

# 上机作业

Game Physics

DALab

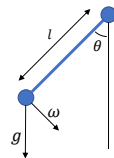
## 作业内容

- 单摆模拟
  - 3 method (Explicit Euler, Mid point, Trapezoid method)
  - Result analysis
- 头发模拟
  - Verlet method
  - Interaction requirement

## 单摆模拟

### • Equation of motion

- $\theta^{n+1} = \theta^n + \omega^n \Delta t$
- $\omega^{n+1} = \omega^n - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta \Delta t$



## 单摆模拟

### • Explicit Euler

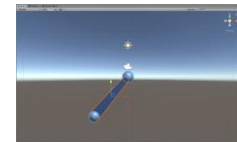
$$x(t_0 + h) = x_0 + hf(x_0)$$

### • Midpoint

$$x(t_0 + h) = x_0 + hf\left(x_0 + \frac{h}{2}f(x_0)\right)$$

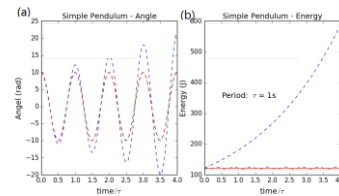
### • Trapezoid

$$x(t_0 + h) = x_0 + h \frac{f(x_0) + f(x_0 + hf(x_0))}{2}$$



## 单摆模拟

- Result analysis
  - Compare the results with analytical solution
    - Angle
    - Energy
  - Use figures / tables



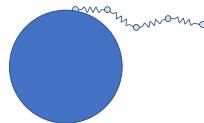
## 头发模拟

- Model
  - Mass-spring system



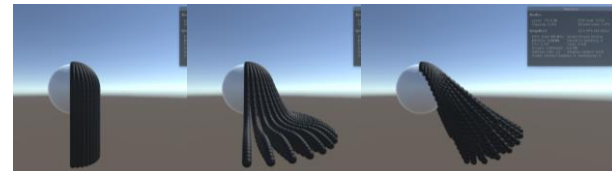
## 头发模拟

- Verlet integration with damping
  - $x(t + \Delta t) = x(t) + d \cdot (x(t) - x(t - \Delta t)) + a(t)\Delta t^2$
- Spring constraint
  - $x'_1 = x_1 + (x_2 - x_1) \cdot \frac{\|x_2 - x_1\| - l_r}{2\|x_2 - x_1\|}$
- Collision constraint
  - Collision with sphere
- Relaxation method



## 头发模拟

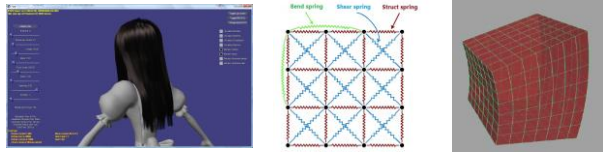
- Interaction requirement
  - Adjust the mass / rest length / the number of hairs with UI
  - Move / rotate head with mouse / keyboard
  - Show frame rate on screen



## 头发模拟

- Bonus

- Implicit solver
- Hair Rendering
- Cloth / Jelly Cube simulation



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