



ANSWER: "It depends..."

- Visual displays typically need at least 15 Hz for interactivity (25-30 Hz is better)
- Head-tracking for HMDs is OK at 60 Hz, but even only 2-5ms of latency yields display lag, which often quickly causes users to lose their lunch...
- Haptic displays usually require much higher update rates (500 -1000 Hz)
- Multitasking / Multiprocessing allows for different update rates for different types of output displays

Digital ART Lab, 877 la



二维游戏技术

- 二维游戏概览
- 地图的创建与显示
- 视差卷轴(Parallax Scrolling)
- ◉ 过程化生成
- 精灵动画 (Sprite Animation)
- 碰撞检测

Digital ART Lab, \$774



二维游戏

- 早期的游戏都是二维的
- 如Diablo(暗黑破坏神)
- 只有两个轴(上下,左右)



● 很多RPG游戏是固定视角的二维半





Digital ART Lab, 8771



地图的创建与显示

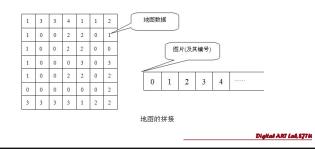
- 参 为实现一个基本的二维游戏框架,首先要实现游戏地图的各种加载和编辑操作,为角色提供游戏环境。
- 4种通用地图实现的方法:
 - —固定地图
 - --滚屏地图
 - —菱形地图
 - —多层次地图

Digital ART Lab, 871



固定地图

- ◉ 使用固定的背景作为地图
- 将地图切割成棋盘状的一系列小块(Tiles)
- 在内存中保持一个二维数组,保存每个小块对应的编号
- 绘制时根据数组提供的信息,在每个小块画上相应图块

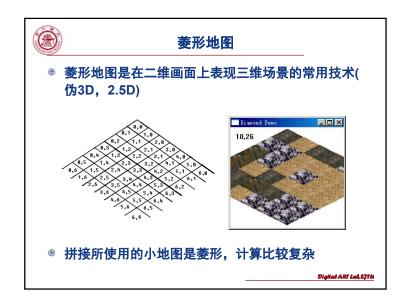


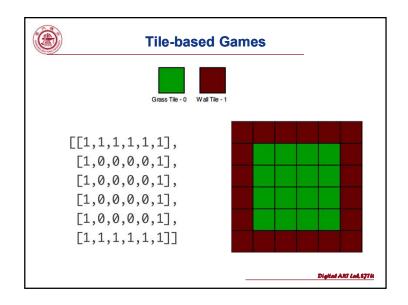


滚屏地图

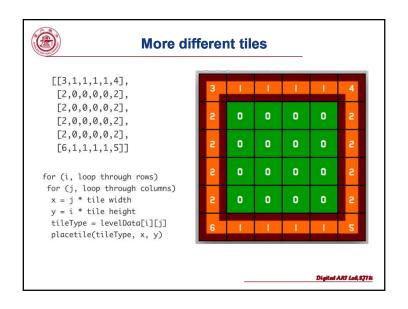
- 地图大小超出屏幕范围
- 每一时刻只显示一部分地图
- 通过水平移动或垂直方向移动地图,实现滚屏效果

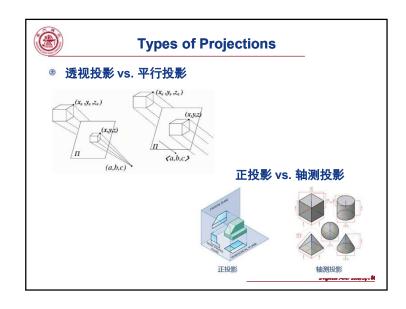


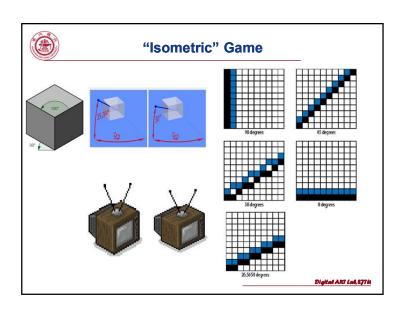


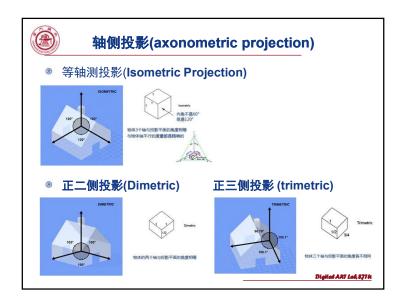


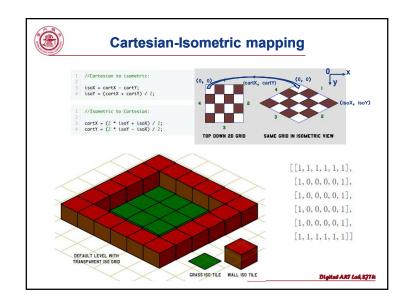


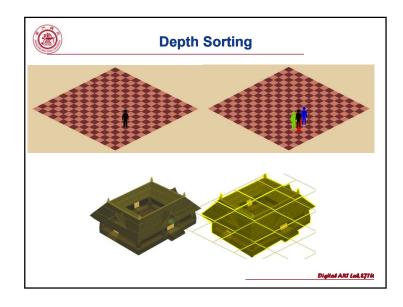


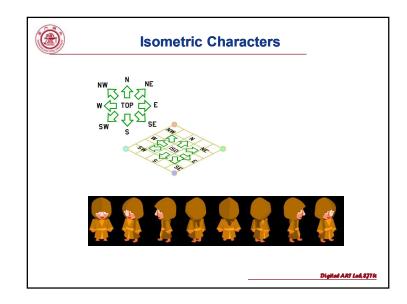




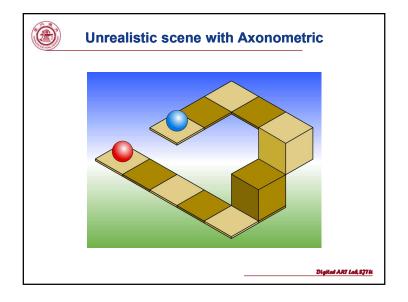


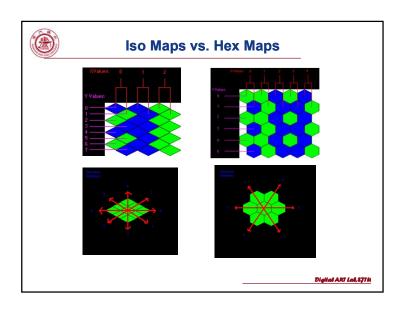




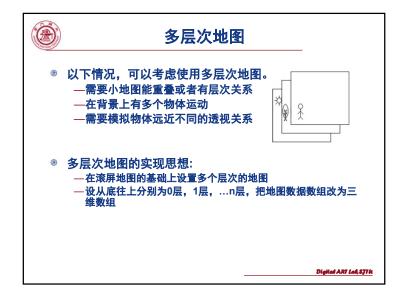
















地图的过程化生成 (Procedural Generation)

- With procedurally created maps, you can make sure that no two plays of your game are the same
- You can use various inputs, such as time or the current level of the player to ensure that the content changes dynamically even after the game has been built



Digital ART Lat, \$771

