2.3. Volume of primitive parallelepiped in Fourier space: $\vec{h}_1 - \vec{h}_2 \times \vec{h}_3 = \frac{(2\pi)^3}{V^3} (\vec{a}_2 \times \vec{a}_3) \cdot (\vec{a}_3 \times \vec{a}_1) \times (\vec{a}_1 \times \vec{a}_2)$ = (21) (\alpha_2 \cdot \alpha_3) - \alpha_3 - (\alpha_1 \cdot \alpha_2 \cdot \alpha_1) - \alpha_1 = (27)3 (az xaz) = Vc - a,