

< A Vector Problem >

350 km @ 30° East-of-North

125 km @ 30° East-of-South

500 km @ 30° South-of-West

$$L_{1x} = L_1 \sin \theta = 175 \text{ km}$$

$$L_{1y} = L_1 \cos \theta = 303.1 \text{ km}$$

$$L_{2x} = L_2 \sin \theta = 62.5 \text{ km}$$

$$L_{2y} = L_2 \cos \theta = 108.3 \text{ km}$$

$$L_{3x} = L_3 \sin \theta = 433.0 \text{ km}$$

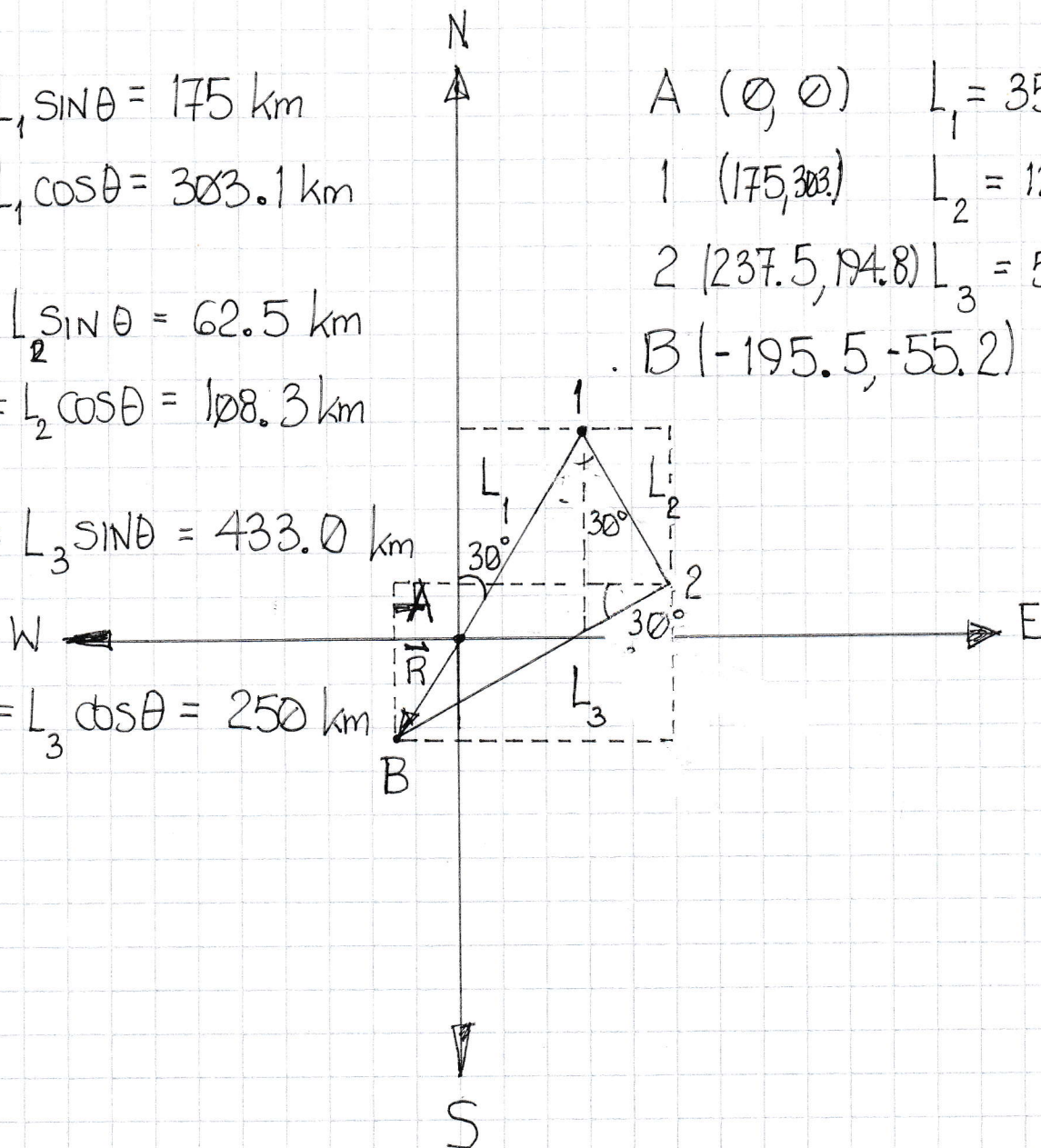
$$L_{3y} = L_3 \cos \theta = 250 \text{ km}$$

$$A (0, 0) \quad L_1 = 350 \text{ km}$$

$$1 (175, 303.1) \quad L_2 = 125 \text{ km}$$

$$2 (237.5, 194.8) \quad L_3 = 500 \text{ km}$$

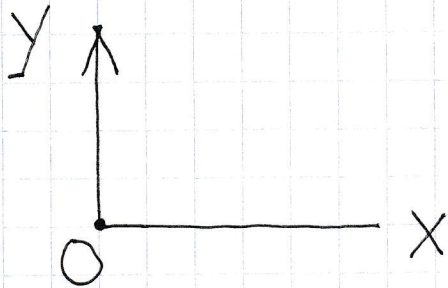
$$B (-195.5, -55.2)$$



<Due-North>

1
=

NE



$$\theta = 0^\circ$$

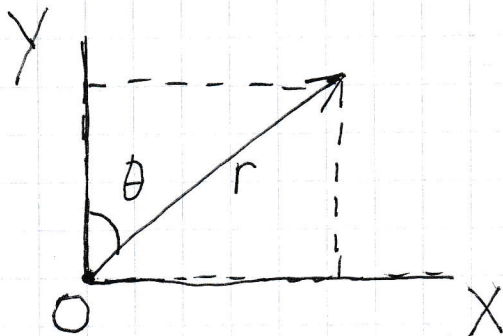
$$x = r \sin \theta = 0$$

$$y = r \cos \theta = r$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : + \\ y : + \end{bmatrix}$$

<East-of-North>

NNE



$$\begin{bmatrix} x : + \\ y : + \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{x}{r}$$

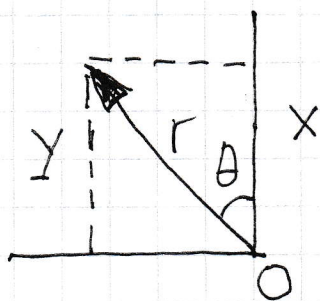
$$x = r \sin \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{y}{r}$$

$$y = r \cos \theta$$

< West-of-North >

NNW



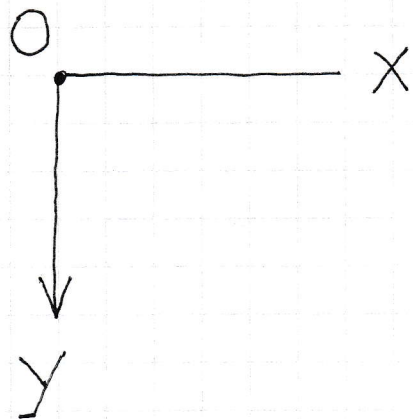
$$\sin \theta = \frac{x}{r} ; x = r \sin \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{y}{r} ; y = r \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : + \\ y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

< Due-South >

SE



$$\theta = 0^\circ$$

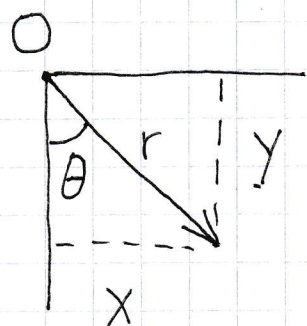
$$x = r \sin 0^\circ = 0$$

$$y = r \cos 0^\circ = r$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : + \\ y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

< East-of-South >

SES



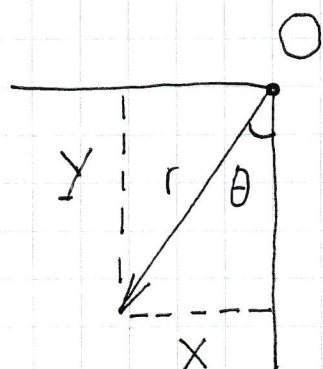
$$\sin \theta = \frac{x}{r} \quad ; \quad x = r \sin \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{y}{r} \quad ; \quad y = r \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : + \\ y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

< West-of-South >

SWS



$$\sin \theta = \frac{x}{r} \quad ; \quad x = r \sin \theta$$

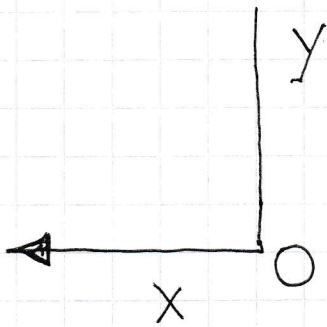
$$\cos \theta = \frac{y}{r} \quad ; \quad y = r \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : - \\ y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

< Due - West >

4
=

WS



$$\theta = 90^\circ$$

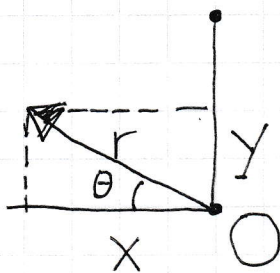
$$x = r \sin \theta = r$$

$$y = r \cos \theta = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : - \\ y : + \end{bmatrix}$$

< North-of-West >

WNW



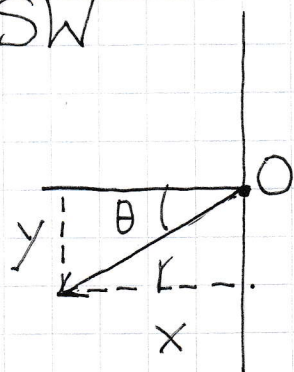
$$\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r} ; y = r \sin \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{x}{r} ; x = r \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : - \\ y : + \end{bmatrix}$$

<South-of-West>

WSW



$$\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r} ; y = r \sin \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{x}{r} ; x = r \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : - \\ y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

Summary :

NE ;	$x = r \sin \theta^\circ = 0$	$x : +$
	$y = r \cos \theta^\circ = r$	$y : +$

NNE ;	$x = r \sin \theta$	$x : +$
	$y = r \cos \theta$	$y : +$

NNW ;	$x = r \sin \theta$	$x : +$
	$y = r \cos \theta$	$y : -$

Summary:

6

$$\text{SE} ; \quad \begin{aligned} X &= r \sin \theta^\circ = 0 \\ Y &= r \cos \theta^\circ = r \end{aligned} \quad \begin{bmatrix} X : + \\ Y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{SES} ; \quad \begin{aligned} X &= r \sin \theta \\ Y &= r \cos \theta \end{aligned} \quad \begin{bmatrix} X : + \\ Y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{SWS} ; \quad \begin{aligned} \sin \theta &= \frac{X}{r} ; X = r \sin \theta \\ \cos \theta &= \frac{Y}{r} ; Y = r \cos \theta \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} X : - \\ Y : - \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{WS} ; \quad \begin{aligned} \theta &= 90^\circ \\ X &= r \sin 90^\circ = r \\ Y &= r \cos 90^\circ = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} X : - \\ Y : + \end{bmatrix}$$

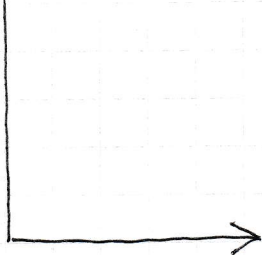
<Summary>

7

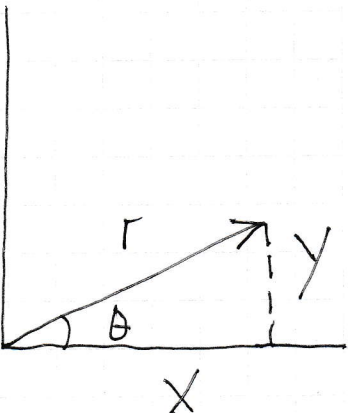
WNW $X = r \cos \theta$ $\begin{bmatrix} X : - \\ Y : + \end{bmatrix}$

WSW $X = r \cos \theta$ $\begin{bmatrix} X : - \\ Y : - \end{bmatrix}$

<Due-East>

ES  $X = r$ $\begin{bmatrix} X : + \\ Y : + \end{bmatrix}$
 $Y = 0$

<North-of-East>

ENE  $\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r}; y = r \sin \theta$
 $x = r \cos \theta$ $\begin{bmatrix} X : + \\ Y : + \end{bmatrix}$

Summary:

WSW;

$$x = r \cos \theta$$

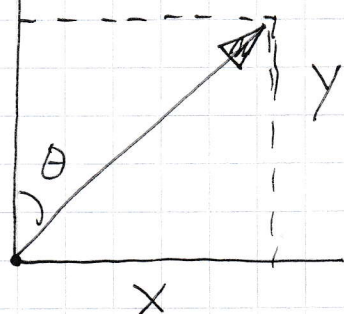
$$y = r \sin \theta$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} r \cos \theta \\ r \sin \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

Sample : L_1 : 350, 30° , East-of-North (NNE)

$$L_{1x} = 350 \times \sin 30^\circ = 175$$

$$L_{1y} = 350 \times \cos 30^\circ = 303$$



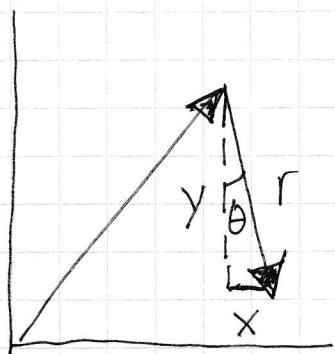
$$\cos \theta = \frac{y}{r}; y = r \cos \theta$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{x}{r}; x = r \sin \theta$$

L_2 : 125, 30° , SES ; East-of-South

$$L_{2x} = 125 \times \sin 30^\circ = 62.5$$

$$L_{2y} = 125 \times \cos 30^\circ = 108.3$$



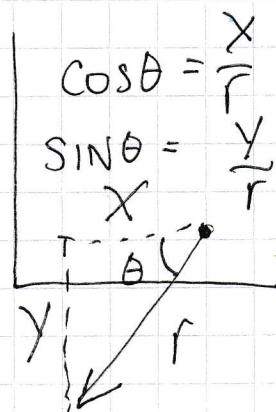
$$\cos \theta = \frac{y}{r}; y = r \cos \theta$$

$$x = r \sin \theta$$

L_3 : 500, 30° , South-of-West (WSW)

$$L_{3x} = 500 \times \cos 30^\circ = 433.0$$

$$L_{3y} = 500 \times \sin 30^\circ = 250$$

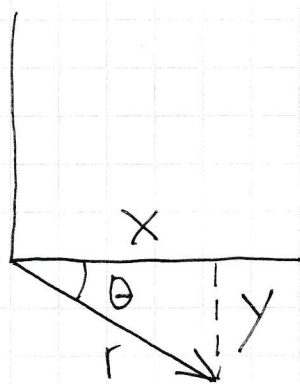


$$\sum L_x = 175 + 62.5 - \overset{433}{=} = -195.5$$

$$\sum L_y = 300 - 108.3 - 250 = -55.3$$

7.1

<South-of-East> ESE



$$\sin \theta = \frac{y}{r}; \quad y = r \sin \theta$$

$$x = r \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x : + \\ y : - \end{bmatrix}$$