

Schutz 6.39 (a) (i) $[\vec{U}, \vec{V}]^\alpha = U^\beta \nabla_\beta V^\alpha - V^\beta \nabla_\beta U^\alpha$

$$[\vec{V}, \vec{U}] = V^\beta \nabla_\beta U - U^\beta \nabla_\beta V^\alpha = \boxed{-[\vec{U}, \vec{V}]^\alpha}$$

(ii) $[\vec{U}, \vec{V}]^\alpha = U^\beta \nabla_\beta V^\alpha - V^\beta \nabla_\beta U^\alpha$

$$= U^\beta [V^\alpha{}_{,\beta} + \Gamma^\alpha_{\mu\beta} V^\mu] - V^\beta [U^\alpha{}_{,\beta} + \Gamma^\alpha_{\mu\beta} U^\mu]$$

$$= U^\beta V^\alpha{}_{,\beta} + \Gamma^\alpha_{\mu\beta} V^\mu U^\beta - V^\beta U^\alpha{}_{,\beta} - \Gamma^\alpha_{\mu\beta} U^\mu V^\beta$$

use symmetry
of Γ
and relabel
dummy indices

$$\Gamma^\alpha_{\mu\beta} U^\beta V^\mu$$

$$= \boxed{U^\beta V^\alpha{}_{,\beta} - V^\beta U^\alpha{}_{,\beta}}$$

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Schwarz 6.39 (b) $[\vec{U}, f\vec{V}] = U^\beta \nabla_\beta (fV^\alpha) - fV^\beta (\nabla_\beta U^\alpha)$

$$= U^\beta (\nabla_\beta f) V^\alpha + U^\beta f (\nabla_\beta V^\alpha) - f V^\beta \nabla_\beta U^\alpha$$

$$= f [U^\beta \nabla_\beta V^\alpha - V^\beta \nabla_\beta U^\alpha] + V^\alpha U^\beta \nabla_\beta f$$

$$= \boxed{f [\vec{U}, \vec{V}] + \vec{V} (\vec{U} \cdot \nabla f)}$$

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