Basic Data Analysis

UCSB SUMMER STATS WORKSHOP 2023 WEEK 4



Week 3 Example Data

N = 720 Participants (360 female)

Each participant paired with a sham partner

Learn one piece of information about partner. Either:

- Morally good: e.g., they volunteer their time at a soup kitchen
- Morally bad: e.g., they occasionally steal money from an elderly family member

Puzzle task:

- Must solve a puzzle in under 1 minute or partner receives electric shock
- Either participant or partner attempts puzzle
- Shock is either low, medium, or high voltage
- Puzzle is unsolvable (partner always gets shocked)

Week 3 Example Data

Measures:

Guilt:

- "How much guilt do you feel toward your partner?"
- 7-point Likert Scale
- Some missing data due to computer failure

Generosity:

- Participant asked how they would divide
 \$10 between themselves and their partner
- Two time points: (1) start of experiment and (2) after shock

Personality:

- Ten-Item Personality Inventory (TIPI)
- 10 7-point Likert scales
- Measures Openness, Conscientiousness, Extraversion, Agreeableness, Neuroticism
 - 2 items each
- Half of items reverse-coded

Ten-Item Personality Inventory-(TIPI)

Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please write a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which <u>you agree or disagree with that statement</u>. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to you, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

Disagree strongly	Disagree moderately	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree moderately	Agree strongly
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I see myself as:						
1 Extraverted, enthusiastic.						
2 Critical, quarrelsome.						
3 Dependable, self-disciplined.						
4 Anxious, easily upset.						
5 Open to new experiences, complex.						
6 Reserved, quiet.						
7 Sympathetic, warm.						
8 Disorganized, careless.						
9 Calm, emotionally stable.						
10 Conventional, uncreative.						

TIPI scale scoring ("R" denotes reverse-scored items):

Extraversion: 1, 6R; Agreeableness: 2R, 7; Conscientiousness; 3, 8R; Emotional Stability: 4R, 9;

Openness to Experiences: 5, 10R.

Predictions

GUILT

- 1. People will feel more guilt when:
- 1.1. They caused the shock
- 1.2. The partner is morally good
- 1.3. The shock is stronger
- 2. Women will report more guilt than men
- 3. Agreeable people will report more guilt
- 4. Neurotic people will report more guilt

GENEROSITY

- 5. People will be more generous when:
- 5.1. They caused the shock
- 5.2. The partner is morally good
- 5.3. The shock is stronger
- 6. Women will be more generous than men
- 7. Agreeable people will be more generous
- 8. Neurotic people will be more generous