Judeson

2.5(a). 
$$F = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q^2}{a^2} \left( \frac{q^2}{y^3} \left( \frac{q^2}{y^2} \right)^2 \left( \frac{q^2 - a^2}{y^3} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q^2}{q^2} \frac{a^2}{y^3} \left( \frac{q^2}{y^2} \right)^2 \left( \frac{q^2 - a^2}{y^2} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q^2}{q^2} \frac{q}{y^3} \left( \frac{q^2}{y^2 - a^2} \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{q^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q}{q^2} \frac{q}{q^2}$$

Davidson Chy 12-26-2023.