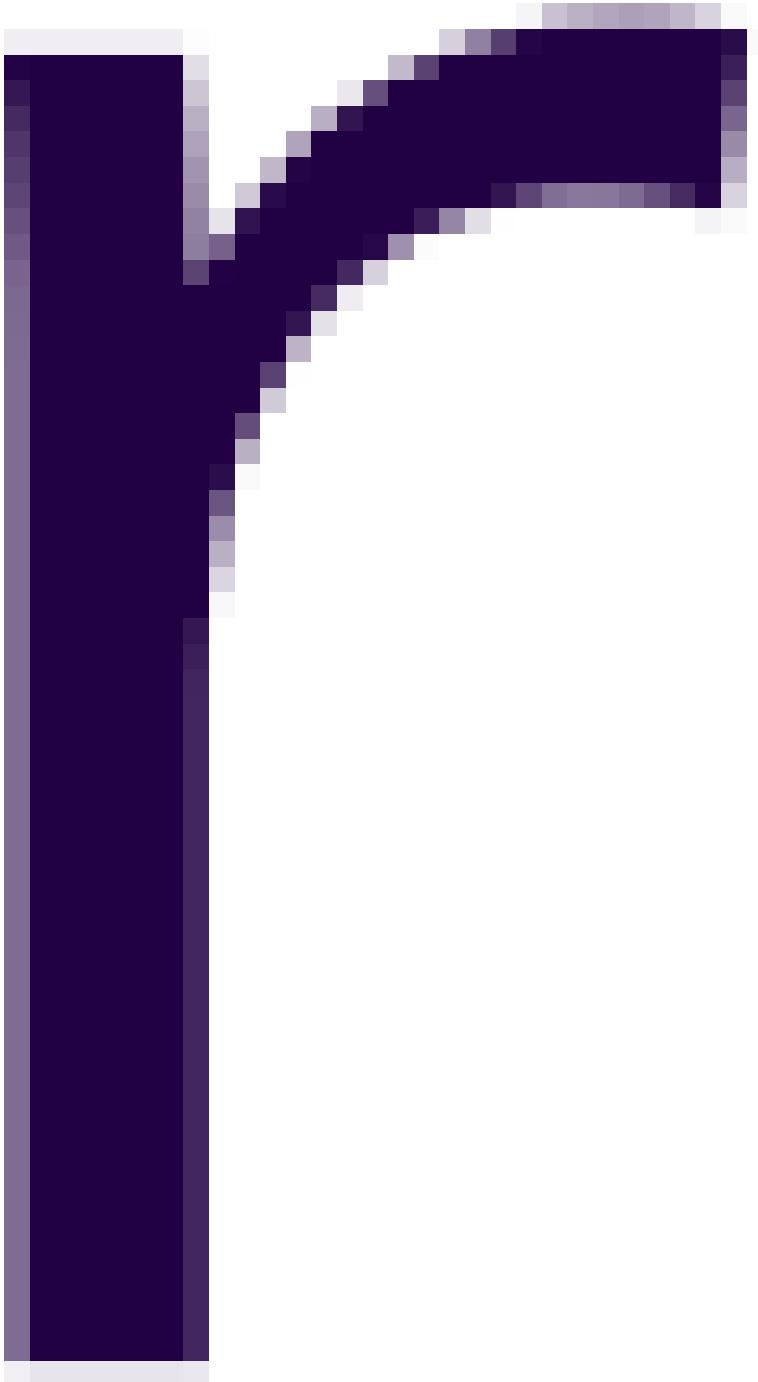






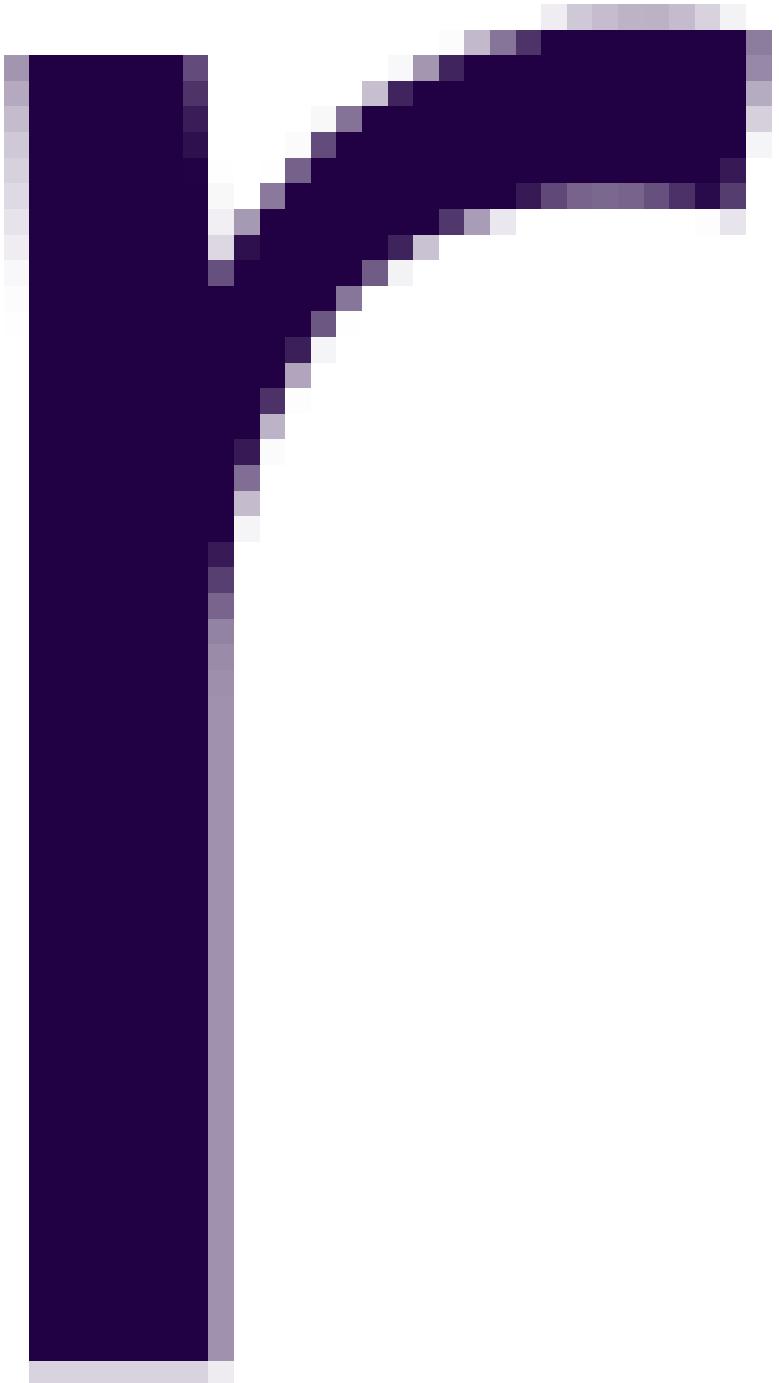




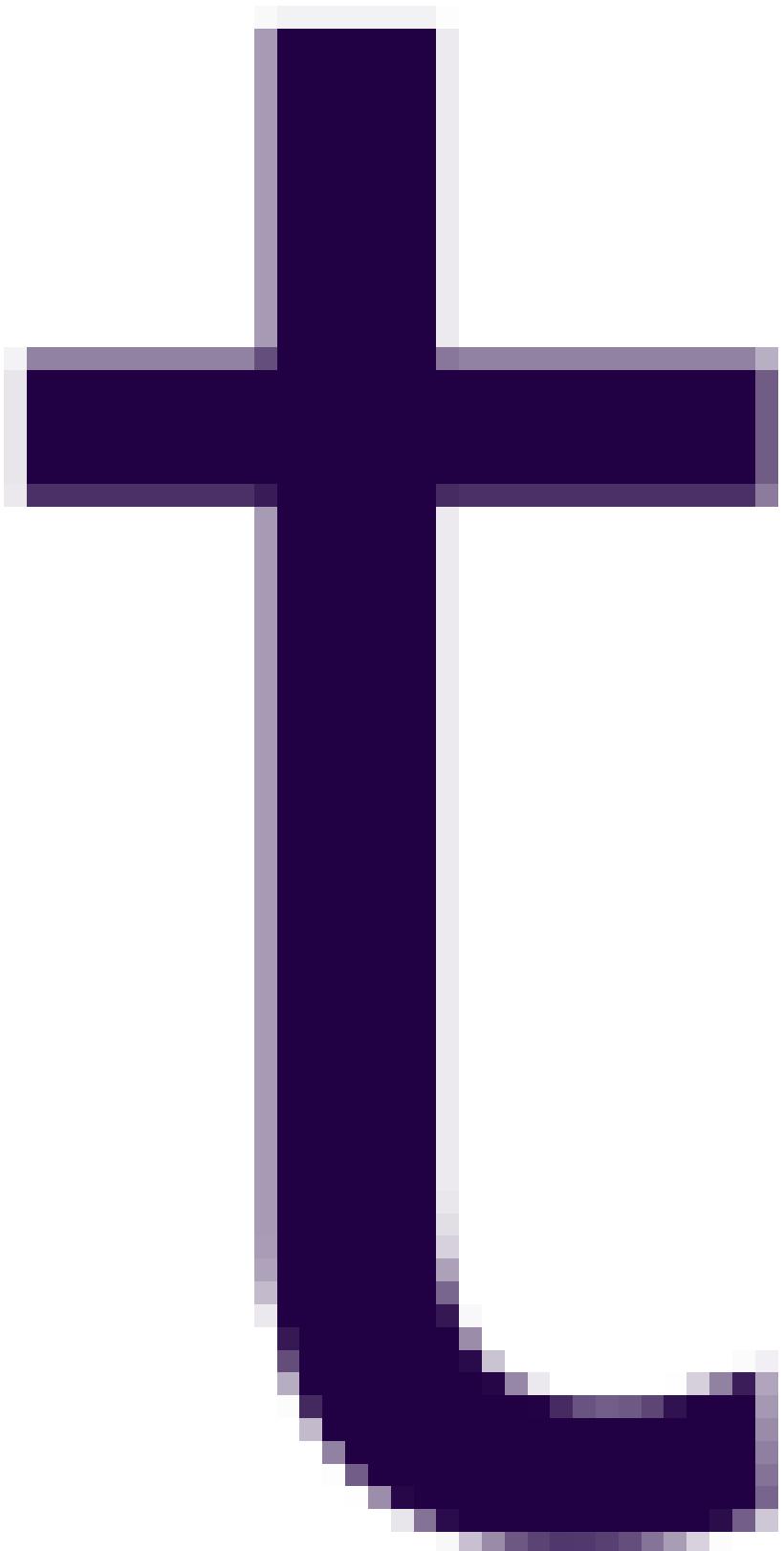


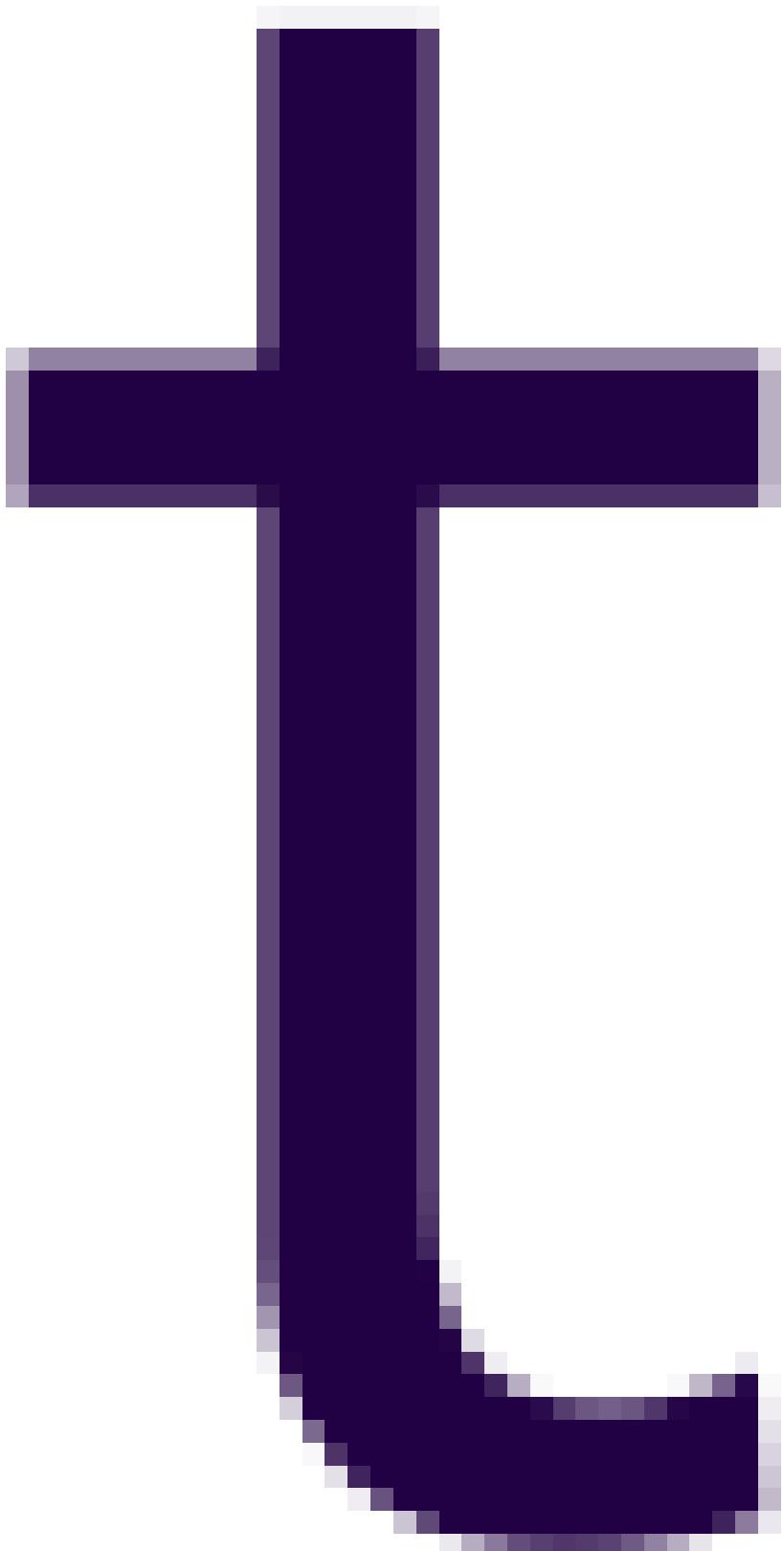






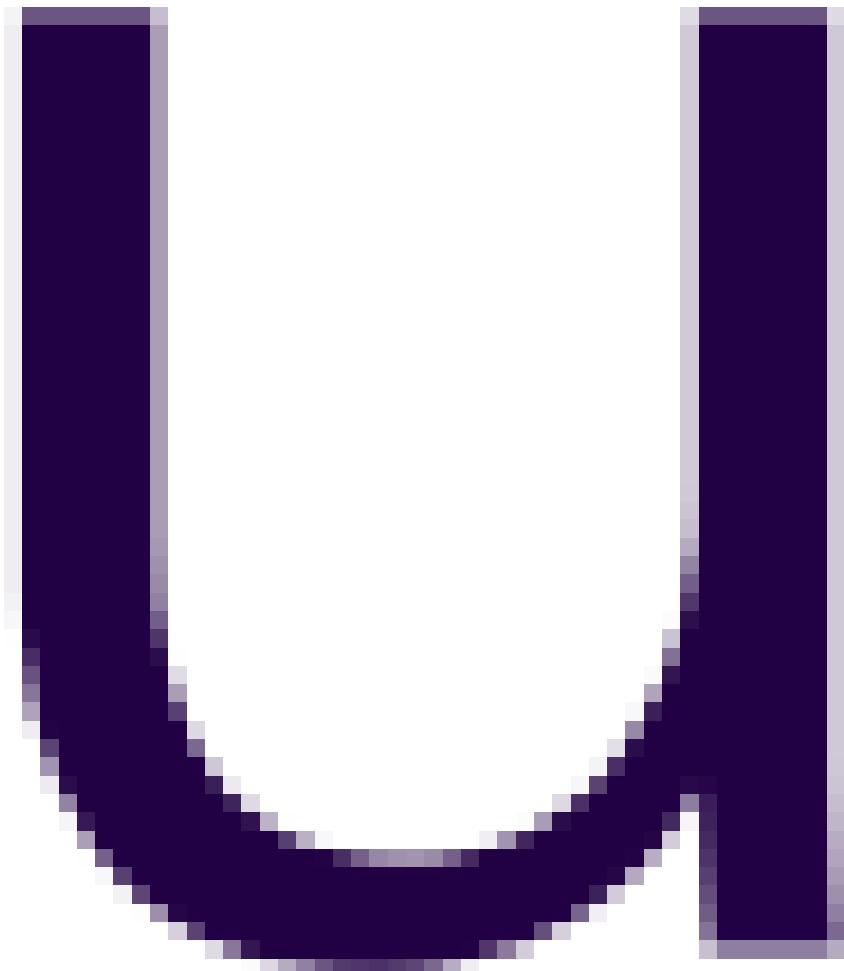


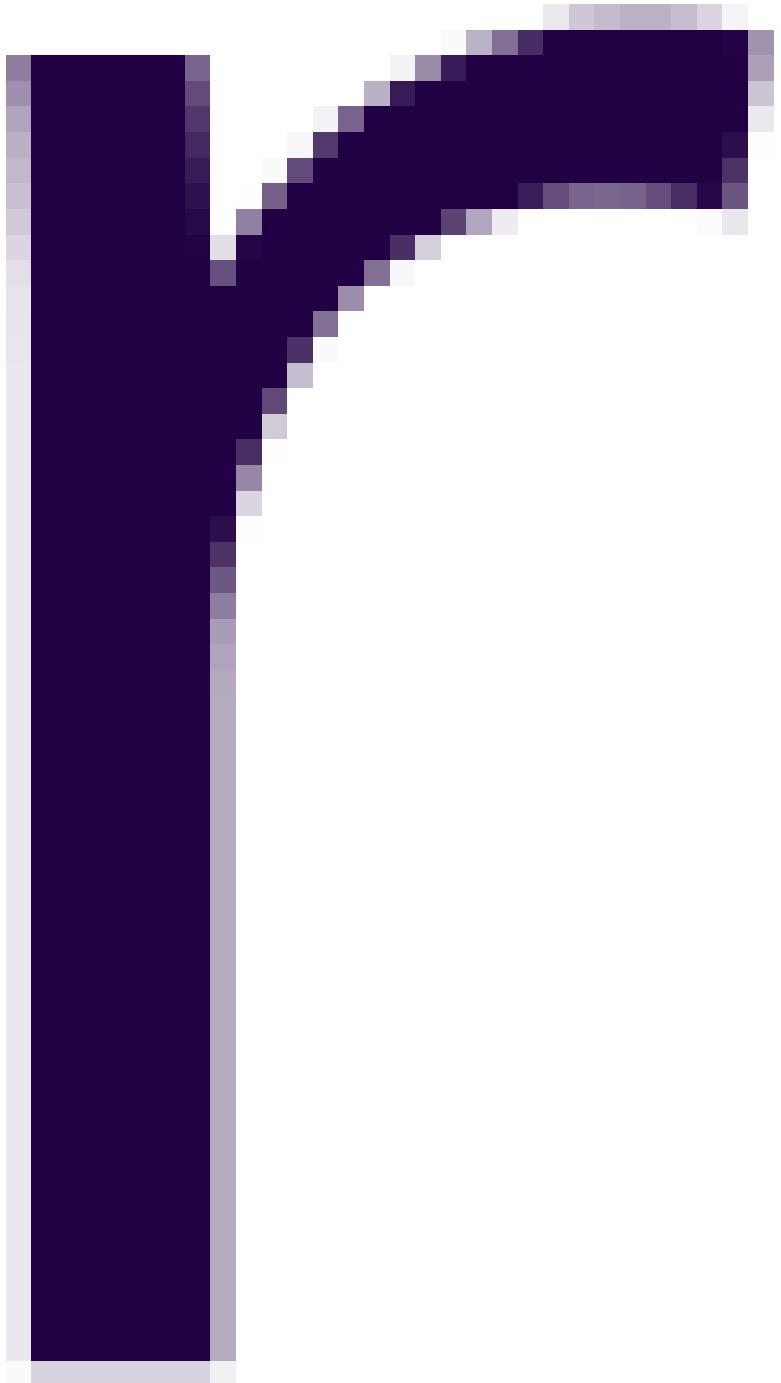




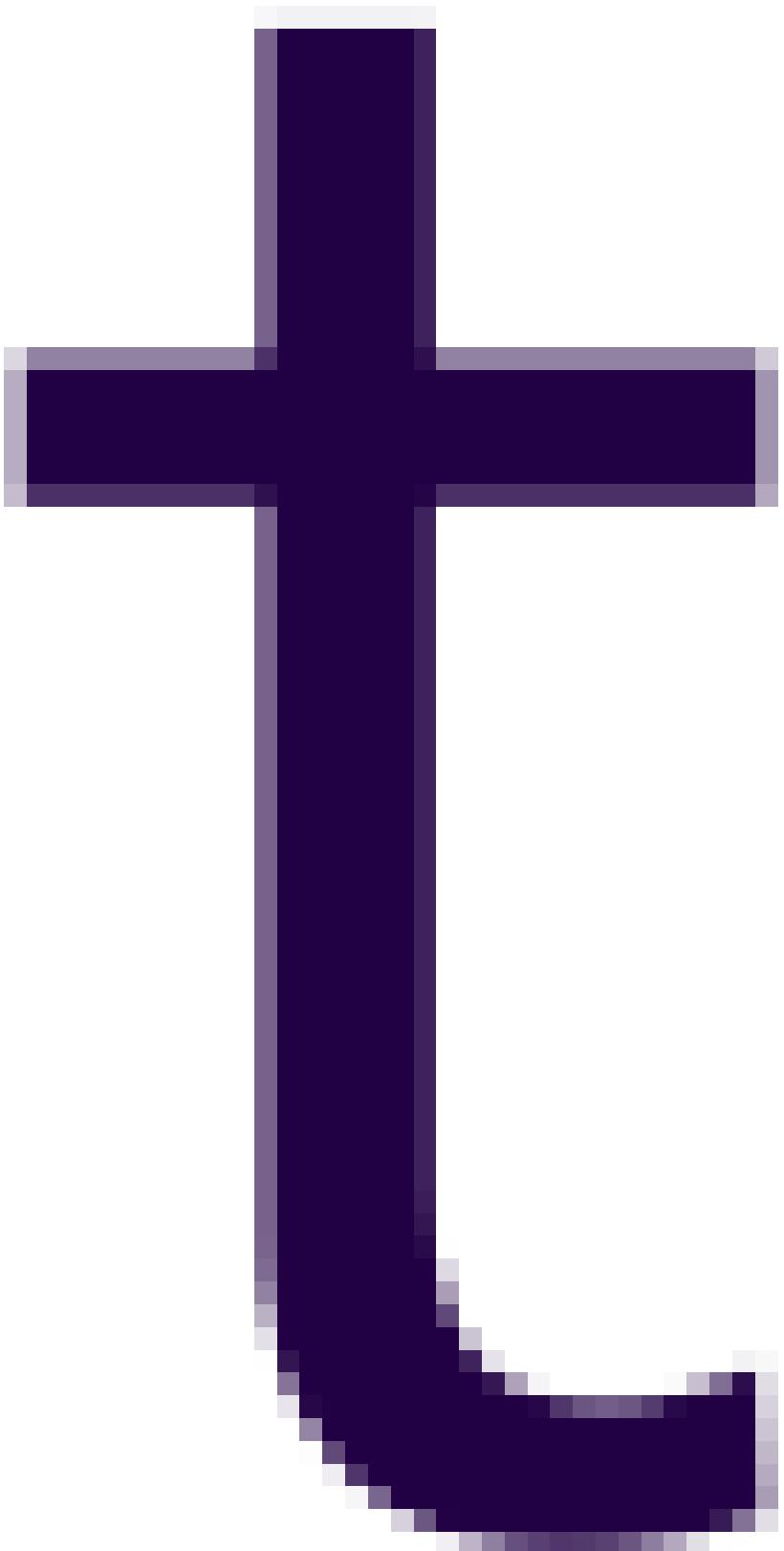






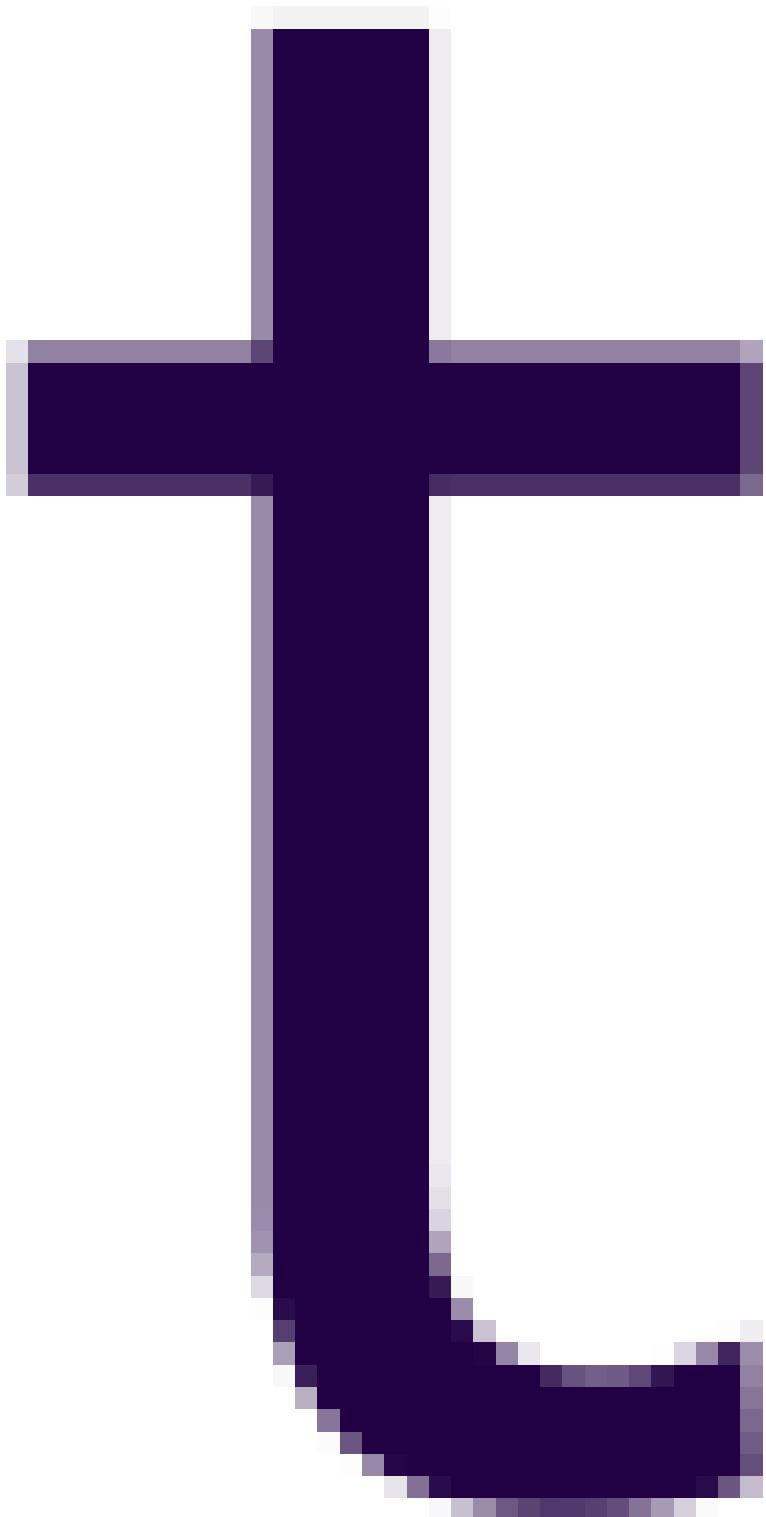






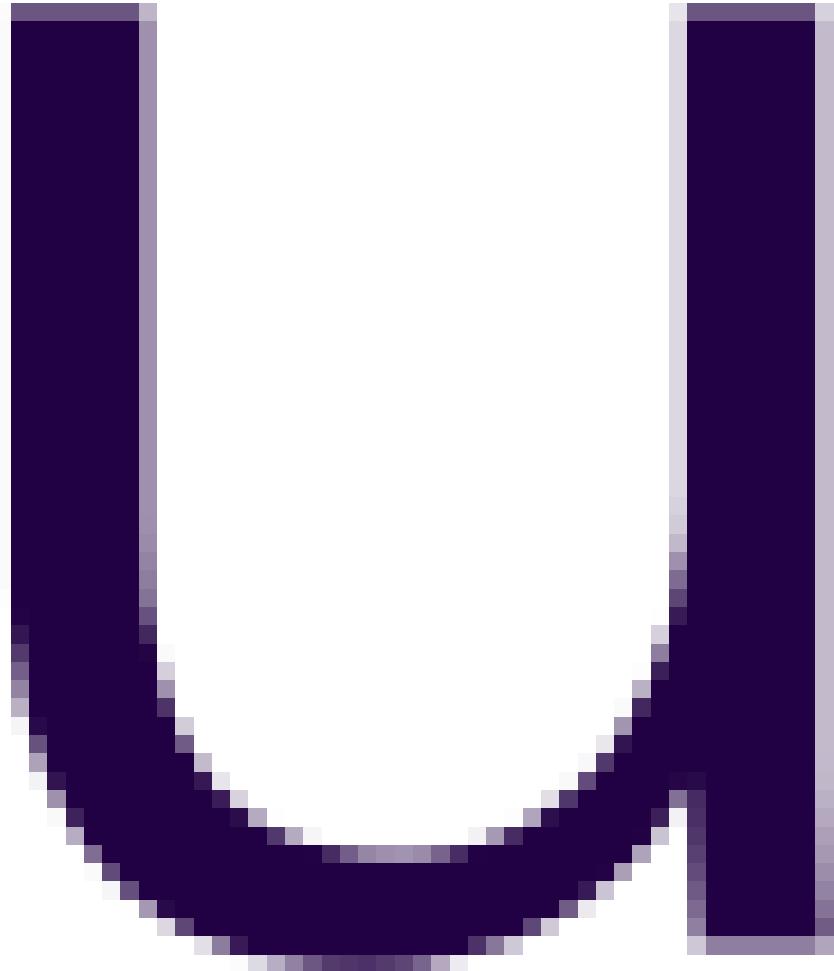






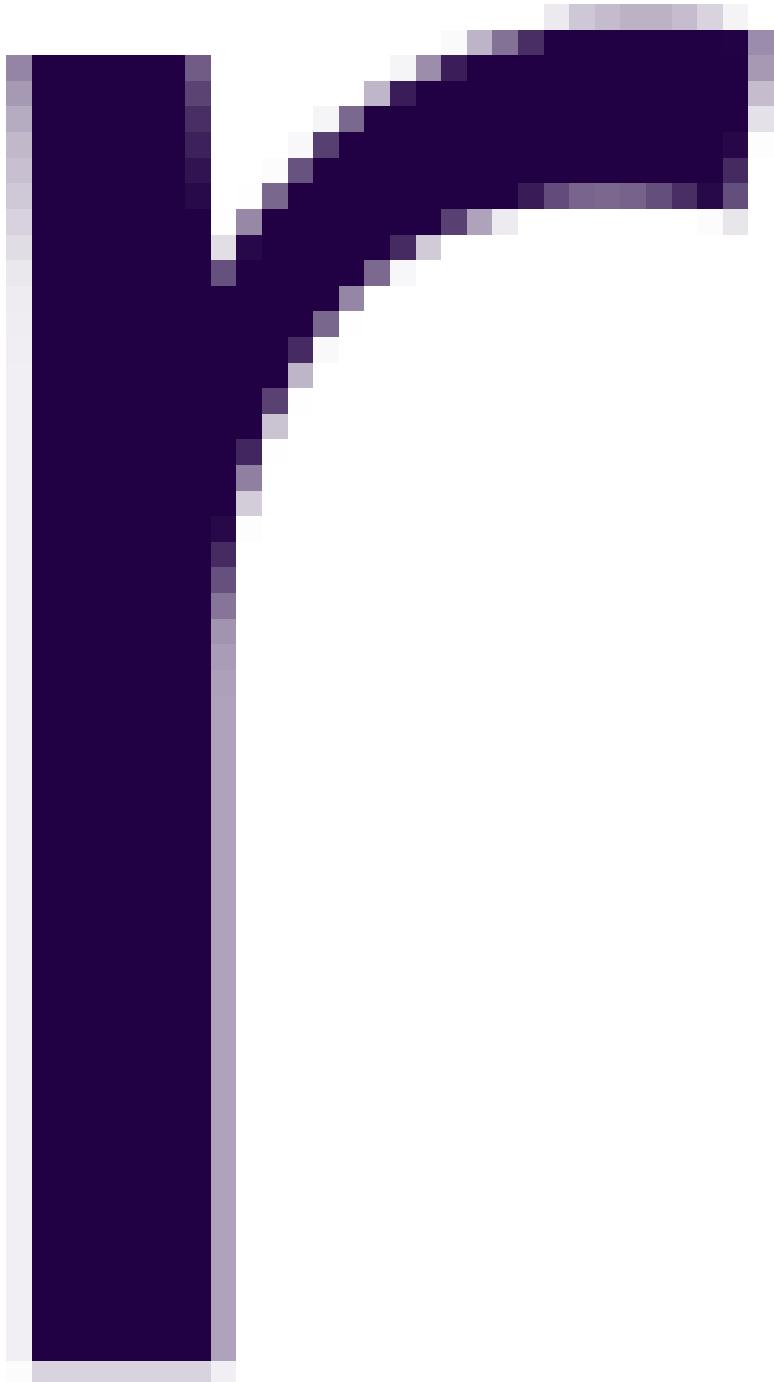






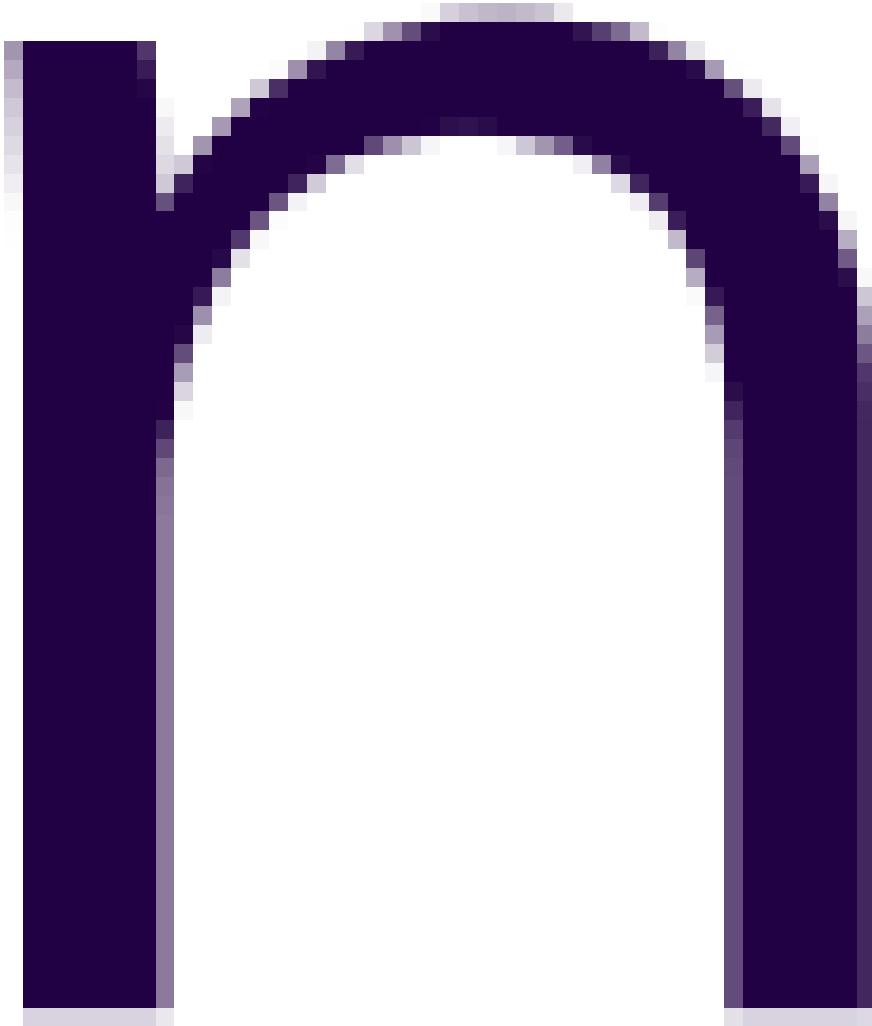


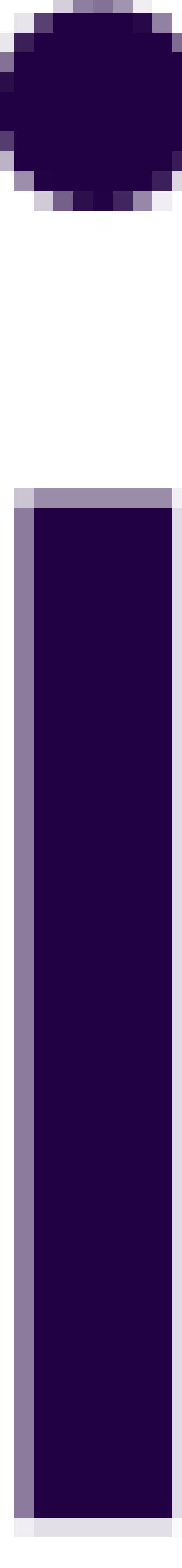
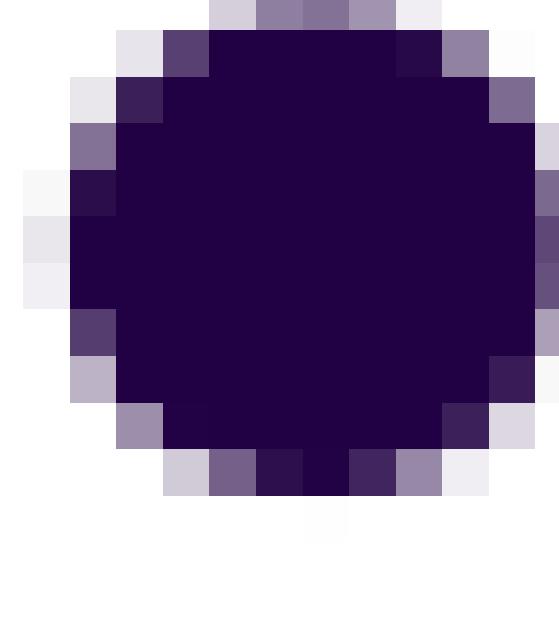














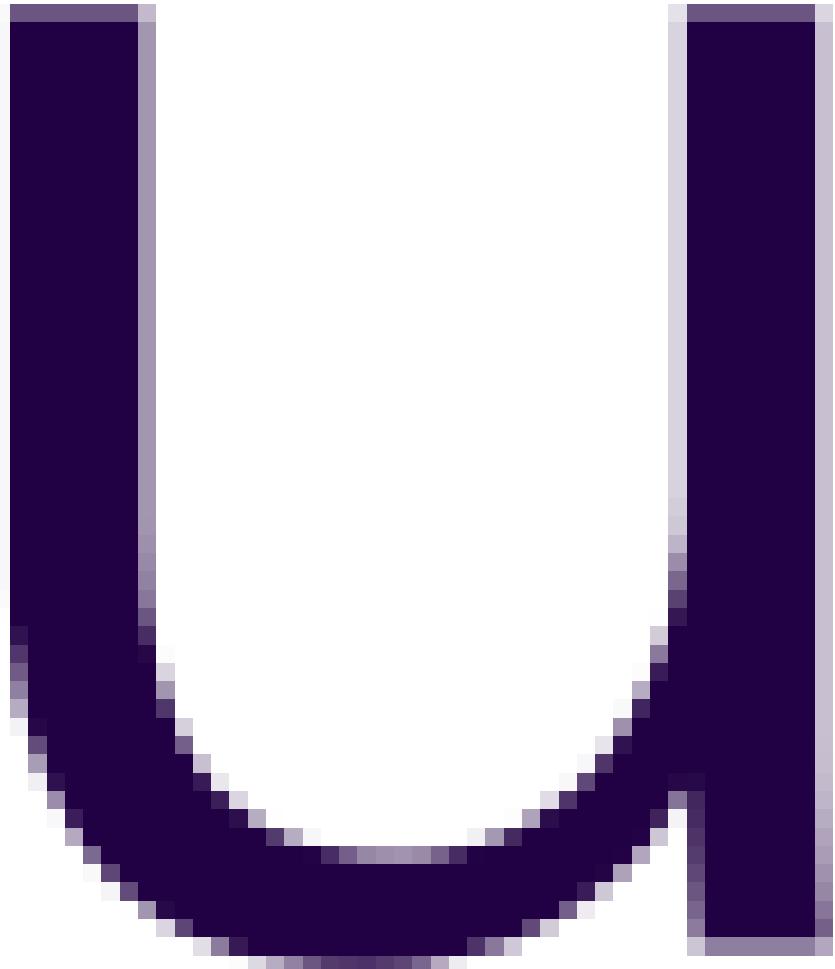








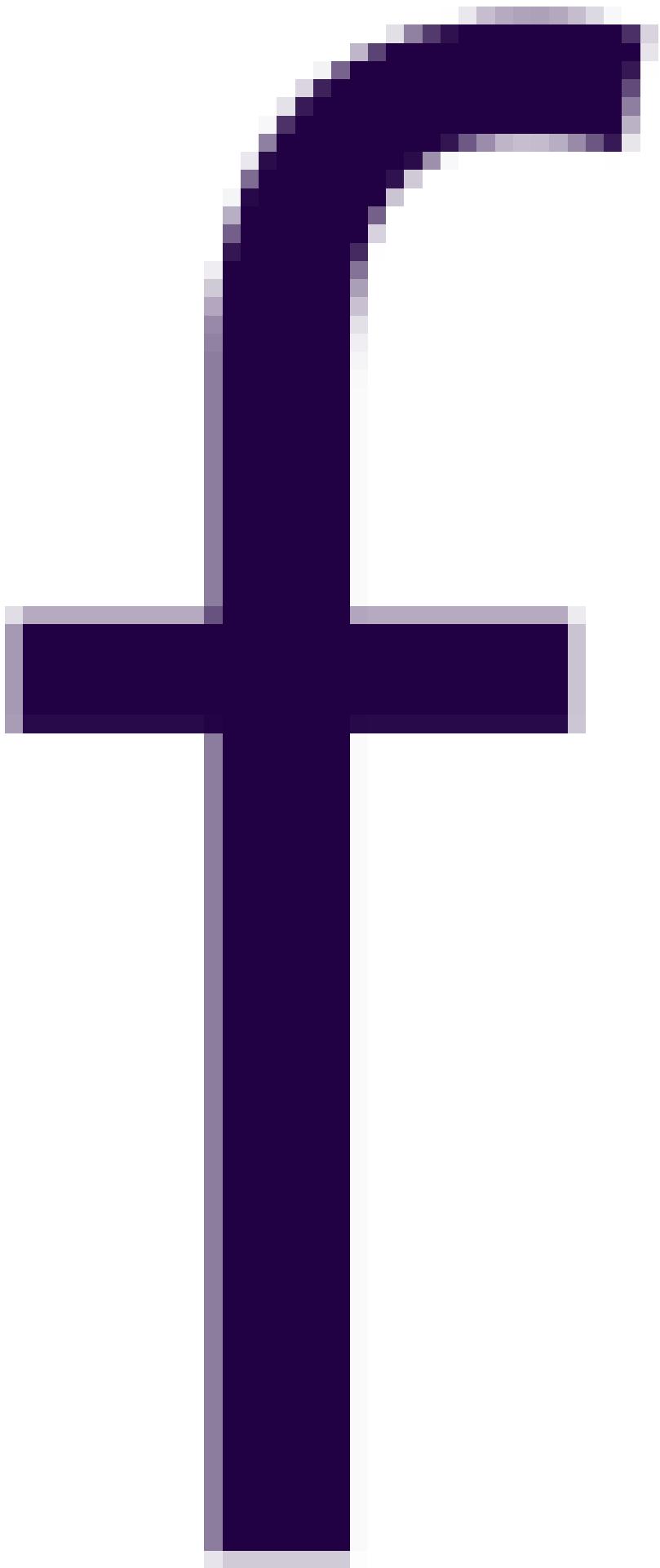






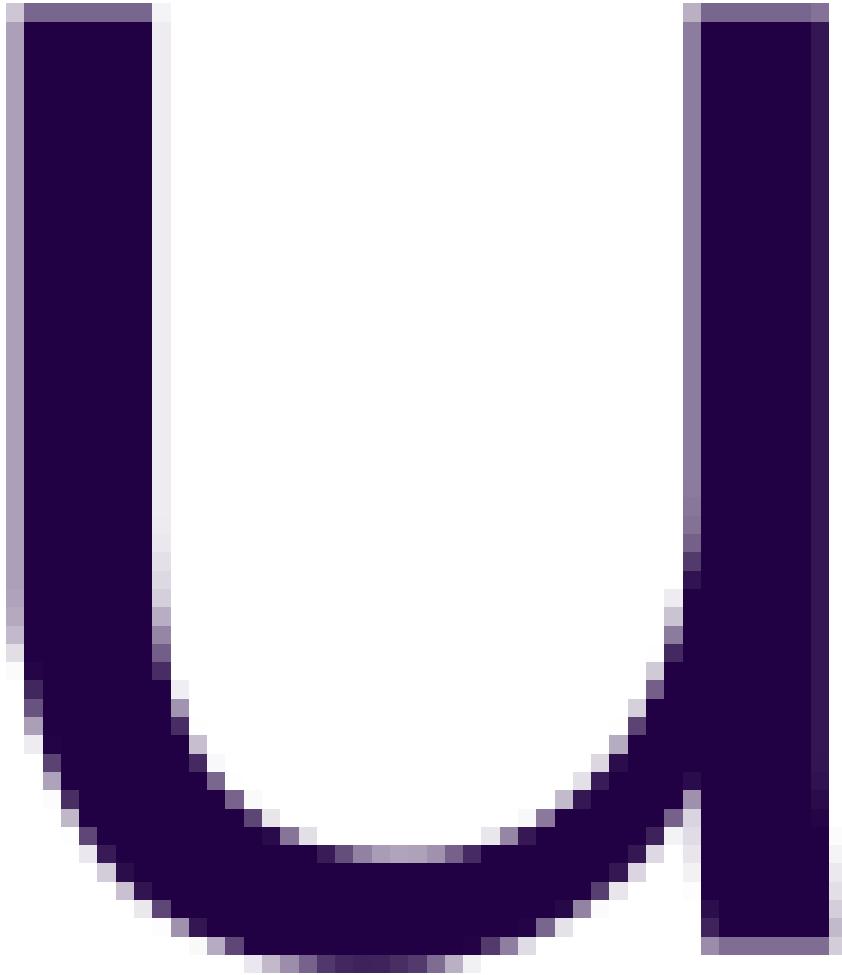


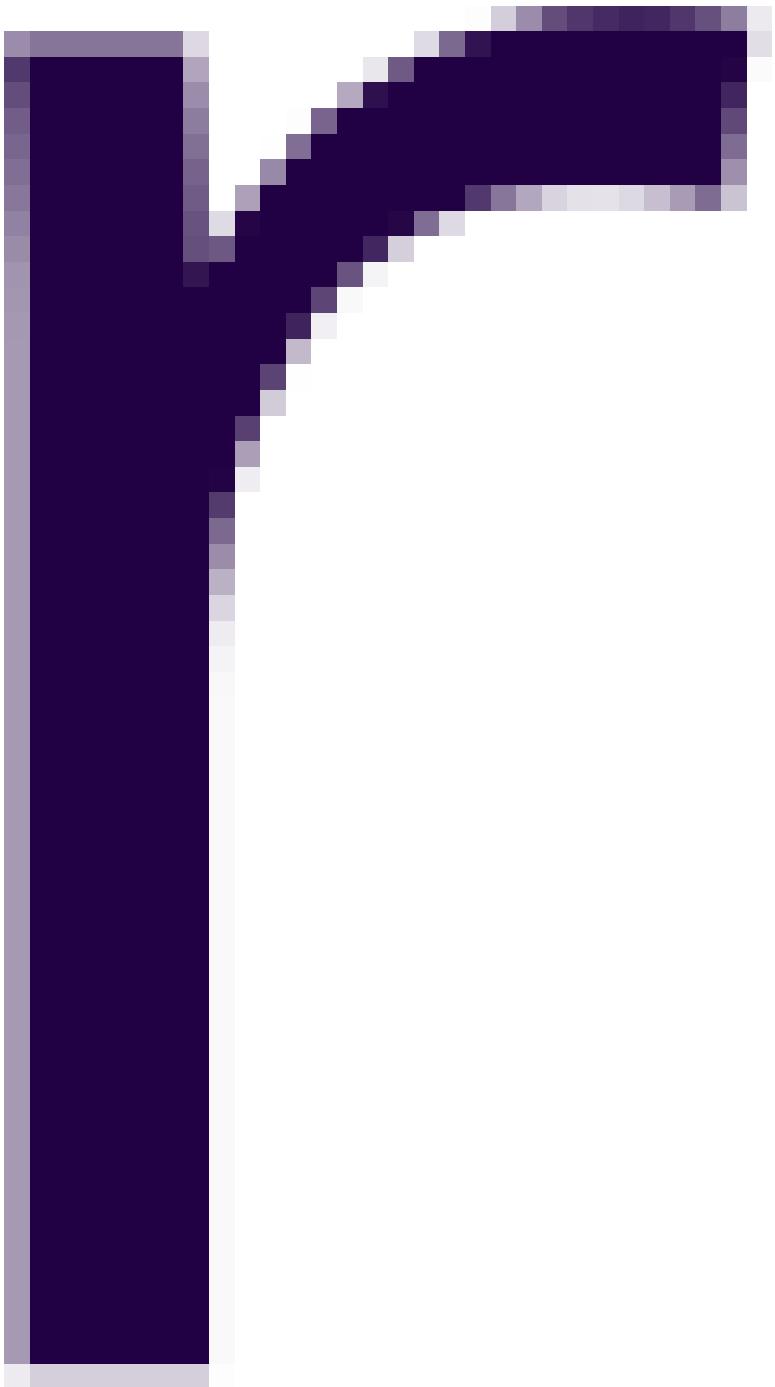


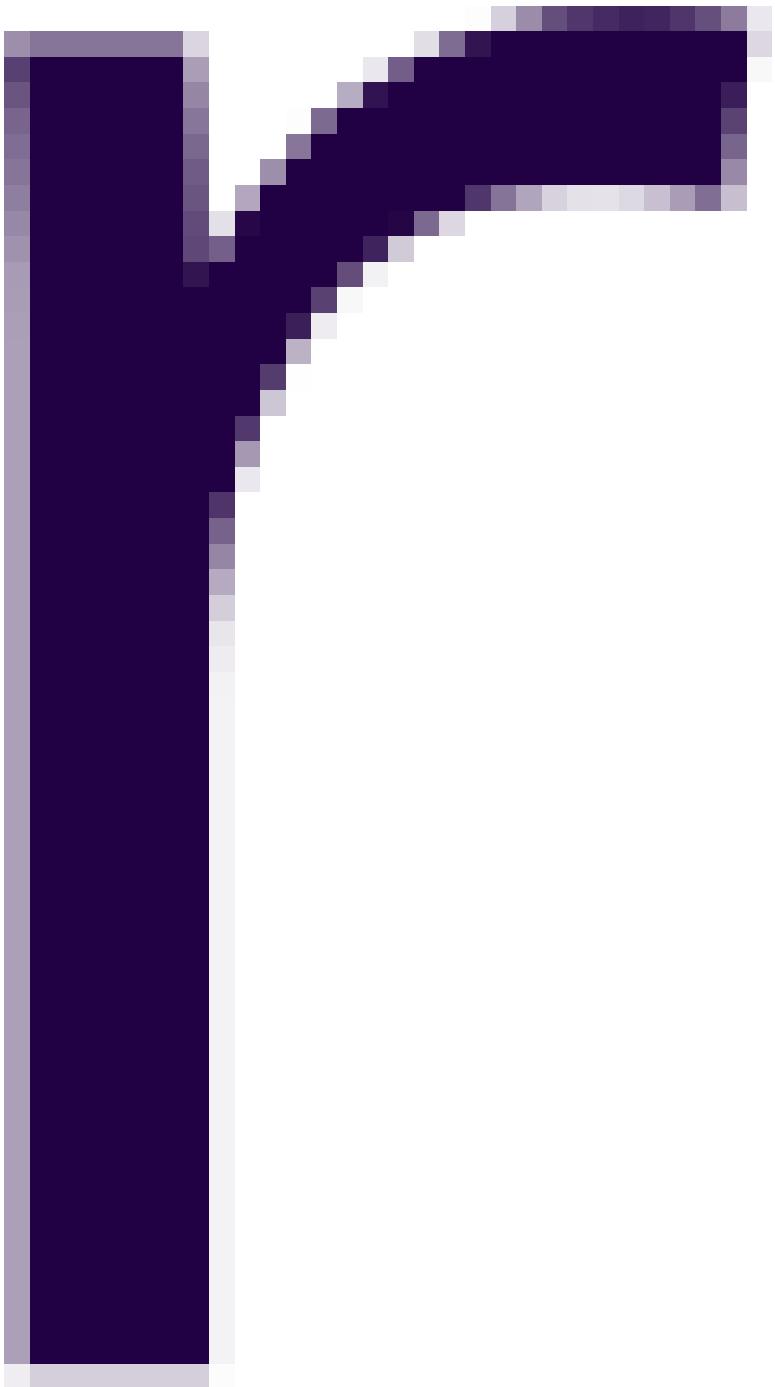








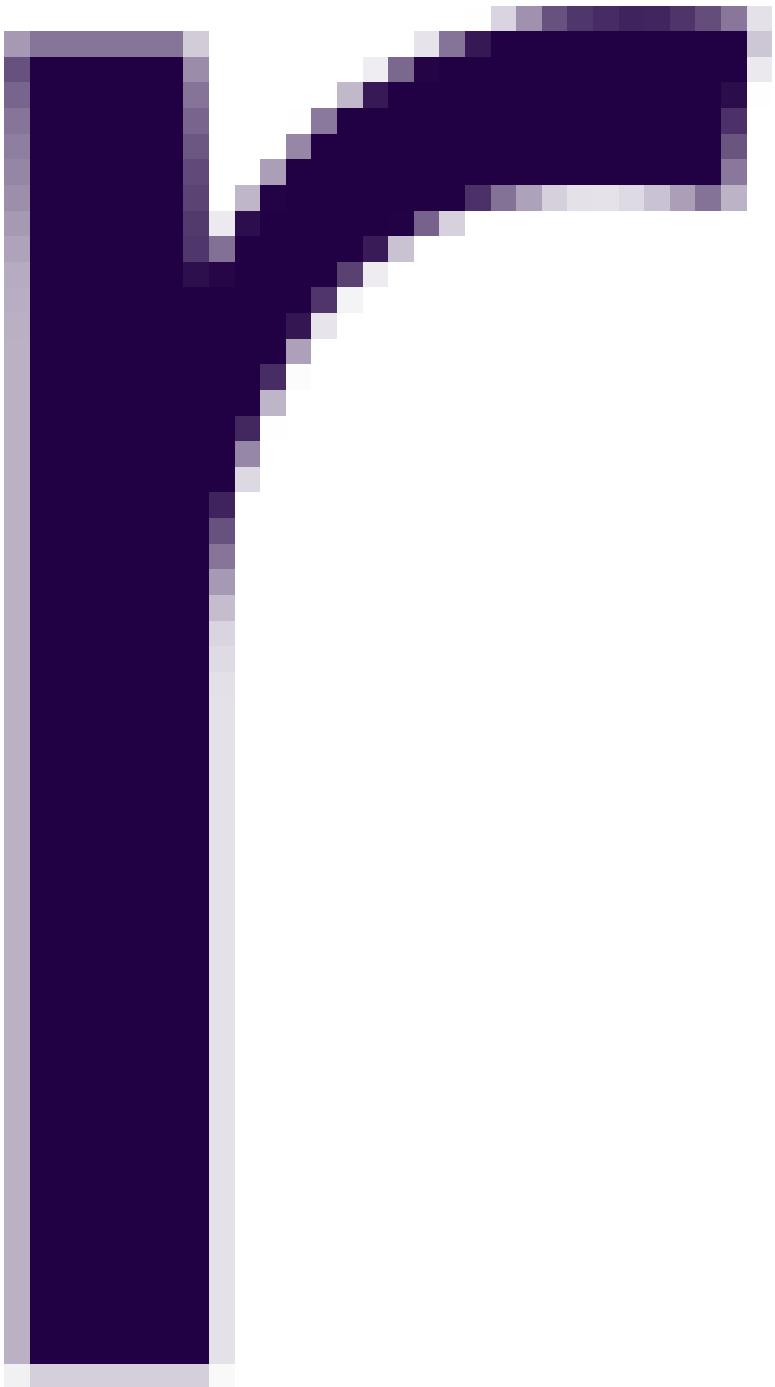






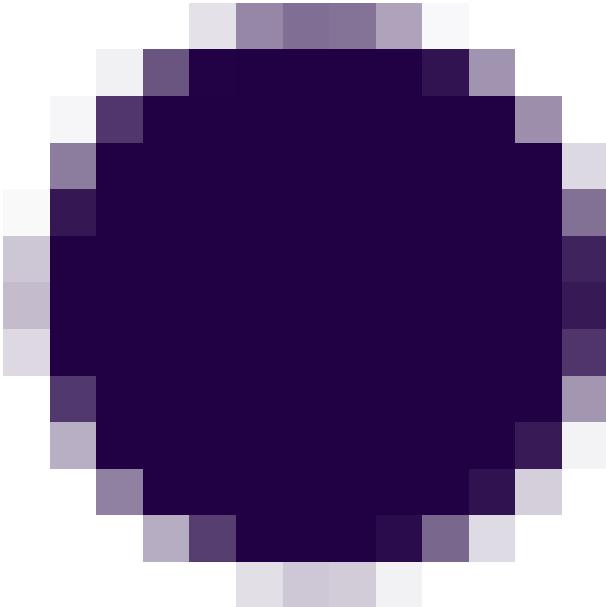








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Apply to another school

Jim,



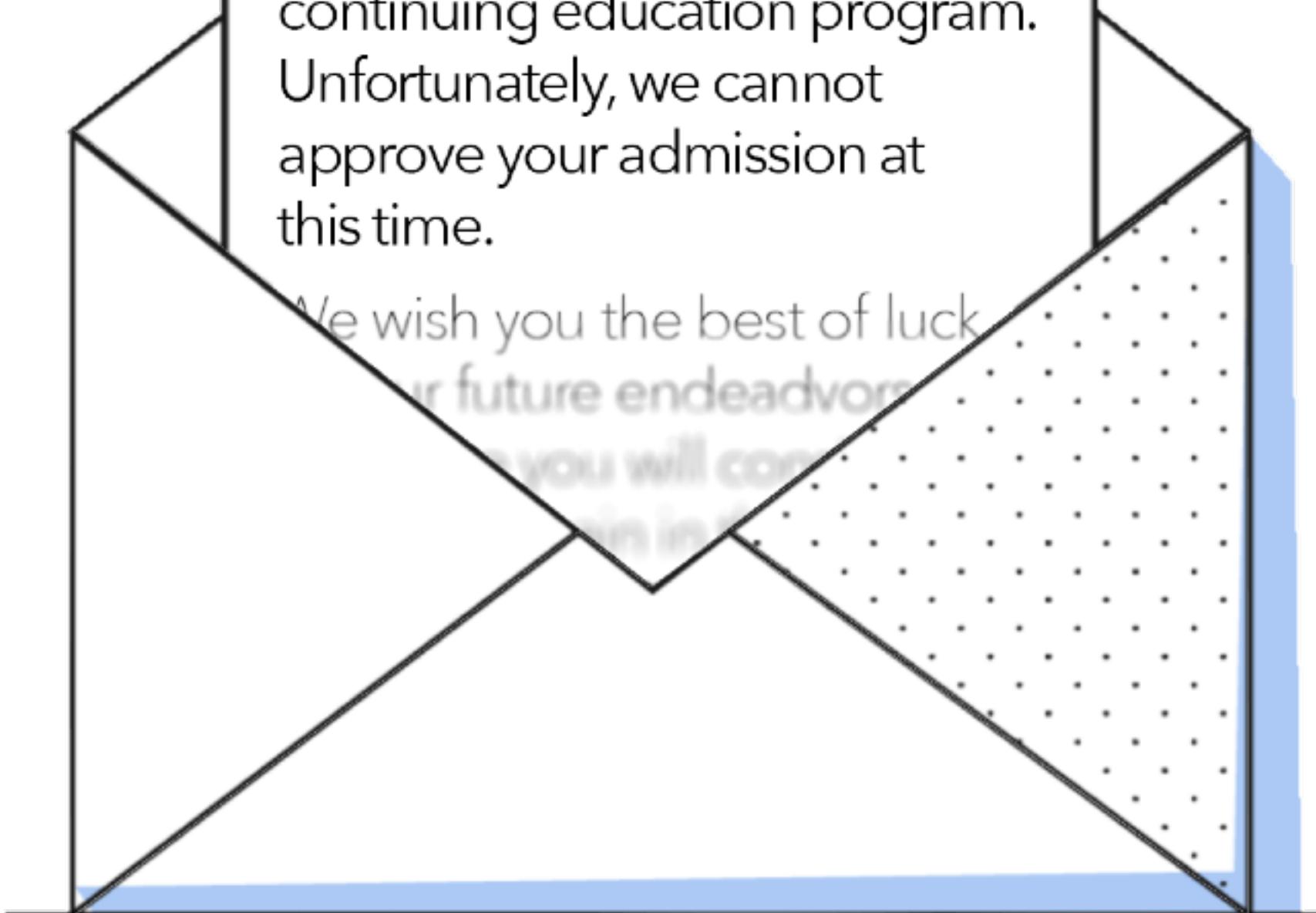
Thank you for applying to the continuing education program. Unfortunately, we cannot approve your admission at this time.

We wish you the best of luck

in your future endeavors.

You will continue to

achieve great things.



The school you applied to is among the 72% of colleges and universities that use background checks to screen prospective students. They might not say it, but you are pretty sure that you were denied because of your record.









