read命令从标准输入(键盘)或另一个文件描述符中接受输入.在收到输入后,read命令

会将数据放进一个变量.

[root@localhost ~]# vim read.sh

[root@localhost ~]# sh read.sh

Enter your name in 7 seconds duanchao

you name is duanchao

#!/bin/bash

# -p:指定提示符

# -t: 指定read命令等待输入的秒数

read -t 7 -p "Enter your name in 7 seconds " NAME

echo "you name is $NAME"