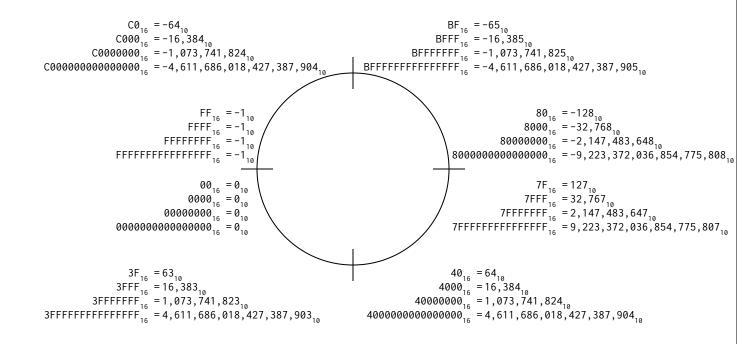
## Fixed Point Two's Complement Number Circle in Java unsigned-hexadecimal = signed-decimal



A byte is 8 bits w/ values on  $[-2^7, 2^7 - 1]$ A short is 16 bits w/ values on  $[-2^{15}, 2^{15} - 1]$ An int is 32 bits w/ values on  $[-2^{31}, 2^{31} - 1]$ A long is 64 bits w/ values on  $[-2^{63}, 2^{63} - 1]$