

Lassani

10.2 (a)

$$z = x + iy, \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}(z + z^*), \quad y = \frac{1}{2i}(z - z^*)$$

$$f(z) = f(x + iy) = u(x, y) + i v(x, y)$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \frac{\partial x}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \frac{\partial y}{\partial z} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{2i} \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + i \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right] + \frac{1}{2i} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + i \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} + \frac{i}{2} \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{2i} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right] + \frac{i}{2} \left[\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \right]}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z^*} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \frac{\partial x}{\partial z^*} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \frac{\partial y}{\partial z^*} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} - \frac{1}{2i} \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + i \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right] - \frac{1}{2i} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + i \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{i}{2} \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - \frac{1}{2i} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right] + \frac{i}{2} \left[\frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \right]}$$

(b) The Cauchy-Riemann condition states that

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial y}, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -\frac{\partial v}{\partial x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{df}{dz} = \frac{1}{2} \left[2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right] + \frac{i}{2} \left[2 \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} \right]$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + i \frac{\partial v}{\partial x}}$$

$$\frac{df}{dz} = \frac{1}{2} [0] + \frac{i}{2} [0]$$

$$= \boxed{0}$$